C Library - <stddef.h>

The **stddef.h** header defines various variable types and macros. Many of these definitions also appear in other headers.

Library Variables

Following are the variable types defined in the header stddef.h -

| Sr.No. | Variable & Description |
|--------|--|
| 1 | <pre>ptrdiff_t This is the signed integral type and is the result of subtracting two pointers.</pre> |
| 2 | size_t This is the unsigned integral type and is the result of the sizeof keyword. |
| 3 | wchar_t This is an integral type of the size of a wide character constant. |

Library Macros

Following are the macros defined in the header stddef.h -

| Sr.No. | Macro & Description |
|--------|--|
| 1 | NULL This macro is the value of a null pointer constant. |
| 2 | offsetof(type, member-designator) This results in a constant integer of type size_t which is the offset in bytes of a structure member from the beginning of the structure. The member is given by member-designator, and the name of the structure is given in type. |