Lab Assignment 3

AIM:-Descriptive Statistics - Measures of Central Tendency and variability

Perform the following operations on any open source dataset (e.g., data.csv)

1. Provide summary statistics (mean, median, minimum, maximum, standard deviation) for

a dataset (age, income etc.) with numeric variables grouped by one of the qualitative

(categorical) variable. For example, if your categorical variable is age groups and

quantitative variable is income, then provide summary statistics of income grouped by the

age groups. Create a <u>list</u> that contains a numeric value for each response to the categorical variable.

2. Write a Python program to display some basic statistical details like percentile, mean,

standard deviation etc. of the species of 'Iris-setosa', 'Irisversicolor' and 'Iris-versicolor' of iris.csv dataset. Provide the codes with outputs and explain everything that you do in this step.

import pandas as pd

file_path=r"C:\Users\shrey\OneDrive\Desktop\MALL_CUSTOMER.csv"
df=pd.read_csv(file_path)
df.head()

CustomerID Age Annual Income(\$) Spending Score Gender

0		1	33.0		186.0		56.0	male	
1		2	18.0		127.0		26.0	male	
2		3	25.0		132.0		37.0	male	
3		4	25.0		100.0		63.0	male	
4		5	29.0		104.0		42.0	male	
df									
	Cus	stomerI	D Age	Annual	<pre>Income(\$)</pre>	Spendir	ng Score	Gender	
0	1	33.0		186.	0	56.0	male		
1	2	18.0		127.	0	26.0	male		
2	3	25.0		132.	0	37.0	male		
3	4	25.0		100.	0	63.0	male		
4	5	29.0		1	04.0		42.0	male	
19	5	196	6 25.0		161.0		93.0	male	:
19	6	197	7 25.0		189.0		40.0	male	
19	7	198	8 33.0		125.0		5.0	male	
19	8	199	9 19.0		108.0		14.0	male	

```
199 200 34.0
                                        36.0 male
                          112.0
[200 rows x 5 columns]
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
Data columns (total 5 columns):
# Column
                 Non-Null Count Dtype
                  _____
____
                 200 non-null int64
184 non-null float64
  CustomerID
1
    Age
2
   Annual Income($) 184 non-null
                              float64
    Spending Score 185 non-null float64 4 Gender
3
200 non-null object dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(1) memory
usage: 7.9+ KB df.head
Spending Score Gender
   1 33.0
                   186.0
                                 56.0 male
    2 18.0
1
                    127.0
                                 26.0 male
2
   3 25.0
                   132.0
                                 37.0 male
3
   4 25.0
                   100.0
                                 63.0 male
4
   5 29.0
                     104.0
                                      42.0 male..
   . . .
. . .
        196 25.0
195
                          161.0
                                        93.0 male
         197 25.0
                                        40.0 male
196
                          189.0
197
        198 33.0
                          125.0
                                        5.0 male
198
        199 19.0
                                        14.0 male
                          108.0
        200 34.0
                          112.0
                                       36.0 male
[200 \text{ rows x 5 columns}] >
df.tail
Spending Score Gender
   1 33.0
                    186.0
                                 56.0 male
1
   2 18.0
                    127.0
                                 26.0 male
2
   3 25.0
                    132.0
                                 37.0 male
3
   4 25.0
                   100.0
                                 63.0 male
   5 29.0
4
                      104.0
                                      42.0 male..
   . . .
195
        196 25.0
                                        93.0 male
                          161.0
196
        197 25.0
                          189.0
                                        40.0 male
                                        5.0 male
         198 33.0
197
                          125.0
198
        199 19.0
                          108.0
                                       14.0 male
```

199 200 34.0 112.0 36.0 male [200 rows x 5 columns]> df.describe() CustomerID Age Annual Income(\$) Spending Score count 200.000000 184.000000 184.000000 185.000000 mean 100.500000 26.342391 148.244565 49.470270 std 57.879185 5.133959 29.339728 28.099985 1.000000 1.000000 min 18.000000 100.000000 25% 50.750000 22.000000 122.000000 26.000000 50% 100.500000 26.000000 150.000000 47.000000 75% 150.250000 30.000000 170.250000 72.000000 max 200.000000 35.000000 200.000000 100.000000 df.Age.mean() 26.342391304347824 df.Age.mode() 0 30.0 Name: Age, dtype: float64 df.Age.median() 26.0 df.groupby(['Age']).count()

	CustomerID	Annual	Income(\$)	Spending Score	e Gender
Ag					
18.0	15		14	13	3 15
19.0	12		11	1:	12
20.0	3		3		3
21.0	8		8	•	7 8
22.0	13		12	12	2 13
23.0	9		7	!	9
24.0	5		5	Į.	5 5
25.0	16		15	1	5 16
26.0	14		14	12	2 14
27.0	12		9	12	2 12
28.0	6		5	(6
29.0	10		10	!	9 10
30.0	18		17	1	5 18
31.0	10		7	10	10
32.0	8		7	•	7 8
33.0	5		5	4	4 5
34.0	9		9	•	7 9
35.0	11		10	10	11

```
df.groupby(['Gender']).count()
       CustomerID Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female
              20
                  20
                                       8
                                                      20
male
              180 164
                                     176
                                                     165
df.Age.std()
5.133959234335101
df[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].mean()
                    26.342391
Age
Annual Income($)
                   148.244565
               49.470270
Spending Score
dtype: float64
df[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].mode()
   Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
                   170.0
0 30.0
                                    26.0
df[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].median()
Age
                    26.0
Annual Income($)
                   150.0
               47.0
Spending Score
dtype: float64
df[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].max()
                    35.0
Age
Annual Income($)
                   200.0
Spending Score
                   100.0
dtype: float64
df[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].std()
Age
                    5.133959
Annual Income($)
                   29.339728
Spending Score
                   28.099985
dtype: float64
df2 = df.groupby('Gender')
df
    CustomerID Age Annual Income($) Spending Score Gender
0
             1 33.0
                                 186.0
                                                  56.0
                                                         male
1
             2 18.0
                                 127.0
                                                  26.0
                                                         male
2
             3 25.0
                                 132.0
                                                  37.0 male
3
             4 25.0
                                 100.0
                                                  63.0 male
```

5 29.0	104.0 42.0	male
• • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
96 25.0	161.0 93.0	male
25.0	189.0 40.0	male
98 33.0	125.0 5.0	male
99 19.0	108.0 14.0	male
00 34.0	112.0 36.0	male

[200 rows x 5 columns]

for Gender, Gender_f in df2:
print(Gender)
print(Gender_f)

female

	CustomerID	Age	Annual	Income(\$)	Spending	Score	Gender
5	6	35.0		174.0		68.0	female
6	7	32.0		114.0		71.0	female
7	8	32.0		127.0		49.0	female
8	9	28.0		NaN		19.0	female
9	10	30.0		NaN		58.0	
	fer	nale					
10	11	35.0		NaN		34.0	
	fer	nale					
11	12	32.0		NaN		17.0	
	fer	nale					
12	13	27.0		NaN		18.0	
	fer	nale					
13	14	27.0		NaN		26.0	
	fer	nale					
14		31.0		NaN		65.0	
	fer	nale					
15		22.0		NaN		39.0	
		nale					
16		25.0		NaN		65.0	
		nale					
17		19.0		NaN		89.0	
		nale					
18		31.0		NaN		76.0	
		nale					
22		23.0		NaN		93.0	
28		29.0		198.0		4.0	
33		31.0		176.0			female
56	57	24.0		107.0		74.0	female

94	95	28.0		106.0		9.0	female
172	173	25.0		152.0		93.0	female
male							
	CustomerID	Age	Annual	Income(\$)	Spending	Score	Gender
0	1	33.0		186.0		56.0	male
1	2	18.0		127.0		26.0	male
2	3	25.0		132.0		37.0	male
3	4	25.0		100.0		63.0	male
4	5	29.0		104.0		42.0	
	ma	ile				•	
195	196	25.0		161.0		93.0	male
196	197	25.0		189.0		40.0	male
197	198	33.0		125.0		5.0	male
198	199	19.0		108.0		14.0	male
199	200	34.0		112.0		36.0	male

```
[180 rows x 5 columns]
df2.get group('male')
    CustomerID Age Annual Income($)
                                       Spending Score Gender
0
     1 33.0
                        186.0
                                        56.0
                                              male
1
     2 18.0
                        127.0
                                        26.0
                                               male
2
     3 25.0
                        132.0
                                        37.0
                                              male
3
     4 25.0
                        100.0
                                        63.0 male
4
     5 29.0
                           104.0
                                              42.0
                                                     male..
           196 25.0
                                                 93.0
195
                                161.0
                                                       male
196
           197 25.0
                                189.0
                                                40.0
                                                       male
197
           198 33.0
                                125.0
                                                 5.0
                                                       male
198
           199 19.0
                                108.0
                                                14.0
                                                       male
199
           200 34.0
                                112.0
                                                36.0
                                                       male
[180 rows x 5 columns]
df2.get group('female')
    CustomerID Age Annual Income($) Spending Score Gender
5
             6 35.0
                                174.0
                                                 68.0 female
6
             7 32.0
                                114.0
                                                71.0 female
7
             8 32.0
                                127.0
                                                 49.0 female
8
             9 28.0
                                  NaN
                                                19.0 female
9
             10 30.0
                                                58.0 female
                                  NaN
10
             11 35.0
                                  NaN
                                                 34.0 female
11
             12 32.0
                                                 17.0 female
                                  NaN
12
                                                 18.0 female
             13 27.0
                                  NaN
                                                 26.0 female
13
             14 27.0
                                  NaN
14
             15 31.0
                                  NaN
                                                 65.0 female
15
             16 22.0
                                  NaN
                                                 39.0 female
16
             17 25.0
                                                 65.0 female
                                  NaN
17
             18 19.0
                                  NaN
                                                 89.0 female
18
            19 31.0
                                  NaN
                                                 76.0 female
22
            23 23.0
                                                93.0 female
                                 NaN
28
            29 29.0
                                198.0
                                                 4.0 female
33
            34 31.0
                                176.0
                                                30.0 female
56
            57 24.0
                                107.0
                                                74.0 female
94
            95 28.0
                                106.0
                                                 9.0 female
          173 25.0
                               152.0
                                                93.0 female
df2[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].median()
       Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female 28.5
                        139.5
                                        53.5
male 26.0
                        150.0
                                        47.0
```

```
df2[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].mean()
             Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female 28.300000
                       144.250000
                                       49.850000
male 26.103659
                       148.426136
                                       49.424242
df2[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].max()
       Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female 35.0
                       198.0
                                       93.0
                       200.0
                                      100.0
male
       35.0
df2[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].min()
       Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female 19.0
                                        4.0
                       106.0
                                        1.0
male
       18.0
                       100.0
df2[['Age' , 'Annual Income($)', 'Spending Score']].std()
            Age Annual Income($) Spending Score
Gende
female 4.317650
                       35.668113
                                      28.995962
male 5.185656
                       29.129371
                                      28.079841
url =
"https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/iris/iris.d
ata"
df3 = pd.read csv(url)
df3
    5.1 3.5 1.4 0.2 Iris-setosa
0
     4.9 3.0 1.4 0.2
                          Iris-setosa
     4.7 3.2 1.3 0.2
1
                          Iris-setosa
2
     4.6 3.1 1.5 0.2
                          Iris-setosa
3
     5.0 3.6 1.4 0.2
                          Iris-setosa
4
     5.4 3.9 1.7 0.4
                          Iris-setosa
    . . .
         144 6.7 3.0 5.2 2.3 Iris-virginica
145 6.3 2.5 5.0 1.9 Iris-virginica
146 6.5 3.0 5.2 2.0 Iris-virginica
147 6.2 3.4 5.4 2.3 Iris-virginica
148 5.9 3.0 5.1 1.8 Iris-virginica
[149 rows x 5 columns]
df3
```

```
В
                С
                    D
      Α
     4.9 3.0
0
               1.4
                     0.2
                             Iris-setosa
1
     4.7
          3.2
                1.3
                     0.2
                             Iris-setosa
2
     4.6
         3.1
               1.5
                     0.2
                             Iris-setosa
3
     5.0
          3.6
               1.4
                     0.2
                             Iris-setosa
4
         3.9
     5.4
               1.7
                     0.4
                             Iris-setosa
     . . .
. .
          . . .
               . . .
                    . . .
              5.2
                   2.3 Iris-virginica
144
     6.7
          3.0
145
     6.3
         2.5
              5.0
                   1.9 Iris-virginica
146
     6.5
         3.0
              5.2
                   2.0 Iris-virginica
147
     6.2
         3.4
              5.4 2.3 Iris-virginica
148
    5.9
         3.0
              5.1 1.8 Iris-virginica
[149 rows x 5 columns]
df4.get group("Iris-setosa")
      Α
        В
              С
                   D
    4.9 3.0
              1.4
                   0.2
0
                        Iris-setosa
1
    4.7
         3.2
              1.3
                   0.2
                        Iris-setosa
2
    4.6
              1.5
                   0.2
         3.1
                         Iris-setosa
3
    5.0
         3.6
              1.4
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
    5.4
         3.9
              1.7
4
                   0.4
                        Iris-setosa
5
    4.6
         3.4
              1.4
                   0.3
                        Iris-setosa
              1.5
6
    5.0
         3.4
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
7
    4.4
         2.9
              1.4
                   0.2
                        Iris-setosa
    4.9
              1.5
8
         3.1
                   0.1
                         Iris-setosa
9
    5.4
         3.7
              1.5
                   0.2
                        Iris-setosa
10
    4.8
         3.4
              1.6
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
11
    4.8
         3.0
                   0.1
              1.4
                         Iris-setosa
12
    4.3
         3.0
              1.1
                   0.1
                         Iris-setosa
    5.8
         4.0
13
              1.2
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
14
    5.7
         4.4
              1.5
                   0.4
                         Iris-setosa
15
    5.4
         3.9
              1.3
                   0.4
                         Iris-setosa
                        Iris-setosa
16
    5.1
         3.5
              1.4
                   0.3
17
    5.7
         3.8
              1.7
                   0.3
                         Iris-setosa
18
    5.1
         3.8
              1.5
                   0.3
                        Iris-setosa
19
    5.4
         3.4
              1.7
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
20
    5.1
         3.7
              1.5
                   0.4
                         Iris-setosa
21
    4.6
         3.6
              1.0
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
22
    5.1
              1.7
         3.3
                   0.5
                         Iris-setosa
23
    4.8
              1.9
                   0.2
         3.4
                         Iris-setosa
24
    5.0
         3.0
              1.6
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
25
    5.0
         3.4
              1.6
                   0.4
                         Iris-setosa
26
    5.2
         3.5
              1.5
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
27
    5.2
         3.4
              1.4
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
    4.7
         3.2
28
              1.6
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
29
    4.8
         3.1
              1.6
                   0.2
                         Iris-setosa
30
    5.4
         3.4
              1.5
                   0.4
                         Iris-setosa
31
    5.2
         4.1
              1.5
                   0.1
                        Iris-setosa
```

```
0.2
32
    5.5
          4.2
               1.4
                           Iris-setosa
33
    4.9
          3.1
                1.5
                     0.1
                           Iris-setosa
34
    5.0
          3.2
                1.2
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
35
    5.5
          3.5
                1.3
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
36
    4.9
          3.1
                1.5
                     0.1
                           Iris-setosa
    4.4
          3.0
                1.3
                     0.2
37
                           Iris-setosa
38
    5.1
               1.5
          3.4
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
39
    5.0
          3.5
               1.3
                     0.3
                           Iris-setosa
    4.5
          2.3
40
               1.3
                     0.3
                           Iris-setosa
          3.2
               1.3
41
    4.4
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
    5.0
42
          3.5
               1.6
                     0.6
                           Iris-setosa
43
    5.1
          3.8
               1.9
                     0.4
                           Iris-setosa
44
    4.8
          3.0
               1.4
                     0.3
                           Iris-setosa
45
    5.1
          3.8
               1.6
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
46
    4.6
          3.2
               1.4
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa
47
    5.3
          3.7
               1.5
                     0.2
                           Iris-setosa48
                                            5.0
                                                       1.4
                                                             0.2
                                                  3.3
    Iris-setosa df4.get group("Iris-virginica")
       Α
             В
                  С
                        D
                                           Ε
99
     6.3
           3.3
                 6.0
                      2.5
                            Iris-virginica
100
     5.8
           2.7
                 5.1
                      1.9
                            Iris-virginica
                      2.1
101
     7.1
           3.0
                 5.9
                            Iris-virginica
     6.3
102
           2.9
                 5.6
                      1.8
                           Iris-virginica
103
     6.5
           3.0
                 5.8
                      2.2
                            Iris-virginica
104
     7.6
           3.0
                 6.6
                      2.1
                            Iris-virginica
105
     4.9
           2.5
                 4.5
                      1.7
                            Iris-virginica
106
     7.3
           2.9
                 6.3
                      1.8
                           Iris-virginica
107
     6.7
           2.5
                 5.8
                      1.8
                            Iris-virginica
     7.2
                 6.1
                      2.5
108
           3.6
                           Iris-virginica
109
     6.5
           3.2
                 5.1
                      2.0
                            Iris-virginica
110
     6.4
           2.7
                 5.3
                      1.9
                            Iris-virginica
                      2.1
111
     6.8
           3.0
                 5.5
                            Iris-virginica
112
     5.7
           2.5
                 5.0
                      2.0
                            Iris-virginica
113
     5.8
           2.8
                 5.1
                      2.4
                            Iris-virginica
                 5.3
114
     6.4
           3.2
                      2.3
                            Iris-virginica
115
     6.5
           3.0
                 5.5
                      1.8
                            Iris-virginica
116
     7.7
           3.8
                 6.7
                      2.2
                            Iris-virginica
117
     7.7
           2.6
                 6.9
                      2.3
                            Iris-virginica
118
     6.0
           2.2
                 5.0
                      1.5
                            Iris-virginica
119
     6.9
           3.2
                 5.7
                      2.3
                            Iris-virginica
120
           2.8
                 4.9
                      2.0
     5.6
                            Iris-virginica
121
     7.7
           2.8
                 6.7
                      2.0
                            Iris-virginica
                      1.8
122
     6.3
           2.7
                 4.9
                            Iris-virginica
     6.7
123
           3.3
                 5.7
                      2.1
                            Iris-virginica
124
     7.2
           3.2
                 6.0
                      1.8
                            Iris-virginica
125
     6.2
           2.8
                 4.8
                      1.8
                            Iris-virginica
126
     6.1
           3.0
                 4.9
                      1.8
                            Iris-virginica
127
     6.4
           2.8
                 5.6
                      2.1
                            Iris-virginica
```

```
128
    7.2 3.0 5.8 1.6 Iris-virginica
129
    7.4
        2.8 6.1 1.9 Iris-virginica
   7.9 3.8 6.4 2.0 Iris-virginica
130
131
    6.4 2.8 5.6 2.2 Iris-virginica
132 6.3 2.8 5.1 1.5 Iris-virginica
133 6.1 2.6
            5.6 1.4 Iris-virginica
134
    7.7 3.0 6.1 2.3 Iris-virginica
135
    6.3 3.4 5.6 2.4 Iris-virginica
136 6.4 3.1 5.5 1.8 Iris-virginica
137
    6.0 3.0 4.8 1.8 Iris-virginica
    6.9 3.1 5.4 2.1 Iris-virginica
138
139
    6.7 3.1 5.6 2.4 Iris-virginica
140
    6.9 3.1 5.1 2.3 Iris-virginica
141
    5.8 2.7 5.1 1.9 Iris-virginica
    6.8 3.2 5.9 2.3 Iris-virginica
142
143 6.7 3.3 5.7 2.5 Iris-virginica
144 6.7 3.0 5.2 2.3 Iris-virginica
145 6.3 2.5 5.0 1.9 Iris-virginica
146 6.5 3.0 5.2 2.0 Iris-virginica
147 6.2 3.4 5.4 2.3 Iris-virginica
148 5.9 3.0 5.1 1.8 Iris-virginica
df4.mean()
                               В
                                       С
               5.004082 3.416327 1.465306 0.244898
Iris-setosa
Iris-versicolor 5.936000 2.770000 4.260000 1.326000
Iris-virginica 6.588000 2.974000 5.552000 2.026000
df4.std()
                      Α
                               В
                                       С
Iris-setosa 0.355879 0.384787 0.175061 0.108130
Iris-versicolor 0.516171
                         0.313798 0.469911
                                           0.197753
Iris-virginica
                0.635880 0.322497
                                  0.551895 0.274650
Ε
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```