Lab 3 – Network Information Gathering Shrutika Joshi

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Presented To - Ian Coston

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Introduction

In this lab, get familiar with OSINT techniques, websites that can be utilized as well as automated tools which can be utilized to perform OSINT.

Pre-Lab

For this lab, you will require Kali Linux and Wireshark

Practical

1. OSINT Collection

Open a browser and go to: http://www.netcraft.com. In the "what's that site running box", type, www.umbc.edu. Note the IP Address, Operating System, and version of the Web server Software

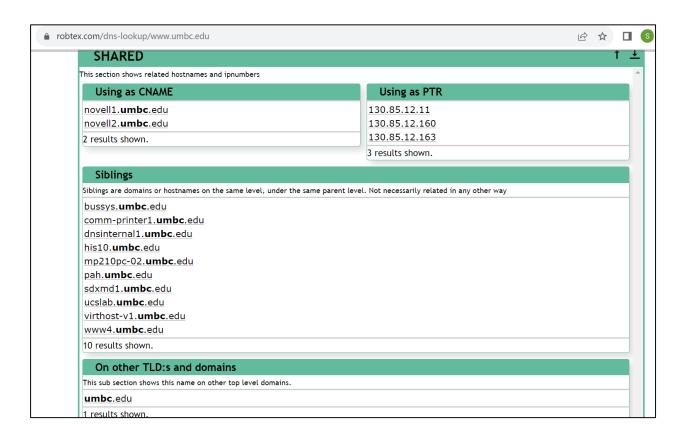
IP Address - 23.185.0.4

IPv6 Address - 2620:12a:8001:0:0:0:0:4

Operating System – Linux

Webserver - nginx

2. Get DNS Records for UMBC by browsing http://www.robtex.com/dns/www.umbc.edu





3. Get the whois information by checking: http://www.whois.net/whois/umbc.edu or using http://centralops.net/co

```
whois.com/whois/umbc.edu
          Domain Name: UMBC.EDU
          Registrant:
                  University of Maryland Baltimore County (UMBC-DOM
                  UMBC Division of Information Technology
                  1000 Hilltop Circle / Engineering 125
                  Baltimore, MD 21250
                  USA
          Administrative Contact:
                  John Suess
                  UMBC Division of Information Technology
                  Engineering 125
                  1000 Hilltop Circle
                  Baltimore, MD 21250
                  +1.4104552582
                  whois-admin@umbc.edu
          Technical Contact:
                  Ray Soellner
                  UMBC Division of Information Technology
                  Engineering 125
                  1000 Hilltop Circle
                  Baltimore, MD 21250
                  +1.4104553256
                  whois-technical@umbc.edu
          Name Servers:
                  DNSEXTERNAL1.UMBC.EDU
                  DNSEXTERNAL.UMBC.EDU
                  DNSEXTERNAL2.UMBC.EDU
          Domain record activated: 12-Aug-1988
          Domain record last updated: 11-Jan-2023
          Domain expires:
                                     31-Jul-2024
```

4. Google "UMBC network jobs" and look for details concerning technologies used within the college

After searching "UMBC network jobs" I saw seen few of the technologies used within the university such as AWS IaaS architecture, DevOps, Oracle Database, RDS/ EC2 instance, Docker, ECS environment, SQL, Azure, GCP, Informatica, weblogic, Tuxedo, Peoplesoft patches

5. Try using https://viewdns.info to gather the same information within their "One Stop Shopping" website

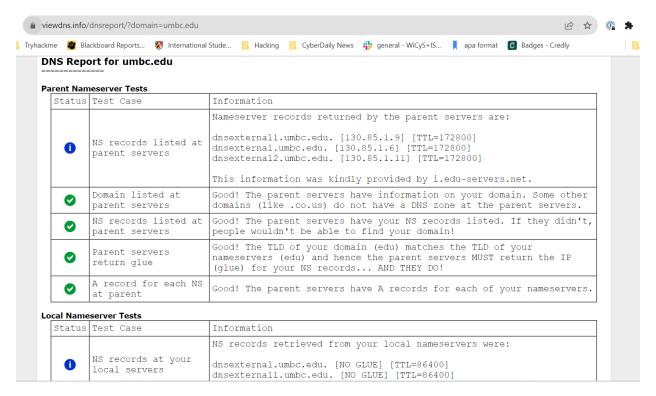
 I am able to find more details using viewdns.info such as below DNS nameservers - dnsexternal1.umbc.edu. dnsexternal.umbc.edu dnsexternal2.umbc.edu

- Primary nameserver: umbc10.umbc.edu.

- Hostmaster E-mail address: HOSTMASTER.UMBC.EDU

- MX record: mxin.umbc.edu

- WWW record: www.UMBC.EDU. A 23.185.0.4



Start of Authority	(SOA) Tests
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Status	Test Case	Information
•	SOA Record	Your Start of Authority (SOA) record is: Primary nameserver: umbc10.umbc.edu. Hostmaster E-mail address: HOSTMASTER.UMBC.EDU. Serial number: 2010200824 Refresh: 10800 Retry: 1800 Expire: 3600000 Minimum TTL: 21700

Status	Test Case	Information
A	MX Records	Your Mail eXchanger (MX) records are:
		10 mxin.umbc.edu. [TTL=86400]

		Good! All your MX IP addresses have reverse DNS entries. The reverse entries returned were:
	reverse DNS entries	177.12.85.130.in-addr.arpa <> mxin.umbc.edu.
		1//.12.85.130.1n-addr.arpa <> mxin.umbc.edu.

WWW Record Tests

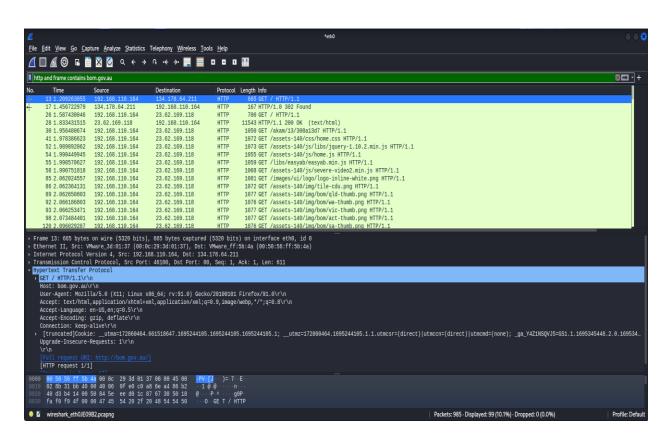
Status	Test Case	Information
9	WWW record	www.umbc.edu A records are:
T WWW		www.UMBC.EDU. A 23.185.0.4 [TTL=86400]

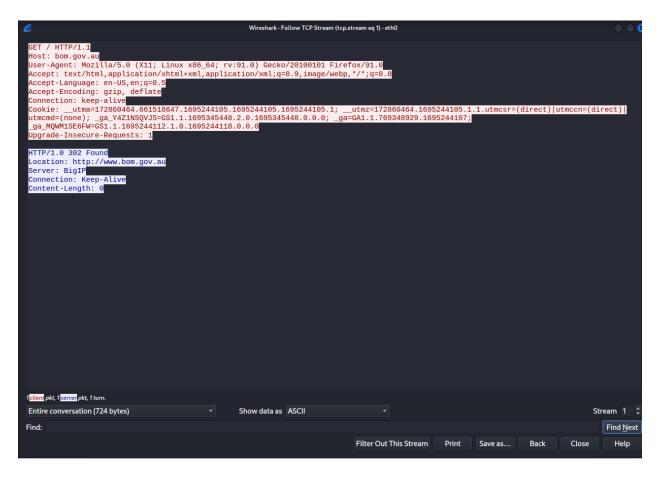
2. Information Collection by visiting a site

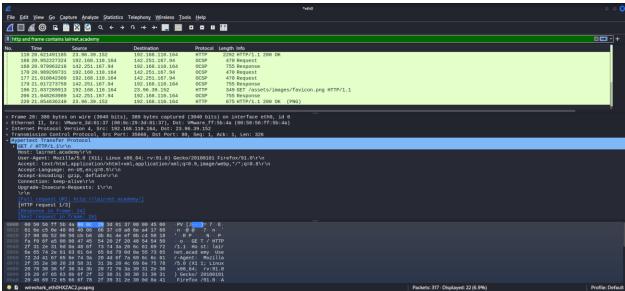
After comparing result of both sites 'bom.gov.au' and 'lairnet.academy' respectively.

After analyzing both requests, I have found that in the first site pcap details, cookies are getting sent with its request which is showing session-based interaction. Server mention is BigIP.

However, in the second request cookies are not getting sent. But, in the second request, many details are there like it is accepting files such as Etage and some of the encrypted contents are there. Server mention is eCorp Gibson.



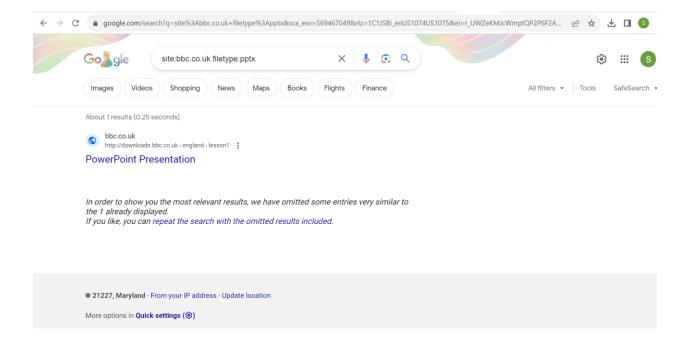




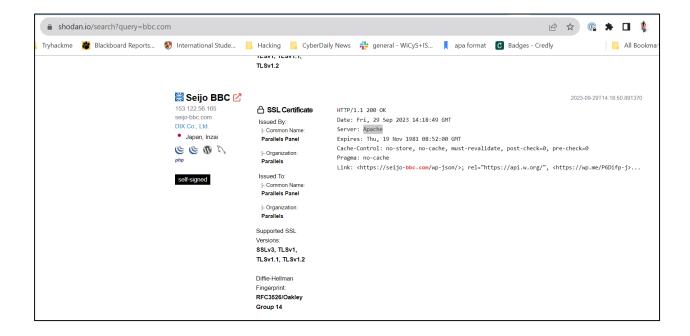


3. Information Collection via Search Engine

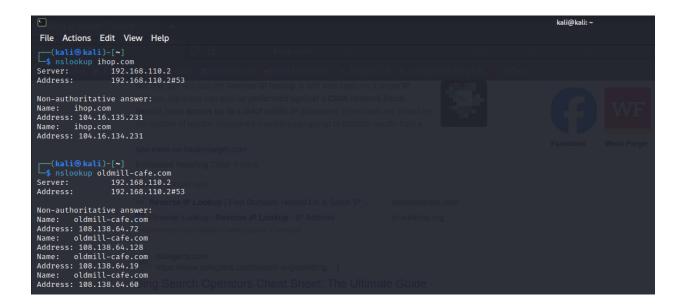
- Perform a Google Hacking Search for all PowerPoint Documents (.pptx extension). Narrow that search to a specific domain or site
- To perform this task I am using Google Dorking and I am using filetype: pptx to search .pptx extension files.



- 2. Perform a Shodan search for Apache webservers. Find any with an HTTP 200 OK response
- I am able to find one apache server with HTTP 200 ok response



- 3. Perform a Bing IP search on a small business website such as shops in old Ellicott City, mainstreet Catonsville, a local coffee shop (not Starbucks), etc.
- I couldn't IP search on Bing for this website. However, I did nslookup to check IP address of the website from the address mentioned.



4. Automated Tools for Information Gathering

- Using The Harvester, search for all email addresses from the umbc.edu domain from google and linkedin
- I am using the theHarvester command line tool to search for all email addresses from umbc.edu from google and linkedin. Below is the command where –d is used to specify domain name and –b is used to specify

Command : the Harvester -d umbc.edu -b google, linkedin

I have found below 9 email addresses using above command

aok@umbc.edu

blackwel@umbc.edu

blaney@umbc.edu

bowen@umbc.edu

disher@umbc.edu

isss@umbc.edu

sunildasgupta@umbc.edu

x22bowen@umbc.edu

x22sunildasgupta@umbc.edu

```
The Actions for Wore Nebs

Take Actions for Work Nebs

Tak
```

```
[*] No IPs found.

[*] Emails found: 9

aokkumbc, edu
blackwelikumbc, edu
blackwelikumbc, edu
blaney@umbc, edu
disharwbc, edu
disharwbc, edu
ssakumbc, edu
ssakumbc, edu
**Zisunildasgupta@umbc, edu
**Zisunildasgupta@umbc, edu
**Zisunildasgupta@umbc, edu
**Zisunildasgupta@umbc, edu
**Zisunildasgupta@umbc, edu

[*] Hosts found: 25

che, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

gradschool, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

gradschool, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

my, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

psychology umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 6

tickets umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 6

tickets umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 6

undergraduate, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 6

vidergraduate, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 8

vidergraduate, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 2

vischpack, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

vischpack, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 2

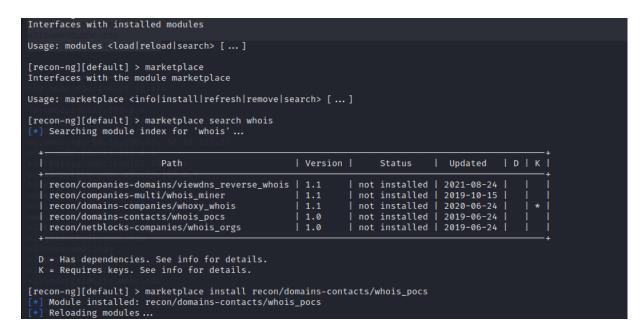
vischpack, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 2

vischpack, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 2

vischpack, umbc, edu; 23, 185, 0, 4

vischpack, umbc, e
```

- 2. Using Recon-ng, search for all points of contact for a large company (defense contractors work well), by loading the /recon/domains-contacts/whois_pocs and setting the source to the domain name of your target.
- To perform this task first I have started Recon-ng and then install modules and installed 'whois_pocs' using the command 'marketplace install recon/domains-contacts/whois_pocs'



Now load the 'whois_pocs' using command – 'modules load recon/domains-contacts/whois_pocs'.

Set the domain name as a source using the command – 'options set SOURCE <domain_name>'. Once the SOURCE is set use the 'run' command. lockheedmartin.com domain hasn't contain any contact details.

So I have search for two more domains northopgrumman did shown one contact details

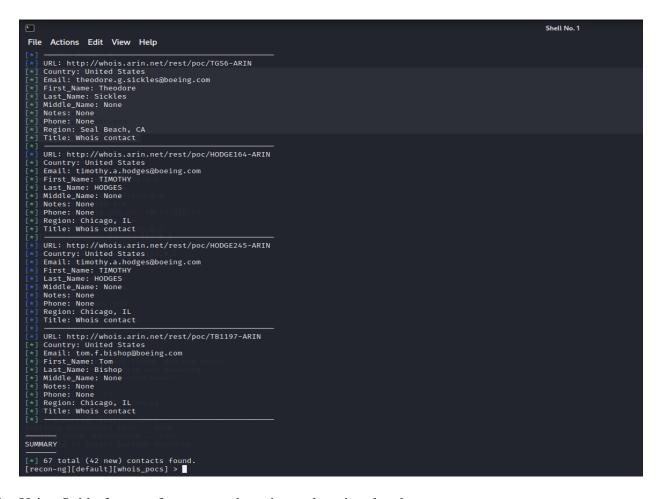
```
[recon-ng][default][whois_pocs] > options unset SOURCE
SOURCE ⇒ None
[recon-ng][default][whois_pocs] > options set SOURCE northropgrumman.com
SOURCE ⇒ northropgrumman.com
[recon-ng][default][whois_pocs] > run

NORTHROPGRUMMAN.COM

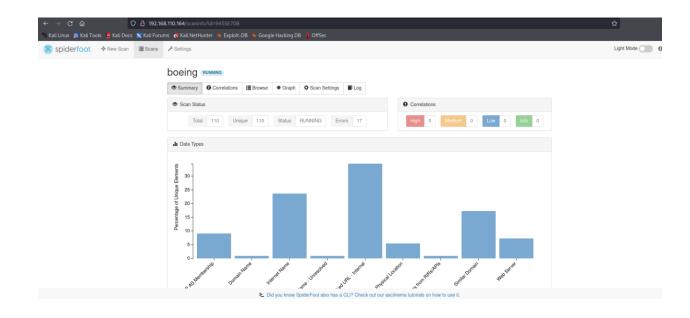
[*] URL: http://whois.arin.net/rest/pocs;domain=northropgrumman.com
[*] URL: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/BAHUS-ARIN
[*] Country: United States
[*] Email: fbahus@northropgrumman.com
[*] First_Name: Frank
[*] Last_Name: Bahus
[*] Middle_Name: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Phone: None
[*] Phone: None
[*] Phone: None
[*] Phone: None
[*] Title: Whois contact
[*]
SUMMARY

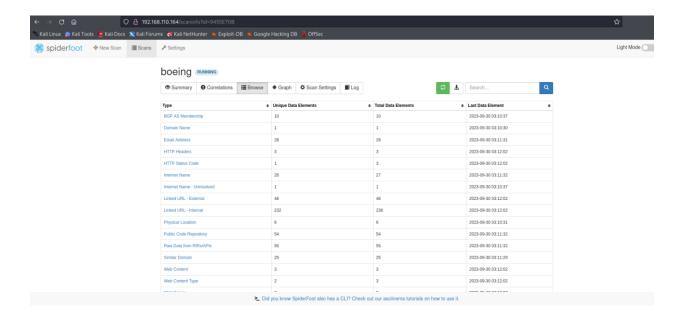
[*] 1 total (1 new) contacts found.
[recon-ng][default][whois_pocs] > ■
```

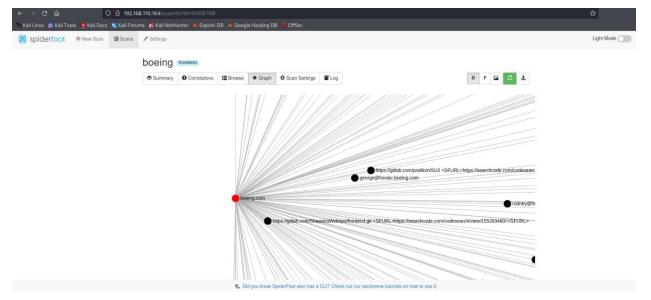
I have search for domain boeing.com which have shown total 67 contact details.



- 3. Using Spiderfoot, perform a search against a domain related to your target.
- I have started the Spiderfoot command line tool







5. Dox the instructor

Answer the following questions:

- 1. Who do I work for and who have I worked for?
 - a. You are working as a
 - i. System Vulnerability Analyst for INNOPLEX, LLC,
 - ii. Adjunct Professor for UMBC, Towson University, University of Arizona.
 - iii. Graduate Teaching Assistant at FAU College.
 - b. You were working as a
 - i. Reverse Engineer in INNOPLEX, LLC
 - ii. System Vulnerability Analyst in the United States Department of Defense

- iii. DevOps Engineer at Cox Automotive Inc.
- iv. Graduate Research Assistant at FAU
- v. Information Technology Specialist at FAU
- 2. When did I get married?
- 1/27/24
 - 3. Where do I/have I lived?
- You are living in Miami, Florida.
 - 4. Who are my relatives?
- Toni Wood
 Amy Rodriguez
 Melissa Coston Martin
 Jim Rodriguez
 Chris Coston
 - 5. What schools have I attended?
- Florida Atlantic University
 - 6. What are some of the people I know (three or four is enough)?
- Amy Rodriguez
 Jim Rodriguez
 Ashley Rubio Er
 Toni Wood
 Jose Miguel Martin
 - 7. What are some of my interests (two or three is enough)?
- Cybersecurity
 Learning new technology
 Teaching students
 - 8. Do I have children? Names?
- No kids
 - 9. Did/do I own a domain name?
- Haven't found any as per my search