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## <u>Instruction Interpretation</u>

| Instruction                                   | Op-code   | Interpretation                  | RTL level<br>Interpretation   |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| addr (Add - Register mode)                    | 0 000 000 | r1 <= r1 + r2                   | r1 <= r1 + r2   |
| subi (Sub - Immediate mode)                   | 0 001 001 | r1 <= r1 + M[PC]                | MAR <= PC<br>PC <= PC + 2<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>r1 <= r1 - MDR  |
| andx (And - Base Indexed<br>Addressing mode)  | 0 010 010 | r1 <= r1 & M[r2 + r3 + M[PC]]   | MAR <= PC<br>PC <= PC + 2<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>temp <= r2 + MDR<br>MAR <= r3 + temp<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>r1 <= r1 & MDR                               |
| ora (Or - Base Addressing mode)               | 0 011 011 | r1 <= r1   M[r2 + r3]           | MAR <= r2 + r3<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>r1 <= r1   MDR   |
| mnsn (Minus - Indirect mode)                  | 0 100 100 | Z <= r1 - M[M[r2 + r3 + M[PC]]] | MAR <= PC<br>PC <= PC + 2<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>temp <= r2 + MDR<br>MAR <= r3 + temp<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>MAR <= MDR<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>Z <= r1 - MDR |
| Idn (Load - Indirect mode)                    | 0 110 100 | r1 <= M[M[r2 + r3 + M[PC]]]     | MAR <= PC PC <= PC + 2 MDR <= M[MAR] temp <= r2 + MDR MAR <= r3 + temp MDR <= M[MAR] MAR <= MDR MDR <= MDR MDR <= M[MAR]                            |
| stx (Store - Base Indexed<br>Addressing mode) | 0 111 010 | M[r1 + r2 + M[PC]] <= r3        | MAR <= PC<br>PC <= PC + 2<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>temp <= r2 + MDR<br>MAR <= r1 + temp<br>MDR <= r3<br>M[MAR] <= MDR                                    |
| j (Jump - PC relative)                        | 1 0000xx  | PC <= PC + M[PC]                | MAR <= PC<br>PC <= PC + 2<br>MDR <= M[MAR]<br>PC <= PC + MDR  |

PC : Program Counter Register MAR : Memory Address Register

temp : Temporary Register

M[A] : Data from memory at the address A

MDR : Memory Data Register

ri : Register from Register bank given by operand i