## SEASONS OF CODE PROJECT REPORT

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**DEPARTMENT: ENERGY SCIENCE AND** 

**ENGINEERING** 

**COURSE NAME:** DEEP LEARNING

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**PROJECT TOPIC:** CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL

**NETWORK** 

## CNN MODEL FOR IMAGE CLASSIFICATION OF BIRDS

- The dataset is available here: Data
- It is a very large dataset, so it will get downloaded as a zipped file. Unzip this zipped file
- Import the necessary libraries (TensorFlow)
- The image folder contains 200 subdirectories (each of which contains some image files), and these are the number of classes. The image size should be (224, 224) and the dataset should be shuffled.
- Map the data by dividing all the pixel values by 255, so that the pixel values range from 0 to 1.
- Split the image dataset with the help of train\_test\_split.txt file present in the CUB\_200\_2011 folder (the one downloaded from <u>Data</u>)
- Model Architecture:

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to	
<pre>input_layer_18 (InputLayer)</pre>	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	-	
rescaling_36 (Rescaling)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	input_layer_18[0	
normalization_18 (Normalization)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	7	rescaling_36[0][	
rescaling_37 (Rescaling)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	normalization_18	
stem_conv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 225, 225, 3)	0	rescaling_37[0][	
stem_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 32)	864	stem_conv_pad[0]…	
stem_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 112, 112, 32)	128	stem_conv[0][0]	
stem_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 32)	0	stem_bn[0][0]	
block1a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 32)	288	stem_activation[	
block1a_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 112, 112, 32)	128	block1a_dwconv[0	
block1a_activation (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 32)	0	block1a_bn[0][0]	
block1a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 32)	0	block1a_activati	
block1a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 32)	0	block1a_se_squee	
block1a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 8)	264	block1a_se_resha	

block1a_se_expand	(None, 1, 1, 32)	288	block1a_se_reduc
(Conv2D)	(None 142 442		blackta activiti
block1a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 112, 112, 32)	0	block1a_activati block1a_se_expan
<pre>block1a_project_co (Conv2D)</pre>	(None, 112, 112, 16)	512	block1a_se_excit
<pre>block1a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio</pre>	(None, 112, 112, 16)	64	block1a_project
block2a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 96)	1,536	block1a_project
block2a_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 112, 112, 96)	384	block2a_expand_c
block2a_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 96)	0	block2a_expand_b
block2a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 113, 113, 96)	0	block2a_expand_a
block2a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 96)	864	block2a_dwconv_p
block2a_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 96)	384	block2a_dwconv[0
block2a_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 96)	0	block2a_bn[0][0]
block2a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 96)	0	block2a_activati
block2a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 96)	0	block2a_se_squee
block2a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 4)	388	block2a_se_resha
block2a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 96)	480	block2a_se_reduc
block2a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 56, 56, 96)	0	block2a_activati block2a_se_expan
block2a_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 24)	2,304	block2a_se_excit
block2a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 24)	96	block2a_project
block2b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	3,456	block2a_project
block2b_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 144)	576	block2b_expand_c
block2b_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	0	block2b_expand_b
block2b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	1,296	block2b_expand_a
block2b_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 144)	576	block2b_dwconv[0
block2b_activation (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	0	block2b_bn[0][0]
block2b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 144)	0	block2b_activati
block2b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	0	block2b_se_squee
block2b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 6)	870	block2b_se_resha
block2b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	1,008	block2b_se_reduc

block2b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	0	block2b_activati block2b_se_expan
block2b_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 24)	3,456	block2b_se_excit
block2b_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 24)	96	block2b_project
block2b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 56, 56, 24)	0	block2b_project
block2b_add (Add)	(None, 56, 56, 24)	0	block2b_drop[0][ block2a_project
block3a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	3,456	block2b_add[0][0]
block3a_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 56, 56, 144)	576	block3a_expand_c
block3a_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 144)	0	block3a_expand_b
block3a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 59, 59, 144)	0	block3a_expand_a
block3a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 144)	3,600	block3a_dwconv_p
block3a_bn (BatchNormalizatio…	(None, 28, 28, 144)	576	block3a_dwconv[0
block3a_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 144)	0	block3a_bn[0][0]
block3a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 144)	0	block3a_activati
block3a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	0	block3a_se_squee
block3a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 6)	870	block3a_se_resha…
block3a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 144)	1,008	block3a_se_reduc…
<pre>block3a_se_excite (Multiply)</pre>	(None, 28, 28, 144)	0	block3a_activati block3a_se_expan
<pre>block3a_project_co (Conv2D)</pre>	(None, 28, 28, 40)	5,760	block3a_se_excit
<pre>block3a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio</pre>	(None, 28, 28, 40)	160	block3a_project
block3b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 240)	9,600	block3a_project
block3b_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 240)	960	block3b_expand_c
<pre>block3b_expand_act (Activation)</pre>	(None, 28, 28, 240)	0	block3b_expand_b
block3b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 240)	6,000	block3b_expand_a
block3b_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 28, 28, 240)	960	block3b_dwconv[0
block3b_activation (Activation)	(None, 28, 28, 240)	0	block3b_bn[0][0]
block3b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 240)	0	block3b_activati…
block3b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	0	block3b_se_squee
block3b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 10)	2,410	block3b_se_resha

block4a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 240)	2,640	block4a_se_reduc
block4a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 240)	Ø	block4a_activati block4a_se_expan
block4a_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	19,200	block4a_se_excit
block4a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 80)	320	block4a_project
block4b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	38,400	block4a_project
block4b_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block4b_expand_c
block4b_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4b_expand_b
block4b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	4,320	block4b_expand_a
block4b_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block4b_dwconv[0
block4b_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4b_bn[@][@]
block4b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 480)	Ø	block4b_activati
block4b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	Ø	block4b_se_squee
block4b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9,620	block4b_se_resha
block4b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10,080	block4b_se_reduc
block4b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4b_activati block4b_se_expan
block4b_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	38,400	block4b_se_excit
block4b_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 80)	320	block4b_project
block4b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	0	block4b_project
block4b_add (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	Ø	block4b_drop[0][ block4a_project
block4c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	38,400	block4b_add[@][@]

block4c_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block4c_expand_c
block4c_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4c_expand_b
block4c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	4,320	block4c_expand_a
block4c_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block4c_dwconv[@_
block4c_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4c_bn[0][0]
block4c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 480)	0	block4c_activati
block4c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	Ø	block4c_se_squee
block4c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9,620	block4c_se_resha
block4c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10,080	block4c_se_reduc
block4c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block4c_activati block4c_se_expan
block4c_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	38,400	block4c_se_excit
block4c_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 80)	320	block4c_project
block4c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	Ø	block4c_project
block4c_add (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 80)	0	block4c_drop[0][ block4b_add[0][0]
block5a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	38,400	block4c_add[0][0]
block5a_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block5a_expand_c
block5a_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	Ø	block5a_expand_b
block5a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	12,000	block5a_expand_a
block5a_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 480)	1,920	block5a_dwconv[0_
block5a_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block5a_bn[0][0]

block5a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 480)	0	block5a_activati
block5a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	0	block5a_se_squee
block5a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 20)	9,620	block5a_se_resha
block5a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 480)	10,080	block5a_se_reduc
block5a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 480)	0	block5a_activati block5a_se_expan
block5a_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	53,760	block5a_se_excit
block5a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 112)	448	block5a_project
block5b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	75,264	block5a_project
block5b_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 672)	2,688	block5b_expand_c
block5b_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	Ø	block5b_expand_b
block5b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	16,800	block5b_expand_a
block5b_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 672)	2,688	block5b_dwconv[0
block5b_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	0	block5b_bn[0][0]
block5b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 672)	0	block5b_activati
block5b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	Ø	block5b_se_squee
block5b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18,844	block5b_se_resha
block5b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19,488	block5b_se_reduc
block5b_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	0	block5b_activati block5b_se_expan
block5b_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	75,264	block5b_se_excit
block5b_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 112)	448	block5b_project

block5b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	9	block5b_project
block5b_add (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	0	block5b_drop[0][ block5a_project
block5c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	75,264	block5b_add[0][0]
block5c_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 672)	2,688	block5c_expand_c
block5c_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	0	block5c_expand_b
block5c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	16,800	block5c_expand_a
block5c_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 672)	2,688	block5c_dwconv[0
block5c_activation (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	Ø	block5c_bn[0][0]
block5c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 672)	Ø	block5c_activati
block5c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	Ø	block5c_se_squee
block5c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18,844	block5c_se_resha
block5c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19,488	block5c_se_reduc
block5c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	0	block5c_activati block5c_se_expan
block5c_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	75,264	block5c_se_excit
block5c_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 112)	448	block5c_project
block5c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	0	block5c_project
block5c_add (Add)	(None, 14, 14, 112)	0	block5c_drop[0][ block5b_add[0][0]
block6a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	75,264	block5c_add[0][0]
block6a_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 14, 14, 672)	2,688	block6a_expand_c
block6a_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 14, 14, 672)	Ø	block6a_expand_b

block6a_dwconv_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 17, 17, 672)	Ø	block6a_expand_a
block6a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 672)	16,800	block6a_dwconv_p
block6a_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 672)	2,688	block6a_dwconv[@
block6a_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 672)	0	block6a_bn[0][0]
block6a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 672)	Ø	block6a_activati
block6a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	Ø	block6a_se_squee
block6a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 28)	18,844	block6a_se_resha
block6a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 672)	19,488	block6a_se_reduc
block6a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 7, 7, 672)	0	block6a_activati block6a_se_expan
block6a_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	129,024	block6a_se_excit
block6a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 192)	768	block6a_project
block6b_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	221,184	block6a_project
block6b_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6b_expand_c
block6b_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block6b_expand_b
block6b_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	28,800	block6b_expand_a
block6b_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6b_dwconv[0
block6b_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block6b_bn[0][0]
block6b_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 1152)	Ø	block6b_activati
block6b_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	Ø	block6b_se_squee
block6b_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55,344	block6b_se_resha

block6b_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56,448	block6b_se_reduc
<pre>block6b_se_excite (Multiply)</pre>	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	0	block6b_activati block6b_se_expan
block6b_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	221,184	block6b_se_excit
block6b_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 192)	768	block6b_project
block6b_drop (Dropout)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	0	block6b_project
block6b_add (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	0	block6b_drop[0][ block6a_project
block6c_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	221,184	block6b_add[0][0]
block6c_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6c_expand_c
block6c_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block6c_expand_b
block6c_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	28,800	block6c_expand_a
block6c_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6c_dwconv[0
block6c_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block6c_bn[0][0]
block6c_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 1152)	Ø	block6c_activati
block6c_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0	block6c_se_squee
block6c_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55,344	block6c_se_resha
block6c_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56,448	block6c_se_reduc
block6c_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block6c_activati block6c_se_expan
block6c_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	221,184	block6c_se_excit
block6c_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 192)	768	block6c_project
block6c_drop (Dropout)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	Ø	block6c_project

block6c_add (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	0	block6c_drop[0][ block6b_add[0][0]
block6d_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	221,184	block6c_add[0][0]
block6d_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6d_expand_c
block6d_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	0	block6d_expand_b
block6d_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	28,800	block6d_expand_a
block6d_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block6d_dwconv[@
block6d_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	0	block6d_bn[0][0]
block6d_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 1152)	Ø	block6d_activati
block6d_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	Ø	block6d_se_squee
block6d_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55,344	block6d_se_resha
block6d_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56,448	block6d_se_reduc
block6d_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	0	block6d_activati block6d_se_expan
block6d_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	221,184	block6d_se_excit
block6d_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 192)	768	block6d_project
block6d_drop (Dropout)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	0	block6d_project
block6d_add (Add)	(None, 7, 7, 192)	0	block6d_drop[0][ block6c_add[0][0]
block7a_expand_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	221,184	block6d_add[0][0]
block7a_expand_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block7a_expand_c
block7a_expand_act (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block7a_expand_b
block7a_dwconv (DepthwiseConv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	10,368	block7a_expand_a

block7a_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	4,608	block7a_dwconv[@_
block7a_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	Ø	block7a_bn[0][0]
block7a_se_squeeze (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 1152)	0	block7a_activati
block7a_se_reshape (Reshape)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	0	block7a_se_squee
block7a_se_reduce (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 48)	55,344	block7a_se_resha
block7a_se_expand (Conv2D)	(None, 1, 1, 1152)	56,448	block7a_se_reduc
block7a_se_excite (Multiply)	(None, 7, 7, 1152)	0	block7a_activati block7a_se_expan
block7a_project_co (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 320)	368,640	block7a_se_excit
block7a_project_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 320)	1,280	block7a_project
top_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 1280)	409,600	block7a_project
top_bn (BatchNormalizatio	(None, 7, 7, 1280)	5,120	top_conv[0][0]
top_activation (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 1280)	0	top_bn[0][0]
global_average_poo (GlobalAveragePool	(None, 1280)	0	top_activation[@_
dense_18 (Dense)	(None, 200)	256,200	global_average_p

## • Model Summary:

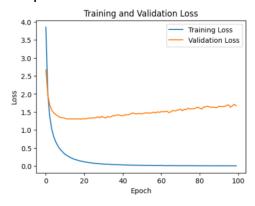
Total params: 4,818,173 (18.38 MB)

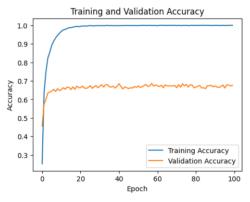
Trainable params: 256,200 (1000.78 KB)

Non-trainable params: 4,049,571 (15.45 MB)

Optimizer params: 512,402 (1.95 MB)

## • Graphs:





- Number of epochs = 100
- Train accuracy at the final epoch = 99.98%
- Validation accuracy at the final epoch = 67.61%
- Test accuracy = 68.12%
- Checkpoint: <u>Final model checkpoint</u>
- Github link: <u>Link</u>

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