

SQL QUERIES AND THEIR RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

- Retrieve the details of the customer who ordered in October

Query Editor

Query History

```
1 select cname,contact, a_city, odr_date from customer as cu
2 join (select * from orders where EXTRACT(MONTH FROM odr_date)=10)as o
3 on o.cus_id=cu.cus_id
4
```

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	cname character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)	a_city character varying (100)	odr_date date	
1	Tvesa Raj	9155528252	Vadodara	2019-10-06	
2	Sitikantha Khan	7555344323	Ahmedabad	2019-10-07	
3	Sitikantha Khan	7555344323	Ahmedabad	2019-10-06	
4	Bhupen Khan	8555328391	Ahmedabad	2019-10-06	
5	Prashanta Patel	8555056797	Surat	2019-10-06	
6	Ashwin Jain	8555649926	Surat	2019-10-06	
7	Akbar Khan	9555562263	Vadodara	2019-10-06	
8	Madhula Kumar	9655597030	Rajkot	2019-10-06	
9	Ravishu Singh	7555757494	Rajkot	2019-10-06	

$$\pi_{\text{cname, contact}} \left(\rho_{\text{cu}}(\text{customer}) \bowtie_{\text{cu.cus_id} = \text{o.cus_id}} \left(\rho_{\text{o}} \left(\sigma_{\text{extract(month from odr_date) = 10}}(\text{orders}) \right) \right) \right)$$

- Retrieve the details of the shops who have served the customer till now

Query Editor

Query History

1 select distinct s_name,a_city from shop join orders using (shop_id)|

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

s_name character varying (70)	a_city character varying (70)
1 650 Global kitchen	Surat
2 Ambrosia Restaurant	Vadodara
3 Brooks cafe	Rajkot
4 Elysium Cafe	Rajkot
5 La Quello	Ahmedabad
6 Mandap	Ahmedabad
7 sphere lounge	Vadodara
8 The Dugout Cafe	Surat

* s_name , a_city (shop) M (orders)
< shop.shop_id = order.shop_id >

- Count the number of complaints made for each problem.

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 SELECT order_id, problem, details, status from issue order by (order_id)
2
3

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	order_id character varying (130)	problem character varying (80)	details character varying (2000)	status character varying (100)
1	ODR001	food	wrong food delivered	under process
2	ODR001	delivery	delivered boy was rude	under process

π problem \uparrow (issues)
 $\langle \text{problem} \rangle \langle \text{count}(\text{order_id}) \rangle \rightarrow \text{Na. of complaints}$

- Count the number of orders placed by each customer.

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 select cname,o.total_order from customer join (
2   select count(oo.order_id) as total_order,oo.cus_id
3   from orders as oo group by oo.cus_id)as o using (cus_id)
4

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	cname character varying (100)	total_order bigint	
1	Tvesa Raj	1	
2	Sitikantha Khan	2	
3	Bhupen Khan	1	
4	Prashanta Patel	1	
5	Ashwin Jain	1	
6	Akbar Khan	1	
7	Madhula Kumar	1	
8	Ravishu Singh	1	

$\pi_1 \leftarrow \text{cname} \text{ (customer)}$
 Result $\rightarrow \pi_1 \text{ cname} \bowtie \left(\begin{matrix} \text{total_order} \\ \left(\pi_1 \bowtie \left(\rho \left(\sigma_{\langle \pi_1.cus_id = o.cus_id \rangle} \left(\rho \left(\sigma_{\langle o.cus_id \rangle} \left(\text{count}(\text{order_id}) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \rightarrow \text{total_order} \end{matrix} \right)$

- Retrieve the details of the employee who have the salary greater than the average salary of all the employees of that department.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select emp_id,ename,department,salary from employee as e
2 where salary > (select avg(salary) from employee
3 where department=e.department) order by department

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	emp_id [PK] character varying (20)	ename character varying (100)	department character varying (100)	salary numeric (5)
1	EMP062	Surdeep Patel	delivery	20000
2	EMP061	Palashranjan Singh	delivery	20000
3	EMP064	Aalap Patel	delivery	20000
4	EMP063	Buddhadev Khan	delivery	20000
5	EMP021	Prayag Khan	finances	60000
6	EMP022	Samar Raj	finances	60000
7	EMP042	Sarakshi Khan	HR	55000
8	EMP041	Tapan Kumar	HR	55000
9	EMP059	Kusumakar Raj	sales and marketing	45000
10	EMP060	Milap Singh	sales and marketing	45000
11	EMP023	Sundha Patel	tech support	25000

π e.name, department, salary (employee) SEMI JOIN
 $\langle \text{salary} > \text{avg}(\text{salary}) \rangle \left(\rho(\text{emp}, \text{employee}) \right)$
 $\sigma \langle \text{employee} \cdot \text{department} = \text{emp} \cdot \text{department} \rangle$

- Calculate the average salary of all the department.

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Query Editor Query History

```
1 select avg(salary) as average_salary, department from employee
2 group by department
3
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	average_salary numeric	department character varying (100)
1	18250.000000000000	delivery
2	41000.000000000000	sales and marketing
3	31000.000000000000	tech support
4	51000.000000000000	HR
5	56000.000000000000	finances

π department $\left\langle \text{department} \right\rangle \left\langle \text{avg(salary)} \right\rangle (\text{employee})$

- Select the food item that are in demand from '2019-08-30' and '2019-10-07'

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 select f_name from food where food_id in
2 (select food_id from orders where odr_date between '2019-08-30' and '2019-10-07' )
3

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	f_name character varying (100)
1	Chole Biryani
2	Butter Tawa Paratha
3	Chinese Bhel
4	Paneer Tikka Frankie
5	Amul Masti Chach
6	Afghan Dry Fruit Ice Cream[...
7	Halwa[200GM]

$$\pi_{fname}(\rho(f, food)) \bowtie \left\langle \begin{matrix} f.food_id = o.food_id \\ (orders) \end{matrix} \right\rangle$$

$$(\rho(o, \text{orders_date between '2019-08-30' AND '2019-10-07'}))$$

- List all the customers who have ordered only ones till now.

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 select cc.cus_id ,cname,contact,a_city from customer as cc
2     join (select cus_id,count(cus_id) from orders
3           group by cus_id having count(cus_id)=1) as ore on ore.cus_id=cc.cus_id
4

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	cus_id [PK] character varying (20)	cname character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)	a_city character varying (100)	
1	CUS033	Tvesa Raj	9155528252	Vadodara	
2	CUS021	Bhupen Khan	8555328391	Ahmedabad	
3	CUS030	Prashanta Patel	8555056797	Surat	
4	CUS031	Ashwin Jain	8555649926	Surat	
5	CUS034	Akbar Khan	955562263	Vadodara	
6	CUS042	Madhula Kumar	965597030	Rajkot	
7	CUS043	Ravishu Singh	755757494	Rajkot	

$\pi_{cc.cname, contact, a_city} (\rho(cc, customers)) \bowtie$
 $\lt ore.cus_id = cc.cus_id \gt (\rho(ore, \sigma_{\lt cus_id \gt$
 $\bowtie \lt count(cus_id) = 1, orders \gt))$

- Retrieve the names of the top 3 shops on the basis of number of orders received by them.

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 select s_name,contact,a_city ,count(o.shop_id) as total_order from shop
2 join orders as o using (shop_id)
3 group by shop.shop_id
4 order by count(o.shop_id) desc
5 limit 3
6

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	s_name character varying (70)	contact numeric (10)	a_city character varying (70)	total_order bigint
1	Mandap	9561667666	Ahmedabad	2
2	sphere lounge	9050802634	Vadodara	1
3	Brooks cafe	9010480847	Rajkot	1

$\pi_{s_name, \dots} \left(\sigma_{shop_shopid} \left(\langle count(o.shop_id) \rangle \rightarrow \right. \right.$
 $\left. \left. total_orders(shop) \right) \right)$
 $result \leftarrow \pi_{s_name, count(o.shop_id)} \rightarrow$
 $total_orders(\pi_{s_name, count(o.shop_id)} \left(\sigma_{shop_shopid} \left(\langle count(o.shop_id) \rangle \rightarrow \right. \right.$
 $\left. \left. total_orders(shop) \right) \right)$
 $top\ 3.$

- Select all the customers and the total payments done by them.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select c2.cname, contact,a_city as customer_name, re2.ttl as total_price
2 from customer as c2 join
3 (select sum(total_price) as ttl,o1.cus_id from payment as p1
4 join orders as o1 on(o1.order_id=p1.order_id)
5 group by o1.cus_id having sum(total_price)>500) as re2
6 on(re2.cus_id = c2.cus_id)
7

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	cname character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)	customer_name character varying (100)	total_price numeric
1	Ashwin Jain	8555649926	Surat	531.00
2	Akbar Khan	9555562263	Vadodara	570.00

Handwritten SQL query:

$$r_1 \leftarrow \pi_{\langle o_1.cus_id \rangle} \left(\sum (total_price) \right) \rightarrow$$

$$as \text{ ttl } o_1.custid \left(p(p_1, payment) \right) \bowtie$$

$$\langle o_1.cus_id = p_1.cus_id \rangle \left(p(o_1, orders) \right)$$

$$result \leftarrow (c.name, contact, a_city, r_1.ttl \rightarrow total_price$$

$$(p(c_2, customer)) \bowtie \langle r_1.cus_id = c_2.cus_id \rangle r_1$$

- List the employees who got the avg rating greater than 4

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Query Editor Query History

```

1 select emp_id ,ename from employee where
2     emp_id in(select emp_id from delivery_staff where
3         div_id in (select div_id from feedback group by div_id
4             having avg(rating)>=4 ))

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	emp_id [PK] character varying (20)	ename character varying (100)
1	EMP070	Shulabh Kumar

$\pi_{emp_id, ename} (employee) \text{ SEMI-JOIN } \leftarrow_{emp_id} employee$
 $= \text{delivery_staff-emp-id} \rangle \text{delivery_staff SEMI-JOIN}$
 $\leftarrow_{\text{delivery_staff-div-id} = \text{feedback-div-id}} \text{feedback}$
 $\sigma_{\langle avg(rating) \rangle \geq 4, (feedback)}$

- List all the customers who have not ordered anything till now.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor

Query History


```
1 select cus_id,cname,contact from customer cc where
2 not exists (select 1 from orders o where o.cus_id=cc.cus_id)
```

Data Output

Explain

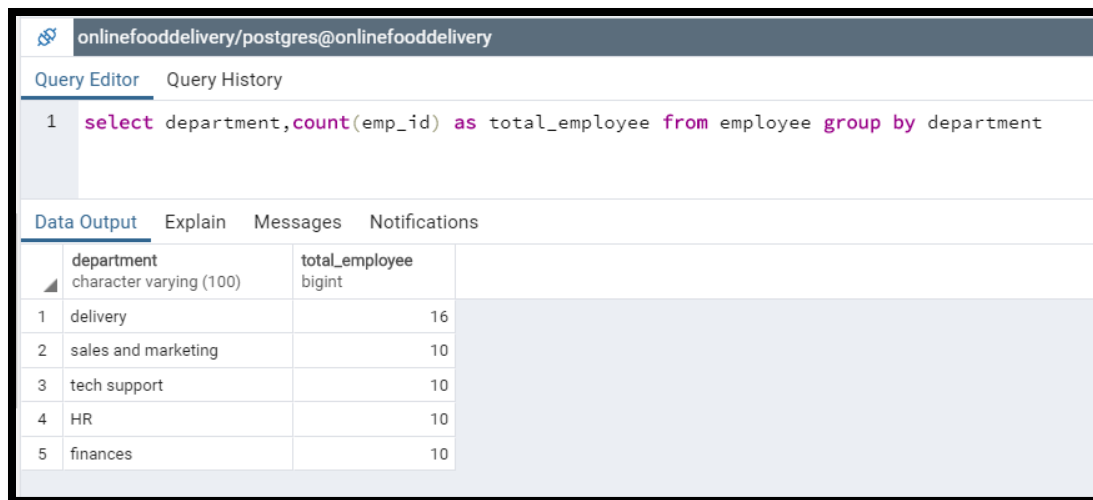
Messages

Notifications

	 cus_id [PK] character varying (20)	cname character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)
1	CUS039	Abhicandra Kumar	7555550902
2	cus002	nipun	7405428121
3	cus003	nipun	7405428131
4	CUS012	Sukesh Kumar	8555763062
5	CUS013	Prasoon Khan	7555677842
6	CUS014	Ekansh Patel	8555043791
7	CUS015	Mangal Singh	9355574063
8	CUS016	Aslesha Jain	7555371464
9	CUS017	Chitresh Raj	7555246600
10	CUS019	Priyanka Kumar	7555711815
11	CUS020	Girika Kumar	9155501755

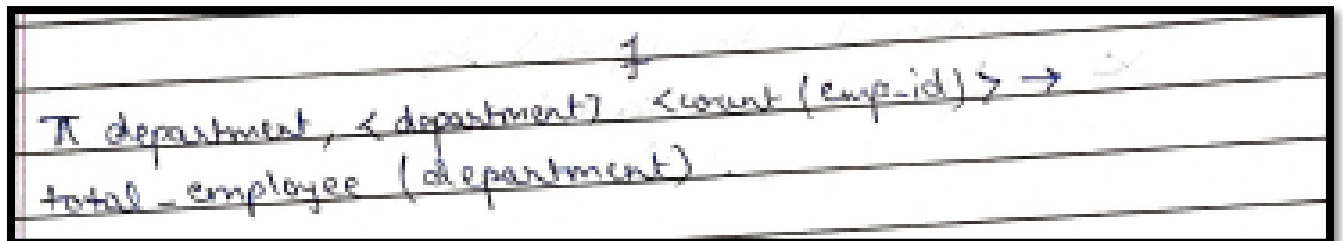
π cname, contact ($\rho(cc, customer)$) SEMI-JOIN
 $\langle cc.cus_id \sim \exists o.cus_id \rangle (\rho(o, orders))$

- Count the total number of employees in each department



The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL query editor interface. At the top, the database name is 'onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery'. Below it, there are tabs for 'Query Editor' and 'Query History'. The query editor contains a single query: `1 select department, count(emp_id) as total_employee from employee group by department`. Below the query editor, there are tabs for 'Data Output', 'Explain', 'Messages', and 'Notifications'. The 'Data Output' tab is active, showing a table with two columns: 'department' (character varying (100)) and 'total_employee' (bigint). The table contains five rows of data.

	department character varying (100)	total_employee bigint
1	delivery	16
2	sales and marketing	10
3	tech support	10
4	HR	10
5	finances	10



The image shows a handwritten SQL query on lined paper. The query is: `select department, <count(emp_id)> as total_employee from employee group by department`. The word 'department' is underlined, and the word 'total_employee' is also underlined. There is a small '1' written above the 'select' keyword.

- List of all the customers who made payment through COD

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select cus_id,cname,a_city, contact from customer where cus_id in(
2     select cus_id from orders where order_id in
3     (select order_id from payment where p_type='COD'))
4

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	cus_id [PK] character varying (20)	cname character varying (100)	a_city character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)
1	CUS034	Akbar Khan	Vadodara	9555562263
2	CUS031	Ashwin Jain	Surat	8555649926
3	CUS030	Prashanta Patel	Surat	8555056797
4	CUS018	Sitikantha Khan	Ahmedabad	7555344323
5	CUS043	Ravishu Singh	Rajkot	7555757494
6	CUS021	Bhupen Khan	Ahmedabad	8555328391
7	CUS033	Tvesa Raj	Vadodara	9155528252
8	CUS042	Madhula Kumar	Rajkot	9655597030

π cname, contact
 orders SEMI-JOIN $\langle \text{customer.cus_id} = \text{order.cus_id} \rangle$
 $\sigma \langle \text{p_type} = 'COD' \rangle, \text{payment}$

- Retrieve the details of the employee who have their issue status as pending.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select * from employee as e where exists (select emp_id from issue
2 as i where status='under process' and i.emp_id=e.emp_id)

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	emp_id [PK] character varying (20)	ename character varying (100)	email character varying (100)	contact numeric (10)	a_state character varying (100)	a_city character varying (100)
1	EMP032	Sundha Patel	sunpatel@denge.com	9155591753	Gujarat	Rajkot

$\pi_{(*)}(\rho(e, \text{employee})) \bowtie_{\text{semi-join}} \rho(e, \text{emp-id} \exists i, \text{emp-id})$
 $(\rho(i, \sigma_{\text{status} = \text{'under process'}}), \text{issue})$

- List the details of the shops and the customers who have served the customers older than 25 years.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select s.s_name,cus1.cname,cus1.c_age from shop as s join
2 (select distinct o.shop_id,o.cus_id from orders as o)as odr on (odr.shop_id=s.shop_id)
3 join (select cus_id ,cname,extract(YEAR from age(cu.b_date)) as c_age
4      from customer as cu where extract(YEAR from age(cu.b_date))>25)as cus1 on (odr.cus_id=cus1.cus_id)
5

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	s_name character varying (70)	cname character varying (100)	c_age double precision
1	Brooks cafe	Ravishu Singh	29
2	The Dugout Cafe	Ashwin Jain	29
3	650 Global kitchen	Prashanta Patel	27

$\theta_1 \leftarrow \pi_{o.shop_id, o.cus_id}(\rho(o, orders))$
 $\theta_2 \leftarrow \pi_{cus_id, cname, EXTRACT(year from age(cu.b_date)) \rightarrow c_age}(\rho(cu, \sigma_{EXTRACT(year from age(cu.b_date)) > 25}(customers)))$
 $\theta_3 \leftarrow \theta_1 \bowtie_{\theta_1.cus_id = \theta_2.cus_id} \theta_2$
 $\theta_{result} \leftarrow \pi_{s.s_name, \theta_3.cname, \theta_3.c_age}(\rho(s, shop))$
 $\theta_{final} \leftarrow \theta_{result} \bowtie_{\theta_{final}.shop_id = shop.shop_id} \theta_3$

- Retrieve customer name, food name and the shop from which the customer had placed the order.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 SELECT cus_id, cname, food_id, f_name, quantity, s_name from customer
2 inner join orders using (cus_id)
3 inner join food using (food_id)
4 inner join shop using (shop_id)
5 order by cus_id

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	cus_id character varying	cname character varying (100)	food_id character varying	f_name character varying (100)	quantity numeric (3)	s_name character varying (70)
1	CUS018	Sitikantha Khan	FOD021	Amul Masti Chach	2	Mandap
2	CUS018	Sitikantha Khan	FOD021	Amul Masti Chach	2	Mandap
3	CUS021	Bhupen Khan	FOD080	Halwa[200GM]	2	La Quello
4	CUS030	Prashanta Patel	FOD023	Chole Biryani	3	650 Global kitchen
5	CUS031	Ashwin Jain	FOD021	Amul Masti Chach	3	The Dugout Cafe
6	CUS033	Tvesa Raj	FOD038	Butter Tawa Paratha	3	sphere lounge
7	CUS034	Akbar Khan	FOD046	Chinese Bhel	3	Ambrosia Restaurant
8	CUS042	Madhula Kumar	FOD055	Paneer Tikka Frankie	2	Elysium Cafe
9	CUS043	Ravishu Singh	FOD069	Afghan Dry Fruit Ice Cream[...	2	Brooks cafe

$\pi_{cus_id, cname, food_id, f_name, quantity, s_name} (customer)$
 $\pi_{cus_id, food_id, f_name, quantity} (orders)$
 $\pi_{shop_id, s_name} (shop)$
 $\pi_{cus_id, cname, food_id, f_name, quantity, s_name} (customer)$
 $\bowtie_{cus_id = orders.cus_id} \pi_{cus_id, food_id, f_name, quantity} (orders)$
 $\bowtie_{shop_id = s_name} \pi_{shop_id, s_name} (shop)$
 $\bowtie_{food_id = f_name} \pi_{food_id, f_name, quantity} (food)$

- List the shop who serves all the types of beverages.

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select s_name,a_city,contact from shop where shop_id in
2 (select distinct shop_id from menu
3  except (select shop_id from
4  (select me.shop_id as shop_id, fo.food_id as food_id
5    from menu as me cross join (select food_id from food where f_type='Beverages') as fo
6  except select shop_id, food_id from menu) as r2
7  ) )

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	s_name character varying (70)	a_city character varying (70)	contact numeric (10)
1	The Dugout Cafe	Surat	9479529558

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_2 &\leftarrow \sigma_{\langle \text{shop_id}(\text{menu}) - \pi \rangle} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{shop_id} \\ \text{food_id} \end{array} \right) \times \begin{array}{c} \sigma_{\langle f_type = 'beverages' \rangle} \\ \text{food} \end{array} \\
 &\quad \pi_{\text{shop_id}(\text{menu})} - \sigma_{\langle \text{menu} \rangle} \\
 \text{Result} &\leftarrow \text{shop} \text{ SEMI-JOIN } \langle \text{shop_shopid} = r_2.\text{shop_id} \rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

- List the food items and their count that how many times it has been ordered

onlinefooddelivery/postgres@onlinefooddelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select distinct f_name ,count (odr.food_id) from food
2 left join orders as odr using (food_id)
3 group by f_name
4 order by count (odr.food_id) desc
5

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	f_name character varying (100)	count bigint	
1	Amul Masti Chach	3	
2	Afghan Dry Fruit Ice Cream[...	1	
3	Butter Tawa Paratha	1	
4	Chinese Bhel	1	
5	Chole Biryani	1	
6	Halwa[200GM]	1	
7	Paneer Tikka Frankie	1	
8	Aam Panna	0	
9	Aloo Gobhi Matar	0	

$\pi_{cc.cname, contact, a-city} (p(cc, customers)) \bowtie$
 $\lt_{ore.cus.id = cc.cus.id} (p(ore, \sigma_{\lt cus.id \gt$
 $\uparrow \lt_{count(cus.id) \geq 1, orders}))$

- List the shops from surat who served all the food items

onlinefoodelivery/postgres@onlinefoodelivery

Query Editor Query History

```

1 select distinct shop_id from menu
2 where shop_id not in ( select shop_id from
3   ( select w.food_id as essn, proj.shop_id as pno from menu as w cross join
4     (select shop_id from shop where a_city='Surat') as proj
5   except select shop_id, food_id from menu ) as r2 )
6

```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

shop_id	
character varying (130)	

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1 &\leftarrow \sigma_{\langle \text{shop-id}(\text{menu}) - \pi \rangle}(\text{shop}) \left(\pi_{\text{shopid}} \left(\sigma_{a_city = 'SURAT'} \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \cdot (\text{shop}) \right) \times \pi_{\text{shopid}}(\text{menu}) \right) - \sigma_{\langle \text{menu} \rangle} \\
 \text{result} &\leftarrow \text{shop} \text{ SEMI-Join } \langle \text{shop.shop-id} = R_1.\text{shop-id} \rangle
 \end{aligned}$$