## U18CO018 Shubham Shekhaliya Assignment – 11 (MIT)

1-> Write ALP to ADD/SUB 'n' 16 bit numbers stored in consecutive memory location
dosseg
model small
.8086
.data
ca dw ?
sum dw ?
nums dw 7H, 4142H, 4243H, 4748H, 4544H, 5050H, 4946H, 6167H
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
mov si, 0H
mov cx, nums[si]
inc si
inc si
mov dx, 0H
mov ax, 0H

up: nop

mov bx, nums[si]

add ax, bx

inc te

inc dx

te: inc si

inc si

loop up

mov ca, dx

mov sum, ax

mov ax, 4C00H

int 21H

end

```
X
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
0744:0008 8B8C1200
                                            CX,[SI+0012]
0744:000C 46
                                  INC
0744:000D 46
                                  INC
                                           SI
0744:000E BA0000
                                  MOV
                                           DX,0000
0744:0011 B80000
                                  MOV
                                           AX,0000
0744:0014 90
                                  NOP
0744:0015 8B9C1200
                                  MOV
                                           BX,[SI+0012]
0744:0019 0303
                                           AX,BX
                                  ADD
                                           001E
0744:001B 7301
                                  JAE
0744:001D 42
0744:001E 46
                                           DX
                                  INC
                                  INC
0744:001F 46
                                  INC
Program terminated normally (0000)
-d 0746:0000
0746:0000 E2 F2 89 16 0E 00 A3 10-00 B8 00 4C CD 21 02 00 .........L....
0746:0010 0E 0B 07 00 42 41 43 42-48 47 44 45 50 50 46 49 ....BACBHGDEPPFI
0746:0020 67 61 5A 02 EB 03 BF CE-02 57 8B D8 E8 5D EE E8 gaZ.....W...]..
            2A DB 5F 06 8E C3 53 FF-D7 5B 07 72 0A 26 A3 0A *....S..[.r.&...
00 26 89 16 0C 00 C3 26-89 1E 06 00 E8 D5 06 F8 .&...&...
C3 E8 D9 05 E8 55 2E 26-A1 0A 00 E8 6E 3A 0C 20 ....U.&...n:
0746:0030
0746:0040
0746:0050
```

1. Write a Program to find smallest/largest number in a given array of 16 bits numbers. dosseg model small .8086 .data largest dw? smallest dw? nums dw 7H, 4142H, 4243H, 4748H, 4544H, 5050H, 4946H, 6167H .code mov ax, @data mov ds, ax mov si,0 mov cx, nums[si] inc si inc si mov largest, 0000H mov smallest, OFFFFH up: mov ax, nums[si]

cmp largest, ax

jnc te1
mov largest, ax
te1: cmp smallest, ax
jc te2
mov smallest, ax
te2: inc si

inc si

loop up

mov ax, 4C00H

int 21H

end

```
Big DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
                                                                                     \times
  \>debug second.exe
0744:0000 B84707
                                        AX,0747
                               MOV
                               MOV
0744:0003 8ED8
                                        DS,AX
0744:0005 BE0000
                               MOV
                                        SI,0000
0744:0008 8B8C0E00
                                        CX,[SI+000E]
                               MOV
0744:000C 46
                                INC
                                        SI
0744:000D 46
                               INC
                                        SI
0744:000E C7060A000000
                               MOV
                                        WORD PTR [000A],0000
0744:0014 C7060C00FFFF
                               MOV
                                        WORD PTR [000C], FFFF
0744:001A 8B840E00
0744:001E 39060A00
                                        AX,[SI+000E]
                               MOV
                               CMP
                                        [000A],AX
Program terminated normally (0000)
-d 0747:0000
0747:0000 46 46 E2 E6 B8 00 4C CD-21 00 67 61 42 41 07 00 FF....L.!.gaBA..
0747:0010 42 41 43 42 48 47 44 45-50 50 46 49 67 61 EE E8 BACBHGDEPPFIga..
0747:0020 2A DB 5F 06 8E C3 53 FF-D7 5B 07 72 0A 26 A3 0A *._...S..[.r.&..
            0747:0030
0747:0040
           C3 E8 D9 05 E8 55 2E 26-A1 0A 00 E8 6E 3A 0C 20 .....U.&....n:.
           26 A2 00 00 33 C0 26 A3-02 00 26 A3 00 20 FD 0B &...3.&...&....
22 00 03 0D 00 00 22 00-03 00 04 00 0E 00 C7 0C "....".....
0747:0050
0747:0060
            23 00 0E 00 00 00 00 00-2E 00 A2 01 46 72 07 00 #............Fr..
```

2. Write a Program to sort 16 bits given numbers in ascending /descending order.

dosseg

```
model small
.8086
.data
len dw 7H
nums dw 4142H, 4243H, 4748H, 4544H, 5050H, 4946H, 6167H
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
mov cx, len
dec cx
outer:
   lea si, nums
   mov bx,0H
inner:
   inc bx
   mov ax, nums[si]
   inc si
   inc si
   cmp ax, nums[si]
   jb skip
   xchg ax, nums[si]
```

```
mov nums[si - 2], ax
```

```
skip:
```

cmp bx,cx

jl inner

LOOP outer

mov ax, 4C00H

int 21H

end

```
BOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed:
                                                                           ×
                            3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
0744:0003 8ED8
                                   DS,AX
CX,[0000]
                            MOV
0744:0005 8B0E0000
                           MOV
0744:0009 49
                                   CX
                           DEC
0744:000A BE0200
                           MOV
                                   SI,000Z
9744:000D BB0000
                            MOV
                                   BX,0000
0744:0010 43
                                   BX
AX,[SI+0002]
                            INC
9744:0011 8B840200
                           MOV
0744:0015 46
                            INC
                                   SI
0744:0016 46
0744:0017 3B840200
0744:001B 7208
                            INC
                                   SI
                                   AX,[SI+0002]
                           CMP
                           JΒ
                                   0025
9744:001D 87840200
                                   AX,[SI+0002]
                           XCHG
Program terminated normally (0000)
-d 0747:0000
          07 00 42 41 43 42 44 45-48 47 46 49 50 50 67 61 ..BACBDEHGFIPPga 08 BF 5A 02 EB 03 BF CE-02 57 8B D8 E8 5D EE E8 ..Z.....W...]..
9747:0000
0747:0010
          2A DB 5F 06 8E C3 53 FF-D7 5B 07 72 0A 26 A3 0A *._...S..[.r.&..
9747:0020
          9747:0030
9747:0040
          26 A2 00 00 33 C0 26 A3-02 00 26 A3 00 20 FD 0B &...3.&...&...
0747:0050
0747:0060
          22 00 03 0D 00 00 22 00-03 00 04 00 00 00 C7 0C
9747:0070
```

3. Write a Program to find occurrences of a given number in a list of N numbers given through keyboard.

dosseg

.model small

```
.data
n db?
list db 80 dup(0)
key db?
numMsg db "How many digits? $"
valMsg db "Enter the value: $"
getKey db "Enter the key: $"
displayMsg db "The count of the given key is: $"
cnt db 0
printstring macro msg
  mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
printchar macro ch
  mov ah, 02h
  mov dl, ch
  int 21h
endm
scan2 macro num
```

```
mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  sub al, 30h
  mov bh, 0ah
  mul bh
  mov bh, al
  mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  sub al, 30h
  add bh, al
  mov num, bh
  printchar Odh
  printchar Oah
endm
scanarray2 macro list, n
  mov si, offset list
  mov ch, 00
  mov cl, n
  up:
  printstring valMsg
  scan2 [si]
  inc si
  loop up
endm
```

```
print2 macro num
  printchar 0dh
  printchar Oah
  mov al, num
  add al, 0h
  daa
  mov bl, al
  and al, 0F0h
  shr al, 04h
  add al,30h
  printchar al
  and bl, 0Fh
  add bl,30h
  printchar bl
endm
findOccurence macro list, n, key, cnt
  mov si, offset list
  mov ch, 00
  mov cl, n
  upa:
  mov al, [si]
  cmp key, al
  jne skipa
  inc cnt
```

```
skipa: inc si
  loop upa
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring numMsg
scan2 n
scanarray2 list, n
printstring getKey
scan2 key
findOccurence list, n, key, cnt
printstring displayMsg
print2 cnt
mov ax, 4c00h
int 21h
end
```

```
Remaining memory: 471k

K:\>tlink fourth
Turbo Link Version 2.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1988 Borland International
Warning: no stack

K:\>debug fourth.exe

-g

How many digits? 10
Enter the value: 11
Enter the value: 12
Enter the value: 13
Enter the value: 15
Enter the value: 16
Enter the value: 18
Enter the value: 18
Enter the value: 10
Enter the
```

4. Write a Program to move a string from source to destination.

```
dosseg
.model small

.data
msg db "Enter string: $"
st1 db 80 dup('$')
st2 db 80 dup('$')

printstring macro msg
mov ah, 09h
mov dx, offset msg
int 21h
endm

scanstring macro st
```

mov si, offset st

```
mov cx,0000h
  upe: mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
move macro st1, st2, cnt
  mov si, offset st1
  mov cx, cnt
  mov di, offset st2
  upb:
  mov al, [si]
  mov [di], al
  inc si
  inc di
  loop upb
endm
```

.code

mov ax, @data mov ds, ax

printstring msg scanstring st1

move st1, st2, cx

printstring st2

mov ax, 4c00h

int 21h

end

```
\times
 🚻 DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
 rogram terminated normally (0000)
K:\>debug a5.exe
0744:0000 B84707
                                                AX,0747
                                     MOV
0744:0003 BED8
                                     MOV
                                                 DS,AX
                                                AH,09
DX,000E
0744:0005 B409
0744:0007 BA0E00
                                     MOV
                                     MOV
                                                21
0744:000A CD21
                                      INT
0744:000C BE1D00
0744:000F B90000
                                                 SI,001D
                                     MOV
                                                CX,0000
AH,01
                                     MOV
0744:0012 B401
                                     MOV
0744:0014 CD21
                                      INT
                                                 21
0744:0016 3C0D
0744:0018 7406
                                                AL,0D
                                     CMP
                                     JZ
                                                 0020
0744:001A 8804
                                     MOV
                                                 [SI],AL
0744:001C 46
                                                CX
SI
                                      INC
0744:001D 41
0744:001E EBF2
                                      INC
                                     JMP
                                                 0012
g
Enter string: shift the string.
shift the string.
Program terminated normally (0000)
```

5. Write a Program to reverse a given string.

dosseg

```
.model small
.8086
.data
msg db "Enter a string to reverse : $"
st1 db 80 dup('$')
scanstring macro str
  mov si, offset str
  mov cx, 0000h
  upe: mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
printstring macro msg
  mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
```

```
reverse macro st1
  mov si, offset st1
  mov di, si
  add di, cx
  dec di
  shr cx, 1
  upc: mov al, [si]
  mov bl, [di]
  mov [di], al
  mov [si], bl
  dec di
  inc si
  loop upc
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring msg
scanstring st1
```

reverse st1

## printstring st1

mov ax, 4c00h

int 21h

end

```
Program terminated normally (0000)
K:\>debug a6.exe
-u
0744:0000 B84807
                                            AX,0748
0744:0003 8ED8
0744:0005 B409
                                            XA, ZO
AH, 09
                                  MOV
                                  MOV
0744:0007 BA0400
                                  MOV
                                            DX,0004
0744:000A CD21
                                            21
                                  INT
0744:000C BE2100
0744:000F B90000
                                            SI,0021
CX,0000
                                  MOV
                                  MOV
0744:0012 B401
                                  MOV
                                            AH,01
0744:0014 CD21
0744:0016 3C0D
                                  INT
                                            21
                                            AL,0D
                                  CMP
0744:0018 7406
                                            0020
                                  JZ
0744:001A 8804
                                            [SI],AL
                                  MOV
0744:001C 46
0744:001D 41
                                            SI
                                   INC
                                  INC
0744:001E EBF2
                                  JMP
                                            0012
-g
Enter a string to reverse : reverse
esrever
Program terminated normally (0000)
```

6. Write a Program to perform case conversion (U to L, L to U) for a given string.

dosseg

.model small

.data

msg db "Enter string: \$"

st1 db 80 dup('\$')

printstring macro msg

```
mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
scanstring macro str
  mov si, offset str
  mov cx,0000h
  upe: mov ah, 01h; scan
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh; cmp with carriage return
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
printchar macro ch
  mov ah, 02h
  mov dl, ch
  int 21h
endm
```

caseconverse macro str

```
mov si, offset str;
  upf:
  mov al, [si]
  cmp al, 'a'
  jb checkuppercase
  cmp al, 'z'
  ja skip
  sub al, 20h
  jmp skip
  checkuppercase:
  cmp al, 'A'
  jb skip
  cmp al, 'Z'
  ja skip
  add al, 20h
  skip:
  mov [si],al
  inc si
  loop upf
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring msg
```

```
scanstring st1
caseconverse st1
printstring st1
mov ax, 4c00h
int 21h
```

end

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
                                                                                  X
Turbo Link Version 2.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1988 Borland International
Warning: no stack
K:\>debug a7.exe
0744:0000 B84807
                                       AX,0748
                              MOV
0744:0003 8ED8
                              MOV
                                       DS,AX
0744:0005 B409
                                       AH,09
                              MOV
0744:0007 BA0E00
                              MOV
                                       DX,000E
0744:000A CD21
0744:000C BE1D00
                                       21
SI,001D
                              INT
                              MOV
0744:000F B90000
                              MOV
                                       CX,0000
0744:0012 B401
                                       AH,01
                              MOV
9744:0014 CD21
                              INT
                                       21
0744:0016 3COD
                                       AL,0D
                              CMP
0744:0018 7406
                              JZ
                                       0020
0744:001A 8804
0744:001C 46
                              MOV
                                       [SI],AL
                              INC
0744:001D 41
                              INC
                                       cx
0744:001E EBF2
                                       0012
                              JMP
Enter string: Upper to LowER
uPPER TO lower
Program terminated normally (0000)
```

7. Write a Program to merge two strings entered through keyboard.

```
dosseg
.model small
.data
msg db "Enter a string: $";
st1 db 80 dup('$');
st2 db 80 dup('$')
cnt1 dw 0
cnt2 dw 0
```

```
printstring macro msg
  mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
scanstring macro str
  local @@up2, @@skip1
  mov si, offset str
  mov cx, 0000h
  @@up2: mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je @@skip1
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx;
  jmp @@up2
  @@skip1: nop
endm
mergestring macro st1,cnt1,st2,cnt2
  mov di, offset st1
  add di, cnt1
  mov si, offset st2
```

```
mov cx, cnt2
  upf:
  mov al, [si];
  mov [di], al;
  inc si;
  inc di;
  loop upf
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring msg
scanstring st1
mov cnt1, cx;
printstring msg
scanstring\ st2
mov cnt2, cx;
mergestring st1,cnt1,st2,cnt2
printstring st1
```

mov ax, 4c00h

int 21h

end

```
\times
 BB DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
Warning: no stack
K:\>debug a8.exe
                                          AX,074A
0744:0000 B84A07
                                MOV
0744:0003 8ED8
                                MOV
                                          DS,AX
0744:0005 B409
                                MOV
                                          AH,09
0744:0007 BA0800
                                          DX,0008
                                MOV
0744:000A CD21
                                 INT
                                          21
9744:000C BE1900
9744:000F B90000
                                          SI,0019
                                MOV
                                          CX,0000
                                 MOV
0744:0012 B401
                                          AH,01
                                 MOV
0744:0014 CD21
                                 INT
                                          21
0744:0016 3C0D
0744:0018 7406
                                          AL,0D
0020
                                 CMP
                                 JZ
0744:001A 8804
                                MOV
                                          [SI],AL
0744:001C 46
0744:001D 41
                                 INC
                                          SI
                                 INC
                                          cx
0744:001E EBF2
                                JMP
                                          0012
Enter a string: merge the
Enter a string: String
merge the String
Program terminated normally (0000)
```

8. Write a Program to search a character in a given string.

dosseg

.model small

.data

msg db "Enter a string: \$"

msg2 db "Enter a key: \$"

key db?

pos db?

st1 db 80 dup('\$')

printchar macro ch

```
mov ah, 02h
  mov dl, ch
  int 21h
endm
print2 macro num
  printchar 0dh
  printchar Oah
  mov al, num
  add al, 0h
  daa
  mov bl, al
  and al, 0F0h
  shr al, 04h
  add al,30h
  printchar al
  and bl, OFh
  add bl,30h
  printchar bl
endm
printstring macro msg
  mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
```

```
scanstring macro str
  mov si, offset str
  mov cx, 0000h
  upe: mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
givepos macro st1, key, pos
mov si, offset st1
mov pos, 0
up:
mov al, [si];
cmp al, key
je quit
inc pos
inc si
loop up
```

```
quit: nop
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring msg
scanstring st1
printstring msg2
mov ah, 01h
int 21h
mov key, al;
givepos st1, key, pos
print2 pos
mov ax, 4c00h
int 21h
```

end

```
BOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
                                                                                         Χ
K:\>debug a9.exe
-u
0744:0000 B84B07
                                 MOV
                                          AX,074B
0744:0003 8ED8
                                 MOV
                                          DS,AX
0744:0005 B409
                                          AH,09
                                 MOV
0744:0007 BA0E00
                                 MOV
                                          DX,000E
0744:000A CD21
                                 INT
                                          SI,002F
CX,0000
0744:000C BE2F00
0744:000F B90000
                                 MOV
                                 MOV
0744:0012 B401
                                          AH,01
                                 MOV
0744:0014 CD21
0744:0016 3COD
                                 INT
                                          21
                                          AL,0D
                                 CMP
0744:0018 7406
                                          0020
                                 JZ
0744:001A 8804
                                 MOV
                                          [SI],AL
                                          SI
0744:001C 46
                                 INC
0744:001D 41
0744:001E EBF2
                                 INC
                                          0012
                                 JMP
-g
Enter a string: abbacasd
Enter a key: c
04
Program terminated normally (0000)
```

9. Write a Program to find occurrences of a given character in a given string through keyboard.

```
dosseg
.model small

.data
msg db "Enter a string: $"
msg2 db "Enter a key: $"
st1 db 80 dup('$')
key db ?
cnt db ?
n dw ?

printstring macro msg
```

mov ah, 09h

mov dx, offset msg

```
int 21h
endm
printchar macro ch
  mov ah, 02h
  mov dl, ch
  int 21h
endm
print2 macro num
  printchar Odh
  printchar Oah
  mov al, num
  add al, 0h
  daa
  mov bl, al
  and al, 0F0h
  shr al, 04h
  add al,30h
  printchar al
  and bl, 0Fh
  add bl,30h
  printchar bl
endm
```

scanstring macro str

```
mov si, offset str
  mov cx, 0000
  upe: mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
findoccurence macro st1,n, key, cnt
  mov si, offset st1
  mov cx, n
  mov cnt,0000h
  upd:
  mov al, [si];
  cmp al, key
  jnz skip2
  inc cnt
  skip2:
  inc si
  loop upd
endm
```

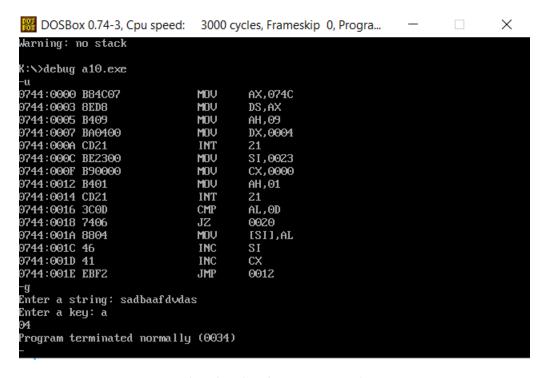
```
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
```

printstring msg scanstring st1 mov n, cx printstring msg2

mov ah, 01 int 21h mov key, al

findoccurence st1,n, key, cnt print2 cnt

mov ah, 4ch int 21h end



10.Program to check whether given substring exist in a main string or not?

```
dosseg
```

.model small

```
.data
```

msg db "Enter a string: \$"

msg1 db "Enter a substring: \$"

msg2 db "The substring exists \$"

msg3 db "The substring doesnt exist \$"

st1 db 80 dup('\$')

st2 db 80 dup('\$')

cnt1 dw?

cnt2 dw?

```
printstring macro msg
  mov ah, 09h
  mov dx, offset msg
  int 21h
endm
scanstring macro str
  local upe, stp
  mov si, offset str
  mov cx,0000h
  upe: nop
  mov ah, 01h
  int 21h
  cmp al, 0dh
  je stp
  mov [si], al
  inc si
  inc cx
  jmp upe
  stp: nop
endm
printchar macro ch
  mov ah, 02h
  mov dl, ch
  int 21h
```

## endm

```
print2 macro num
  printchar 0dh
  printchar Oah
  mov al, num
  add al, 0h
  daa
  mov bl, al
  and al, 0F0h
  shr al, 04h
  add al,30h
  printchar al
  and bl, 0Fh
  add bl,30h
  printchar bl
endm
checkifexists macro st1,cnt1,st2,cnt2
  mov cx, cnt1
  mov si, offset st1
  mov bx, si
  up: nop
  mov si, bx
  mov di, offset st2
  up1: nop
```

```
mov al, [di]
  cmp al, '$'
  je success
  cmp al, [si]
  jne break
  inc si;
  inc di
  jmp up1
  break:
  inc bx
  loop up
  printstring msg3
  jmp endf
  success: printstring msg2
  endf: nop
endm
.code
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
printstring msg
scanstring st1
```

```
printstring msg1
scanstring st2
mov cnt2, cx
checkifexists st1,cnt1,st2,cnt2
mov ah, 4ch
int 21h
```

mov cnt1, cx

end

```
Big DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
                                                                                                        ×
K:\>debug a11.exe
-u
0744:0000 B84B07
0744:0003 BED8
                                                 AX,074B
DS,AX
AH,09
                                      MOV
                                      MOV
0744:0005 B409
                                      MOV
                                                 DX,000E
0744:0007 BA0E00
                                      MOV
0744:000A CD21
                                      INT
0744:000C BE6500
                                      MOV
                                                 SI,0065
0744:000F B90000
0744:0012 90
0744:0013 B401
                                                 CX,0000
                                      MOV
                                      NOP
                                      MOV
                                                 AH,01
0744:0015 CD21
                                      INT
                                                 21
0744:0017 3C0D
0744:0019 7406
                                                 AL,0D
0021
                                      CMP
                                      JZ
0744:001B 8804
                                      MOV
                                                 [SI],AL
0744:001D 46
                                      INC
                                                 SI
0744:001E 41
0744:001F EBF1
                                       INC
                                                 cx
                                      JMP
                                                 0012
-g
Enter a string: substringsub
Enter a substring: string
The substring exists
Program terminated normally (0024)
```