# Experiment No. 04

To Build the pipeline of jobs using Maven / Gradle / Ant in Jenkins, create a pipeline script to Test and deploy an application over the tomcat server and to understand Jenkins Master-Slave Architecture and scale your Jenkins standalone implementation by implementing slave nodes.

# **Experiment No. 04**

**Aim:** To Build the pipeline of jobs using Maven / Gradle / Ant in Jenkins, create a pipeline script to Test and deploy an application over the tomcat server and to understand Jenkins Master-Slave Architecture and scale your Jenkins standalone implementation by implementing slave nodes.

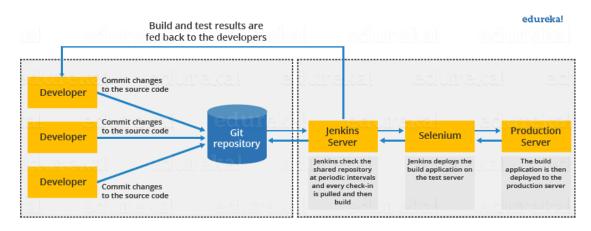
Lab Outcome No.: ITL503.3

**<u>Lab Outcome:</u>** To understand the importance of Jenkins to Build and deploy Software Applications on server environment.

# **Theory:**

Jenkins Pipeline (or simply "Pipeline") is a suite of plugins which supports implementing and integrating continuous delivery pipelines into Jenkins. A continuous delivery pipeline is an automated expression of your process for getting software from version control right through to your users and customers.

#### Jenkins Architecture



This single Jenkins server was not enough to meet certain requirements like:

Sometimes you might need several different environments to test your builds. This cannot be done by a single Jenkins server.

If larger and heavier projects get built on a regular basis then a single Jenkins server cannot simply handle the entire load.

To address the above-stated needs, Jenkins distributed architecture came into the picture.

#### **Tomcat:**

It is an open-source Java servlet container that implements many Java Enterprise Specs such as the Websites API, Java-Server Pages and last but not least, the Java Servlet.

The complete name of Tomcat is "Apache Tomcat"; it was developed in an open, participatory environment and released in 1998 for the very first time. It began as the reference implementation for the very first Java-Server Pages and the Java Servlet API. However, it no longer works as the reference implementation for both of these technologies, but it is considered as the first choice among the users even after that. It is still one of the most widely used java-server due to several capabilities such as good extensibility, proven core engine, and well-test and durable. Here we used the term "servlet" many times, so what is java servlet; it is a kind of software that enables the webserver to handle the dynamic(java-based) content using the Http protocols.

#### **Jenkins Distributed Architecture**

Jenkins uses a Master-Slave architecture to manage distributed builds. In this architecture, Master and Slave communicate through TCP/IP protocol.

#### **Jenkins Master**

Your main Jenkins server is the Master. The Master's job is to handle:

Scheduling build jobs.

Dispatching builds to the slaves for the actual execution.

Monitor the slaves (possibly taking them online and offline as required).

Recording and presenting the build results.

A Master instance of Jenkins can also execute build jobs directly.

# **Jenkins Slave**

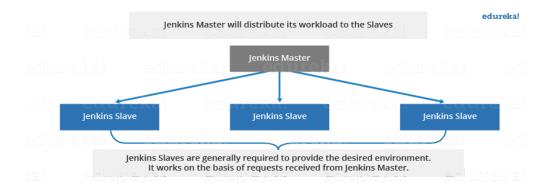
A Slave is a Java executable that runs on a remote machine. Following are the characteristics of Jenkins Slaves:

It hears requests from the Jenkins Master instance.

Slaves can run on a variety of operating systems.

The job of a Slave is to do as they are told to, which involves executing build jobs dispatched by the Master.

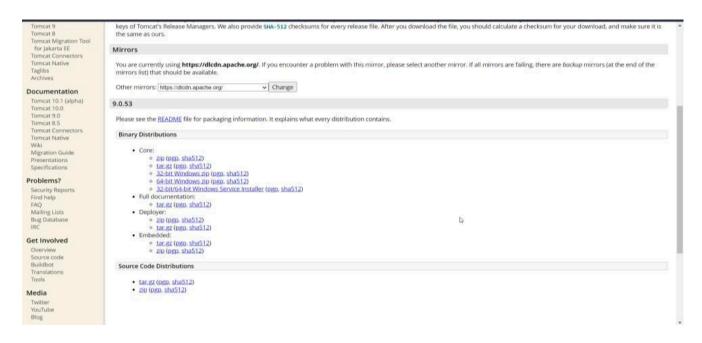
You can configure a project to always run on a particular Slave machine or a particular type of Slave machine, or simply let Jenkins pick the next available Slave.



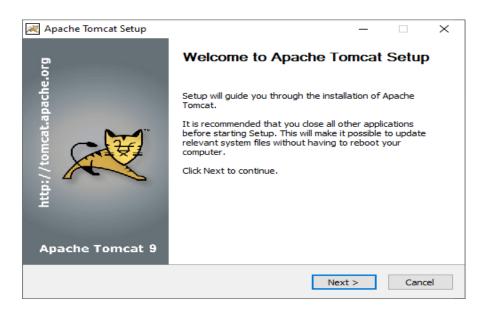
#### **Steps to download and install the Tomcat:**

Open the Google Chrome or any of your web browser and type "download Tomcat for windows" in the search box. You can also go directly on Tomcat's website by clicking on this <a href="https://tomcat.apache.org/download-90.cgi#9.0.38">https://tomcat.apache.org/download-90.cgi#9.0.38</a>.

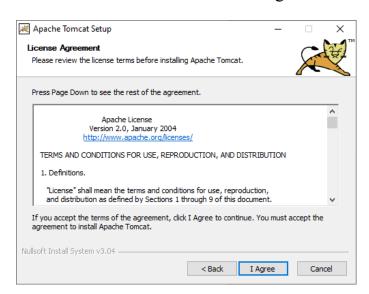
Download 32/64 bit Windows Service installer(pgp,sha512)



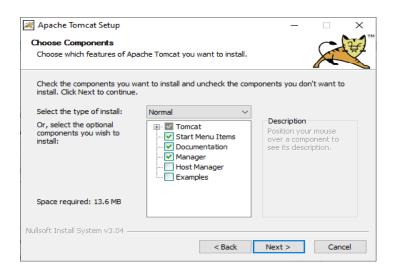
Go to Download and click on the downloaded file and wait for a little while until the installation process starts. Once the installation process gets started, click on the "Next" button, as shown below:



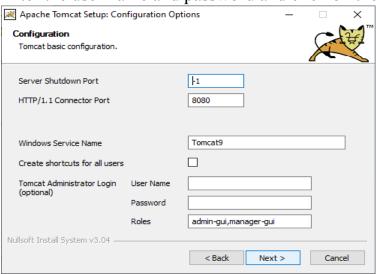
# Click on the button labeled as "I Agree."



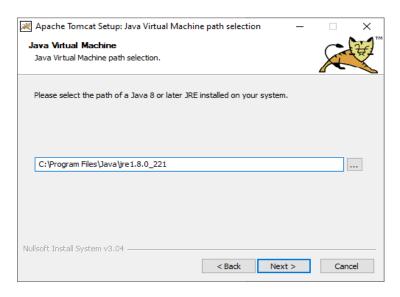
Click on the "Next" button.



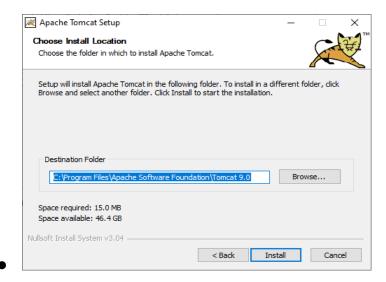
Enter the user name and password and click on the "Next" button, as shown below:



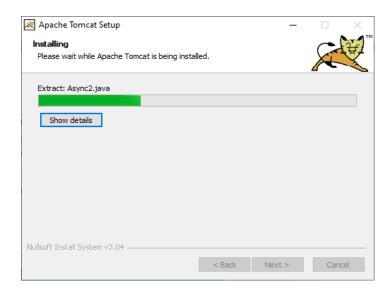
# Then click on the "Next" button again



• Now click on the "Install" button.



• Wait for some time until the Tomcat gets installed



• <u>Integrate Tomcat with Jenkins:</u>

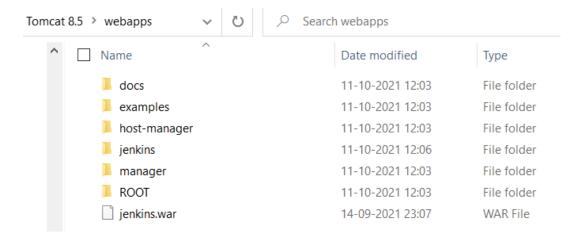
To download jenkins click on <a href="https://www.jenkins.io/download/">https://www.jenkins.io/download/</a>

You will find two options:

- 1) Download Jenkins 2.452.3 LTS for:
- 2) Download Jenkins 2.469 for:

Under the first option **Download Jenkins 2.452.3 LTS for:** Double click on Generic java Package(.war). Jenkins.war file will be downloaded.

To use tomcat with Jenkins we need to add a Jenkins.war file in tomcat. To do that go to tomcat folder click on webapps and paste the Jenkins.war file in that folder then go back and open the bin folder and double click on startup.bat file. This file will open the cmf and configure the Jenkins.



Open up a terminal/command prompt window to the download directory

Run the command java -jar jenkins.war

If you are getting error java.io.IOException: Failed to start Jetty

Use following command

java -jar jenkins.war --httpPort=8081

```
Command Prompt - java -jar jenkins.war
2023-07-31 10:17:29.046+0000 [id=85]
                                            INFO
                                                    hudson.util.Retrier#start: Attempt #1 to do the action check updates se
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.codehaus.groovy.vmplugin.v7.Java7$1 (file:/C:/Users/Student/.jenkins/war/WEB-
NF/lib/groovy-all-2.4.21.jar) to constructor java.lang.invoke.MethodHandles$Lookup(java.lang.Class,int)
wARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.codehaus.groovy.vmplugin.v7.Java7$1
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
2023-07-31 10:17:29.265+0000 [id=64]
                                           INFO
                                                    jenkins.install.SetupWizard#init:
************************************
Jenkins initial setup is required. An admin user has been created and a password generated.
Please use the following password to proceed to installation:
5e07c680b1f8418ebca42cdf71039657
This may also be found at: C:\Users\Student\.jenkins\secrets\initialAdminPassword
 ********************
 ************************
2023-07-31 10:17:43.909+0000 [id=64]
                                            INFO
                                                    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Completed initialization
2023-07-31 10:17:43.924+0000 [id=33]
2023-07-31 10:17:44.768+0000 [id=85]
                                            INFO
                                                    hudson.lifecycle.Lifecycle#onReady: Jenkins is fully up and running
                                            INFO
                                                    h.m.DownloadService$Downloadable#load: Obtained the updated data file f
  hudson.tasks.Maven.MavenInstaller
```

```
of web application directory [C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 8.5\webapps\manager] has finished in 8] ms

11-Oct-2021 12:07:13.386 INFO [localhost-startStop-1] org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployDirectory Deploying be application directory [C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 8.5\webapps\ROOT]

11-Oct-2021 12:07:13.451 INFO [localhost-startStop-1] org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployDirectory Deploymen of web application directory [C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 8.5\webapps\ROOT] has finished in [6] ms

11-Oct-2021 12:07:13.455 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina.start Server startup in 31006 ms

11-Oct-2021 12:07:35.497 INFO [pool-6-thread-6] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained Listed all plugins

11-Oct-2021 12:07:56.540 INFO [pool-6-thread-7] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained Prepared all plugins

11-Oct-2021 12:07:56.580 INFO [pool-6-thread-8] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained Started all plugins

11-Oct-2021 12:07:56.679 INFO [pool-6-thread-8] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained Augmented all extensions

11-Oct-2021 12:08:00.931 INFO [pool-6-thread-1] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config loaded

11-Oct-2021 12:08:00.932 INFO [pool-6-thread-1] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config loaded

11-Oct-2021 12:08:00.919 INFO [pool-6-thread-1] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config adapted

11-Oct-2021 12:08:00.909 INFO [pool-6-thread-5] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config adapted

11-Oct-2021 12:08:02.019 INFO [pool-6-thread-5] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config adapted

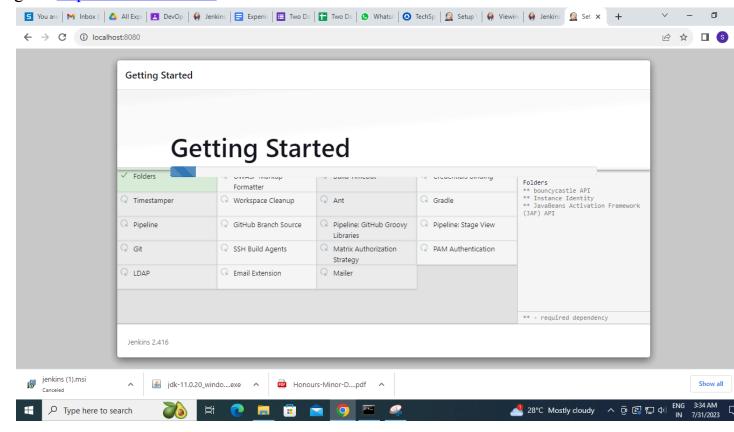
11-Oct-2021 12:08:02.019 INFO [pool-6-thread-6] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config adapted

11-Oct-2021 12:08:02.019 INFO [pool-6-thread-6] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained System config adapted

11-Oct-2021 12:08:02.019 INFO [pool-6-thread-6] jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1.onAttained Configuration for all jobs updated

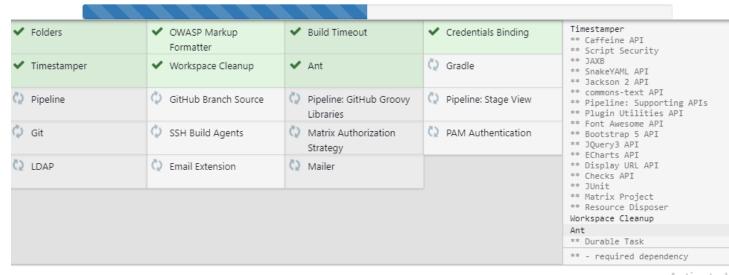
10-Oct-2021 12:08:02.019 INF
```

Now to check the tomcat is installed properly in our system and Jenkins is running or not go to <a href="http://localhost:8080/">http://localhost:8080/</a> it will show like this



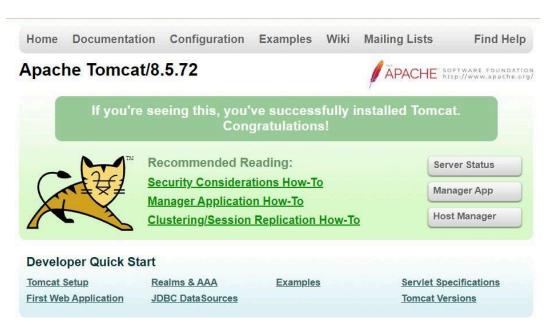
#### **Getting Started**

# **Getting Started**



Jenkins 2.401.3

Activate \
Go to Settin



# **Build and Run a Job on Jenkins**

- 1. Select a new item (Name Jenkins demo). Choose a freestyle project and click Ok.
- 2. Under the General tab, give a description like "This is my first Jenkins job." Under the "Build Triggers" tab, select add built step and then click on the "Execute Windows" batch command.
- 3. In the command box, type the following: echo "Hello... This is my first Jenkins Demo:

%date%: %time% ". Click on apply and then save.

4. Select build now. You can see a building history has been created. Click on that. In the console output, you can see the output of the first Jenkins job with time and date.

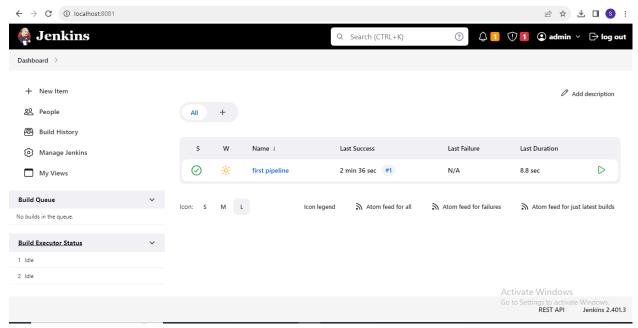
# **Creating pipeline in Jenkins:**

To create a simple pipeline from the Jenkins interface, perform the following steps:

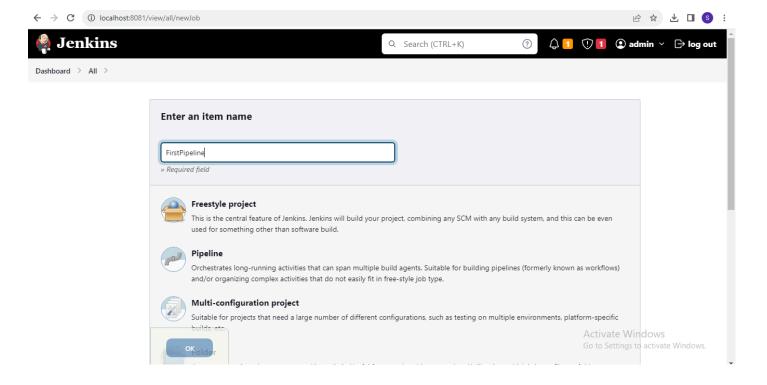
- 1. Click New Item on your Jenkins home page, enter a name for your (pipeline) job, select Pipeline, and click OK.
- 2. In the Script text area of the configuration screen, enter your pipeline syntax. If you are new to pipeline creation, you might want to start by opening the Snippet Generator and selecting the "Hello World" snippet. Note: Pipelines are written as Groovy scripts that tell Jenkins what to do when they are run, but because relevant bits of syntax are introduced as needed, you do not need to be a Groovy expert to create them, although basic understanding of Groovy is helpful.
- 3. Check the Use Groovy Sandbox option below the Script text area. Note: If you are a Jenkins administrator (in other words, authorized to approve your own scripts), sandboxing is optional but efficient, because it lets scripts run without approval as long as they limit themselves to operations that Jenkins considers inherently safe.
- 4. Click Save.
- 5. Click Build Now to create the pipeline.
- 6. Click ▼ and select Console Output to see the output.

# Example

# Step1 Click on New Item

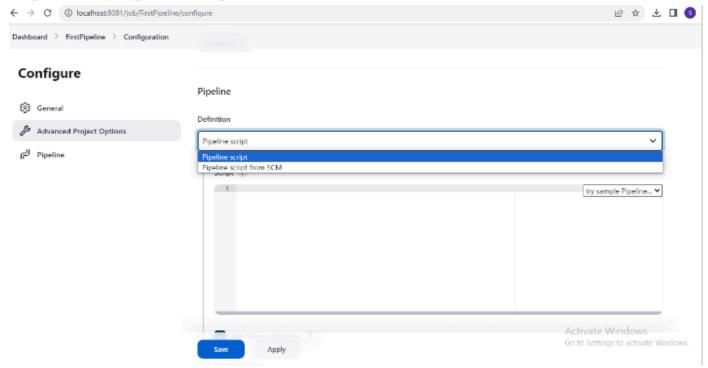


Step2: Enter name of the pipeline and select pipeline option. Click ok

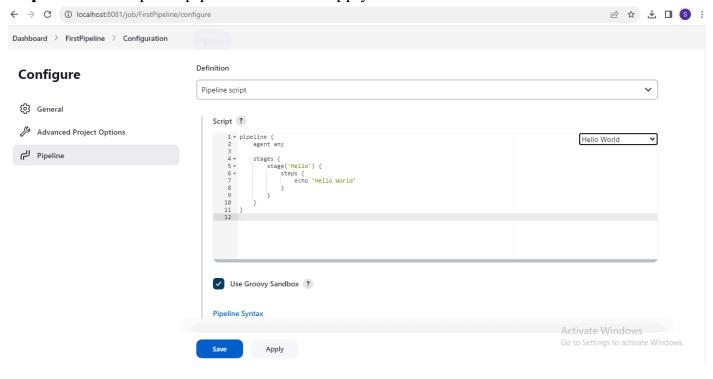


Step 3: There are 2 ways to create pipeline definition. 1)Using Pipeline Script, 2) Using Pipeline Script from SCM.

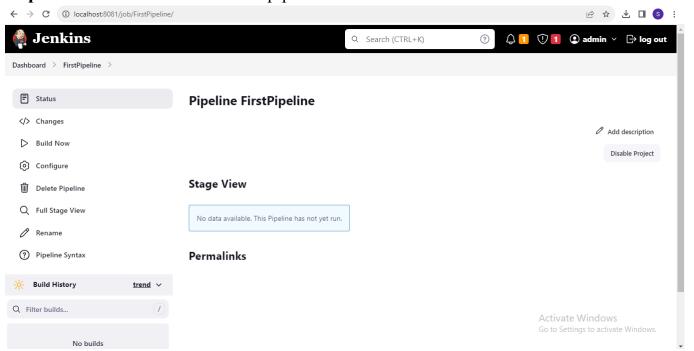
# **Step 4: Using Pipeline Script:**



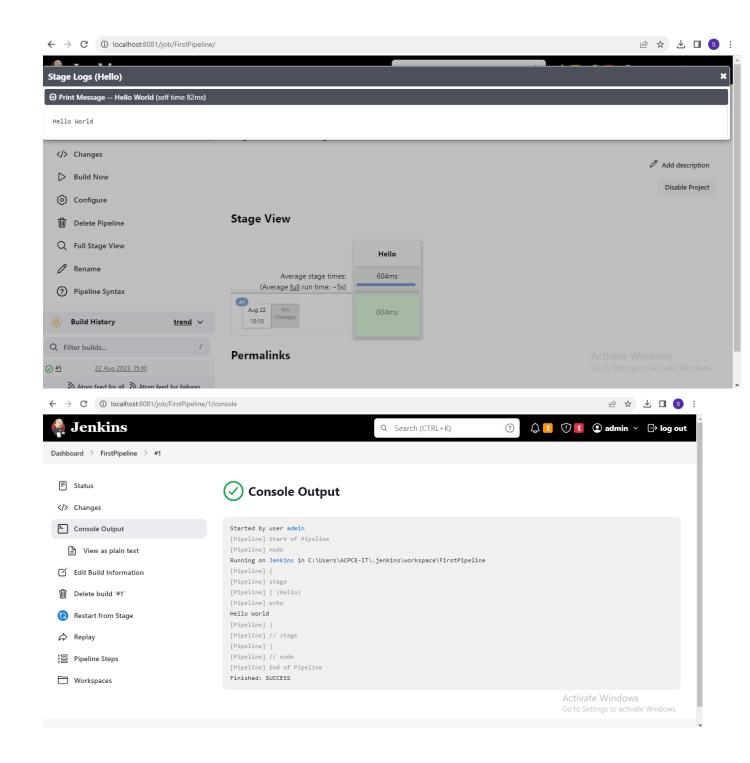
Step 5: Write script for pipeline. Click on Apply and Save



Step 6: Click on Build Now to run pipeline



Step 7: You can see Stage view and log also



# Creating a java project through github and building it as a job in Jenkins environment:

**Step 1:** Create a Local repository in git and add a java file in it. Push this repository in GitHub environment

#### Or

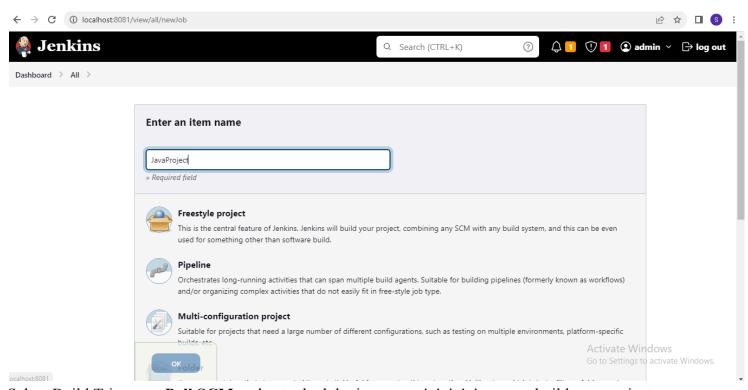
Create a remote repository in GitHub environment and add a java file in it.

```
×
 MINGW64:/c/Users/ACPCE-IT/Devops
                                                                            nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
$ git add "Hello.java"
ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        New Text Document.txt
Temp.txt
 ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
                                                                                      ×
MINGW64:/c/Users/ACPCE-IT/Devops
                                                                               CPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
Changes to be committed:
 (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
Untracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        New Text Document.txt
Temp.txt
CPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
git commit -m "JAVA file added"
[master 5f84824] JAVA file added
1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 Hello.java
```

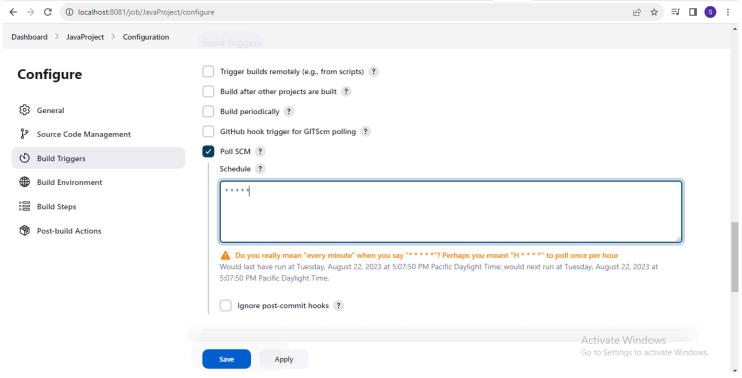
CPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)

```
×
 MINGW64:/c/Users/ACPCE-IT/Devops
ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
$ git commit -m "JAVA file added"
[master 5f84824] JAVA file added
1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 Hello.java
ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
$ git push -u origin master
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 384 bytes | 384.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/ShailaP11/My-first-Project.git
   4ef8ce4..5f84824 master -> master
branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
ACPCE-IT@DESKTOP-U47DAJK MINGW64 ~/Devops (master)
```

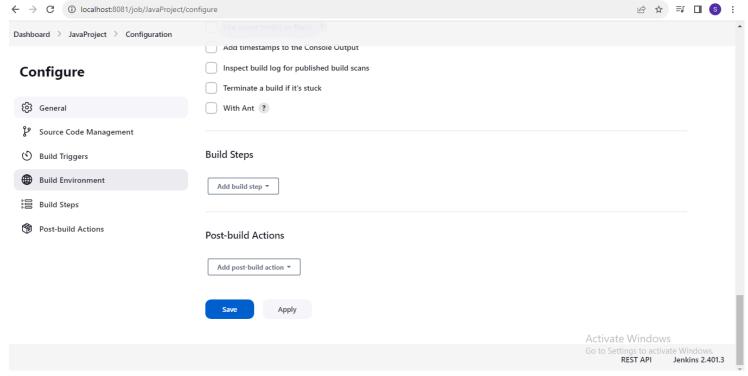
Step-2:- Give suitable name and select **Freestyle project.** Click on ok



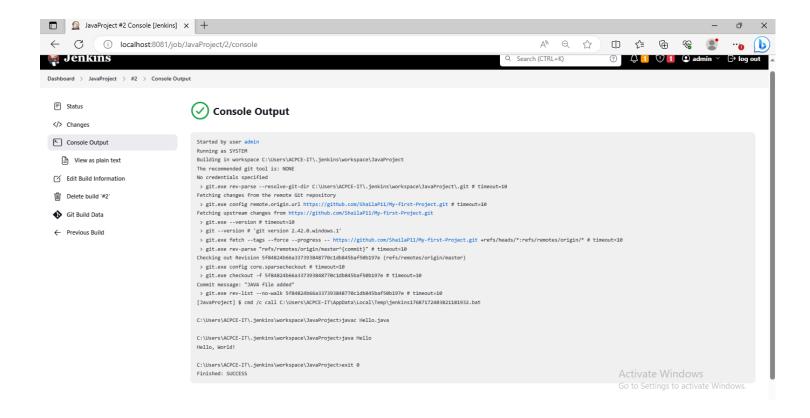
Select Build Trigger as **Poll SCM** and set schedule time **e. g.** \* \* \* \* \* means build every minute



Add build step to Execute Windows Batch Command and save



Then click on Build option. You can see console output after successful Build



# **Steps for Creating Master-Slave Architecture:**

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Goto Manage Nodes
  - Manage Jenkins --> Manage Nodes and Clouds --> New Node
- 2. Add the node name as Permanent Agent
- 3. Provide below information to add Jenkins agent

Name: uniquely identifies an agent within this Jenkins installation

Description:

Number of executors: 2

Remote root directory: /home/ec2-user/maven-agent

Labels: Labels (or tags) are used to group multiple agents into one logical group.

Usage:

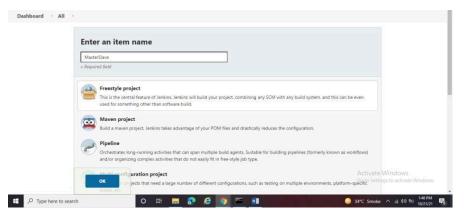
- Use this node as much as possible
- Only build jobs with label expressions matching this node
- 4. Launch method:
  - Launch agent by connecting it to the master
  - Launch agent via execution of command on the controller
- 5. Custom WorkDir path: custom Remoting work directory will be used instead of the Agent Root Directory Use WebSocket [x]

Availability:

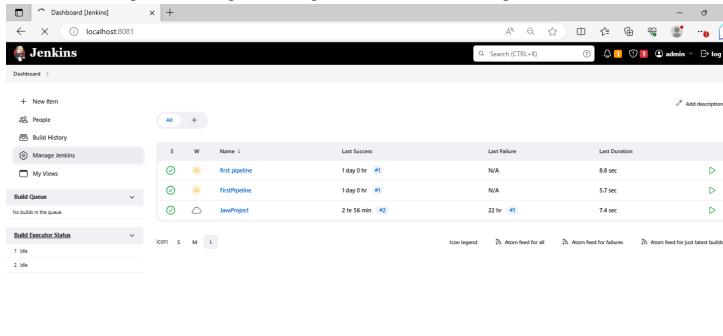
- Keep this agent online as much as possible
- Bring this agent online according to a schedule
- o Bring this agent online when in demand, and take offline when idle

- 6. Once you save above configuration you will get a command which should be executed in the agent. it contains agent.jar, a secret-file, and a jnlp file
  - echo "secret key" > secret-file
- 7. java -jar agent.jar -jnlpUrl http://<Jenkins\_URL>/computer/abc/jenkins-agent.jnlp -secret @secret-file -workDir "/home/ec2-user"
- 8. Once connected you can create or edit a job to chose this option in the Restrict where this project can be run



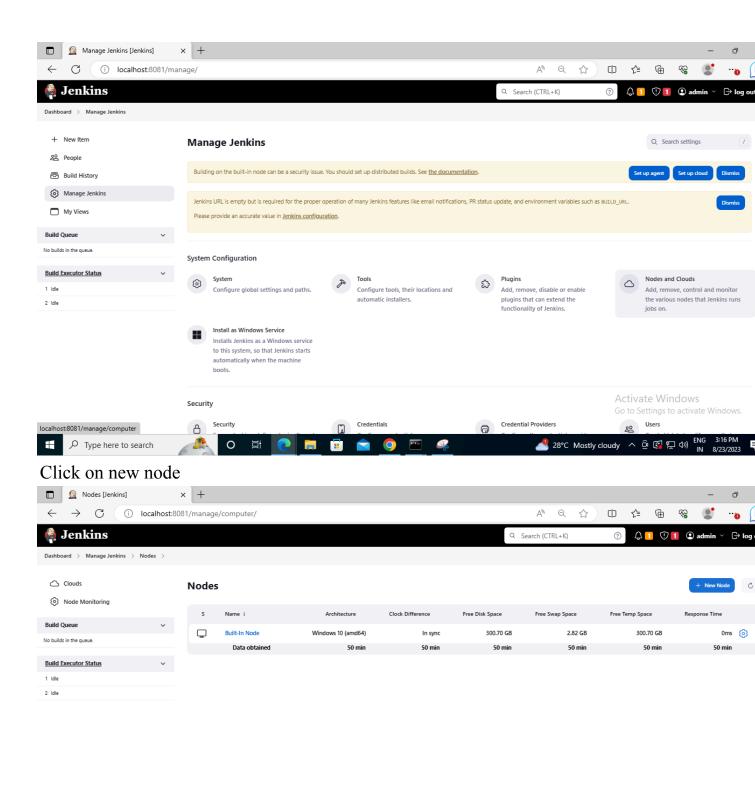


1. Then, for creating slave node go to manage Jenkins and then manage nodes and clouds.





Activate Windows

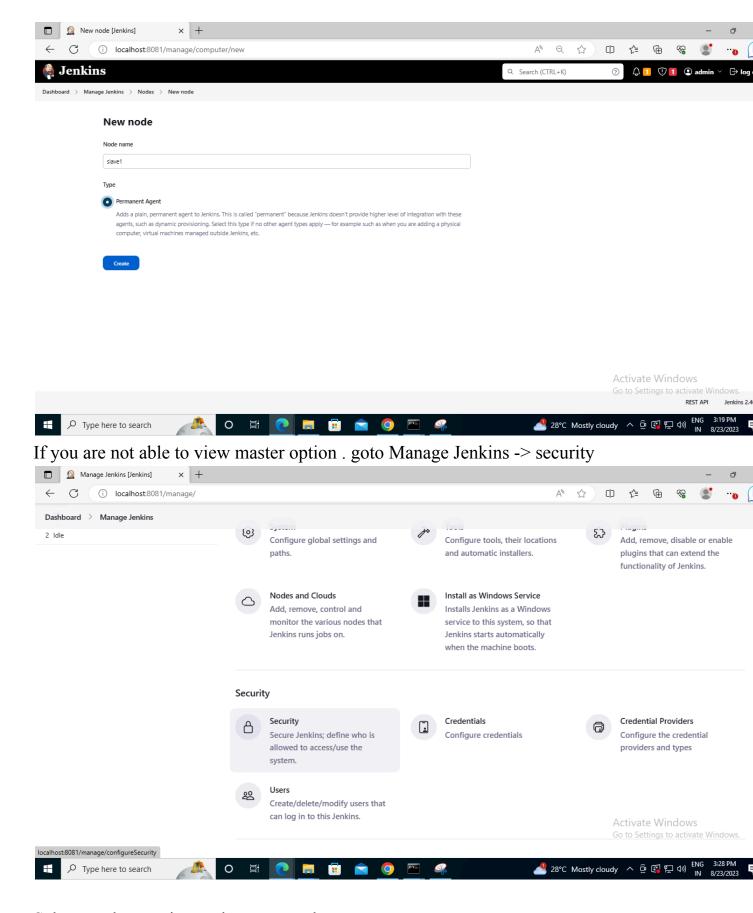




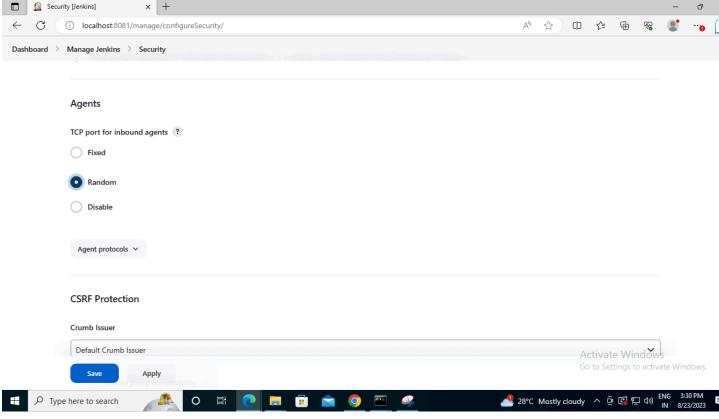
REST API

Jenkins 2.4

| Cocalhost:8081/manage/computer/new | Cocalhost:8081/manage/coca



Select random option under agent and save



#### C:\Users\ACPCE-IT\Desktop\Jenkins Slave1



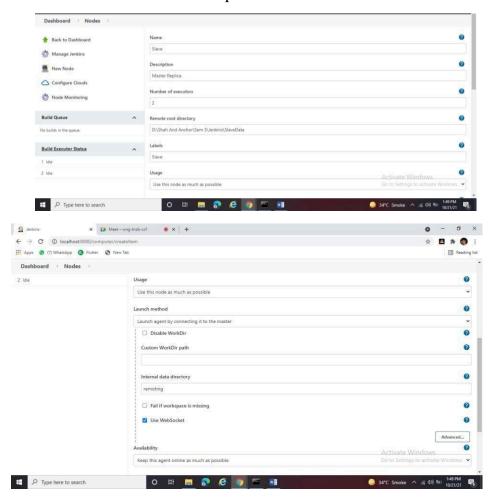
2. Then on click on New Node.



3. Then give name of the node which you want to create and then click on OK.



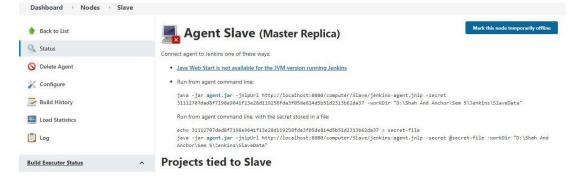
4. Enter the details as required and then click on Save.



5. The node will be created as follows.

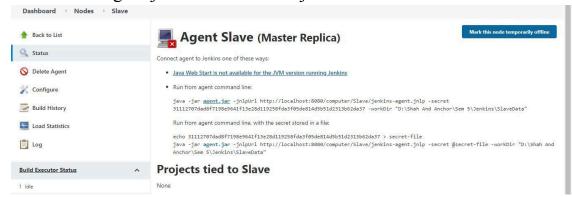


6. Click on the node which you created. The node which you created is not running now.

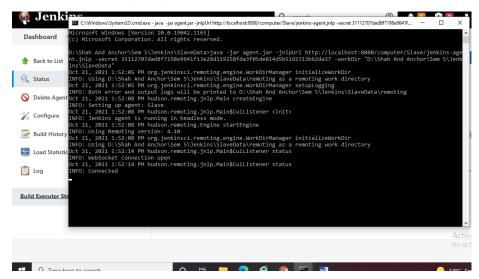


To make the node running we need to follow some more steps

7. Click on the agent-jar to download the jar file.



- 8. Paste this jar file in the path which you provided in previous step.
- 9. Copy the entire command and paste it in the command prompt. Add path of the jar file before the agent-jar.

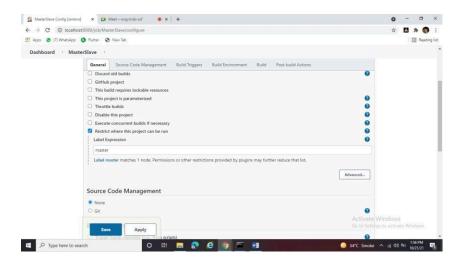


10. If you get final message as Connected then your node is running now.

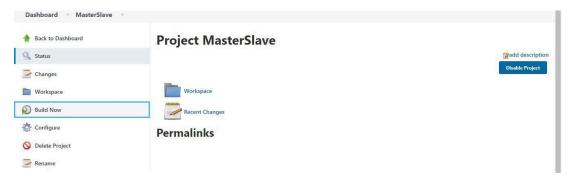


11. To run a job on the node which you created, you need to select any job created and there under Build Environment you need to check the Restrict where the project can be run and

then click on Save.



12. Now Click on Build Now option.



13. For Checking whether the build is successful, click on the Console Output. Here you can see where the job is Build.



**Conclusion:** Successfully created the pipeline of job in Jenkins and Implemented Master-Slave Architecture using Jenkins.

#### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ERR7cqW28FY

https://www.bing.com/videos/search?q=Jenkins+Master+Slave+Configuration+Windows&&view=detail∣=C
8647A506AA98EBD28B0C8647A506AA98EBD28B0&&FORM=VRDGAR&ru=%2Fvideos%2Fsearch%3F%
26q%3DJenkins%2BMaster%2BSlave%2BConfiguration%2BWindows%26FORM%3DVDMHRS
20q/v3D3cmmis/v2Diriustor/v2DStave/v2DComigaration/v2D windows/v2Or Ordir/v3D v Divirius

No changes.

Started by user admin

#### **Revision**:

5f84824b66a337393848770c1db845baf50b197e

#### Repository:

https://github.com/ShailaP11/My-first-Project.git

refs/remotes/origin/master

 $curl.exe -sO\ http://localhost:8080/jnlpJars/agent.jar\ \&\ java\ -jar\ agent.jar\ -jnlpUrl\ http://localhost:8080/computer/testnode1%20slave/jenkins-agent.jnlp\ -secret\ d5ee0bc0c5c94b59b6d8ca7c2d295f6fa75fb7dd934bc3ab121449000bcaa362\ -workDir\ "C:\Slave"$