Airline Analysis



Description

Air Cargo is an aviation company that provides air transportation services for passengers and freight. Air Cargo uses its aircraft to provide different services with the help of partnerships or alliances with other airlines. The company wants to prepare reports on regular passengers, busiest routes, ticket sales details, and other scenarios to improve the ease of travel and booking for customers.

Project Objective:

You, as a DBA expert, need to focus on identifying the regular customers to provide offers, analyze the busiest route which helps to increase the number of aircraft required and prepare an analysis to determine the ticket sales details. This will ensure that the company improves its operability and becomes more customer-centric and a favorable choice for air travel.

Dataset description:

Customer: Contains the information of customers

- customer id ID of the customer
- first_name First name of the customer
- last name Last name of the customer
- date_of_birth Date of birth of the customer
- gender Gender of the customer

passengers on flights: Contains information about the travel details

- aircraft_id ID of each aircraft in a brand
- route id Route ID of from and to location
- customer_id ID of the customer
- depart Departure place from the airport
- arrival Arrival place in the airport
- seat_num Unique seat number for each passenger
- class id ID of travel class
- travel_date Travel date of each passenger
- flight_num Specific flight number for each route

ticket details: Contains information about the ticket details

- p_date Ticket purchase date
- customer id ID of the customer
- aircraft id ID of each aircraft in a brand
- class id ID of travel class
- no of tickets Number of tickets purchased
- a_code Code of each airport
- price_per_ticket Price of a ticket

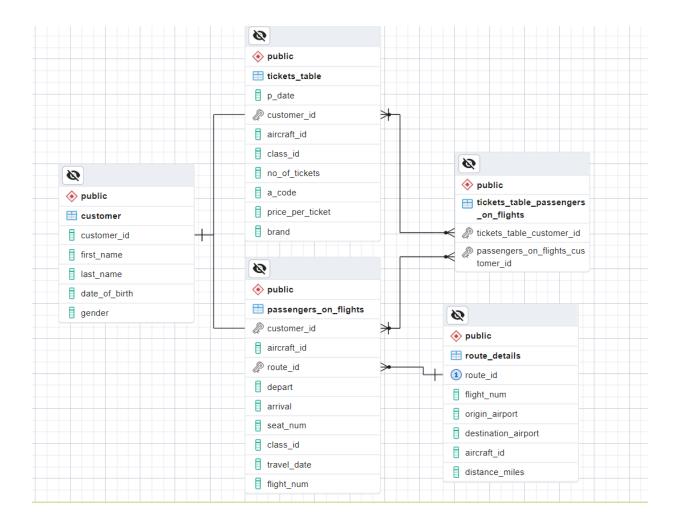
brand – Aviation service provider for each aircraft

routes: Contains information about the route details

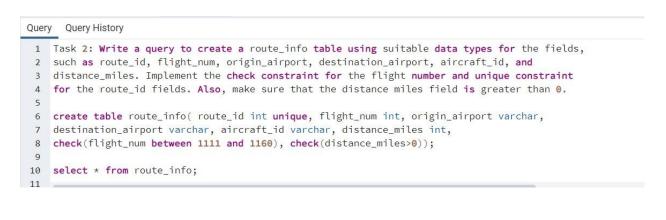
- Route_id Route ID of from and to location
- Flight_num Specific flight number for each route
- Origin_airport Departure location
- Destination_airport Arrival location
- Aircraft_id ID of each aircraft in a brand
- Distance_miles Distance between departure and arrival location

Following operations should be performed:

Task 1: Create an ER diagram for the given airlines database.



Task 2: Write a query to create a route_details table using suitable data types for the fields, such as route_id, flight_num, origin_airport, destination_airport, aircraft_id, and distance_miles. Implement the check constraint for the flight number and unique constraint for the route_id fields. Also, make sure that the distance miles field is greater than 0.



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Data		essages Not	ifications			
-+	route_id integer	flight_num integer	origin_airport character varying	destination_airport character varying	aircraft_id character varying	distance_miles integer
1	1	1111	EWR	HNL	767-301ER	4962
2	2	1112	HNL	EWR	767-301ER	4962
3	3	1113	EWR	LHR	A321	3466
4	4	1114	JFK	LAX	767-301ER	2475
5	5	1115	LAX	JFK	767-301ER	2475
5	6	1116	HNL	LAX	767-301ER	2556
	7	1117	LAX	ORD	A321	1745
	8	1118	ORD	EWR	A321	719
	9	1119	DEN	LAX	ERJ142	862
0	10	1120	HNL	DEN	A321	3365
1	12	1122	ABI	ADK	767-301ER	4300
2	13	1123	ADK	BQN	A321	2232
3	14	1124	BQN	CAK	A321	2445
4	15	1125	CAK	ANI	767-301ER	2000
5	16	1126	ALB	APN	A321	1700
16	17	1127	APN	BLV	767-301ER	1900
17	18	1128	ANI	BGR	ERJ142	2450
8	19	1129	ATW	AVL	A321	2222
9	20	1130	AVL	BOI	767-301ER	3134
20	21	1131	BFL	BET	A321	2425
1	22	1132	BGR	ВЈІ	ERJ142	1242

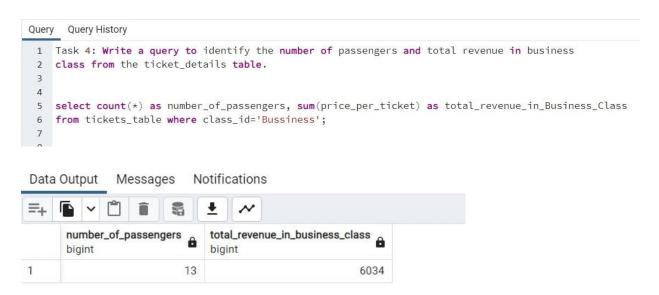
Task 3: Write a query to display all the passengers (customers) who have traveled in routes 01 to 25. Take data from the passengers_on_flights table.



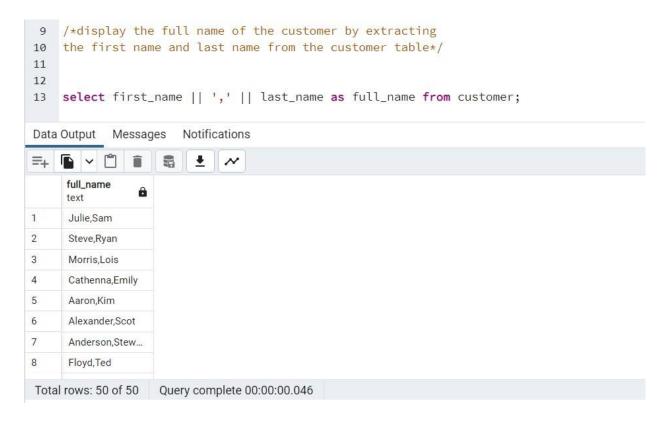
+	· · · ·	\$ ± ~				customer_id integer	first_name character varying	last_name character varying	route_id integer
	customer_id	first_name	last_name	route_id	21	11	Roger	Walson	integer 4
	integer	character varying	character varying	integer	-	11		Walson	5
	1	Julie	Sam	9	22		Roger		
	1	Julie	Sam	9	23	11	Roger	Walson	4
	2	Steve	Ryan	4	24	11	Roger	Walson	5
	2	Steve	Ryan	4	25	13	Solomon	Walter	13
	4	Cathenna	Emily	4	26	13	Solomon	Walter	13
	4	Cathenna	Emily	5	27	15	Linda	William	14
	4	Cathenna	Emily	4	28	15	Linda	William	14
	4	Cathenna	Emily	5	29	17	Catherine	Shad	13
	5	Aaron	Kim	22	y 30	17	Catherine	Shad	13
0	5	Aaron	Kim	18	(31	18	Gloria	Richie	1
1	5	Aaron	Kim	12	32	18	Gloria	Richie	1
2	5	Aaron	Kim	22	33	22	Pheny	Eri	22
3	5	Aaron	Kim	18	34	22	Pheny	Eri	22
4	5	Aaron	Kim	12	35	24	Calvin	Willis	14
5	7	Anderson	Stewart	20	36	24	Calvin	Willis	14
6	7	Anderson	Stewart	20	-				
7	9	Leo	Travis	15	37	25	Moss	Morris	23
8	9	Leo	Travis	15	38	25	Moss	Morris	23
9	10	Melvin	Tracy	10	39	29	Watson	Ronald	Ġ
)	10	Melvin	Tracy	10	40	29	Watson	Ronald	9
1	11	Roger	Walson	4	41	31	James	Robert	20
2	11 l rows: 52 of 52	Roger	Walson	5	42	31 al rows: 52 of 52	James	Robert	20

42	31	James	Robert	20
43	44	Bily	Brian	15
44	44	Bily	Brian	15
45	46	Louis	Douglas	25
46	46	Louis	Douglas	8
47	46	Louis	Douglas	25
48	46	Louis	Douglas	8
49	49	Russell	Peter	15
50	49	Russell	Peter	15
51	50	Rose	Arthur	21
52	50	Rose	Arthur	21
Total	rows: 52 of 52	Query complete (0:00:00:046	

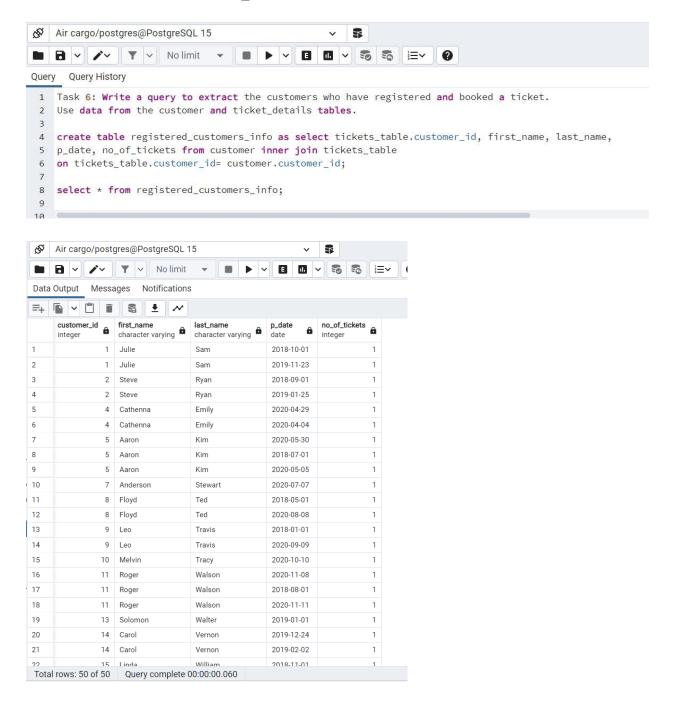
Task 4: Write a query to identify the number of passengers and total revenue in business class from the ticket_details table.



Task 5: Write a query to display the full name of the customer by extracting the first name and last name from the customer table.



Task 6: Write a query to extract the customers who have registered and booked a ticket. Use data from the customer and ticket_details tables.



	customer_id integer	first_name character varying	last_name character varying	p_date date	no_of_tickets integer
21	14	Carol	Vernon	2019-02-02	1
22	15	Linda	William	2018-11-01	1
23	16	Chirstine	Willis	2019-04-04	1
24	17	Catherine	Shad	2019-05-03	1
25	18	Gloria	Richie	2018-03-01	1
26	18	Gloria	Richie	2019-06-06	1
27	19	Joyce	Paul	2020-12-13	1
28	19	Joyce	Paul	2018-02-01	1
29	19	Joyce	Paul	2020-12-12	1
30	20	Sara	Oliver	2018-06-01	1
31	20	Sara	Oliver	2019-08-09	1
32	21	Chirsty	Josh	2020-03-03	1
33	22	Pheny	Eri	2020-02-02	1
34	24	Calvin	Willis	2019-07-07	1
35	25	Moss	Morris	2019-09-21	1
36	25	Moss	Morris	2019-03-03	1
37	27	Cherly	Vernon	2018-12-26	1
38	28	Du plesis	Chris	2018-12-01	1
39	29	Watson	Ronald	2018-04-01	1
40	29	Watson	Ronald	2019-10-22	1
41	31	James	Robert	2018-12-19	1
42	1 rows: 50 of 50	Chirstoner Query complete	Sean	2020-02-04	1

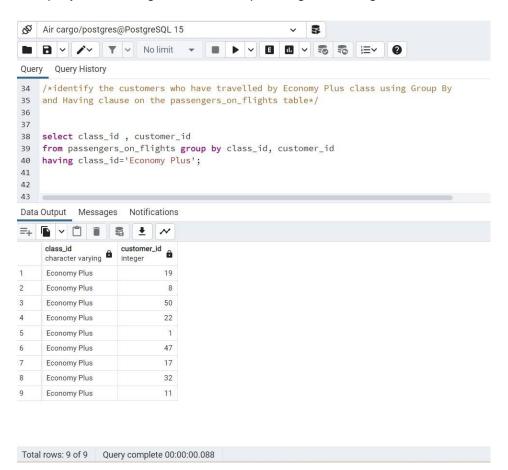
42	32	Chirstoper	Sean	2020-02-04	1
43	33	Mark	Ethan	2020-03-12	1
44	41	Kyle	Mark	2019-01-11	1
45	44	Bily	Brian	2020-09-05	1
46	46	Louis	Douglas	2019-01-15	1
47	46	Louis	Douglas	2020-10-07	1
48	47	Sophia	Carl	2020-12-09	1
49	49	Russell	Peter	2020-07-17	1
50	50	Rose	Arthur	2020-08-12	1
Total row	s: 50 of 50	Query compl	ete 00:00:00.060		

Task 7: Write a query to identify the customer's first name and last name based on their customer ID and brand(Emirates) from the ticket_details table.

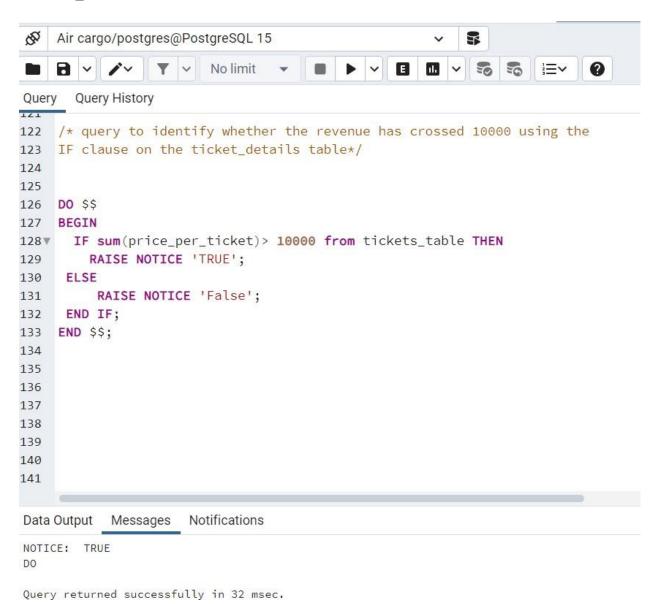
25							
26				last name based on their			
27	customer ID and brand (Emirates) from the ticket_details table.*/						
28	<pre>select first_name, last_name, tickets_table.customer_id from customer</pre>						
29 30				le.customer_id from customer omer_id=tickets_table.customer_id			
31	where brand='E		us comer . cust	Jiller_Td=tTckets_table.customer_Tc			
32	where brand E	,					
Data	Output Message	s Notifications					
=+		\$ ± ~					
	first_name character varying	last_name character varying	customer_id integer				
1	Steve	Ryan	2				
2	Cathenna	Emily	4				
3	Cathenna	Emily	4				
4	Aaron	Kim	5				
5	Anderson	Stewart	7				
5	Leo	Travis	9				
7	Roger	Walson	11				
8	Roger	Walson	11				
9	Carol	Vernon	14				
10	Gloria	Richie	18				
11	Gloria	Richie	18				
12	Joyce	Paul	19				
13	Moss	Morris	25				
14	Moss	Morris	25				

Data Output Messages Notifications					
=+		\$ <u>*</u> ~			
	first_name character varying	last_name character varying	customer_id integer		
5	Anderson	Stewart	7		
6	Leo	Travis	9		
7	Roger	Walson	11		
8	Roger	Walson	11		
9	Carol	Vernon	14		
10	Gloria	Richie	18		
11	Gloria	Richie	18		
12	Joyce	Paul	19		
13	Moss	Morris	25		
14	Moss	Morris	25		
15	Cherly	Vernon	27		
16	James	Robert	31		
17	Bily	Brian	44		
18	Russell	Peter	49		
Total	l rows: 18 of 18	Query complete 00:0	0:00.193		

Task 8: Write a query to identify the customers who have traveled by *Economy Plus* class using Group By and Having clause on the passengers_on_flights table.



Task 9: Write a query to identify whether the revenue has crossed 10000 using the IF clause on the ticket_details table.

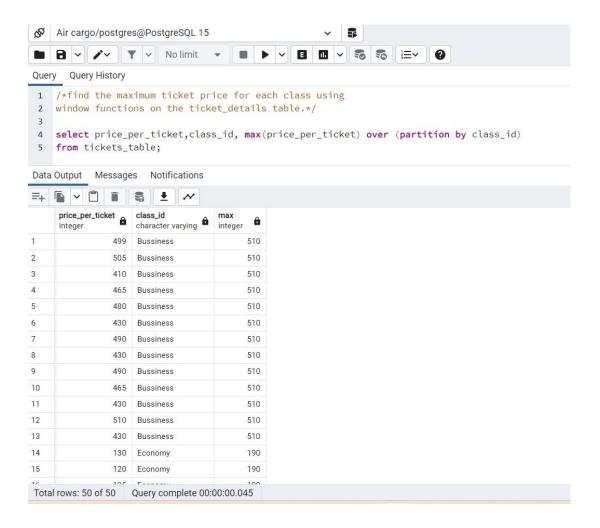


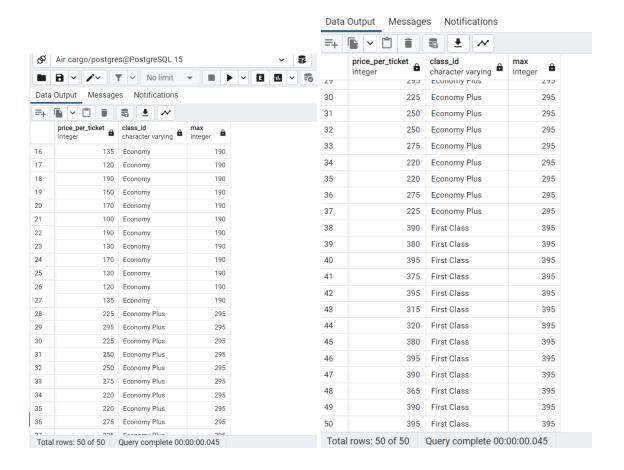
Task 10: Write a query to create and grant access to a new user to perform operations on a database.

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Query Query History

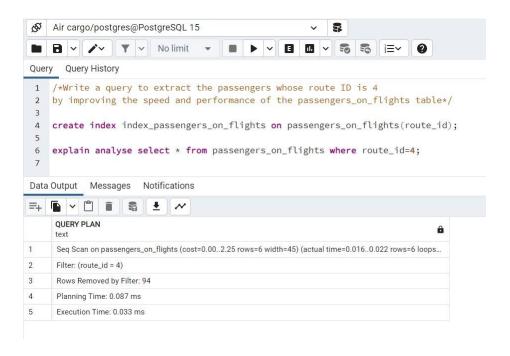
1  /*create and grant access to a new user to perform operations on a database*/
2  create user Calvin Password '1111'
4  grant all on customer to Calvin;
5
```

Task 11: Write a query to find the maximum ticket price for each class using window functions on the ticket_details table.

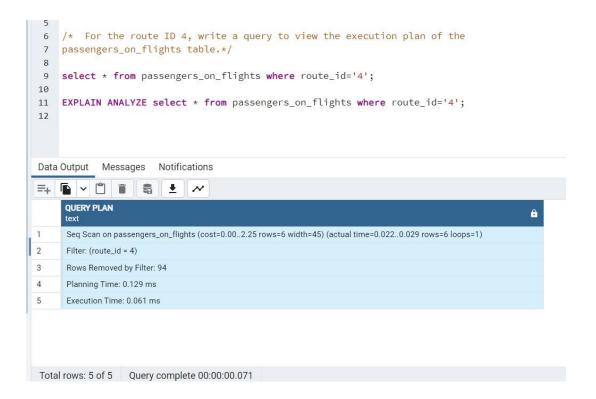




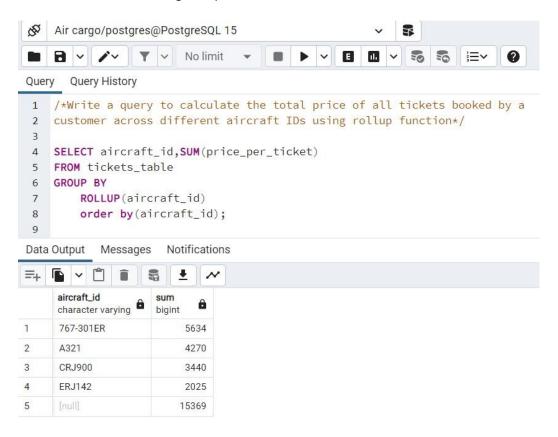
Task 12: Write a query to extract the passengers whose route ID is 4 by improving the speed and performance of the passengers_on_flights table.



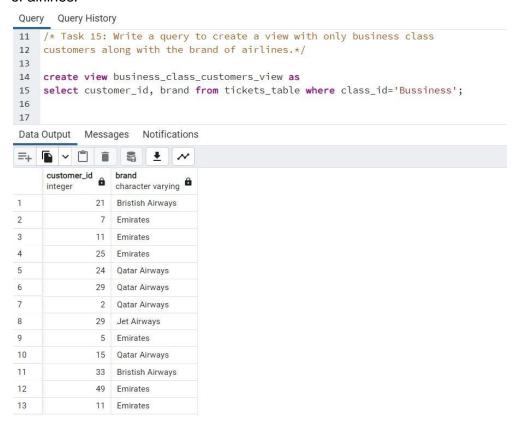
Task 13: For the route ID 4, write a query to view the execution plan of the passengers_on_flights table.



Task 14: Write a query to calculate the total price of all tickets booked by a customer across different aircraft IDs using rollup function.



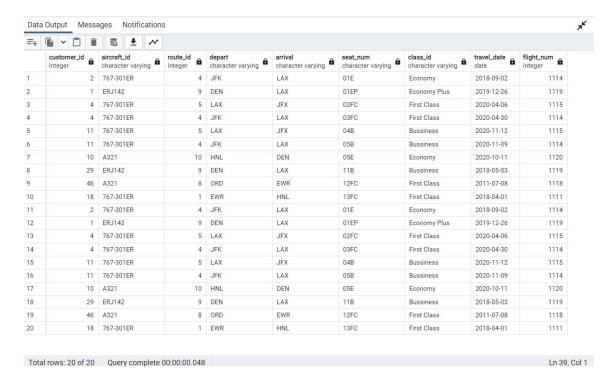
Task 15: Write a query to create a view with only business class customers along with the brand of airlines.



Task 16: Write a query to get the details of all passengers flying between a range of routes defined in run time.

/* Task 16: Write a query to get the details of all passengers flying between a range of routes defined in run time.*/

select * from passengers_on_flights where route_id between 1 and 10;



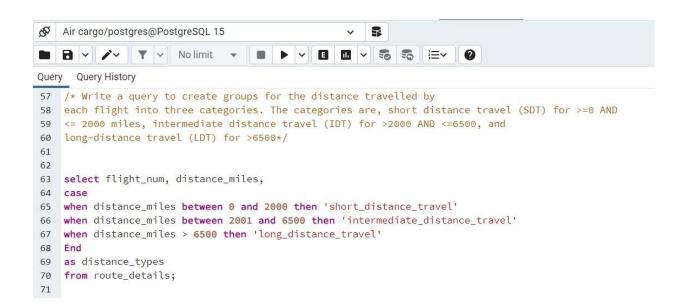
Task 17: Write a query to extract all the details from the routes table where the traveled distance is more than 2000 miles.

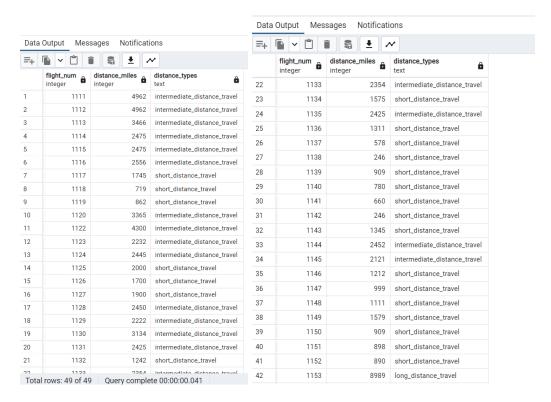
 $/*\mbox{Task}$ 17: Write a query to extract all the details from the routes table where the travelled distance is more than 2000 miles*/

select * from route_details where distance_miles > 2000;

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	route_id integer	flight_num integer	origin_airport character varying	destination_airport character varying	aircraft_id character varying	distance_miles integer
	1	1111	EWR	HNL	767-301ER	4962
2	2	1112	HNL	EWR	767-301ER	4962
	3	1113	EWR	LHR	A321	3466
ļ.	4	1114	JFK	LAX	767-301ER	2475
5	5	1115	LAX	JFK	767-301ER	2475
100	6	1116	HNL	LAX	767-301ER	2556
	10	1120	HNL	DEN	A321	3365
	12	1122	ABI	ADK	767-301ER	4300
0	13	1123	ADK	BQN	A321	2232
0	14	1124	BQN	CAK	A321	2445
1	18	1128	ANI	BGR	ERJ142	2450
2	19	1129	ATW	AVL	A321	2222
3	20	1130	AVL	BOI	767-301ER	3134
4	21	1131	BFL	BET	A321	2425
5	23	1133	BLV	BFL	767-301ER	2354
6	25	1135	RDM	BJI	A321	2425
7	34	1144	CRW	COD	A321	2452
8	35	1145	STT	CDB	ERJ142	2121
9	43	1153	СВМ	BOI	A321	8989
0	44	1154	COU	CAK	767-301ER	7676
1	46	1156	CDV	HNL	767-301ER	8668
7 Tota	48 I rows: 24 of	1158 24 Query co	scc omplete 00:00:00.03	DEN 34	Δ321	5645
22		48 11	IS8 SCC	DEN	A321	564
23		49 11	159 DEC	ABI	A321	453
24		50 11	160 DRT	ORD	A321	244

Task 18: Write a query to create groups for the distance traveled by each flight into three categories. The categories are, short distance travel (SDT) for >=0 AND <= 2000 miles, intermediate distance travel (IDT) for >2000 AND <=6500, and long-distance travel (LDT) for >6500.

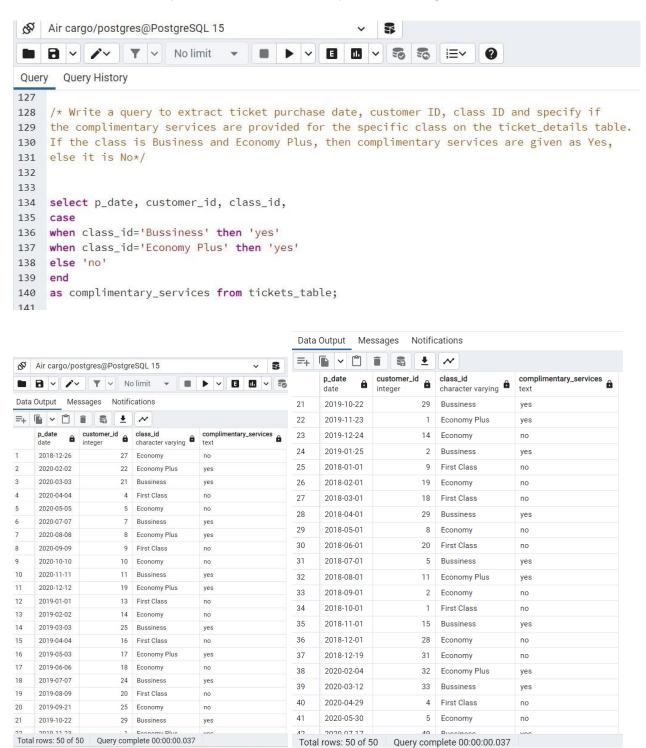




43	1154	7676	long_distance_travel
44	1155	676	short_distance_travel
45	1156	8668	long_distance_travel
46	1157	675	short_distance_travel
47	1158	5645	intermediate_distance_travel
48	1159	4533	intermediate_distance_travel
49	1160	2445	intermediate_distance_travel

Total rows: 49 of 49 Query complete 00:00:00.041

Task 19: Write a query to extract ticket purchase date, customer ID, class ID and specify if the complimentary services are provided for the specific class on the ticket_details table. If the class is *Business* and *Economy Plus*, then complimentary services are given as *Yes*, else it is *No*



41	2020-05-30	5	Economy	no
42	2020-07-17	49	Bussiness	yes
43	2020-08-12	50	Economy Plus	yes
44	2020-09-05	44	First Class	no
45	2020-10-07	46	Economy	no
46	2020-11-08	11	Bussiness	yes
47	2020-12-09	47	Economy Plus	yes
48	2019-01-11	41	First Class	no
49	2020-12-13	19	Economy Plus	yes
50	2019-01-15	46	First Class	no
Total	rows: 50 of 50			

Task: 20: Write a query to extract the first record of the customer whose last name ends with Scott using a cursor from the customer table.

