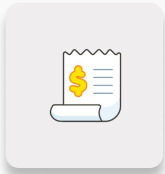
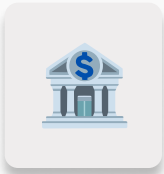




Sales



Purchase



Bank



Cash



Expenses

## Overview

All

lorem

lorem



Lorem ipsum 1

12.02.2025



Lorem ipsum 22

12.02.2025



Lorem ipsum 33

12.02.2025



Lorem ipsum

12.02.2025



Home



Report



Generate



Record



More