


Assignmet -4

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reg no -2020bBIT004

1) Travelling salesman Problem.

```
DAA_PRACTICAL >  saleman_daa.cpp > ...
1 //shubham shivraj suryawanshi
2 //reg:2020bit004
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5 const int n = 4;
6 const int MAX = 1000000;
7 int dist[n + 1][n + 1] = {
8     { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 10, 15, 20 },
9     { 0, 10, 0, 25, 25 }, { 0, 15, 25, 0, 30 },
10    { 0, 20, 25, 30, 0 },
11};
12 int memo[n + 1][1 << (n + 1)];
13
14 int fun(int i, int mask)
15 {
16     if (mask == ((1 << i) | 3))
17         return dist[1][i];
18     if (memo[i][mask] != 0)
19         return memo[i][mask];
20
21     int res = MAX;
22     for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++)
23         if ((mask & (1 << j)) && j != i && j != 1)
24             res = std::min(res, fun(j, mask & ~(1 << i))
25                             + dist[j][i]);
26     return memo[i][mask] = res;
27 }
28 int main()
29 {
30     int ans = MAX;
31     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
32         ans = std::min(ans, fun(i, (1 << (n + 1)) - 1)
33                         + dist[i][1]);
34 }
```

```
33         + dist[1][1]);
34     printf("The cost of most efficient tour = %d", ans);
35
36     return 0;
37 }
38
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

The cost of most efficient tour = 80
PS D:\DSA PRACTICE\DAA_PRACTICAL>

2) BF string Matching Algorithm

```
DAA_PRACTICAL > G+ string_matching.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3  using namespace std;
4  int BF(string text, string pattern) {
5      int n = text.length();
6      int m = pattern.length();
7      for (int i = 0; i <= n - m; i++) {
8          int j = 0;
9          while (j < m && text[i + j] == pattern[j]) {
10             j++;
11         }
12         if (j == m) {
13             return i;
14         }
15     }
16     return -1;
17 }
18 int main() {
19     string text = "shubham";
20     string pattern = "shu";
21     int pos = BF(text, pattern);
22     if (pos != -1) {
23         cout << "Pattern found at position: " << pos << endl;
24     } else {
25         cout << "Pattern not found" << endl;
26     }
27     return 0;
28 }
29
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

```
Pattern found at position: 0
PS D:\DSA PRACTICE\DAA_PRACTICAL>
```

3) Exhaustive Search Algorithm

```
DAA_PRACTICAL > G Exhaustive.cpp > ...
1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  int maxPackedSets(vector<int>& items,
5                  vector<set<int> >& sets)
6  {
7      int maxSets = 0;
8      for (auto set : sets) {
9          int numSets = 0;
10         for (auto item : items) {
11             if (set.count(item)) {
12                 numSets += 1;
13                 items.erase(remove(items.begin(),
14                                   items.end(), item),
15                               items.end());
16             }
17         }
18         maxSets = max(maxSets, numSets+1);
19     }
20     return maxSets;
21 }
22 int main()
23 {
24     vector<int> items = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };
25     vector<set<int> > sets
26     = { { 1, 2, 3 }, { 4, 5 }, { 5, 6 }, { 1, 4 } };
27     int maxSets
28     = maxPackedSets(items, sets);
29
30     cout << "Maximum number of sets that can be packed: "
31     << maxSets << endl;
32     return 0;
33 }
```

PROBLEMS 18 OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

```
PS D:\DSA PRACTICE> cd "d:\DSA PRACTICE\DAA_PRACTICAL\" ; if ($?) { g++ saleman_daa.
The cost of most efficient tour = 80
```

