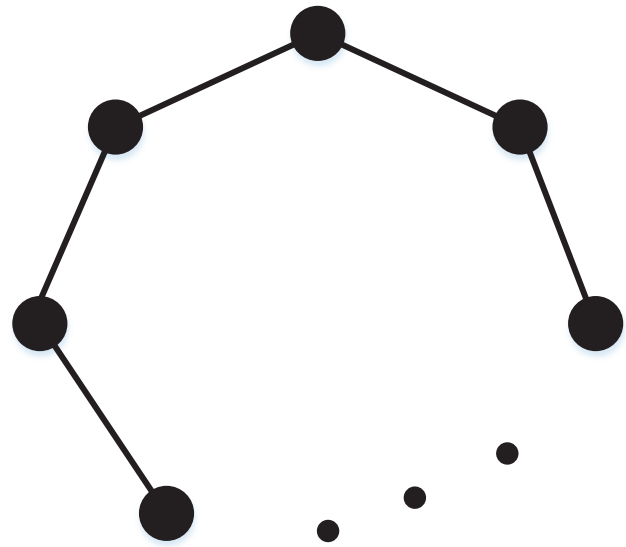


$K_{1,M}$



$P_Q$



$C_N$