tkinter — Python interface to Tcl/Tk 1

Source code: Lib/tkinter/ init .py

The <u>tkinter</u> package ("Tk interface") is the standard Python interface to the Tcl/Tk GUI toolkit. Both Tk and <u>tkinter</u> are available on most Unix platforms, including macOS, as well as on Windows systems.

Running python -m tkinter from the command line should open a window demonstrating a simple Tk interface, letting you know that tkinter is properly installed on your system, and also showing what version of Tcl/Tk is installed, so you can read the Tcl/Tk documentation specific to that version.

Tkinter supports a range of Tcl/Tk versions, built either with or without thread support. The official Python binary release bundles Tcl/Tk 8.6 threaded. See the source code for the <u>tkinter</u> module for more information about supported versions.

Tkinter is not a thin wrapper, but adds a fair amount of its own logic to make the experience more pythonic. This documentation will concentrate on these additions and changes, and refer to the official Tcl/Tk documentation for details that are unchanged.

Note: Tcl/Tk 8.5 (2007) introduced a modern set of themed user interface components along with a new API to use them. Both old and new APIs are still available. Most documentation you will find online still uses the old API and can be woefully outdated.

See also:

TkDocs

Extensive tutorial on creating user interfaces with Tkinter. Explains key concepts, and illustrates recommended approaches using the modern API.

• Tkinter 8.5 reference: a GUI for Python

Reference documentation for Tkinter 8.5 detailing available classes, methods, and options.

Tcl/Tk Resources: