

6) Part - 1:-

(a) $P(I|C)$

$$P(I|C) = \frac{P(IC)}{P(C)}$$

1) $P(IC) = P(ICE) + P(ICE')$

$$= P(I|CE) P(CE) + P(I|CE') P(CE')$$

$$= P(I|E) P(CE) + P(I|E) P(CE)$$

2) $P(CE) = P(EL)$

$$= P(ELB) + P(ELB')$$

$$= P(E|LB) P(LB) + P(E|LB') P(LB')$$

$$= P(E|B) P(LB) + P(E|B') P(LB')$$

3) $P(LB) = P(BL)$

$$= P(B|LA) + P(B|LA')$$

$$= P(B|A) P(LA) + P(B|A') P(LA')$$

$$= P(B|A) P(C) P(A) + P(B|A') P(C) P(A')$$

$$= P(B|A) P(C) P(A) + P(B|A') P(C) P(A')$$

$$= 0.4 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.4 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 = 0.425$$

$$4) P(B') = P(B'|C)$$

$$= P(B'|A) + P(B'|A')$$

$$= P(B'|A) P(A) + P(B'|A') P(A')$$

$$= P(B'|A) P(C) P(A) + P(B'|A') P(C) P(A')$$

$$= [1 - P(B|A)] P(C) P(A) + [1 - P(B|A')] P(C) P(A')$$

$$= 0.6 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.1 \times 0.5 \times 0.9 = 0.075$$

$$(5) P(E') = P(E'|C)$$

$$= P(E'|CB) + P(E'|CB')$$

$$= P(E'|CB) P(CB) + P(E'|CB') P(CB')$$

$$= P(E'|B) P(CB) + P(E'|B') P(CB')$$

$$= [1 - P(E|B)] P(CB) + [1 - P(E|B')] P(CB')$$

calculated above

$$= 0.9 \times 0.425 + 0.8 \times 0.075 = 0.4425$$

Now,

$$P(E) = 0.1 \times 0.425 + 0.2 \times 0.075$$

$$= 0.0575$$

Putting the values back,

$$P(I) = 0.8 \times 0.0575 + 0.7 \times 0.4475 \\ = 0.35575$$

$$\Rightarrow P(I|C) = \frac{P(IC)}{P(C)} = \frac{0.35575}{0.5} = 0.7115$$

(b) $P(E|D')$

$$P(E|D') = \frac{P(ED')}{P(D')}$$

$$1) P(D') = P(D'|C) + P(D'|C')$$

$$= P(D'|C)P(C) + P(D'|C')P(C')$$

$$= [1 - P(D|C)]P(C) + [1 - P(D|C')]P(C')$$

$$= 0.7 \times 0.5 + 0.4 \times 0.5$$

$$= 0.55$$

$$2) P(ED') = P(D'E)$$

$$= P(D'|EC) + P(D'|EC')$$

$$= P(D'|EC) \cdot P(EC) + P(D'|EC')P(EC')$$

$$= P(D'|C)P(E|C) + P(D'|C')P(E|C')$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad P(E) &= P(E|B) + P(E|B') \\
 &= P(E|B) P(B) + P(E|B') P(B') \\
 &= P(E|B) P(B) + P(E|B') P(B')
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad P(C) &= P(B|C) \\
 &= P(B|A) + P(B|A') \\
 &= P(B|A) P(A) + P(B|A') P(A') \\
 &= P(B|A) P(C) P(A) + P(B|A') P(C) P(A') \\
 &= 0.4 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.9 \times 0.5 \times 0.9 \\
 &= 0.425
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5) \quad P(B') &= P(B'|C) = P(B'|A) + P(B'|A') \\
 &= P(B'|A) P(A) + P(B'|A') P(A') \\
 &= P(B'|A) P(C) P(A) + P(B'|A') P(C) P(A') \\
 &= [1 - P(B|A)] P(C) P(A) + [1 - P(B|A')] P(C) P(A') \\
 &= 0.6 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.1 \times 0.5 \times 0.9 = 0.075
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6) \quad P(E') &= P(E'|B) + P(E'|B') \\
 &= P(E'|B) P(B) + P(E'|B') P(B') \\
 &= P(E|B) P(B) + P(E|B') P(B')
 \end{aligned}$$

$$7) P(C|B) = P(B|C')$$

$$= P(B|C'A) + P(B|C'A')$$

$$= P(B|C'A) P(C'A) + P(B|C'A') P(C'A')$$

$$= P(B|A) P(C') P(A) + P(B|A') P(C') P(A')$$

$$= 0.4 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.9 \times 0.5 \times 0.9$$

$$= 0.425$$

$$8) P(C'|B') = P(B'|C')$$

$$= P(B'|C'A) + P(B'|C'A')$$

$$= P(B'|C'A) P(C'A) + P(B'|C'A') P(C'A')$$

$$= P(B'|A) P(C') P(A) + P(B'|A') P(C') P(A')$$

$$= [1 - P(B|A)] P(C') \cdot P(A) + [1 - P(B|A')] P(C') P(A')$$

$$= 0.6 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.1 \times 0.5 \times 0.9$$

$$= 0.075$$

Putting the values back,

$$P(E') = 0.1 \times 0.425 + 0.2 \times 0.075 \\ = 0.0575$$

$$P(E) = 0.1 \times 0.425 + 0.2 \times 0.075 \\ = 0.0575$$

$$P(ED') = [1 - P(D)] P(E) + [1 - P(D')] P(E')$$

$$= 0.7 \times 0.0575 + 0.4 \times 0.0575$$

$$= 0.06325$$

$$P(E|D') = \frac{P(ED')}{P(D')} = \frac{0.06325}{0.55}$$

$$P(E|D') = 0.115$$

c) $P(G|B, D')$

$$P(G|B, D') = P(G|BP')$$

$$= \frac{P(GBD')}{P(BD')}$$

$$1) P(BD') = P(BD'A) + P(BD'A')$$

$$= P(B|D'A)P(D'A) + P(B|D'A')P(D'A')$$

$$= P(B|A)P(D'A) + P(B|A')P(D'A')$$

$$2) P(D'A) = P(D'AC) + P(D'AC')$$

$$= P(D'|AC)P(AC) + P(D'|AC')P(AC')$$

$$= P(D'|C)P(A)P(C) + P(D'|C')P(A)P(C')$$

$$= [1 - P(D|C)]P(A)P(C)$$

$$+ [1 - P(D|C')]P(A)P(C')$$

$$= 0.7 \times 0.1 \times 0.5 + 0.4 \times 0.1 \times 0.5$$

$$= 0.055$$

$$3) P(D'A') = P(D'A'C) + P(D'A'C')$$

$$= P(D'|A'C)P(A'C) + P(D'|A'C')P(A'C')$$

$$P(A'C')$$

$$= P(D'|C)P(A')P(C) + P(D'|C')P(A')P(C')$$

$$P(C')$$

$$= [1 - P(D|C)]P(A')P(C) + [1 - P(D|C')]P(A')P(C')$$

$$P(A')P(C)$$

$$= 0.70 \times 0.9 \times 0.5 + 0.4 \times 0.9 \times 0.5$$

$$= 0.195$$

Putting the values back,

$$P(BD') = 0.4 \times 0.055 + 0.9 \times 0.495 \\ = 0.4675$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad P(GBD') &= P(GBD'F) + P(GBD'F') \\ &= P(G|BD'F)P(BD'F) \\ &\quad + P(G|BD'F')P(BD'F') \\ &= P(G|F)P(BD'F) + P(G|F')P(BD'F') \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad P(BD'F) &= P(FBD') \\ &= P(F|BD')P(BD') \quad \begin{array}{l} \nearrow \text{calculated} \\ \text{above} \end{array} \\ &= 0.4 \times 0.4675 = 0.187 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad P(BD'F') &= P(F'BD') \\ &= P(F'|BD')P(BD') \\ &= [1 - P(F|BD')]P(BD') \quad \begin{array}{l} \nearrow \text{calculated} \\ \text{above} \end{array} \\ &= 0.6 \times 0.4675 \\ &= 0.2805 \end{aligned}$$

Putting the values back,

$$1) \quad P(G|B, D') = 0.9 \times 0.187 + 0.1 \times 0.2805 \\ = 0.19635$$

$$2) \quad \Rightarrow P(G|B, D') = \frac{P(G|B, D')}{P(B, D')} = \frac{0.19635}{0.4675} \\ = 0.420$$

The code is giving the values for

$$P(I|C) = 0.7115$$

$$P(E|D') = 0.115$$

$$P(G|B, D') = 0.420$$

the values we are getting in calculation are also same.

$$P(I|C) = 0.7115$$

$$P(E|D') = 0.115$$

$$P(G|B, D') = 0.420$$