

```
def draw(self):
        pygame.draw.rect(display, yellow, (self.x + self.w/2 - 8, self.y - 10, 16, 10))
        pygame.draw.rect(display, self.colour, (self.x, self.y, self.w, self.h))
        pygame.draw.rect(display, dark_gray, (self.x + 5, self.y + 6, 10, self.h - 10))
        pygame.draw.rect(display, dark_gray, (self.x + self.w - 15, self.y + 6, 10, self.h - 10))
# ----- Bullet Class -----
class Bullet:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.d = 10
        self.speed = -5
    def draw(self):
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, orange, (self.x, self.y, self.d, self.d))
    def move(self):
        self.y += self.speed
    def hit(self, x, y, d):
        if x < self.x < x + d:
            if y + d > self.y > y:
                return True
# ----- Alien Class ------
class Alien:
    def __init__(self, x, y, d):
        self.y = y
        self.d = d
        self.x_dir = 1
        self.speed = 3
    def draw(self):
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, green, (self.x, self.y, self.d, self.d))
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, dark_gray, (self.x + 10, self.y + self.d/3, 8, 8), 2)
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, dark_gray, (self.x + self.d - 20, self.y + self.d/3, 8, 8), 2)
        pygame.draw.rect(display, dark_gray, (self.x, self.y+self.d-20, 50, 7))
    def move(self):
        self.x += self.x_dir*self.speed
    def shift_down(self):
        self.y += self.d
```

```
2 # Space Invaders
3 # Language - Python
4 # Modules - pygame, sys, time
5 # Controls - Left and Right Keys to Move, Space to shoot
   import pygame
   import sys
10
   import time
11
12
   # ----- Initialization ------
13
   pygame.init()
14
   width = 700
15
   height = 500
16
17
18
   display = pygame.display.set_mode((width, height))
   clock = pygame.time.Clock()
19
   pygame.display.set_caption("Space Invaders")
21
22
   ship width = 40
   ship_height = 30
25
   # ------ Colours ------
   background = (74, 35, 90)
27
   white = (244, 246, 247)
   yellow = (241, 196, 15)
   orange = (186, 74, 0)
   green = (35, 155, 86)
30
31
   white1 = (253, 254, 254)
   dark_gray = (23, 32, 42)
32
35 # ------ Space-Ship Class ------
36 class SpaceShip:
37
       def __init__(self, x, y, w, h, colour):
38
           self.x = x
           self.y = y
          self.w = w
41
          self.h = h
          self.colour = colour
42
```

```
def saved():
     font = pygame.font.SysFont("Wide Latin", 22)
     font_large = pygame.font.SysFont("Wide Latin", 43)
     text2 = font_large.render("Congratulations!", True, white1)
     text = font.render("You Prevented the Alien Invasion!", True, white1)
     display.blit(text2, (60, height/2))
     display.blit(text, (45, height/2 + 100))
     pygame.display.update()
     time.sleep(3)
def GameOver():
     font = pygame.font.SysFont("Chiller", 50)
     font_large = pygame.font.SysFont("Chiller", 100)
     text2 = font_large.render("Game Over!", True, white1)
     text = font.render("You Could not Prevent the Alien Invasion!", True, white1)
     display.blit(text2, (180, height/2-50))
     display.blit(text, (45, height/2 + 100))
def game():
     invasion = False
     ship = SpaceShip(width/2-ship_width/2, height-ship_height - 10, ship_width, ship_height, white)
     bullets = []
     num bullet = 0
     for i in range(num_bullet):
         i = Bullet(width/2 - 5, height - ship_height - 20)
         bullets.append(i)
     x_{move} = 0
     aliens = []
     num_aliens = 8
     d = 50
     for i in range(num_aliens):
         i = Alien((i+1)*d + i*20, d+20, d)
         aliens.append(i)
     while not invasion:
         for event in pygame.event.get():
             if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                 pygame.quit()
                 sys.exit()
             if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
                 if event.key == pygame.K_q:
                     pygame.quit()
                     sys.exit()
                 if event.key == pygame.K_RIGHT:
                     x_move = 5
                 if event.key == pygame.K_LEFT:
                     x_move = -5
                 if event.key == pygame.K_SPACE:
                     num_bullet += 1
                     i = Bullet(ship.x + ship_width/2 - 5, ship.y)
                     bullets.append(i)
             if event.type == pygame.KEYUP:
                 x_{move} = 0
```

```
display.fill(background)
            for i in range(num bullet):
                bullets[i].draw()
                bullets[i].move()
            for alien in list(aliens):
                alien.draw()
                alien.move()
                for item in list(bullets):
                    if item.hit(alien.x, alien.y, alien.d):
11
                        bullets.remove(item)
                        num_bullet -= 1
                        aliens.remove(alien)
                        num_aliens -= 1
            if num_aliens == 0:
                saved()
                invasion = True
            for i in range(num_aliens):
                if aliens[i].x + d >= width:
                    for j in range(num_aliens):
                        aliens[j].x_dir = -1
                        aliens[j].shift_down()
                if aliens[i].x <= 0:</pre>
                    for j in range(num_aliens):
                        aliens[j].x_dir = 1
                        aliens[j].shift_down()
            try:
               if aliens[0].y + d > height:
                    GameOver()
                    pygame.display.update()
                    time.sleep(3)
                    invasion = True
            except Exception as e:
            ship.x += x_move
            if ship.x < 0:
                ship.x -= x_move
            if ship.x + ship_width > width:
                ship.x -= x_move
            ship.draw()
            pygame.display.update()
            clock.tick(60)
    # ------ Calling the Game Function ------
    game()
```