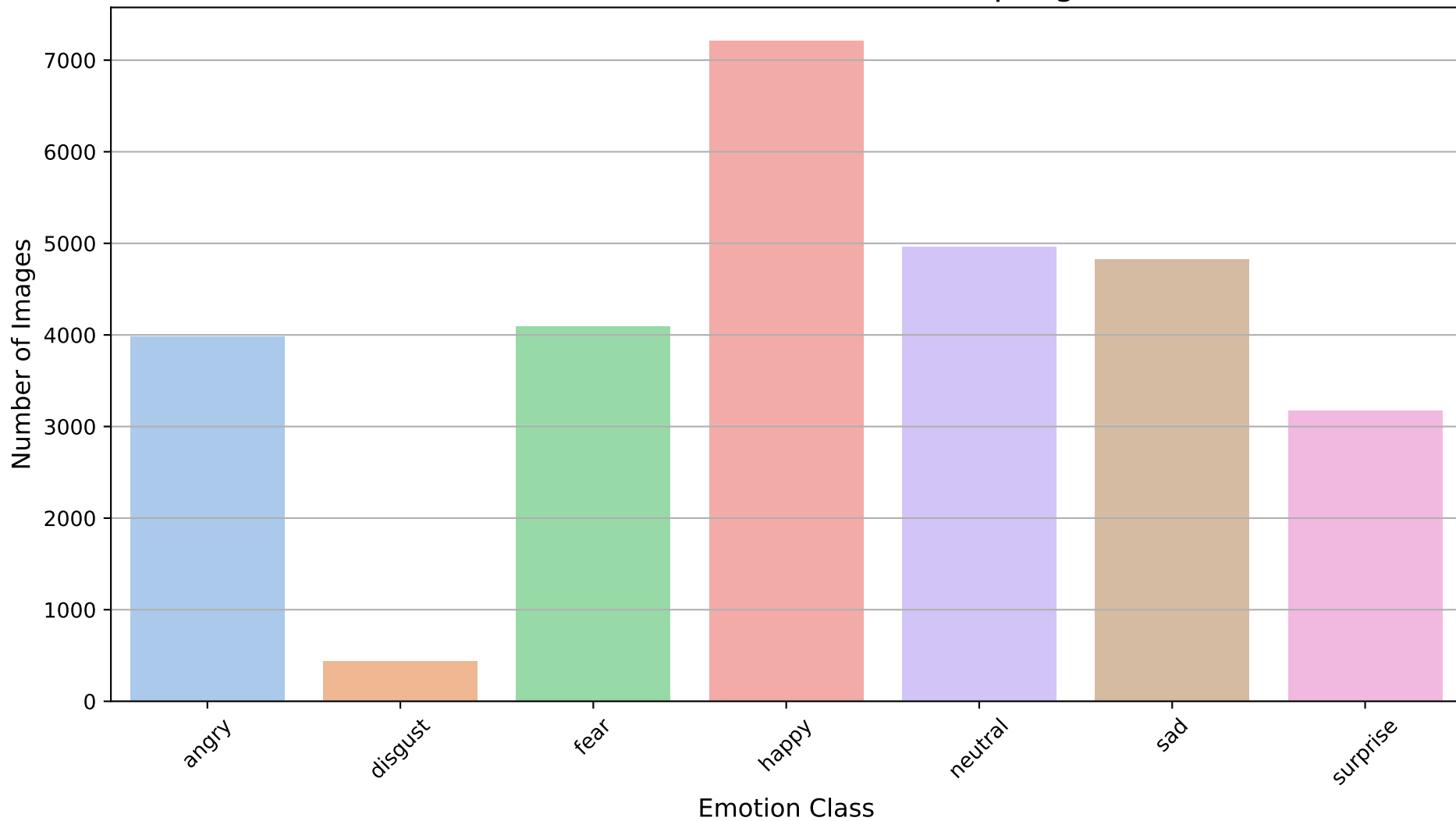
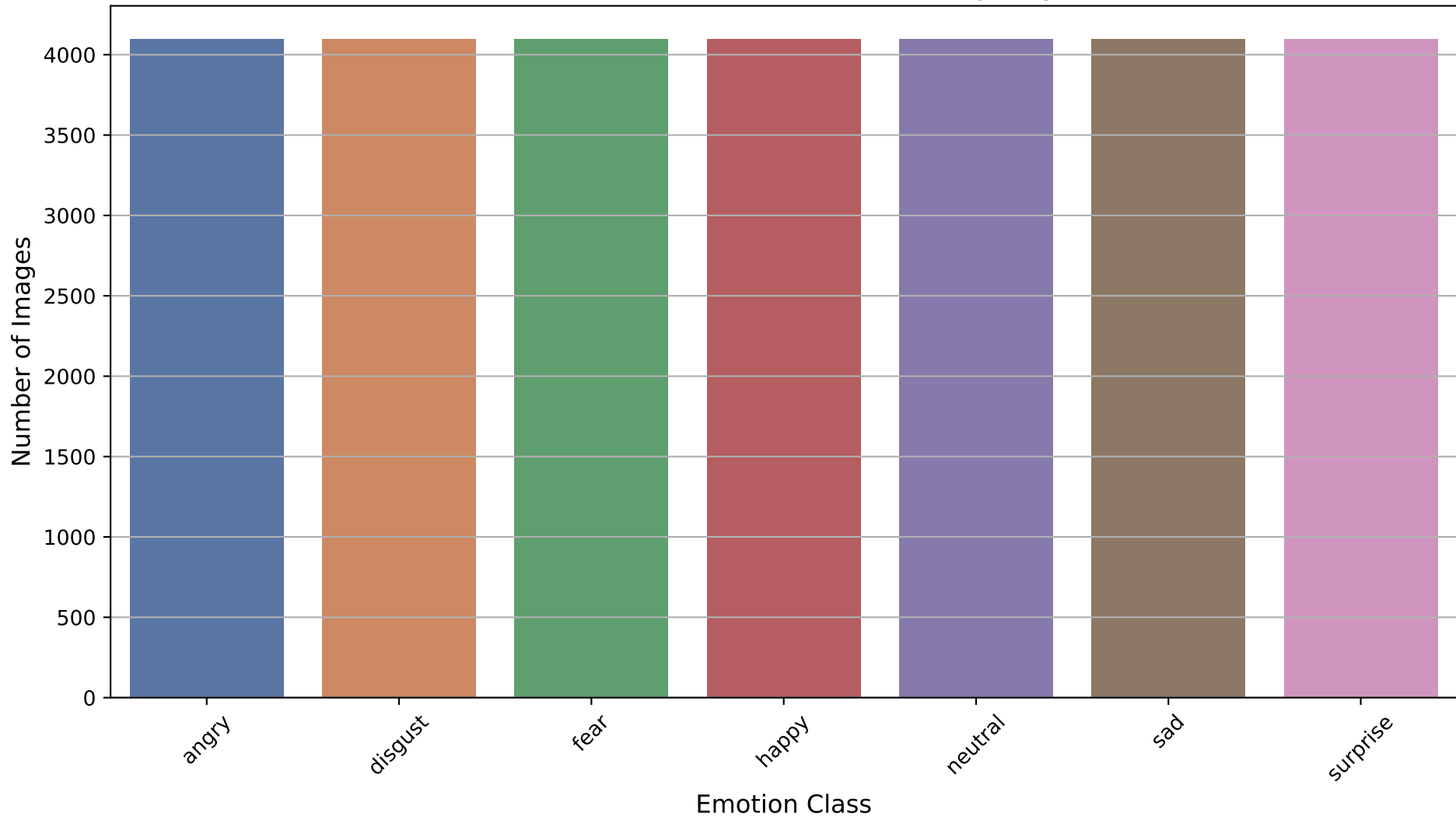


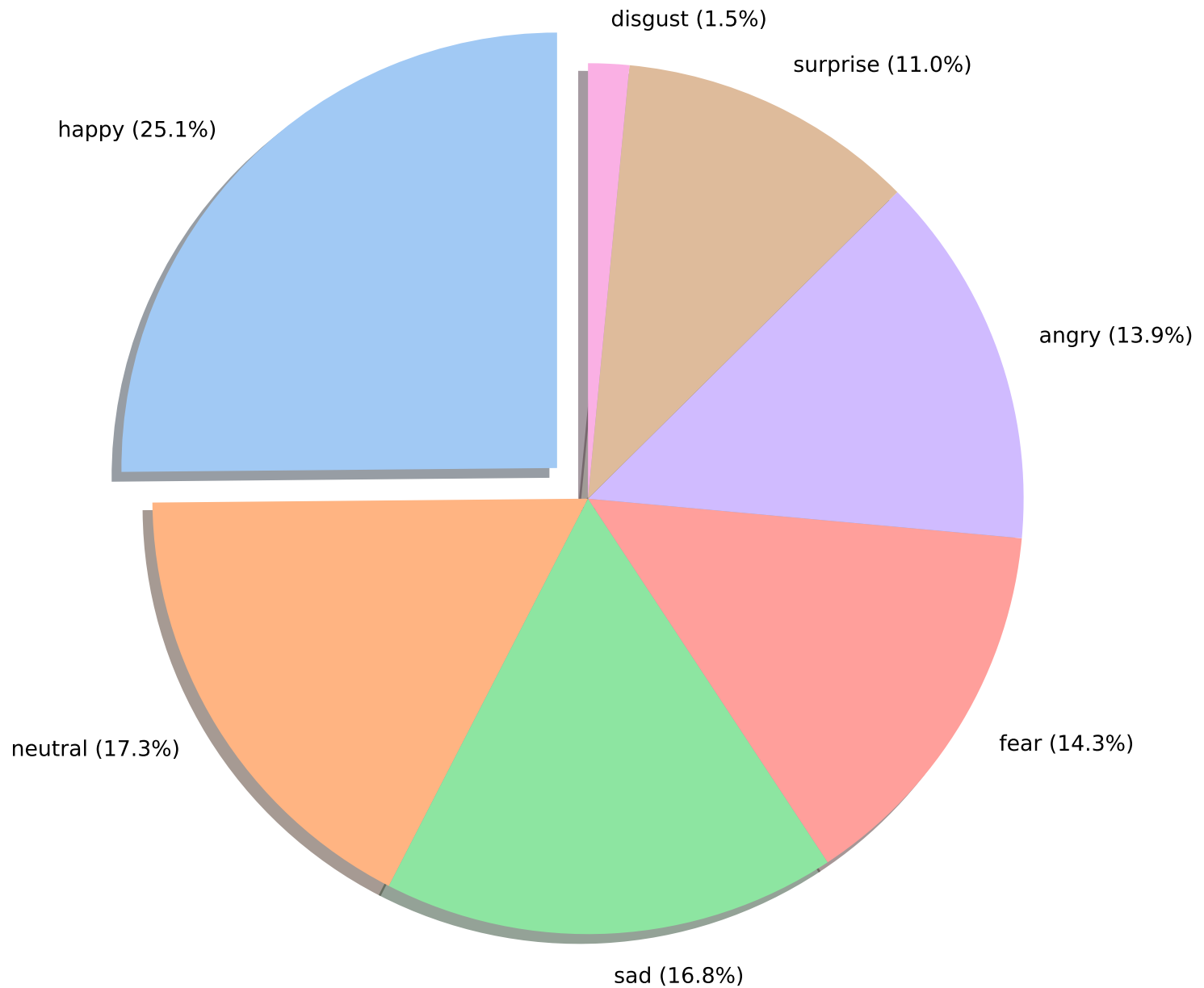
Class Distribution Before Sampling



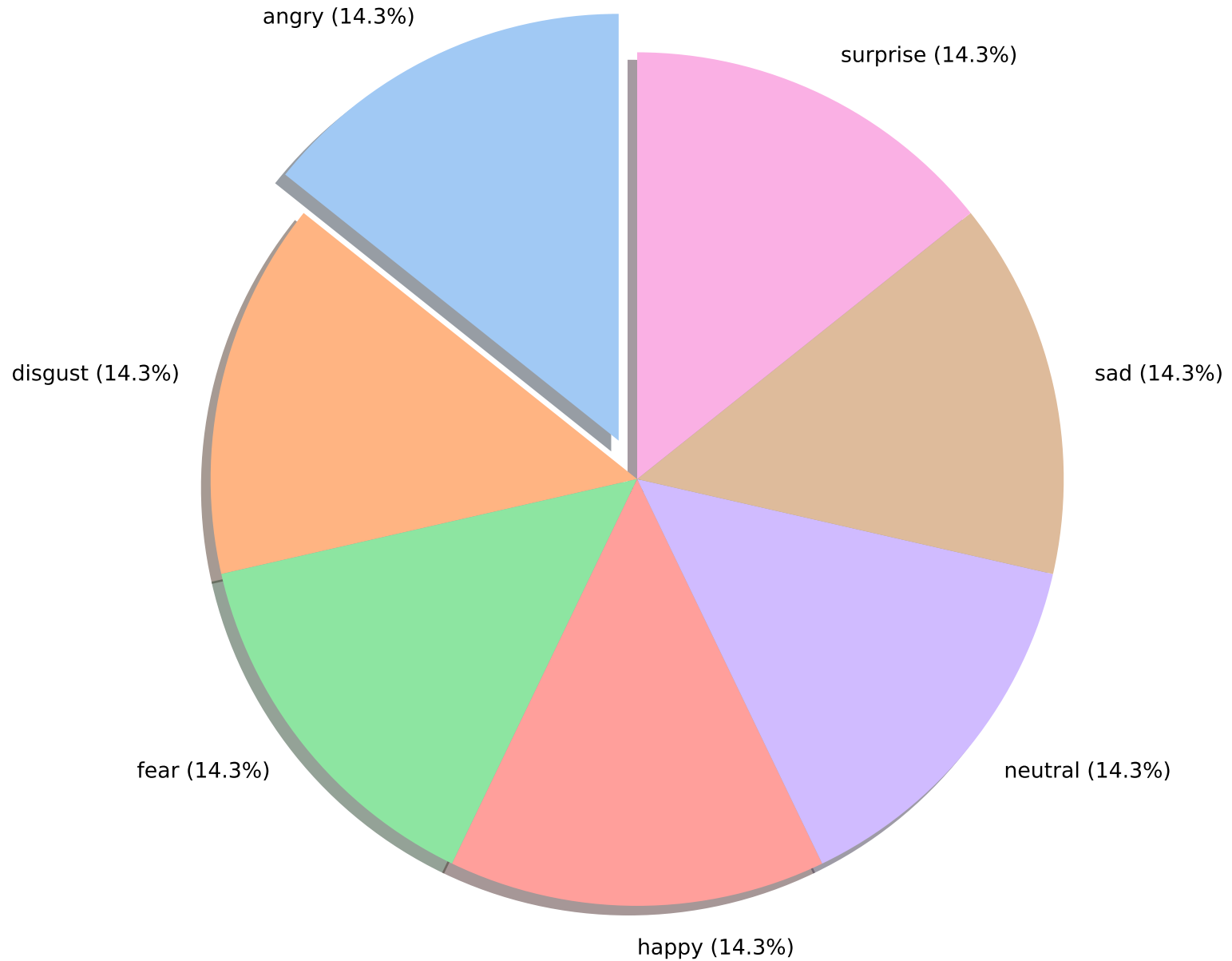
Class Distribution After Sampling



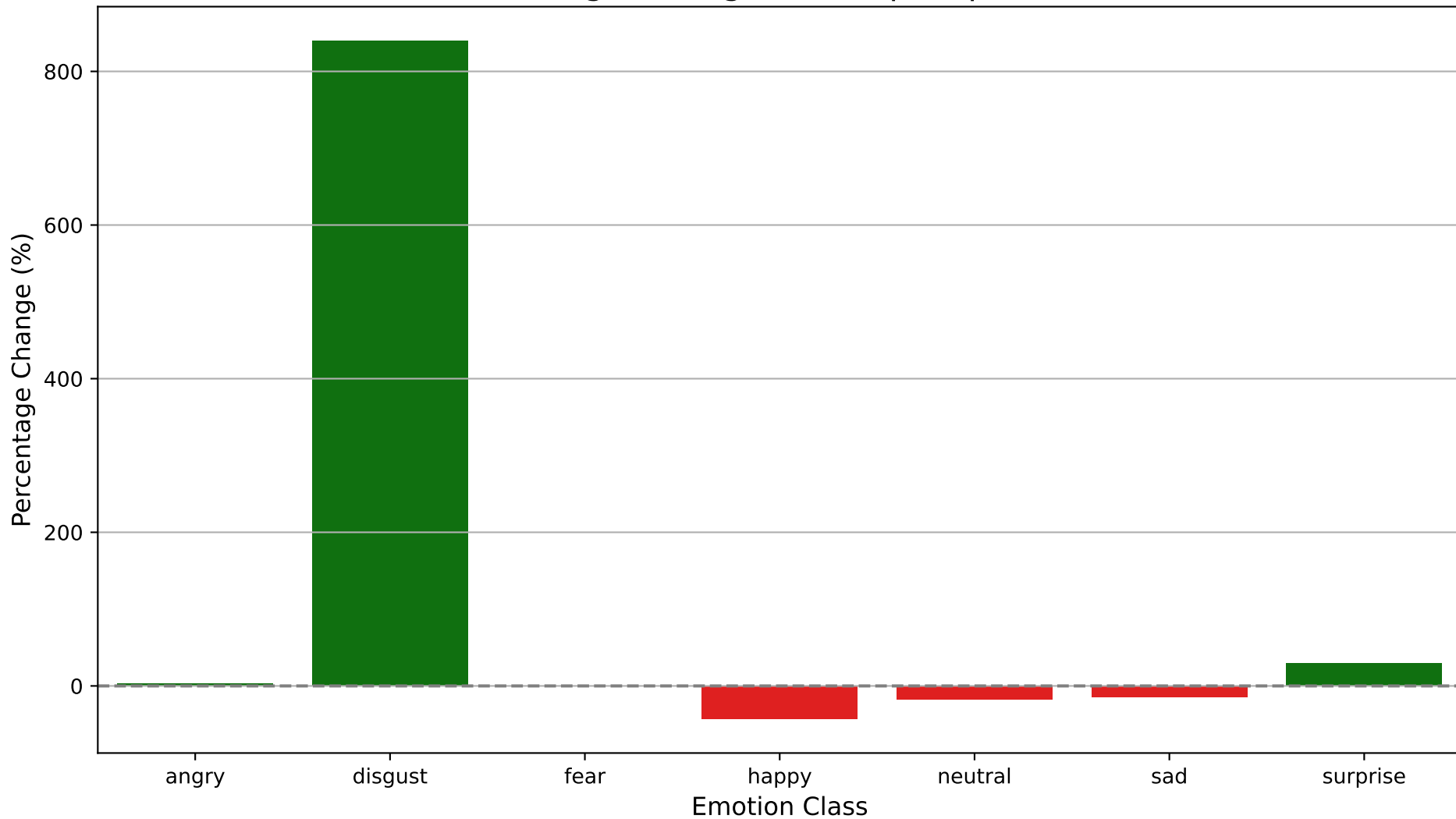
Class Distribution Before Sampling (%)



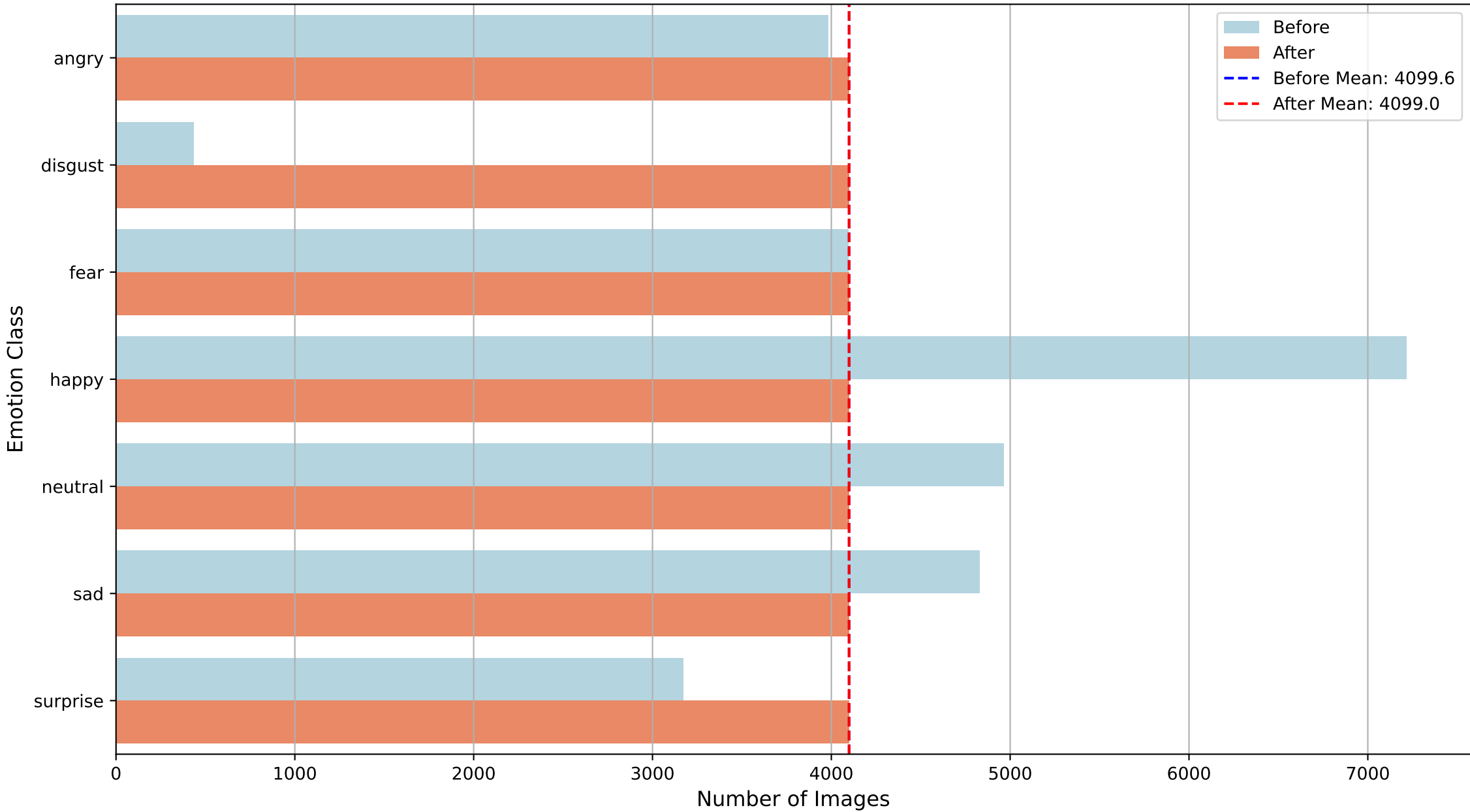
Class Distribution After Sampling (%)



Percentage Change in Samples per Class



Class Distribution Comparison



Class Balancing Report

Strategy: mean