1. Python program to sort Python Dictionaries by Keys In [4]: def sorting(): a={"abc":123, "efg":456, "xyz":789, "bcd":987, "hij":654} dict1={} for i in sorted(a): dict1[i]=a[i] return dict1 sorting() {'abc': 123, 'bcd': 987, 'efg': 456, 'hij': 654, 'xyz': 789} 2. Python program to sort Python Dictionaries by Values In [5]: def sorting(): a={"abc":123, "efg":456, "xyz":789, "bcd":987, "hij":654} dict1={} for i in sorted(a.values()): for j in a: **if** i**==**a[j]: dict1[j]=i return dict1 sorting() {'abc': 123, 'efg': 456, 'hij': 654, 'xyz': 789, 'bcd': 987} 3. Python program to find the sum of all items in a dictionary In [12]: def addition():  $a = \{1:1, 2:4, 3:9, 4:16, 5:25, 6:36, 7:49, 8:64, 9:81, 10:100\}$ sum\_keys=0 sum\_values=0 for i in a: sum\_keys+=i print("addition of keys are =", sum\_keys) for j in a.values(): sum\_values+=j print("addition of values are =", sum\_values) print("Sum of all items in a dictionary are= ",sum\_keys+sum\_values) addition() addition of keys are = 55addition of values are = 385 Sum of all items in a dictionary are= 440 4. Python program to remove a key from a dictionary In [4]: def remove(): a={"abc":123, "efg":456, "xyz":789, "bcd":987, "hij":654} n=input("Enter a kye which you want to remove= ") del a[n] return a remove() Enter a kye which you want to remove= xyz {'abc': 123, 'efg': 456, 'bcd': 987, 'hij': 654} 5. Python program to merge two Dictionaries In [9]: def merge(): a={"abc":123, "efg":456, "xyz":789, "bcd":987} b={1:1,2:4,3:9,4:16,5:25,6:36,7:49,8:64,9:81} a.update(b) print(a, end="") merge() {'abc': 123, 'efg': 456, 'xyz': 789, 'bcd': 987, 1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36, 7: 49, 8: 64, 9: 81} 6. Program to create grade calculator in Python In [19]: def grade\_calcultor(): n=int(input()) **if** n>=90: print("'congratulation'- A Grade") **elif** n<90 **and** n>80: print("B Grade") **elif** n<80 **and** n>70: print("C Grade") **elif** n<70 **and** n>60: print("D Grade") else: print("E Grade") grade\_calcultor() 'congratulation'- A Grade 7. Print anagrams together in Python using List and Dictionary In [14]: a=["eat","tea","tan","ate","nat","bat"] dict1={} for i in a: s=" ".join(sorted(i)) if s in dict1: dict1[s].append(i) else: dict1[s]=[i] print(list(dict1.values())) [['eat', 'tea', 'ate'], ['tan', 'nat'], ['bat']] 8. Check if binary representations of two numbers are an anagram In [14]: def anagram(): n=int(input("Enter first number= ")) m=int(input("Enter second number= ")) a=bin(n)[2:] b=bin(m)[2:] if a.count("0")==b.count("0"): **if** a.count("1")==b.count("1"): print(f"a={a}, b={b}") print(f"{n} and {m} are anagram number") else: print("Number is not anagram") else: print(f"{n} and {m} are not anagram ") anagram() Enter first number= 9 Enter second number= 12 a=1001, b=1100 9 and 12 are anagram number 9. Python Counter to find the size of the largest subset of anagram words In [28]: a=["eat","tea","tan","ate","nat","bat"] dict1={} for i in a: sort="".join(sorted(i)) if sort in dict1: dict1[sort].append(i) dict1[sort]=[i] print(list(dict1.values())) print("Largest subset of anagram words is= ",max(dict1.values(),key=len)) [['eat', 'tea', 'ate'], ['tan', 'nat'], ['bat']] Largest subset of anagram words is= ['eat', 'tea', 'ate'] 10. Python Dictionary to find mirror characters in a string a="abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz" b="zyxwvutsrqponmlkjihgfedcba" # ti will gives dict like this #{'a': 'z', 'b': 'y', 'c': 'x',.....'y': 'b', 'z': 'a'} dict1=dict(zip(a,b)) m=input("Enter a string= ") n=int(input("Enter a number from which you want to mirror= ")) x=m[:n-1]y=m[n-1:] z="" d1={} for i in y: z**+=**dict1[i] print("your string with mirror charecter is= ",x+z) Enter a string= anagram Enter a number from which you want to mirror= 4 your string with mirror charecter is= anatizn 11. Counting the frequencies in a list using a dictionary in Python In [3]: a=[1,2,11,3,1,5,2,3,6,4,5,4,8,6,3,2,1,2,5]dict1={} for i in a: dict1[i]=a.count(i) print("Count of frequency is= ", dict1) Count of frequency is= {1: 3, 2: 4, 11: 1, 3: 3, 5: 3, 6: 2, 4: 2, 8: 1} 12. Python program to convert a list of Tuples into Dictionary In [5]: a=[(1,1),(2,4),(3,9),(4,16),(5,25),(6,36)]dict1={} for i in a: dict1.update({i[0]:i[1]}) print("your list of tuple converted into dictionary= ", dict1) your list of tuple converted into dictionary= {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36} 13. Scraping And Finding Ordered Words In A Dictionary using Python In [15]: a="abc is beautifull and xyz is honest" b=a.split() for i in b: for j in range(len(i)-1): **if** ord(i[j])>ord(i[j+1]): break else: print(f"\"{i}\" is ordered word in ={a}") "abc" is ordered word in =abc is beautifull and xyz is honest "is" is ordered word in =abc is beautifull and xyz is honest "xyz" is ordered word in =abc is beautifull and xyz is honest "is" is ordered word in =abc is beautifull and xyz is honest 14. Create a list of tuples from the given list having a number and its cube in each tuple In [21]: a=[1,2,3,4,5,6]for i in a: d.append((i,i\*\*3)) print(d) [(1, 1), (2, 8), (3, 27), (4, 64), (5, 125), (6, 216)]15. Sort a list of tuples by the second Item a=[(6,36),(2,4),(1,1),(4,16),(5,25),(3,9)]In [27]: for i in range(len(a)): for j in range(len(a)-1): **if** a[j][1]>a[j+1][1]: a[j], a[j+1]=a[j+1], a[j]print("your list of tuple after sorting= ",a) your list of tuple after sorting= [(1, 1), (2, 4), (3, 9), (4, 16), (5, 25), (6, 36)]16. Python Program for Insertion Sort In [6]: a=[4,1,6,9,2,7,3]for i in range(len(a)): insertion\_value=a[i] #i=1, j=i-1#-1, 0 while  $j \ge 0$  and insertion\_value < a[j]:#a[0] 1<4 a[j+1]=a[j]j=j-1 else: a[j+1]=insertion\_value print("Sorted list= ",a) Sorted list= [4, 1, 6, 9, 2, 7, 3] Sorted list= [1, 4, 6, 9, 2, 7, 3] Sorted list= [1, 4, 6, 9, 2, 7, 3] Sorted list= [1, 4, 6, 9, 2, 7, 3] Sorted list= [1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 7, 3] Sorted list= [1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 3] Sorted list= [1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9] 17. Python Program for SelectionSort In [12]: 11=[5,8,4,3,6,9,15,2] for i in range(len(l1)): min\_value=i for j in range(i,len(l1)): if l1[j]<l1[min\_value]:</pre> min\_value=j x=11[i]l1[i]=l1[min\_value] l1[min\_value]=x print(l1) [2, 8, 4, 3, 6, 9, 15, 5] [2, 3, 4, 8, 6, 9, 15, 5] [2, 3, 4, 8, 6, 9, 15, 5] [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 15, 8] [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 15, 8] [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 15, 9] [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 15] [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 15] 18. Python Program for Bubble Sort In [6]: a=[11,2,55,3,4,9,6,1,77]for i in range(len(a)): print(i) for j in range(len(a)-1): print(j) **if** a[j]>a[j+1]: a[j], a[j+1]=a[j+1], a[j]print('List after updating= ',a) print(a) List after updating= [2, 11, 55, 3, 4, 9, 6, 1, 77] List after updating= [2, 11, 3, 55, 4, 9, 6, 1, 77] List after updating= [2, 11, 3, 4, 55, 9, 6, 1, 77] List after updating= [2, 11, 3, 4, 9, 55, 6, 1, 77] List after updating= [2, 11, 3, 4, 9, 6, 55, 1, 77] List after updating= [2, 11, 3, 4, 9, 6, 1, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 11, 4, 9, 6, 1, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 11, 9, 6, 1, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 9, 11, 6, 1, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 9, 6, 11, 1, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 9, 6, 1, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 1, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 6, 1, 9, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 4, 1, 6, 9, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 3, 1, 4, 6, 9, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [2, 1, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 55, 77] List after updating= [1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 55, 77] [1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 55, 77] 19. Python Program for Merge Sort In [35]: list1=[5,2,4,9,6,3,2,12] def merge(list1): list1=[5, 2, 4, 9, 6, 3, 2, 12] if len(list1)<=1:</pre> return list1 m=len(list1)//2 left=list1[:m] right=list1[m:] print(f"left={left}, right= {right}") left=merge(left) right=merge(right) return merged\_list(left,right) def merged\_list(a,b): list2=[] i=j=0 while i<len(a) and j<len(b):</pre> **if** a[i]<=b[j]: list2.append(a[i]) i=i+1 else: list2.append(b[j]) j**=**j**+**1 while i<len(a):</pre> list2.append(a[i]) i=i+1 while j<len(b):</pre> list2.append(b[j]) j=j+1 print(list2) return list2 result=merge(list1) print("sorted list will be= ",result) left=[5, 2, 4, 9], right= [6, 3, 2, 12] left=[5, 2], right= [4, 9] left=[5], right= [2] [2, 5] left=[4], right= [9] [4, 9] [2, 4, 5, 9] left=[6, 3], right= [2, 12] left=[6], right= [3] [3, 6] left=[2], right= [12] [2, 12] [2, 3, 6, 12] [2, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12] sorted list will be= [2, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12] 20. Python Program for QuickSortSort In [7]: def quicksort(l1): fix=0 start=1 end=len(l1)-1while start<len(l1) and end>1 and start<=end:</pre> **if** l1[start]<l1[fix]: start+=1 elif l1[end]>l1[fix]: end**-=1** else: l1[start], l1[end]=l1[end], l1[start] if start>end: l1[fix], l1[end]=l1[end], l1[fix] print(f"List after Quick sorting= : ",11) 11=[15, 9, 12, 45, 7] quicksort(l1) # This is not the complect ans. currently i don't know the the logic List after Quick sorting= : [7, 9, 12, 15, 45] In [