import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import numpy as np In [2]: ### import data data = pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\shubham lokare\Downloads\Churn\_Modelling.csv") In [3]: data RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure **Balance** NumOfProducts HasCrCard 0 42 2 0.00 1 1 1 15634602 Hargrave 619 France Female 1 2 15647311 Hill 608 41 83807.86 0 Spain Female 1 2 3 15619304 502 42 159660.80 3 Onio France Female 8 3 4 15701354 Boni 699 France Female 39 0.00 2 0 5 125510 82 4 15737888 Mitchell 850 43 2 1 Spain Female 1 9995 9996 15606229 Obijiaku 771 France Male 39 5 0.00 2 1 9996 9997 15569892 Johnstone 516 France Male 35 10 57369.61 7 0 9998 709 36 0.00 1 9997 15584532 Liu France Female 2 9998 9999 15682355 Sabbatini 772 42 3 75075.31 Germany Male 10000 15628319 Walker 792 28 130142.79 1 1 9999 France Female 10000 rows × 14 columns 4 In [4]: data.head() Out[4]: RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Tenure **Balance** NumOfProducts HasCrCard Age 0 1 15634602 619 Female 42 2 0.00 1 1 Hargrave France 1 2 15647311 Hill 608 Spain Female 41 83807.86 1 0 2 3 15619304 502 42 8 159660.80 3 Onio 1 France Female 3 4 15701354 699 39 0.00 2 0 Boni France Female 4 5 15737888 Mitchell 850 Spain Female 43 2 125510.82 1 1 4 In [5]: #### split the data x =pd.DataFrame(data.iloc[:,3:13]) In [6]: Out[6]: HasCrCard CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure **Balance** NumOfProducts **IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary** 0 619 42 0.00 101348.88 France Female 1 608 Spain Female 41 83807.86 0 112542.58 2 502 3 0 113931.57 42 8 159660 80 1 France Female 3 699 39 0.00 2 0 0 93826.63 France Female 4 850 43 2 125510.82 1 1 1 79084.10 Spain Female 2 1 0 9995 771 Male 39 5 0.00 96270.64 France 516 35 10 57369.61 1 101699.77 9996 France Male 1 9997 709 France Female 36 7 0.00 1 0 1 42085.58 9998 772 Germany Male 42 3 75075.31 2 0 92888.52 1 1 0 38190 78 9999 792 France Female 28 4 130142 79 10000 rows × 10 columns In [7]: y = pd.DataFrame(data.iloc[:,13])

In [1]: ##### ANN model

```
In [8]: y
 Out[8]:
                Exited
             0
                    1
             1
                    0
             2
                    1
             3
                    0
             4
                    0
          9995
                    0
                    0
          9996
          9997
          9998
          9999
                    0
         10000 rows × 1 columns
 In [9]: ### the we do pre proprocessing and preprocessing only on input data
          ### gender and Geography have a categorical data then we need to convert into the numerical
          #Create dummy variables
          from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
          enc = OneHotEncoder()
          geography=pd.get_dummies(x["Geography"],drop_first=True)
          gender=pd.get_dummies(x['Gender'],drop_first=True)
In [10]: # Perform OneHotEncoding on both 'Geography' and 'Gender'
          new = enc.fit_transform(x[['Geography', 'Gender']]).toarray() # Convert to dense array
          # Convert the array into DataFrame with proper column names
          new df = pd.DataFrame(new, columns=enc.get feature names out(['Geography', 'Gender']))
          # Concatenate the original DataFrame with the new one-hot encoded columns
          X = pd.concat([x, new_df], axis=1)
In [11]: #### the add into the data framedata = pd.concat([x,Geography,Gender],axis = 1)
          ## Concatenate the Data Frames
          Χ
Out[11]:
                CreditScore
                            Geography Gender
                                                    Tenure
                                                             Balance
                                                                      NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember
                                                                                                                EstimatedSalary Go
                                               Age
             0
                       619
                                                 42
                                                         2
                                                                 0.00
                                                                                   1
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                                      101348.88
                                France
                                       Female
             1
                       608
                                 Spain
                                       Female
                                                41
                                                             83807.86
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                      112542.58
             2
                       502
                                                42
                                                           159660.80
                                                                                   3
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                      113931.57
                                France
                                       Female
             3
                       699
                                France
                                       Female
                                                39
                                                                 0.00
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                       93826.63
             4
                       850
                                 Spain
                                       Female
                                                43
                                                         2 125510.82
                                                                                   1
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                              1
                                                                                                                       79084.10
                       771
                                                                                   2
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                             0
          9995
                                France
                                         Male
                                                39
                                                         5
                                                                 0.00
                                                                                                                       96270 64
                       516
                                                                                                                      101699.77
          9996
                                France
                                         Male
                                                35
                                                             57369.61
          9997
                       709
                                France
                                       Female
                                                36
                                                         7
                                                                 0.00
                                                                                   1
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                              1
                                                                                                                       42085.58
          9998
                       772
                              Germany
                                         Male
                                                42
                                                         3
                                                             75075.31
                                                                                   2
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                       92888.52
          9999
                       792
                                France Female
                                                28
                                                         4 130142.79
                                                                                   1
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                       38190.78
         10000 rows × 15 columns
In [12]: #### drop
          X = X.drop(['Geography' ,'Gender'], axis =1)
In [13]: X
```

13]:		CreditScore	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Geography_France	Ge
	0	619	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1.0	
	1	608	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0.0	
	2	502	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1.0	
	3	699	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	1.0	
	4	850	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0.0	
	9995	771	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64	1.0	
!	9996	516	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77	1.0	
	9997	709	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58	1.0	
!	9998	772	42	3	75075.31	2	1	0	92888.52	0.0	
!	9999	792	28	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78	1.0	

10000 rows × 13 columns

In [14]: from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

 $X_{\text{train}}$ ,  $X_{\text{test}}$ ,  $y_{\text{train}}$ ,  $y_{\text{test}}$  = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size = 0.2, random\_state = 0)

In [15]: X\_train

CreditScore Age Out[15]: Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Geography\_France Geo 7389 667 0.00 2 163830.64 0.0 0.0 9275 427 42 75681.52 57098.00 0 2995 112367.34 1 1 185630.76 1.0 535 29 0 173617.09 0.0 5316 654 40 105683.63 1 1 356 850 57 126776.30 2 1 1 132298.49 0.0 9225 594 32 120074.97 2 1 1 162961.79 0.0 22 1 107753.07 0.0 4859 794 114440.24 1 3264 738 35 161274.05 2 1 0 181429.87 1.0 9845 590 38 0.00 2 148750.16 0.0 2732 623 48 108076.33 1 1 0 118855.26 0.0

8000 rows × 13 columns

In [16]: X\_test

Out[16]: CreditScore Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Geography\_France Geo Age 9394 597 35 131101.04 1 1 1 192852.67 0.0 898 523 40 102967.41 0 128702.10 1.0 1 1 1 0.0 2398 706 42 95386.82 75732.25 0 0 5906 788 32 112079.58 1 89368.59 1.0 2 2343 706 38 163034.82 1 1 135662.17 0.0 2 0.00 180969.55 1.0 1037 625 24 1 1 2 70760.69 2899 0.00 0 1.0 586 35 9549 157267.95 2 0 141533.19 0.0 578 36 1 2740 650 142393.11 11276.48 0.0 127406.50 1 0 192950.60 0.0 6690 573 30 1

2000 rows × 13 columns

In [17]: #### 1st we apply scale

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()

```
In [18]: X_train= sc.fit_transform(X_train)
         X test =sc.fit transform(X test)
In [19]: X test
Out[19]: array([[-0.56129438, -0.39401698, 0.9869706, ..., -0.57427105,
                   1.11339196, -1.11339196],
                 [ \ 0.58347561, \ 0.26416674, \ 0.9869706 \ , \ \dots, \ 1.74133801,
                   1.11339196, -1.11339196],
                 [-0.76084144, -0.29999074, -1.42953664, ..., 1.74133801,
                  -0.8981563 , 0.8981563 ],
                 \hbox{$[\, \text{-0.0046631 }, \, \text{-0.48804323, } \text{-0.39389068, } \dots, \, \text{-0.57427105,} }
                  -0.8981563 , 0.8981563 ],
                 [-0.81335383, -0.86414821, 0.9869706, ..., -0.57427105,
                  -0.8981563 , 0.8981563 ]])
In [20]: X_train
Out[20]: array([[ 0.16958176, -0.46460796, 0.00666099, ..., 1.74309049,
                 1.09168714, -1.09168714],
[-2.30455945, 0.30102557, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
                  \hbox{-0.91601335, 0.91601335],}\\
                 [-1.19119591, -0.94312892, -1.031415 , ..., -0.57369368,
                   1.09168714, -1.09168714],
                  \hbox{ [ 0.9015152 , -0.36890377, 0.00666099, \dots, -0.57369368, } \\
                 -0.91601335, 0.91601335], [-0.62420521, -0.08179119,
                                             1.39076231, ..., 1.74309049,
                   1.09168714, -1.09168714],
                 [-0.28401079, 0.87525072, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
                   1.09168714, -1.09168714]])
In [21]: ##### apply ann model
         import keras
In [24]: from keras.models import Sequential
         from keras.layers import Dropout
         from keras.layers import LeakyReLU ,ReLU
         from keras.layers import Dense
In [45]: # Initialize the classifier
         classifier = Sequential()
         # Adding the input layer and the first hidden layer
         classifier.add(Dense(units=6, kernel_initializer='he_uniform', activation='relu', input_dim=13)) # Updated input
         # Adding the second hidden laver
         classifier.add(Dense(units=6, kernel_initializer='he_uniform', activation='relu'))
         ### update the ouput lave
         classifier.add(Dense(units =1 ,kernel initializer='glorot uniform' ,activation='sigmoid'))
         # Compile the model
         classifier.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
         # Fit the model
         model_history = classifier.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_split=0.2, batch_size=10, epochs=100)
        Epoch 1/100
        C:\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input shape`/`inpu
        t_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first lay
        er in the model instead.
          super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
        640/640
                                     - 8s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.7325 - loss: 0.6204 - val accuracy: 0.8106 - val loss: 0.
        4630
        Epoch 2/100
        640/640
                                     - 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8222 - loss: 0.4264 - val_accuracy: 0.8138 - val_loss: 0.
        4425
        Epoch 3/100
        640/640
                                    – 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8175 - loss: 0.4310 - val accuracy: 0.8169 - val loss: 0.
        4331
        Epoch 4/100
        640/640
                                    – 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8303 - loss: 0.4023 - val accuracy: 0.8231 - val loss: 0.
        4266
        Epoch 5/100
        640/640
                                     - 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8245 - loss: 0.4141 - val_accuracy: 0.8250 - val_loss: 0.
        4212
        Epoch 6/100
        640/640
                                     - 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8165 - loss: 0.4237 - val accuracy: 0.8231 - val loss: 0.
        4169
```

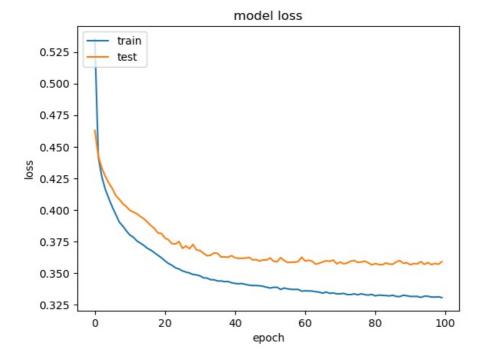
```
Epoch 7/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8232 - loss: 0.4018 - val accuracy: 0.8219 - val loss: 0.
4112
Epoch 8/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8087 - loss: 0.4148 - val accuracy: 0.8256 - val loss: 0.
4084
Epoch 9/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8245 - loss: 0.3820 - val accuracy: 0.8219 - val loss: 0.
4048
Epoch 10/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8202 - loss: 0.3913 - val accuracy: 0.8213 - val loss: 0.
4026
Epoch 11/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8249 - loss: 0.3774 - val accuracy: 0.8256 - val loss: 0.
3997
Epoch 12/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.3742 - val accuracy: 0.8213 - val loss: 0.
3984
Epoch 13/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8229 - loss: 0.3867 - val_accuracy: 0.8231 - val_loss: 0.
3969
Epoch 14/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8276 - loss: 0.3792 - val accuracy: 0.8219 - val loss: 0.
3948
Epoch 15/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8294 - loss: 0.3638 - val accuracy: 0.8231 - val loss: 0.
3930
Epoch 16/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8342 - loss: 0.3637 - val accuracy: 0.8194 - val loss: 0.
3904
Epoch 17/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8273 - loss: 0.3697 - val accuracy: 0.8244 - val loss: 0.
3876
Fnoch 18/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.3640 - val accuracy: 0.8281 - val loss: 0.
3853
Epoch 19/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8178 - loss: 0.3707 - val_accuracy: 0.8250 - val_loss: 0.
3818
Epoch 20/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8340 - loss: 0.3626 - val_accuracy: 0.8475 - val_loss: 0.
3814
Epoch 21/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8528 - loss: 0.3568 - val accuracy: 0.8475 - val loss: 0.
3778
Epoch 22/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8522 - loss: 0.3516 - val accuracy: 0.8481 - val loss: 0.
3764
Epoch 23/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8528 - loss: 0.3535 - val_accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.
3733
Epoch 24/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8420 - loss: 0.3779 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3731
Epoch 25/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8548 - loss: 0.3550 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
3750
Epoch 26/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8508 - loss: 0.3638 - val accuracy: 0.8506 - val loss: 0.
3696
Epoch 27/100
640/640
                            • 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8572 - loss: 0.3552 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3715
Epoch 28/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8629 - loss: 0.3438 - val_accuracy: 0.8531 - val loss: 0.
3693
Epoch 29/100
640/640
                             4s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8569 - loss: 0.3557 - val accuracy: 0.8500 - val loss: 0.
3727
Epoch 30/100
640/640
                             3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8545 - loss: 0.3509 - val_accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.
3684
Epoch 31/100
640/640
                            3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8609 - loss: 0.3419 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3678
Epoch 32/100
640/640
                             4s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3376 - val_accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.
3658
Epoch 33/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - loss: 0.3430 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
3638
Epoch 34/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8553 - loss: 0.3556 - val_accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.
```

```
3641
Epoch 35/100
640/640
                            - 4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8611 - loss: 0.3595 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3660
Epoch 36/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8569 - loss: 0.3526 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
3657
Epoch 37/100
640/640
                            3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3311 - val_accuracy: 0.8512 - val_loss: 0.
3628
Epoch 38/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8551 - loss: 0.3476 - val_accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.
3629
Epoch 39/100
640/640
                            3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8625 - loss: 0.3430 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3626
Epoch 40/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8668 - loss: 0.3305 - val accuracy: 0.8519 - val loss: 0.
3638
Epoch 41/100
640/640
                            - 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3342 - val accuracy: 0.8475 - val loss: 0.
3622
Epoch 42/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8627 - loss: 0.3455 - val_accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.
3617
Epoch 43/100
640/640
                             2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8581 - loss: 0.3454 - val accuracy: 0.8506 - val loss: 0.
3618
Epoch 44/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8605 - loss: 0.3383 - val_accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.
3619
Epoch 45/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8696 - loss: 0.3246 - val accuracy: 0.8475 - val loss: 0.
3625
Epoch 46/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8590 - loss: 0.3415 - val_accuracy: 0.8506 - val_loss: 0.
3605
Epoch 47/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3333 - val_accuracy: 0.8500 - val_loss: 0.
3607
Epoch 48/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3428 - val accuracy: 0.8494 - val loss: 0.
3596
Epoch 49/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8580 - loss: 0.3407 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3604
Epoch 50/100
640/640
                            4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8671 - loss: 0.3342 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
3604
Epoch 51/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8603 - loss: 0.3432 - val_accuracy: 0.8506 - val_loss: 0.
3620
Epoch 52/100
640/640
                            3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - loss: 0.3307 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3594
Epoch 53/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8530 - loss: 0.3511 - val_accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.
3590
Epoch 54/100
640/640
                            3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3300 - val accuracy: 0.8494 - val loss: 0.
3622
Epoch 55/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8619 - loss: 0.3396 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3600
Epoch 56/100
640/640
                            3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8610 - loss: 0.3380 - val_accuracy: 0.8500 - val_loss: 0.
3584
Epoch 57/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3299 - val_accuracy: 0.8544 - val_loss: 0.
3586
Epoch 58/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3309 - val accuracy: 0.8500 - val loss: 0.
3587
Epoch 59/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8649 - loss: 0.3323 - val accuracy: 0.8531 - val loss: 0.
3592
Epoch 60/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8707 - loss: 0.3216 - val accuracy: 0.8506 - val loss: 0.
3626
Epoch 61/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8625 - loss: 0.3371 - val_accuracy: 0.8500 - val_loss: 0.
3596
```

Epoch 62/100

```
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3369 - val accuracy: 0.8531 - val loss: 0.
3602
Epoch 63/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3384 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3594
Epoch 64/100
640/640
                            · 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3296 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
3571
Epoch 65/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3251 - val_accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.
3579
Epoch 66/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3324 - val accuracy: 0.8531 - val loss: 0.
3589
Epoch 67/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8596 - loss: 0.3369 - val accuracy: 0.8481 - val loss: 0.
3598
Epoch 68/100
640/640
                            2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3260 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
3594
Epoch 69/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3284 - val_accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.
3603
Epoch 70/100
640/640
                             3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8727 - loss: 0.3294 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3574
Epoch 71/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8660 - loss: 0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.8512 - val_loss: 0.
3587
Epoch 72/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8604 - loss: 0.3424 - val accuracy: 0.8556 - val loss: 0.
3574
Epoch 73/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8749 - loss: 0.3147 - val accuracy: 0.8556 - val loss: 0.
3580
Epoch 74/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8653 - loss: 0.3283 - val accuracy: 0.8562 - val loss: 0.
3595
Epoch 75/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - loss: 0.3254 - val_accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.
3600
Epoch 76/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8572 - loss: 0.3478 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3585
Epoch 77/100
640/640
                            • 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8543 - loss: 0.3477 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
3588
Epoch 78/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8642 - loss: 0.3309 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3595
Epoch 79/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8671 - loss: 0.3336 - val_accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.
3582
Epoch 80/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3354 - val accuracy: 0.8575 - val loss: 0.
3566
Epoch 81/100
640/640
                             4s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8630 - loss: 0.3391 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
3575
Epoch 82/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8574 - loss: 0.3460 - val accuracy: 0.8519 - val loss: 0.
3569
Epoch 83/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - loss: 0.3337 - val accuracy: 0.8556 - val loss: 0.
3566
Epoch 84/100
640/640
                             4s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8615 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.
3580
Epoch 85/100
640/640
                            3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3248 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
3572
Epoch 86/100
640/640
                             2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8625 - loss: 0.3296 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
3571
Epoch 87/100
640/640
                            - 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3220 - val accuracy: 0.8569 - val loss: 0.
3589
Epoch 88/100
640/640
                             3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8605 - loss: 0.3422 - val accuracy: 0.8525 - val loss: 0.
3599
Epoch 89/100
640/640
                            3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8602 - loss: 0.3387 - val accuracy: 0.8531 - val loss: 0.
3578
```

```
Epoch 90/100
                                    – 3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8641 - loss: 0.3357 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
        640/640
        3582
        Epoch 91/100
        640/640
                                   — 3s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8656 - loss: 0.3224 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
        3567
        Epoch 92/100
                                    – 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3273 - val accuracy: 0.8544 - val loss: 0.
        640/640
        3576
        Epoch 93/100
                                    – 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3332 - val accuracy: 0.8550 - val loss: 0.
        640/640
        3573
        Epoch 94/100
                                    – 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8633 - loss: 0.3246 - val accuracy: 0.8550 - val loss: 0.
        640/640
        3591
        Epoch 95/100
        640/640
                                    – 2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8636 - loss: 0.3229 - val accuracy: 0.8556 - val loss: 0.
        3569
        Epoch 96/100
                                    – 3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8709 - loss: 0.3213 - val_accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.
        640/640
        3584
        Epoch 97/100
        640/640
                                    – 3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8593 - loss: 0.3351 - val accuracy: 0.8537 - val loss: 0.
        3568
        Epoch 98/100
        640/640
                                    - 2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3347 - val_accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.
        3576
        Epoch 99/100
        640/640
                                    – 2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3318 - val accuracy: 0.8550 - val loss: 0.
        3571
        Epoch 100/100
        640/640
                                    – 2s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8688 - loss: 0.3215 - val accuracy: 0.8512 - val loss: 0.
        3591
In [46]: y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
        63/63 •
                                 - 0s 2ms/step
In [49]: y_pred
         y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
In [50]: #### then we find accuracy of model
         from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
         cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
         # Calculate the Accuracy
         from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
         score=accuracy score(y pred,y test)
In [51]: cm
Out[51]: array([[1496,
                         99],
                 [ 190, 215]], dtype=int64)
In [52]: score
Out[52]: 0.8555
In [53]: # summarize history for loss
         plt.plot(model_history.history['loss'])
         plt.plot(model_history.history['val_loss'])
         plt.title('model loss')
         plt.ylabel('loss')
         plt.xlabel('epoch')
         plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
         plt.show()
```



In [ ]:

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