

**U18C0018**  
**Shubham Shekhaliya**  
**DWDM TUTORIAL-1**

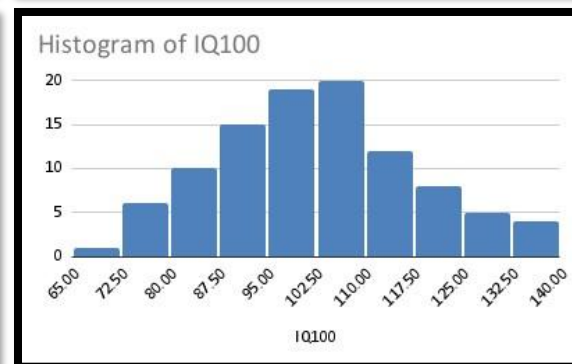
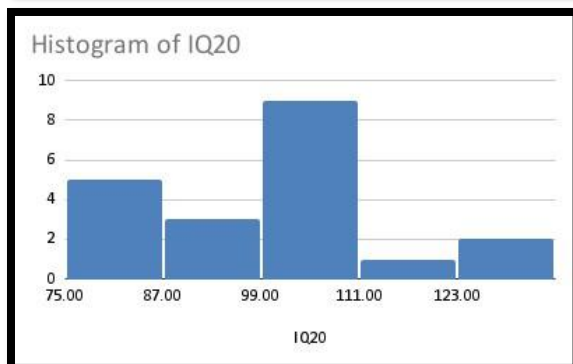
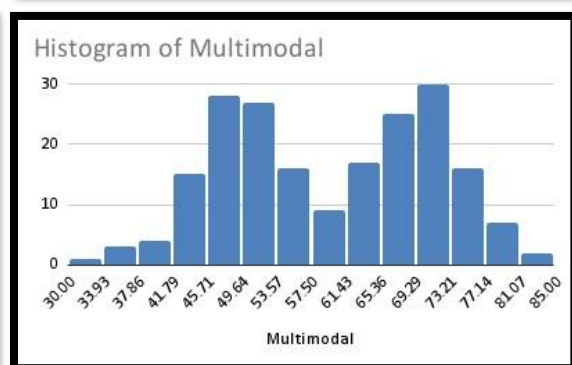
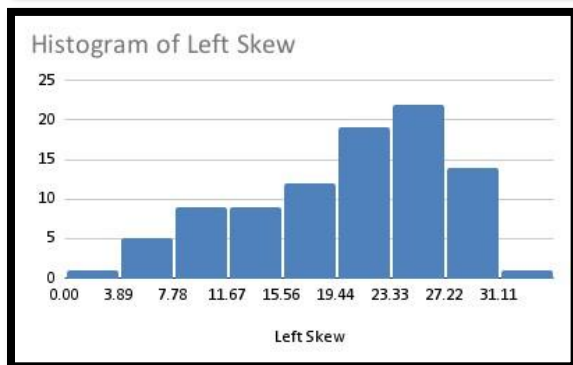
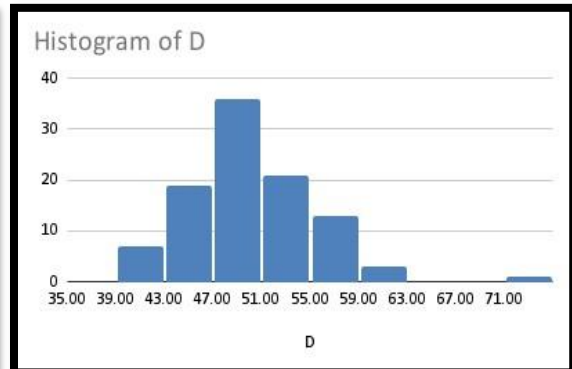
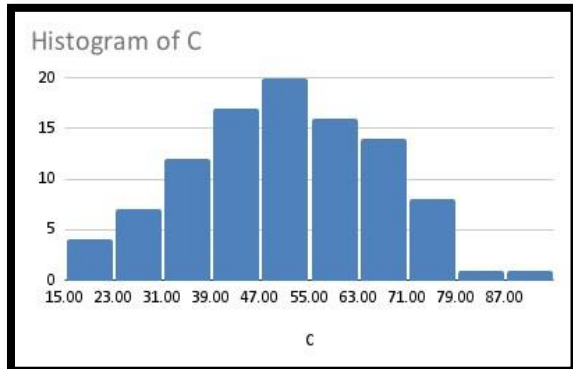
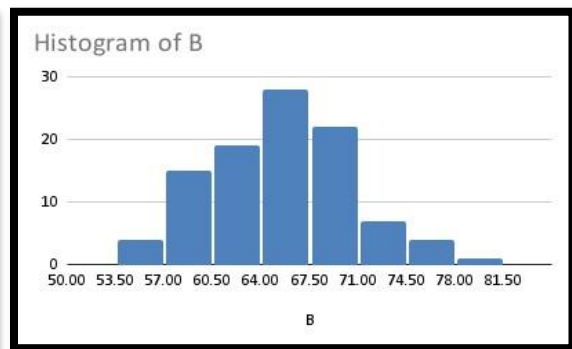
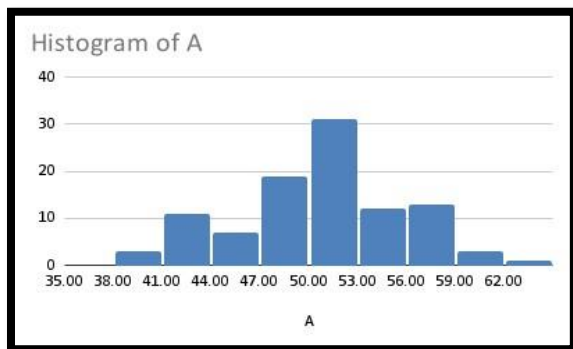
1. Generate the histograms for the frequency of values in the dataset uploaded to the classroom and study statistical characteristics like Mean, Mode, Median, Variance of any sample (Histograms can be generated in Excel/Python/Orange, etc).

2. Perform skewness analysis for the data and decide the suitable missing value replacement for the ratio scale and interval scale numerical data attributes.

3. Perform Missing value replacement by Mean, Mode, Median on the A attributes. Intentionally remove two values from that attribute and find the value of the X and Y for given data using mean value replacement (perform the operation on first 12 records).

4. Perform Noise identification, Outlier detection using histogram and try to remove the outliers and check the statistical characteristics again.

1)



<b>Mean</b>	20.1076087	<b>Mean</b>	59.7345756	<b>Mean</b>	102.1324009	<b>Mean</b>	102.925179
<b>Mode</b>	23.1	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A
<b>Median</b>	21.5	<b>Median</b>	60.6020407	<b>Median</b>	105.6084021	<b>Median</b>	101.426575
<b>Variance</b>	49.6659854	<b>Variance</b>	132.553093	<b>Variance</b>	241.8311821	<b>Variance</b>	231.757566

2)

### DWDM-TUT-1.py

```
import pandas as pd
import math
from copy import deepcopy
from pyod.models.hbos import HBOS
```

```
print("Imports loaded")
```

```
fname = "Histograms.csv"
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(fname)
```

```
# skewness analysis
print(f"Skewness\n{df.skew()}")
print("")
# kurtosis analysis
print(f"Kurtosis\n{df.kurt()}")
```

A		B		C		D	
<b>Mean</b>	50.6321332	<b>Mean</b>	65.5445133	<b>Mean</b>	50.85133371	<b>Mean</b>	50.2115392
<b>Mode</b>	#N/A	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A	<b>Mode</b>	#N/A
<b>Median</b>	50.6737108	<b>Median</b>	65.8987969	<b>Median</b>	51.65488244	<b>Median</b>	49.7266847
<b>Variance</b>	25.635211	<b>Variance</b>	25.8619987	<b>Variance</b>	235.387254	<b>Variance</b>	27.3395164
<b>Left Skew</b>		<b>Multimodal</b>		<b>IQ20</b>		<b>IQ100</b>	

cmd: python DWDM-TUT-1.py

```
Imports loaded
Skewness
A          -0.060298
B           0.166426
C          -0.036257
D           0.662782
Left Skew  -0.615309
Multimodal -0.043677
IQ20        0.274567
IQ100       0.249707
dtype: float64

Kurtosis
A          -0.292248
B           0.063429
C          -0.304000
D           1.711042
Left Skew  -0.499210
Multimodal -1.164263
IQ20       -0.297661
IQ100      -0.278870
dtype: float64
```

3)

4)