U18CO018 Shubham Shekhaliya Software tools - 4 Lab Assignment-4 Topic: GUI with Java

Write a java event handling program to create a scientific calculator.

NOTES:

- · Calculator can take input from key board as well.
- · Add validations
 - e.g. for fractionl number only one dot is allowed.
- · Screenshot given below is for reference GUI .



Calculator.java

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.Stack;
import static java.lang.Math.*;
import static java.lang.Math.pow;
public class Calculator {
   private JFrame f;
    private JButton AsinButton, AcosButton, AtanButton;
    private JButton PlusButton, MinusButton, MulButton, DivButton, Plus_Minus;
    private JButton X2Button, X3Button, XYButton, XInvButton;
    private JButton OpenBracket, CloseBracket;
    private JButton Zero, One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine
, PiButton;
    private JButton SinButton, CosButton, TanButton;
    private JButton nPrButton, nCrButton, NFactButton;
    private JButton TwoRoot, ThreeRoot, YRoot;
    private JButton DELButton, CLRButton, EXITButton, ANSButton;
    private JButton LogButton, Log10Button;
    private JButton TanhButton, CoshButton, SinhButton;
    private JButton ExpButton;
    private JButton Dot;
    private JTextField text;
    private javax.swing.JPanel JPanel;
    private JTextField AnsText;
    private void addButton(JButton btn,int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, String
label) {
        btn = new JButton(label);
        btn.setBounds(x1,y1,x2,y2);
        f.add(btn);
    private void addText(JTextField field, int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {
        field = new JTextField();
        field.setBounds(x1,y1,x2,y2);
        f.add(field);
    public Calculator() {
        f = new JFrame("Scientific Calculator");
        // 1st Row
        DELButton = new JButton("DEL");
```

```
DELButton.setBounds(10,105,80,40);
f.add(DELButton);
CLRButton = new JButton("CLR");
CLRButton.setBounds(110,105,80,40);
f.add(CLRButton);
ANSButton = new JButton("ANS");
ANSButton.setBounds(710,105,80,40);
f.add(ANSButton);
EXITButton = new JButton("EXIT");
EXITButton.setBounds(810,105,80,40);
f.add(EXITButton);
// 2nd Row
Seven = new JButton("7");
Seven.setBounds(10,155,80,40);
f.add(Seven);
Eight = new JButton("8");
Eight.setBounds(110,155,80,40);
f.add(Eight);
Nine = new JButton("9");
Nine.setBounds(210,155,80,40);
f.add(Nine);
PlusButton = new JButton("+");
PlusButton.setBounds(310,155,80,40);
f.add(PlusButton);
X2Button = new JButton("X^2");
X2Button.setBounds(410,155,80,40);
f.add(X2Button);
X3Button = new JButton("X^3");
X3Button.setBounds(510,155,80,40);
f.add(X3Button);
XYButton = new JButton("X^Y");
XYButton.setBounds(610,155,80,40);
f.add(XYButton);
XInvButton = new JButton("1/X");
XInvButton.setBounds(710,155,80,40);
f.add(XInvButton);
```

```
OpenBracket = new JButton("(");
OpenBracket.setBounds(810,155,80,40);
f.add(OpenBracket);
// 3rd Row
Four = new JButton("4");
Four.setBounds(10,205,80,40);
f.add(Four);
Five = new JButton("5");
Five.setBounds(110,205,80,40);
f.add(Five);
Six = new JButton("6");
Six.setBounds(210,205,80,40);
f.add(Six);
MinusButton = new JButton("-");
MinusButton.setBounds(310,205,80,40);
f.add(MinusButton);
TwoRoot = new JButton("2√");
TwoRoot.setBounds(410,205,80,40);
f.add(TwoRoot);
ThreeRoot = new JButton("3√");
ThreeRoot.setBounds(510,205,80,40);
f.add(ThreeRoot);
YRoot = new JButton("y√");
YRoot.setBounds(610,205,80,40);
f.add(YRoot);
NFactButton = new JButton("N!");
NFactButton.setBounds(710,205,80,40);
f.add(NFactButton);
CloseBracket = new JButton(")");
CloseBracket.setBounds(810,205,80,40);
f.add(CloseBracket);
One = new JButton("1");
One.setBounds(10,255,80,40);
f.add(One);
Two = new JButton("2");
Two.setBounds(110,255,80,40);
```

```
f.add(Two);
Three = new JButton("3");
Three.setBounds(210,255,80,40);
f.add(Three);
MulButton = new JButton("*");
MulButton.setBounds(310,255,80,40);
f.add(MulButton);
SinButton = new JButton("sin");
SinButton.setBounds(410,255,80,40);
f.add(SinButton);
CosButton = new JButton("cos");
CosButton.setBounds(510,255,80,40);
f.add(CosButton);
TanButton = new JButton("tan");
TanButton.setBounds(610,255,80,40);
f.add(TanButton);
ExpButton = new JButton("exp");
ExpButton.setBounds(710,255,80,40);
f.add(ExpButton);
nPrButton = new JButton("nPr");
nPrButton.setBounds(810,255,80,40);
f.add(nPrButton);
// 5th Row
Zero = new JButton("0");
Zero.setBounds(10,305,80,40);
f.add(Zero);
Dot = new JButton(".");
Dot.setBounds(110,305,80,40);
f.add(Dot);
Plus_Minus = new JButton("±");
Plus_Minus.setBounds(210,305,80,40);
f.add(Plus_Minus);
DivButton = new JButton("/");
DivButton.setBounds(310,305,80,40);
f.add(DivButton);
AsinButton = new JButton("asin");
```

```
AsinButton.setBounds(410,305,80,40);
f.add(AsinButton);
AcosButton = new JButton("acos");
AcosButton.setBounds(510,305,80,40);
f.add(AcosButton);
AtanButton = new JButton("atan");
AtanButton.setBounds(610,305,80,40);
f.add(AtanButton);
LogButton = new JButton("log");
LogButton.setBounds(710,305,80,40);
f.add(LogButton);
nCrButton = new JButton("nCr");
nCrButton.setBounds(810,305,80,40);
f.add(nCrButton);
// 6th Row
SinhButton = new JButton("sinh");
SinhButton.setBounds(410,355,80,40);
f.add(SinhButton);
CoshButton = new JButton("cosh");
CoshButton.setBounds(510,355,80,40);
f.add(CoshButton);
TanhButton = new JButton("tanh");
TanhButton.setBounds(610,355,80,40);
f.add(TanhButton);
Log10Button = new JButton("log10");
Log10Button.setBounds(710,355,80,40);
f.add(Log10Button);
PiButton = new JButton("\pi");
PiButton.setBounds(810,355,80,40);
f.add(PiButton);
text = new JTextField();
text.setBounds(100,10,700,30);
f.add(text);
AnsText = new JTextField();
AnsText.setBounds(200,60,600,30);
f.add(AnsText);
```

```
JPanel = new JPanel();
        f.add(JPanel);
        AnsText.setEditable(false);
        AnsText.setText("0.0");
        //Todo: digits and \pi
        One.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "1"); }
        });
        Two.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "2"); }
        Three.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "3"); }
        });
        Four.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "4"); }
        });
        Five.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "5"); }
        });
        Six.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "6"); }
        });
        Seven.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "7"); }
        });
        Eight.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "8"); }
        });
        Nine.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
@Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "9"); }
        });
        Zero.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "0"); }
        });
        PiButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "\pi"); }
        //Todo: Trigonometry Functions
        SinButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "sin"); }
        });
        CosButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "cos"); }
        });
        TanButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "tan"); }
        });
        SinhButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "sinh"); }
        });
        CoshButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "cosh"); }
        });
        TanhButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "tanh"); }
        });
        AsinButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
@Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "asin"); }
        });
        AcosButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "acos"); }
        });
        AtanButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "atan"); }
        });
        //Todo: Root, Power, Inverse
        X2Button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"^2"); }
        });
        X3Button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"^3"); }
        });
        XYButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"^"); }
        XInvButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                double t = Double.parseDouble(AnsText.getText());
                AnsText.setText(String.valueOf(1/t));
        });
        TwoRoot.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"2√"); }
        });
        ThreeRoot.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"3\/"); }
```

```
});
       YRoot.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"√"); }
        ExpButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text()+"exp"); }
       });
        //Todo: Log and Log10
       LogButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "log"); }
       });
       Log10Button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "log10"); }
       });
        //Todo: Dot and bracket
       OpenBracket.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "("); }
        });
       CloseBracket.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + ")"); }
       Dot.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
           public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "."); }
       });
        //Todo: nPr,nCr,n!
        nPrButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "P"); }
       });
       nCrButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "C"); }
       });
       NFactButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
           public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "!"); }
       });
       //Todo: Operators
       PlusButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "+"); }
       });
       MinusButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "-"); }
       });
       MulButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "*"); }
       });
       DivButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) { text.setText(text.get
Text() + "/"); }
        });
       Plus_Minus.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
           @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 text.setText(text.getText() + "±");
               AnsText.setText(String.valueOf(Double.parseDouble(AnsText.getT
ext())*(-1)));
        });
       DELButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
@Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                if(text.getText().length()>0) {
                    text.setText(text.getText().substring(0, text.getText().le
ngth() - 1));
            }
        });
        CLRButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                text.setText("");
        });
        EXITButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                System.exit(0);
        });
        ANSButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                if(CheckEquation(text.getText())) {
                        double Answer = EquationSolver("(" + text.getText() +
")");
                        AnsText.setText(Double.toString(Answer));
                    } catch (Exception exception) {
                        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(JPanel,"Math proccesing
error occurred");
                    }
                } else {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(JPanel, "Invalid Input");
        });
        f.getRootPane().setDefaultButton(ANSButton);
        f.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        f.setSize(910,450);
        f.setLayout(null);
        f.setVisible(true);
    boolean checkSpace(String eq) {
```

```
for(int i = 0;i<eq.length();i++) {</pre>
          if(eq.charAt(i) == ' ') {
              return false;
      return true;
  boolean checkParentheses(String eq) {
      Stack<Character> st = new Stack<>();
      for(int i = 0;i<eq.length();i++) {</pre>
          if (eq.charAt(i) == '(') {
              st.add('(');
          } else if (eq.charAt(i) == ')') {
              if(st.size() == 0) {
                  return false;
              } else {
                  st.pop();
          }
      return st.size()==0;
  boolean checkDigit(char c) {
      return (c >= '0' && c<='9') || c=='.';
  boolean checkOperator(char c) {
      return c=='+' || c=='-
|| c=='*' || c=='/' || c=='^' || c=='!' || c=='V' || c=='C' || c=='P';
  boolean checkFunction(String s) {
      HashSet<String> set = new HashSet<>();
      set.add("sin");set.add("cos");set.add("tan");set.add("exp");
      set.add("asin");set.add("acos");set.add("atan");set.add("log");
      set.add("sinh");set.add("cosh");set.add("tanh");set.add("log10");
      return set.contains(s);
  boolean checkCharacter(char c) {
      return c >= 'a' && c <= 'z';
  boolean CheckEquation(String eq) {
```

```
// Your code goes here
    // ohk my code goes here
   if(!checkSpace(eq) || !checkParentheses(eq)) return false;
   return true;
double EquationSolver(String eq) throws Exception {
   double res=0.0;
   // Your code goes here
   // ohk code goes here
   ArrayList<Sci_Calculator.Node> ans = infixToPostfix(eq);
   System.out.println(ans);
   res = solvePostfix(ans);
   return res;
double solveFunction(String fun, double parameter) {
   switch (fun) {
        case "sin":
            System.out.println("sine function is called");
            return sin(parameter);
        case "cos":
           return cos(parameter);
        case "tan":
           return tan(parameter);
        case "exp":
           return exp(parameter);
        case "asin":
           return asin(parameter);
        case "acos":
           return acos(parameter);
        case "atan":
           return atan(parameter);
        case "log":
           return log(parameter);
        case "sinh":
           return sinh(parameter);
        case "cosh":
           return cosh(parameter);
        case "tanh":
           return tanh(parameter);
        case "log10":
           return log10(parameter);
    }
   return 0.0;
```

```
int Prec(char ch)
    switch (ch)
            return 1;
        case '*':
            return 2;
            return 3;
        case 'C':
            return 4;
    return -1;
ArrayList<Sci_Calculator.Node> infixToPostfix(String exp) throws Exception
    String result = "";
    Stack<Character> stack = new Stack<>();
    ArrayList<Sci_Calculator.Node> list = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int i = 0; i<exp.length(); ++i) {</pre>
        char c = exp.charAt(i);
        if (checkDigit(c)) {
            StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder("");
            while(checkDigit(exp.charAt(i))){
                sb.append(exp.charAt(i));
                i++;
            double number = Double.parseDouble(String.valueOf(sb));
            list.add(new Sci_Calculator.Node("@",number));
            result += String.valueOf(sb);
```

```
else if (c == '(')
                stack.push(c);
            else if (c == ')') {
                while (!stack.isEmpty() && stack.peek() != '(') {
                    list.add(new Sci Calculator.Node(String.valueOf(stack.peek
()),0.0));
                    result += stack.pop();
                stack.pop();
            else if (checkOperator(c)) {
                while (!stack.isEmpty() && Prec(c) <= Prec(stack.peek())){</pre>
                    list.add(new Sci_Calculator.Node(String.valueOf(stack.peek
()),0.0));
                    result += stack.pop();
                stack.push(c);
            } else if (c=='\pi') {
                list.add(new Sci_Calculator.Node("@",PI));
                result += '\pi';
            } else {
                // means it is function
                StringBuilder fun = new StringBuilder();
                System.out.println("At the start of fun "+ exp.charAt(i));
                while (checkCharacter(exp.charAt(i))) {
                    fun.append(exp.charAt(i));
                    i++;
                if(exp.charAt(i) == '1' && exp.charAt(i+1) == '0') {
                    fun.append("10");
                    i+=2;
                if(exp.charAt(i) != '(') {
                    return null;
                StringBuilder nestedExp = new StringBuilder();
                Stack<Character> temp = new Stack<>();
                temp.add('(');
                nestedExp.append('(');
                while (temp.size() != 0) {
                    i++:
                    if(exp.charAt(i) == '(') {
                        temp.add('(');
                    } else if (exp.charAt(i) == ')') {
                        temp.pop();
                    nestedExp.append(exp.charAt(i));
```

```
}
                System.out.println(String.valueOf(nestedExp));
                ArrayList<Sci_Calculator.Node> nested_sol = infixToPostfix(Str
ing.valueOf(nestedExp));
                System.out.println(nested_sol);
                double ans = solvePostfix(nested_sol);
                System.out.println("Solve postfix ans " + ans + " and function
 " + fun);
                ans = solveFunction(String.valueOf(fun),ans);
                System.out.println("And the answer of the function is " + ans)
                list.add(new Sci Calculator.Node("@",ans));
                result+= nested sol;
        System.out.println(result);
        while (!stack.isEmpty()){
            if(stack.peek() == '(')
                return null;
            result += stack.pop();
        return list;
    long factorial(long p) {
        long ans = 1;
        for(int i = 1;i<=p;i++) {</pre>
            ans *= i;
       return ans;
    double solveOperator(double operand1, double operand2, String op) throws E
xception {
        switch (op) {
            case "+":
                return operand1 + operand2;
            case "-":
                return operand1 - operand2;
            case "*":
                return operand1 * operand2;
            case "/":
```

```
return operand1 / operand2;
        case "^":
            return pow(operand1,operand2);
        case "√":
            return Math.pow(operand2,(1/operand1));
        case "P":
            return permutation(operand1, operand2);
        case "C":
            return combination(operand1, operand2);
    }
   return -1;
double permutation(double operand1,double operand2) throws Exception{
    if(operand1 != (long)operand1 || operand2 != (long)operand2) {
        throw new Exception();
    long op1 = (long)operand1;
   long op2 = (long)operand2;
   long de = factorial(op1);
    long nu = factorial(op2);
   return (double) de/nu;
double combination(double operand1, double operand2) throws Exception {
    if(operand1 != (long)operand1 || operand2 != (long)operand2) {
        throw new Exception();
    long op1 = (long)operand1;
    long op2 = (long)operand2;
   double de = permutation(operand1,operand2);
   long nu = factorial(op1 - op2);
   return de/nu;
double solvePostfix(ArrayList<Sci_Calculator.Node> list) throws Exception
   Stack<Sci_Calculator.Node> stack = new Stack<>();
    for(int i = 0;i<list.size();i++ ) {</pre>
       System.out.print("stack ");
```

```
System.out.println(stack);
        if(list.get(i).op.equals("@")) {
            stack.add(list.get(i));
        } else if(list.get(i).op.equals("!")) {
            Sci Calculator.Node n = stack.pop();
            System.out.println("node is " + n);
            if (n.number != (long)n.number) {
                throw new Exception();
            long p = (long) n.number;
            System.out.println(p);
            p = factorial(p);
            System.out.println("factorial of p");
            stack.add(new Sci_Calculator.Node("@",p));
        } else {
            String op = list.get(i).op;
            double operand2 = stack.pop().number;
            double operand1 = stack.pop().number;
            System.out.println("Before solve operator");
            double ans = solveOperator(operand1,operand2,op);
            System.out.println(ans);
            stack.add(new Sci_Calculator.Node("@",ans));
    }
   System.out.println(stack);
   if (stack.size() != 1) {
        throw new Exception();
    System.out.println("sine worked fine");
    return stack.peek().number;
static class Node {
   String op;
   double number;
   public Node(String op, double number) {
        this.op = op;
        this.number = number;
```

Solution





