



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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## Experiment 7

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Semester: 5

Date of performance: 29-10-2025

Subject name: ADBMS

Subject code: 23CSP-333

### MEDIUM LEVEL PROBLEM

Requirements: design a trigger which:

1. Whenever there is a insertion or deletion on student table then, the currently inserted or deleted row should be printed on the console.

### CODE:

```
-- create student table for testing
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS student
```

```
( id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, name  
TEXT NOT NULL, age INTEGER, class  
TEXT
```

```
);
```

```
-- function for student audit (prints inserted/deleted row using RAISE NOTICE)
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION fn_student_audit()
```

```
RETURNS TRIGGER
```

```
LANGUAGE plpgsql
```

```
AS
```

```
$$ BE
```

```
GIN
```

```
IF TG_OP = 'INSERT' THEN
```

```
RAISE NOTICE 'Inserted Row -> ID: %, Name: %, Age: %, Class: %',
```

```
NEW.id, NEW.name, NEW.age, NEW.class;
```



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RETURN NEW;

ELSIF TG\_OP = 'DELETE' THEN

RAISE NOTICE 'Deleted Row -> ID: %, Name: %, Age: %, Class: %',

OLD.id, OLD.name, OLD.age, OLD.class;

RETURN OLD;

END IF;

RETURN NULL;

END;

\$\$;

-- trigger for student table

DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS trg\_student\_audit ON student;

CREATE TRIGGER trg\_student\_audit

AFTER INSERT OR DELETE ON student

FOR EACH ROW

EXECUTE FUNCTION fn\_student\_audit();

HARD LEVEL PROBLEM

Requirements: Design postgresql triggers that:

1. Whenever a new employee is inserted in tbl\_employee, a record should be added to tbl\_employee\_audit:

"Employee name <emp\_name> has been added at <current\_time>"

2. Whenever an employee is deleted from tbl\_employee, a record should be added to tbl\_employee\_audit:

"Employee name <emp\_name> has been deleted at <current\_time>"

CODE:

-- Create employee tables



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```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tbl_employee
(
    emp_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    emp_name
    VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    emp_salary
    NUMERIC
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tbl_employee_audit
(
    sno SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    message
    TEXT
);

-- function to insert audit messages into tbl_employee_audit

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION audit_employee_changes()
RETURNS TRIGGER
LANGUAGE plpgsql
AS
$$ BE
GIN

IF TG_OP = 'INSERT' THEN
    INSERT INTO tbl_employee_audit(message)
    VALUES (
        'Employee name ' || NEW.emp_name || ' has been added at ' || to_char(NOW()),
        'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS')
);

RETURN NEW;
ELSIF TG_OP = 'DELETE' THEN
    INSERT INTO tbl_employee_audit(message)
    VALUES (

```



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```
'Employee name ' || OLD.emp_name || ' has been deleted at ' || to_char(NOW(),  
'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS')
```

```
);
```

```
RETURN OLD;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
RETURN NULL;
```

```
END;
```

```
$$;
```

```
-- trigger for tbl_employee
```

```
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS trg_employee_audit ON tbl_employee;
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER trg_employee_audit
```

```
AFTER INSERT OR DELETE ON tbl_employee
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
EXECUTE FUNCTION audit_employee_changes();
```

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----- TESTING THE TRIGGERS -----

```
-- clear tables for a clean test (optional)
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE tbl_employee_audit RESTART IDENTITY;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE tbl_employee RESTART IDENTITY;
```

```
TRUNCATE TABLE student RESTART IDENTITY;
```

```
-- Test student trigger (you should see RAISE NOTICE messages in the console)
```

```
INSERT INTO student(name, age, class) VALUES ('Aniket', 15, '10A');
```

```
INSERT INTO student(name, age, class) VALUES ('Tanmay', 16, '11B');
```

```
DELETE FROM student WHERE name = 'Aniket';
```



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-- Test employee trigger

```
INSERT INTO tbl_employee(emp_name, emp_salary) VALUES ('Jyoti', 50000);
```

```
INSERT INTO tbl_employee(emp_name, emp_salary) VALUES ('Neha', 65000);
```

```
DELETE FROM tbl_employee WHERE emp_name = 'Jyoti';
```

-- Check audit logs

```
SELECT * FROM tbl_employee_audit ORDER BY sno;
```

```
psql:commands.sql:42: NOTICE: trigger "trg_student_audit" for relation "student" does not exist, skipping
psql:commands.sql:100: NOTICE: trigger "trg_employee_audit" for relation "tbl_employee" does not exist, skipping
psql:commands.sql:115: NOTICE: Inserted Row -> ID: 1, Name: Aniket, Age: 15, Class: 10A
psql:commands.sql:116: NOTICE: Inserted Row -> ID: 2, Name: Tanmay, Age: 16, Class: 11B
psql:commands.sql:117: NOTICE: Deleted Row -> ID: 1, Name: Aniket, Age: 15, Class: 10A
```