

The disjunctive decomposition benchmarks were obtained by considering sequential circuits from the HWMCC10 benchmark suite, and by formulating the problem of disjunctively decomposing the circuit into components as a problem of synthesizing Skolem function vectors. Each benchmark is of the form  $\exists Y. F(X, Y)$ , where  $F(X, Y)$  is an arbitrary Boolean formula, and was generated in the following manner.

The HWMCC10 benchmarks are circuits in *.aig* format. In order to generate the benchmarks, we first read the circuit, and then extracted the symbolic transition function of the circuit. Let  $(x'_1 = f_1(X, Y)) \wedge \dots \wedge (x'_n = f_n(X, Y))$  be the symbolic transition function extracted, where  $X = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$  is the present state,  $X' = (x'_1, \dots, x'_n)$  is the next state,  $Y = (y_1, \dots, y_m)$  are the inputs, and  $f_1, \dots, f_n$  are transition functions for the state variables  $x_1, \dots, x_n$  respectively.

The disjunctive decomposition benchmark generated is of the form  $\exists Y. ((x_1 \neq f_1(X, Y)) \vee \dots \vee (x_n \neq f_n(X, Y)))$ . Note that for a given state  $X$ , a value of variables in  $Y$  that satisfies the formula  $(x_1 \neq f_1(X, Y)) \vee \dots \vee (x_n \neq f_n(X, Y))$  gives an outgoing edge from  $X$  which is not a self-loop. Hence the benchmark describes the problem: *Synthesize Skolem functions for  $Y$  such that the outgoing edge is not a self-loop.*