

Implement two stacks in an array

Create a data structure twoStacks that represents two stacks. Implementation of twoStacks should use only one array, i.e., both stacks should use the same array for storing elements.

Following functions must be supported by twoStacks.

push1(int x) → pushes x to first stack

push2(int x) → pushes x to second stack

pop1() → pops an element from first stack and return the popped element

pop2() → pops an element from second stack and return the popped element

Implementation of twoStack should be space efficient.

##

Design a stack with operations on middle element

How to implement a stack which will support following operations in $O(1)$ time complexity?

1) push() which adds an element to the top of stack.

2) pop() which removes an element from top of stack.

3) findMiddle() which will return middle element of the stack.

4) deleteMiddle() which will delete the middle element.

Push and pop are standard stack operations.

##

Check for Balanced Brackets in an expression (well-formedness) using Stack

Given an expression string exp, write a program to examine whether the pairs and the orders of “{”, “}”, “(”, “)”, “[”, “]” are correct in exp.

Example:

Input: exp = “[()]{}{[()()]()}”

Output: Balanced

Input: exp = “[()]”

Output: Not Balanced