

# BASIC PYTHON

## PROGRAMS

By: @curious-programmer

1] Python programme to print Half pyramid of \*

program : `print("Half pyramid of stars : ")`

`for i in range(5):`

`for j in range(i+1):`

`print("*", end = " ")`

`print()`

output :  
\*  
\*\*  
\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

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2] Python program to swap two variables.

program :

`x = 10`

`y = 20`

`x, y = y, x`

`print("value of x :", x)`

`print("value of y :", y)`

output:

value of x : 20

value of y : 10

3] python program to print fibonnaci Series upto  $n^{\text{th}}$  term.

program : `n = int(input("enter the value of 'n' :"))`

`a = 0`

`b = 1`

`sum = 0`

`count = 1`

`print("Fibonacci Series :", end = " ")`

`while (count <= n):`

`print(sum, end = " ")`

`count += 1`

`a = b`

`b = sum`

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`sum = a + b`

output : Fibonacci Series : 0 1 1 2 3

4] python program to find maximum of two numbers.

program : `def maximum(a,b):`

`if a >= b:`

`return a`

`else :`

`return b`

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`x = 100`

`y = 700`

`print(maximum(x,y))`

output : 700

5] python program to find square of any natural number.

```
program : def square(n):  
            print('the square of number is :', n*n)  
  
            n = input int(input('enter number :'))  
            square(n)
```

Output : enter number : 5  
the square of number is : 25

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6] python program to generate a random number :

```
program : import random  
          print(random.randint(0,9))
```

Output : 7

7] python program to calculate area of triangle

```
program : Side1 = 5  
          Side2 = 6  
          Side3 = 7  
          #calculating semi-perimeter  
          S = (a+b+c)/2  
          #calculating area  
          area = (S*(S-Side1)  
          area = (S*(S-Side1)*(S-Side2)*(S-Side3))**0.5  
          Print('Area of triangle is %.0.2f' % area)
```

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8] python program to find ASCII value of the character

program: `c = 'p'`

`print("the ASCII value of " + c + " is", ord(c))`

Output: The ASCII value of p is 112.

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9] python program to display a calendar.

program: `#importing calendar module`

`import calendar`

`yy = 2014 #year`

`mm = 11 # month`

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`#displaying calendar`

`print(calendar.month(yy, mm))`

Output :

November 2014

Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

13] python program to add two matrices.

```
program: x = [[12, 7, 3],  
               [4, 5, 6],  
               [7, 8, 9]]
```

```
y = [[5, 8, 1],  
      [6, 7, 3],  
      [4, 5, 9]]
```

```
result = [[0, 0, 0],  
           [0, 0, 0],  
           [0, 0, 0]]
```

```
for i in range(len(x)):
```

```
    for j in range(len(x[0])):
```

```
        result[i][j] = x[i][j] + y[i][j]
```

```
for r in result:
```

```
    print(r)
```

Output: [[17, 15, 4],

[10, 12, 9],

[11, 13, 18]]

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ii) python program to make a simple calculator.

```
program : #this function adds two numbers
def add(x,y):
    return x+y

# this function subtract two numbers
def subtract(x,y):
    return x-y

# this function multiply two numbers
def multiply(x,y):
    return x*y

# this function divides two numbers
def divide(x,y):
    return (x/y)

print ("select operation")
print ("1. Add")
print ("2. Subtract")
print ("3. multiply")
print ("4. divide")
```

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SWIPE → →

while True :

```
choice = input ("enter choice (1/2/3/4) : ")
```

```
if choice in ('1', '2', '3', '4'):
```

```
    num1 = float(input ("enter first number")
```

```
    num2 = float(input ("enter second number")
```

```
    if choice == '1':
```

```
        print(num1, "+", num2, "=", "add (num1, num2)
```

```
    elif choice == '2':
```

```
        print(num1, "-", num2, "=", "subtract (num1, num2)
```

```
    elif choice == '3':
```

```
        print(num1, "*", num2, "=", "multiply (num1, num2)
```

```
    elif choice == '4':
```

```
        print(num1, "/", num2, "=", "divide (num1, num2)
```

```
    next_calculation = input ("want to do another calculation  
                             (yes/no) : ")
```

```
    if calculation == "no" :
```

```
        break
```

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output : Select operation.

1. add

2. ~~multiply~~ subtract

3. multiply

4. divide

enter choice(1/2/3/4): 4

enter first number : 30

enter second number: 3

30.0 / 3.0 = 10.0