

COMPUTER NETWORKS

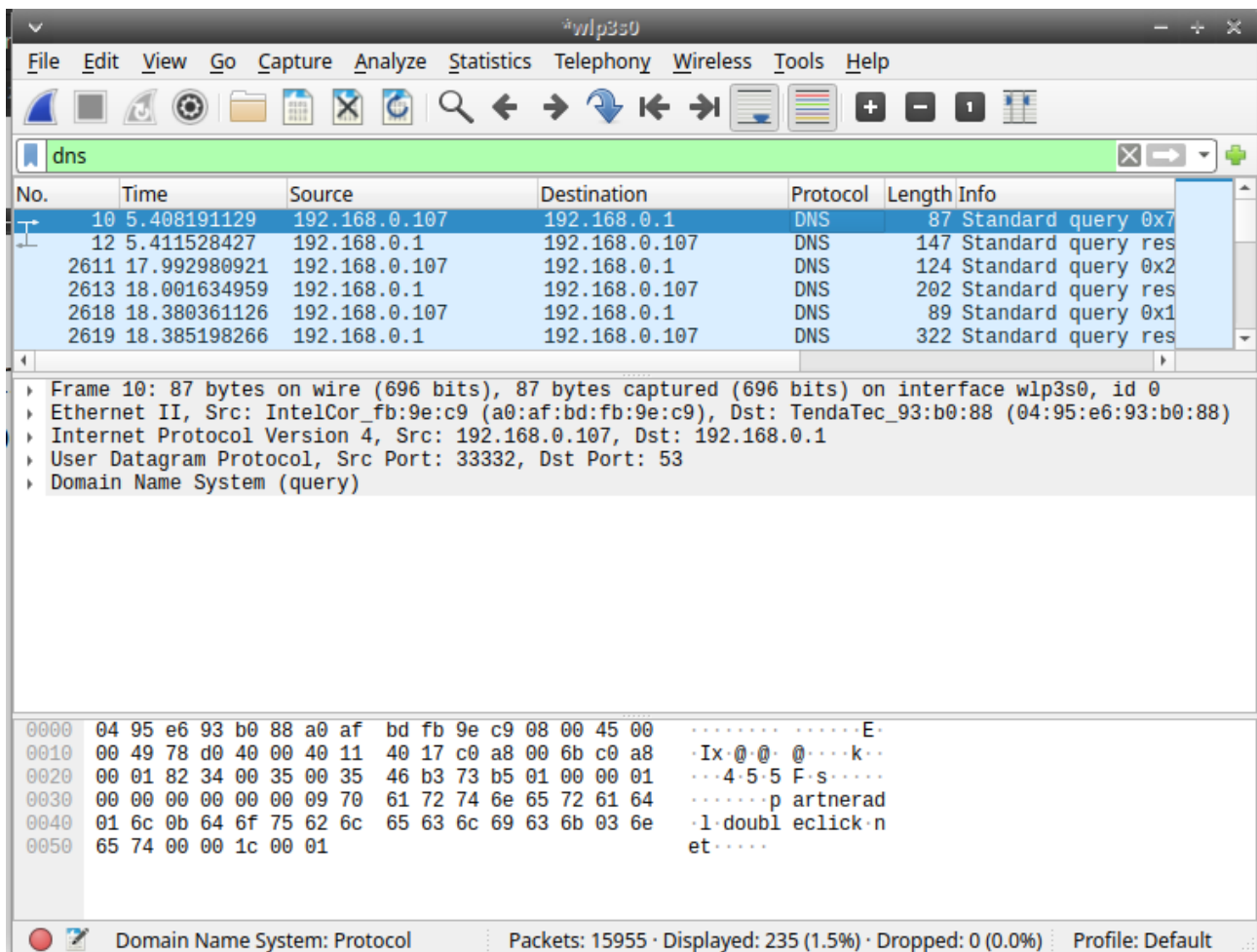
ASSIGNMENT

(WIRESHARK)

Name:	Shubham Rawat
Roll No. :	26
Subject:	Computer Networks
Semester:	First
Batch:	2020 - 2022

1. Find 3 different protocols that appear in the protocol list.

a. DNS



The image shows a Wireshark network traffic capture window titled "wlp3s0". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, Help), a toolbar with various icons, and a filter bar set to "dns".

The main display area shows a list of captured packets. The following table represents the data visible in the packet list:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10	5.408191129	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x7
12	5.411528427	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.107	DNS	147	Standard query res
2611	17.992980921	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	124	Standard query 0x2
2613	18.001634959	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.107	DNS	202	Standard query res
2618	18.380361126	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0x1
2619	18.385198266	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.107	DNS	322	Standard query res

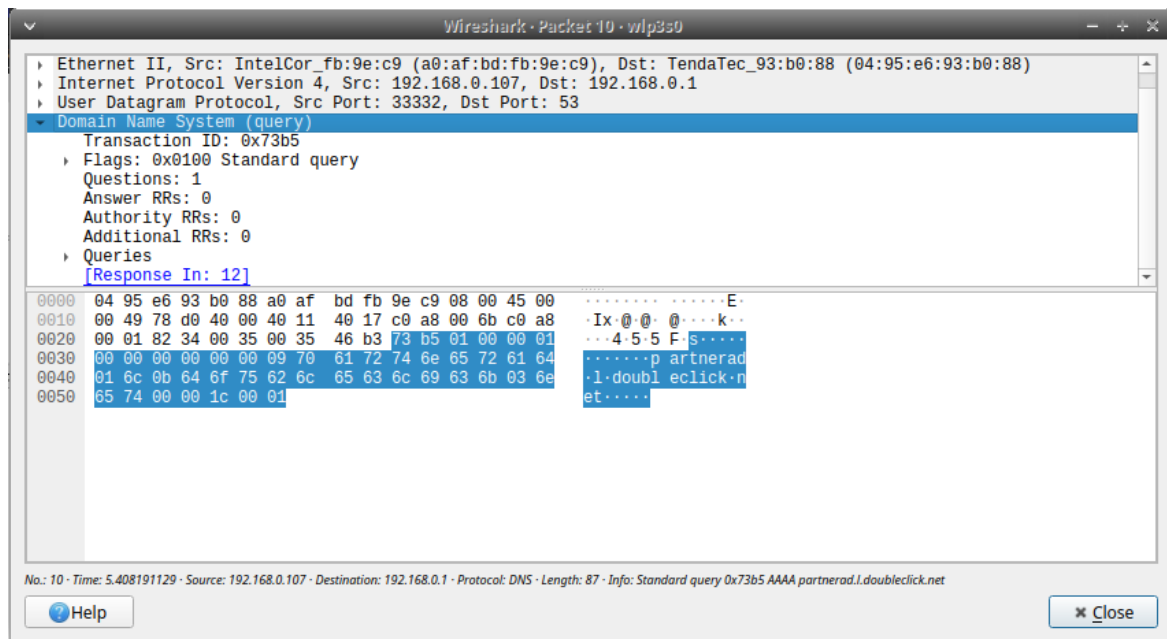
Below the packet list, the details pane for the selected packet (Frame 10) is expanded, showing the following information:

- Frame 10: 87 bytes on wire (696 bits), 87 bytes captured (696 bits) on interface wlp3s0, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_fb:9e:c9 (a0:af:bd:fb:9e:c9), Dst: TendaTec_93:b0:88 (04:95:e6:93:b0:88)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 192.168.0.1
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 33332, Dst Port: 53
- Domain Name System (query)

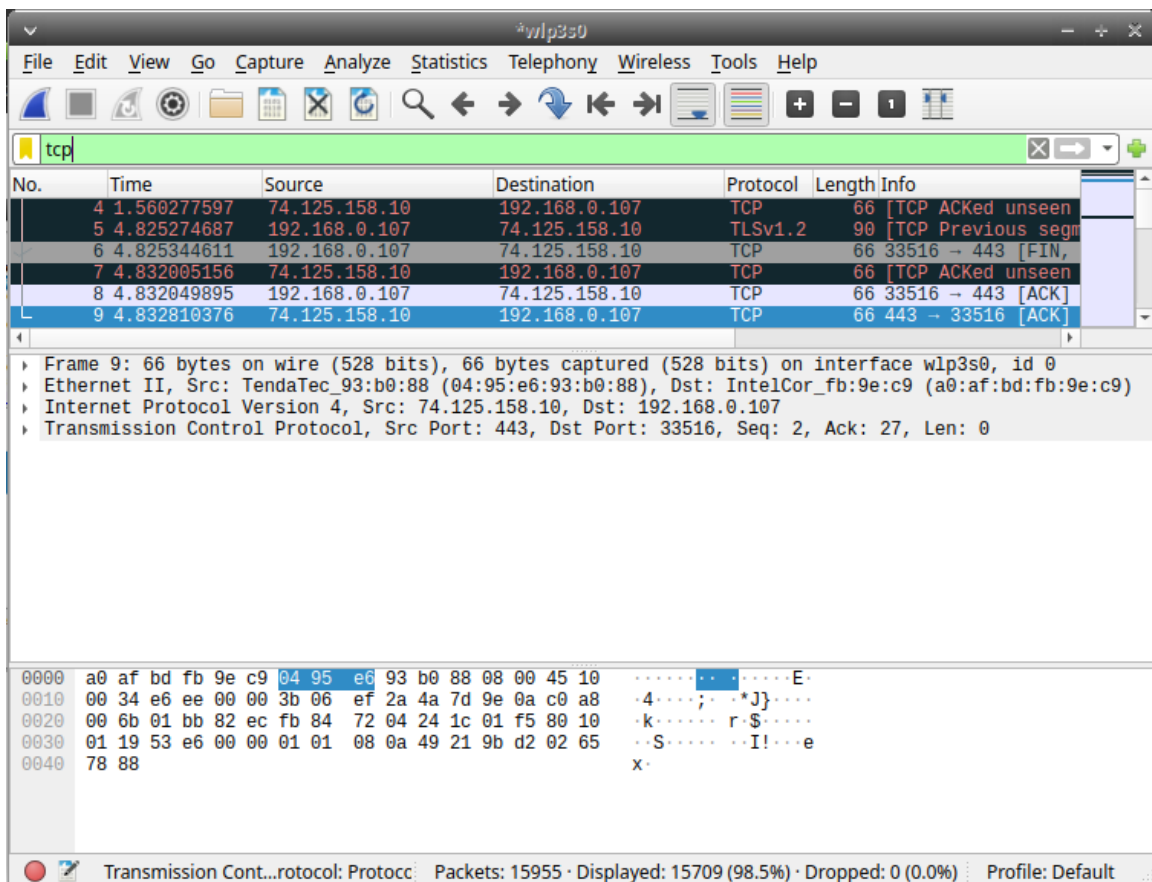
The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII:

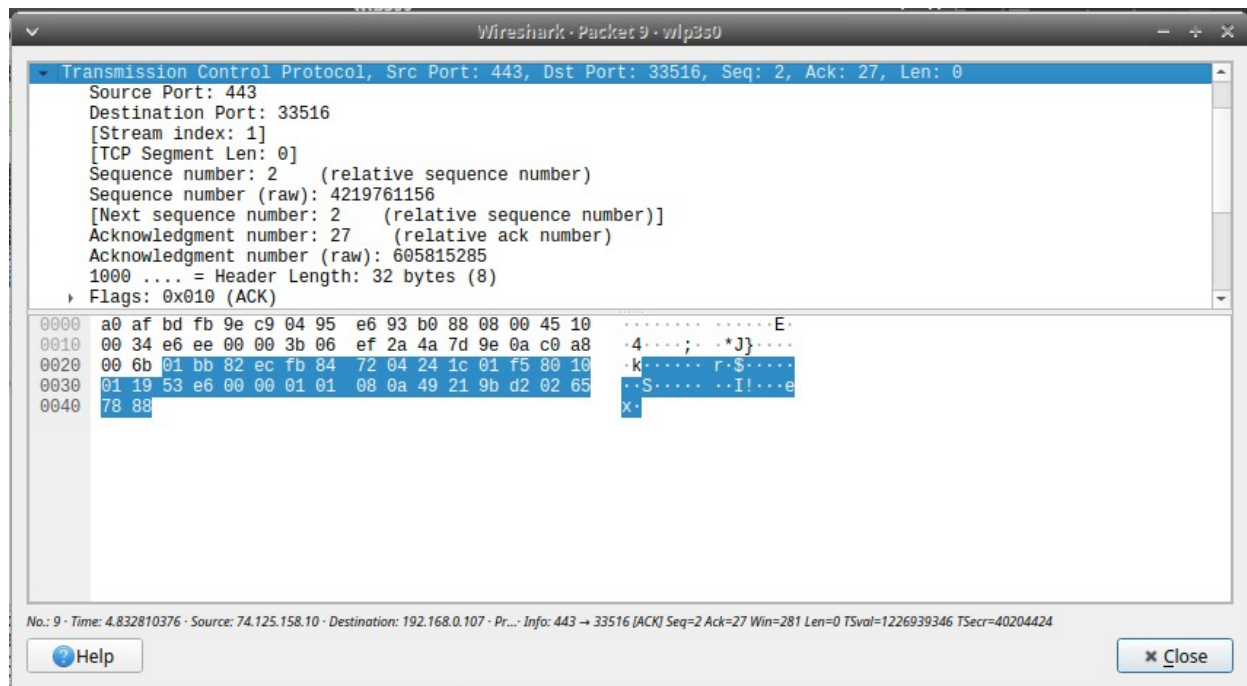
```
0000  04 95 e6 93 b0 88 a0 af bd fb 9e c9 08 00 45 00  .....E..
0010  00 49 78 d0 40 00 40 11 40 17 c0 a8 00 6b c0 a8  ..Ix...@...k..
0020  00 01 82 34 00 35 00 35 46 b3 73 b5 01 00 00 01  ...4.5.5 F.s....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 09 70 61 72 74 6e 65 72 61 64  .....p artherad
0040  01 6c 0b 64 6f 75 62 6c 65 63 6c 69 63 6b 03 6e  .l.doubl eclick.n
0050  65 74 00 00 1c 00 01                               et.....
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates: Domain Name System: Protocol, Packets: 15955, Displayed: 235 (1.5%), Dropped: 0 (0.0%), Profile: Default.

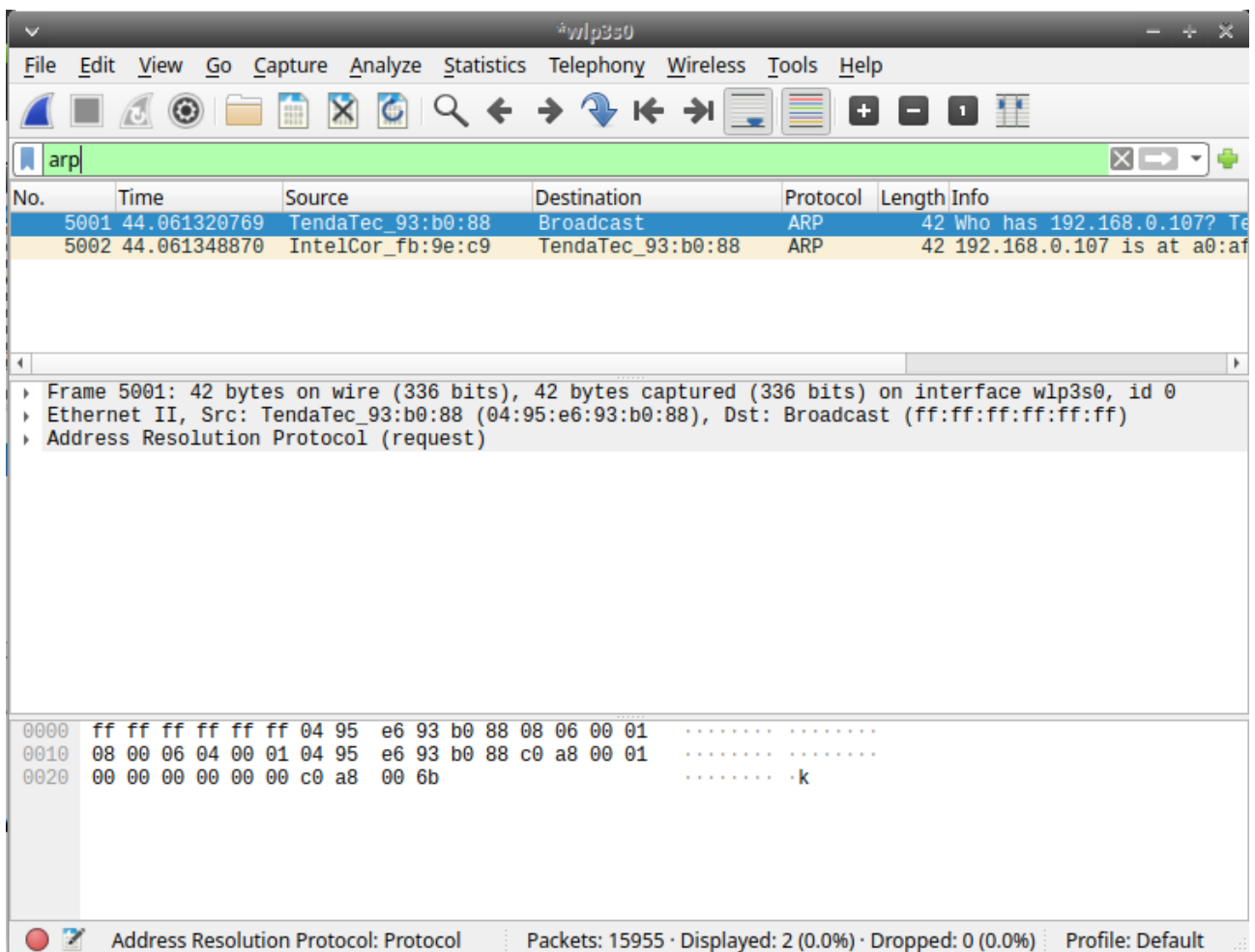


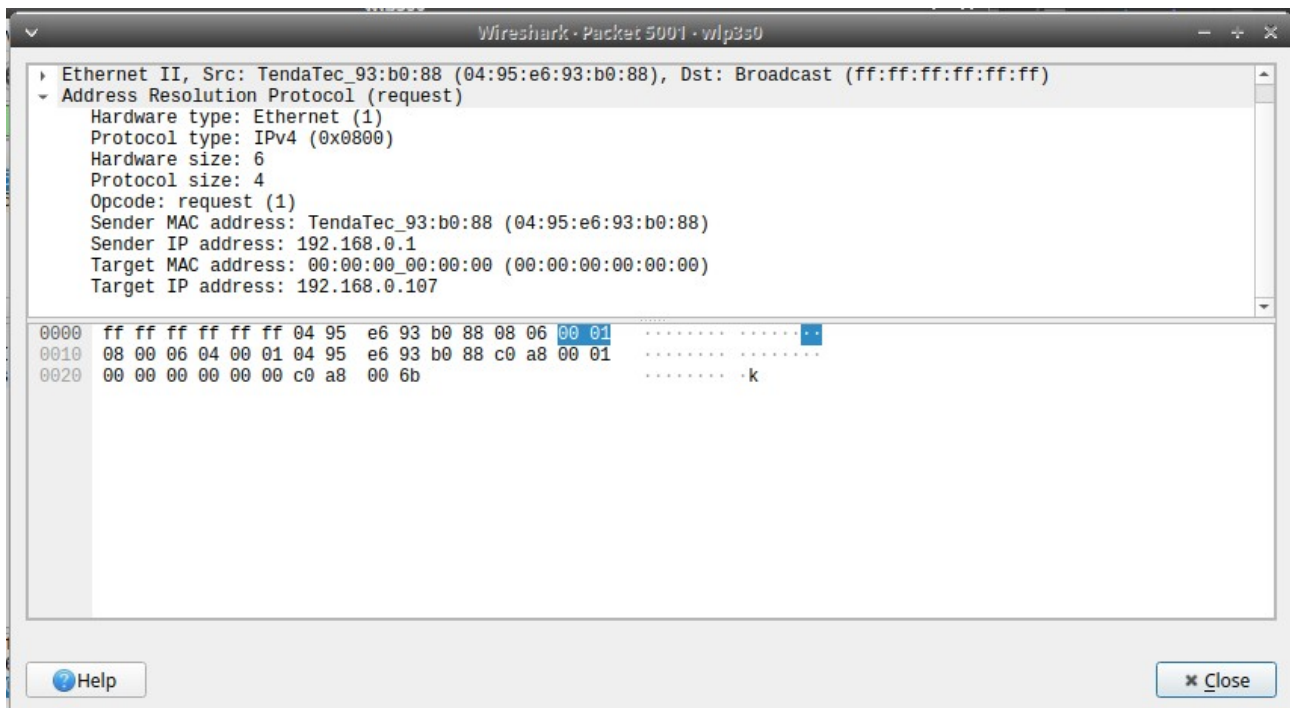
b. TCP





c. ARP

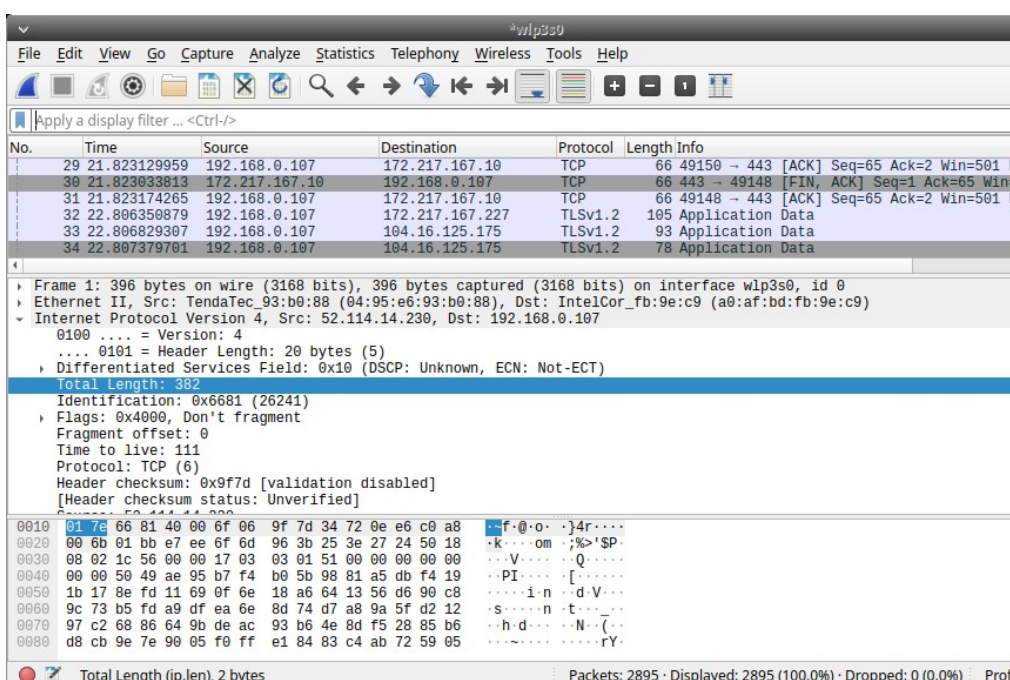




2. Find the internet address of your computer and your server. Identity the internet address of any one homepage captured.

IP address of the computer - 192.168.0.107

IP of google home page - 172.217.167.14



```
Terminal - shubham@shubham-Vostro-3551:~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 54

shubham@shubham-Vostro-3551:~$ dig google.com

;<<>> DiG 9.16.1-Ubuntu <<>> google.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 58763
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
google.com.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
google.com.                1271    IN      A      172.217.167.14

;; Query time: 7 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53)
;; WHEN: Tue Jan 26 17:44:04 IST 2021
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 55

shubham@shubham-Vostro-3551:~$
```

Wireshark packet capture analysis showing a TCP connection to 172.217.167.10.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	21.823033237	172.217.167.10	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 49150 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65 Win=273 Len=0 TSval=2083374624...
27	21.823033633	172.217.167.10	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 49148 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65 Win=273 Len=0 TSval=2083374624...
28	21.823033717	172.217.167.10	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 49150 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65 Win=273 Len=0 TSval=20833...
29	21.823129959	192.168.0.107	172.217.167.10	TCP	66	49150 → 443 [ACK] Seq=65 Ack=2 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=1864200992...
30	21.823033813	172.217.167.10	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 49148 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65 Win=273 Len=0 TSval=20833...
31	21.823174265	192.168.0.107	172.217.167.10	TCP	66	49148 → 443 [ACK] Seq=65 Ack=2 Win=501 Len=0 TSval=1864200992...

Frame 29: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface wlp3s0, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_fb:9e:c9 (a0:af:bd:fb:9e:c9), Dst: TendaTec_93:b0:88 (04:95:e6:93:b0:88)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 172.217.167.10

- 0100 = Version: 4
- 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
- Total Length: 52
- Identification: 0x0000 (0)
- Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
- Fragment offset: 0
- Time to live: 64
- Protocol: TCP (6)
- Header checksum: 0x25cd [validation disabled]
- [Header checksum status: Unverified]

0000 04 95 e6 93 b0 88 a0 af bd fb 9e c9 08 00 45 00E..

0010 00 34 00 00 40 00 06 25 cd c9 a8 00 0b ac d9 ..4...k..

0020 a7 0a bf fe 01 bb cf c5 93 ae 3b 5f 59 b6 80 10;_Y...

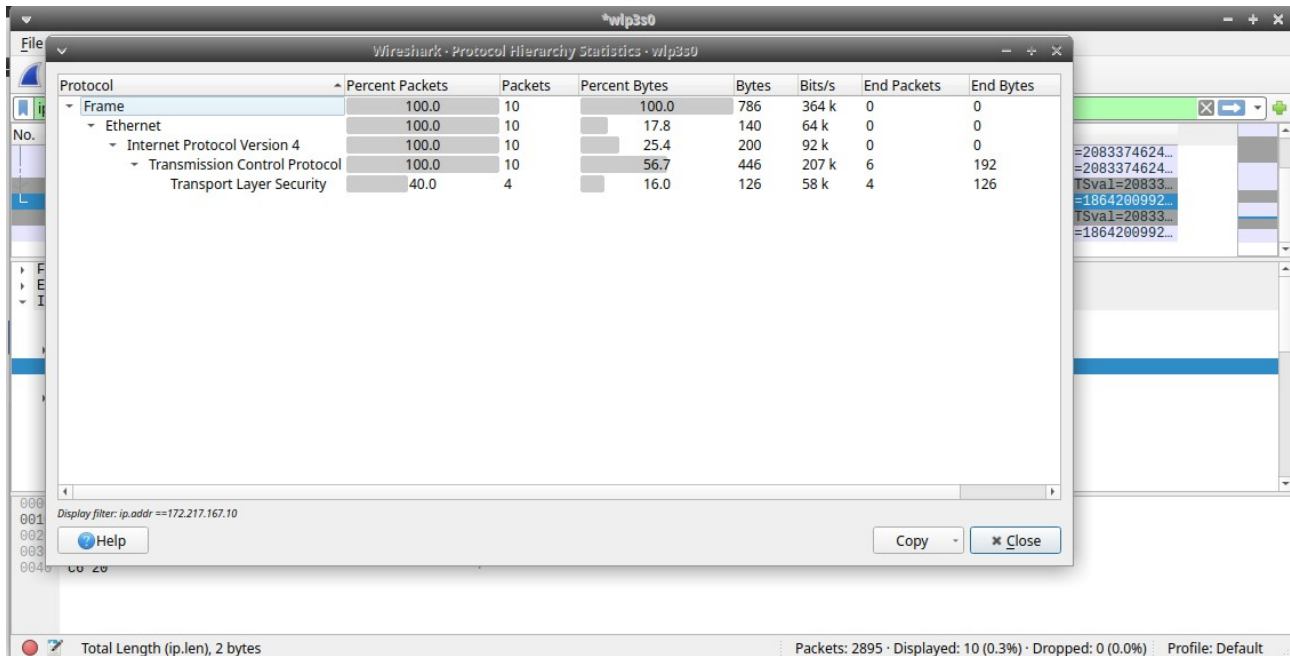
0030 01 f5 81 01 00 00 01 01 08 0a 6f 1d 73 20 7c 2do's|..

0040 c6 20 ..

Total Length (ip.len), 2 bytes

Packets: 2895 · Displayed: 10 (0.3%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

3. Find and capture the protocol hierarchy for a UDP/ SSDP segment.



"Protocol","Percent Packets","Packets","Percent Bytes","Bytes","Bits/s","End Packets","End Bytes","End Bits/s"

"Frame",100,10,100,786,364833.0827500346,0,0,0

"Ethernet",100,10,17.8117048346056,140,64982.99183842855,0,0,0

"Internet Protocol Version

4",100,10,25.44529262086514,200,92832.84548346935,0,0,0

"Transmission Control

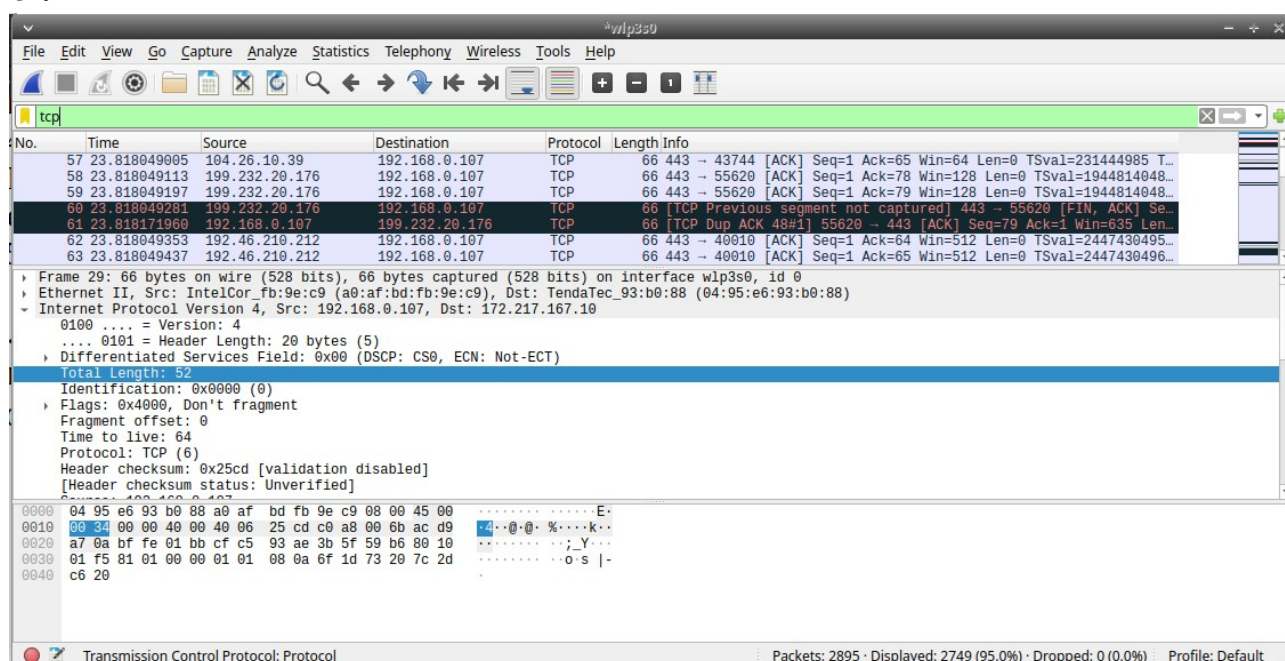
Protocol",100,10,56.74300254452926,446,207017.24542813667,6,192,89119.53166413058

"Transport Layer

Security",40,4,16.03053435114504,126,58484.6926545857,4,126,58484.6926545857

4. Apply display filter to show all TCP segments on an interface. Also state what does black coloured TCP Segments indicate?

a.



b. Black TCP segment indicate what

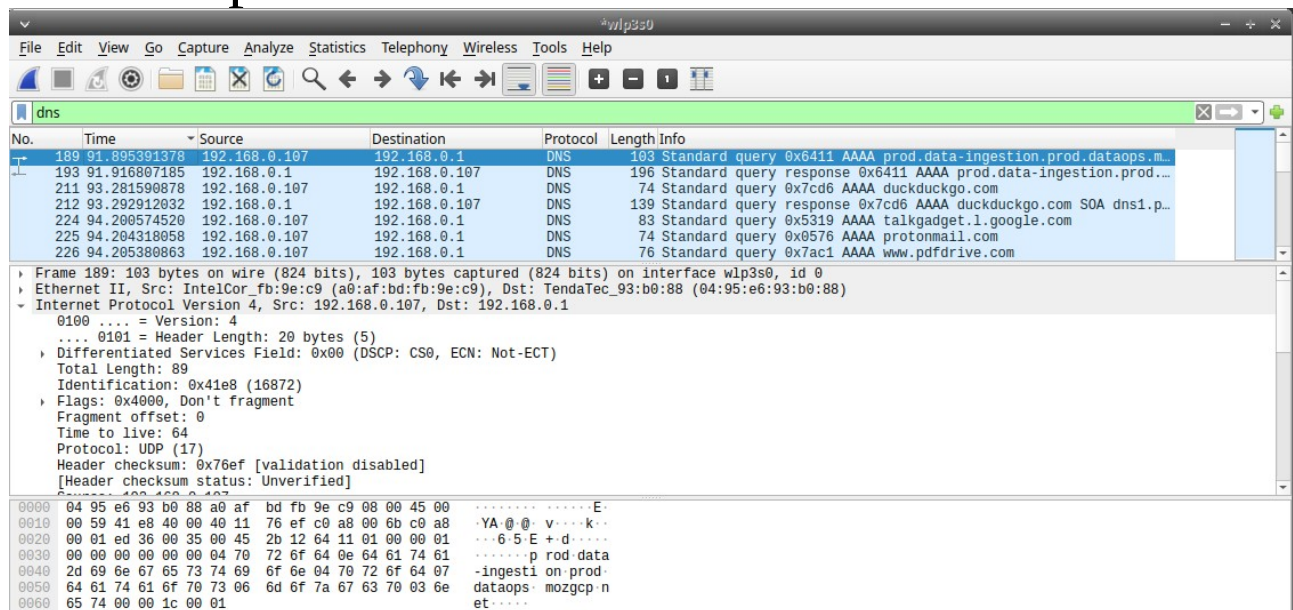
59	23.818049197	199.232.20.176	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 55620 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=79 Win=128 Len=0 TSval=1944814048...
60	23.818049281	199.232.20.176	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	[TCP Previous segment not captured] 443 → 55620 [FIN, ACK] Se...
61	23.818171960	192.168.0.107	199.232.20.176	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 48#1] 55620 → 443 [ACK] Seq=79 Ack=1 Win=635 Len...
62	23.818049353	192.46.210.212	192.168.0.107	TCP	66	443 → 40010 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=64 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=2447430495...

The packet highlight in black identifies that the TCP packet with problem – for example ,they could have been delivered out of the order.

5. Identify the time difference between a set of DNS query and its DNS response. Show it with the help of an example

DNS query to ISP time 91.895391378

DNS response from ISP time 91.916807185



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
189	91.895391378	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	103	Standard query 0x6411 AAAA prod.data-ingestion.prod.dataops.m...
193	91.916807185	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.107	DNS	196	Standard query response 0x6411 AAAA prod.data-ingestion.prod...
211	93.281590878	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x7cd6 AAAA duckduckgo.com
212	93.292912032	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.107	DNS	139	Standard query response 0x7cd6 AAAA duckduckgo.com SOA dns1.p...
224	94.200574520	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	83	Standard query 0x5319 AAAA talkgadget.1.google.com
225	94.204318058	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x0576 AAAA protonmail.com
226	94.205380863	192.168.0.107	192.168.0.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x7ac1 AAAA www.pdfdrive.com

Frame 189: 103 bytes on wire (824 bits), 103 bytes captured (824 bits) on interface wlp3s0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_fb:9e:c9 (a0:af:bd:fb:9e:c9), Dst: TendaTec_93:b0:88 (04:95:e6:93:b0:88)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.107, Dst: 192.168.0.1
UDP, Src Port: 54458, Dst Port: 53
DNS Standard query query ID 0x6411, Standard query type AAAA, Standard query name prod.data-ingestion.prod.dataops.mozgcp.net, Standard query flags 0x0000, Don't fragment, Standard query offset 0, Standard query time to live 64, Standard query protocol 17, Standard query header checksum 0x76ef [validation disabled] [Header checksum status: Unverified]

0000 04 95 e6 93 b0 88 a0 af bd fb 9e c9 08 00 45 00E
0010 00 59 41 e8 40 00 40 11 76 ef c0 a8 00 6b c0 a8 ..YA.@@: v....k..
0020 00 01 ed 36 00 35 00 45 2b 12 64 11 01 00 00 01 ...6.5.E + d.....
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 70 72 6f 64 0e 64 61 74 61p rod.data
0040 2d 69 6e 67 65 73 74 69 6f 6e 04 70 72 6f 64 07 -ingesti on-prod-
0050 64 61 74 61 6f 70 73 06 6d 6f 7a 67 63 70 03 6e dataops mozgcp n
0060 65 74 00 00 1c 00 01 et.....