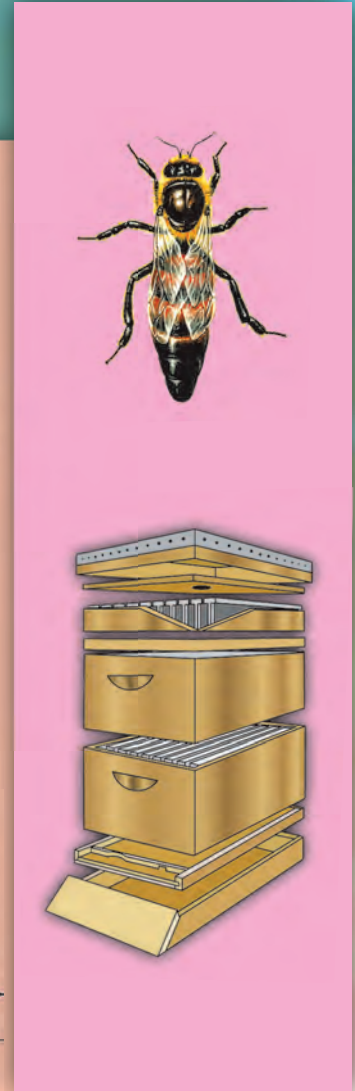
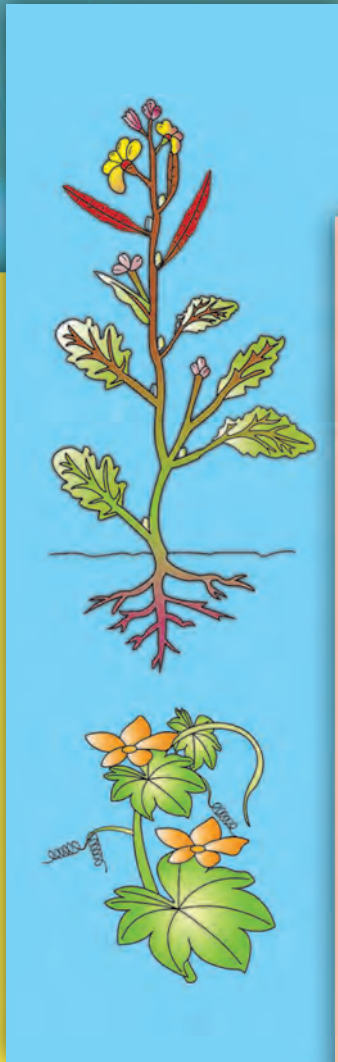
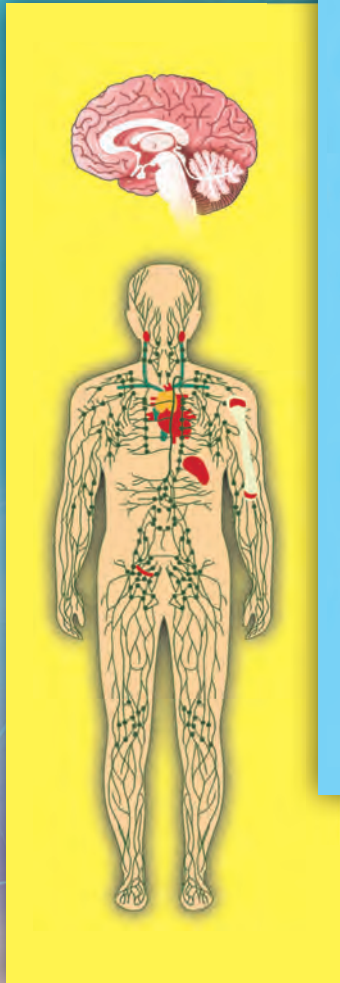




BIOLOGY

Standard XII



The Constitution of India

Chapter IV A

Fundamental Duties

ARTICLE 51A

Fundamental Duties- It shall be the duty of every citizen of India—

- (a) to abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag and the National Anthem;
- (b) to cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom;
- (c) to uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India;
- (d) to defend the country and render national service when called upon to do so;
- (e) to promote harmony and the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the people of India transcending religious, linguistic and regional or sectional diversities, to renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of women;
- (f) to value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture;
- (g) to protect and improve the natural environment including forests, lakes, rivers and wild life and to have compassion for living creatures;
- (h) to develop the scientific temper, humanism and the spirit of inquiry and reform;
- (i) to safeguard public property and to abjure violence;
- (j) to strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity so that the nation constantly rises to higher levels of endeavour and achievement;
- (k) who is a parent or guardian to provide opportunities for education to his child or, as the case may be, ward between the age of six and fourteen years.

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BIOLOGY

STANDARD TWELVE



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Committee:

Dr. Chandrashekhar V. Murumkar, **(Chairman)**
Dr. Vishnu K. Vaze (Convener)
Dr. Vijay Damodar Ranade (Co-convener)
Dr. Avinash Ade, Member
Dr. Prakash Lohar, Member
Dr. Shriram Maruti Naikare, Member
Dr. Satinderjeet Kaur Sushil Kaul, Member
Shri. Rajiv Arun Patole **(Member Secretary)**

Illustration and Cover

Shri. Vivekanand S. Patil

Typesetting

DTP Section, Textbook Bureau, Pune

Co-ordination

Shri. Rajiv Arun Patole
**Special Officer - Science Section
Biology**

Study Group:

Dr. Sanjay Arun Prabhu
Dr. Sucheta Mihir Waghaye
Dr. Sandhya Rajendra Pawale
Dr. Ravi Narayan Khade
Dr. Nilima Milind Mulgund
Dr. Ravindra Kulkarni
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Smt. Shubhangi Shankar Kapare
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Smt. Shweta Dilip Thakur

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