

EDA

Exploratory Data Analysis

Steps

Importing the libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

Loading the dataset

```
In [5]: ubham\Desktop\Data Science\Data Science Class\Practice Datasets-20230508T093234Z-001\Practice Datasets\Bengaluru_House_Data.csv")
```

```
In [6]: dt.head()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

| | area_type | availability | location | size | society | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------|---------|--------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | Coomee | 1056 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | Theanmp | 2600 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | NaN | 1440 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | Soiewre | 1521 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | NaN | 1200 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 |

Shape

```
In [6]: dt.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (13320, 9)
```

Columns

```
In [9]: dt.columns
```

```
Out[9]: Index(['area_type', 'availability', 'location', 'size', 'society',
              'total_sqft', 'bath', 'balcony', 'price'],
              dtype='object')
```

Basic Information

```
In [10]: dt.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 13320 entries, 0 to 13319
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   area_type       13320 non-null  object
1   availability     13320 non-null  object
2   location        13319 non-null  object
3   size            13304 non-null  object
4   society         7818 non-null   object
5   total_sqft      13320 non-null  object
6   bath            13247 non-null  float64
7   balcony         12711 non-null  float64
8   price           13320 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(3), object(6)
memory usage: 936.7+ KB
```

Statistical summary

```
In [19]: dt.describe().style.background_gradient(cmap='Reds',low=0.5,high=1.0,axis=1)
```

```
Out[19]:
```

| | bath | balcony | price |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| count | 13247.000000 | 12711.000000 | 13320.000000 |
| mean | 2.692610 | 1.584376 | 112.565627 |
| std | 1.341458 | 0.817263 | 148.971674 |
| min | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 8.000000 |
| 25% | 2.000000 | 1.000000 | 50.000000 |
| 50% | 2.000000 | 2.000000 | 72.000000 |
| 75% | 3.000000 | 2.000000 | 120.000000 |
| max | 40.000000 | 3.000000 | 3600.000000 |

Check for the null values

```
In [20]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[20]: area_type      0
availability    0
location        1
size            16
society        5502
total_sqft      0
bath            73
balcony         609
price           0
dtype: int64
```

- Location, size, society, bat, balcony columns have the null values

Check for the duplicate values

```
In [22]: dt.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[22]: 529
```

```
In [24]: dt[dt.duplicated()]
```

```
Out[24]:
```

| | area_type | availability | location | size | society | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price |
|-------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|------|---------|-------|
| 971 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Haralur Road | 3 BHK | NRowse | 1464 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 56.0 |
| 1115 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Haralur Road | 2 BHK | NaN | 1027 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 44.0 |
| 1143 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Vittasandra | 2 BHK | Prila C | 1246 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 64.5 |
| 1290 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Haralur Road | 2 BHK | NaN | 1194 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 47.0 |
| 1394 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Haralur Road | 2 BHK | NaN | 1027 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 44.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13285 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | VHBCS Layout | 2 BHK | OlarkLa | 1353 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 110.0 |
| 13299 | Super built-up Area | 18-Dec | Whitefield | 4 BHK | Prtates | 2830 - 2882 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 154.5 |
| 13311 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Ramamurthy Nagar | 7 Bedroom | NaN | 1500 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 250.0 |
| 13313 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | Akila R | 1345 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 57.0 |
| 13319 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Doddathoguru | 1 BHK | NaN | 550 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 17.0 |

529 rows × 9 columns

- We have 529 rows as duplicate rows.

Dropping the duplicates

```
In [26]: dt.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
In [27]: dt.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[27]: 0
```

- We have successfully removed the duplicates.

Treating the null values

- 1- We can drop the null values
- 2- We can impute the null values (filling the null values with some other values)
- Before filling the null values we have to check whether a column is discrete or categorical

```
In [28]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[28]: area_type      0
availability    0
location        1
size            16
society         5328
total_sqft      0
bath            73
balcony         605
price           0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [29]: dt.nunique()
```

```
Out[29]: area_type      4
availability    81
location       1305
size           31
society        2688
total_sqft     2117
bath           19
balcony         4
price          1994
dtype: int64
```

Location

```
In [33]: dt.location.dtype
```

```
Out[33]: dtype('O')
```

```
In [45]: dt.location.fillna(dt.location.mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
In [46]: dt.location.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[46]: 0
```

```
In [43]: dt.location.mode()[0]
```

```
Out[43]: 'Whitefield'
```

Size

```
In [50]: dt['size'].dtype
```

```
Out[50]: dtype('O')
```

```
In [51]: # Mode
```

```
In [60]: x=dt['size'].mode()
print(x,type(x))
print(x[0])
```

```
0    2 BHK
Name: size, dtype: object <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
2 BHK
```

```
In [54]: dt['size'].fillna(dt['size'].mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
In [55]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[55]: area_type      0
availability    0
location        0
size            0
society        5328
total_sqft      0
bath            73
balcony         605
price           0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [64]: dt.size
```

```
Out[64]: 115119
```

Society

- If any column has more than 30% values as null values we drop that column.

```
In [69]: dt.society.isna().sum()*100/len(dt)
```

```
Out[69]: 41.654288171370496
```

```
In [72]: dt.drop('society',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [73]: dt.head()
```

```
Out[73]:
```

| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------|---------|--------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | 2600 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 |

```
In [74]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[74]: area_type      0
availability    0
location        0
size            0
total_sqft      0
bath            73
balcony         605
price           0
dtype: int64
```

bath

```
In [75]: dt.bath.dtype
```

```
Out[75]: dtype('float64')
```

```
In [76]: dt.nunique()
```

```
Out[76]: area_type      4
availability    81
location       1305
size           31
total_sqft     2117
bath           19
balcony         4
price          1994
dtype: int64
```

```
In [78]: dt.bath.fillna(dt.bath.mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
In [79]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[79]: area_type      0
availability  0
location      0
size          0
total_sqft    0
bath          0
balcony       605
price         0
dtype: int64
```

balcony

```
In [81]: dt.balcony.dtype
```

```
Out[81]: dtype('float64')
```

```
In [82]: dt.balcony.fillna(dt.balcony.mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

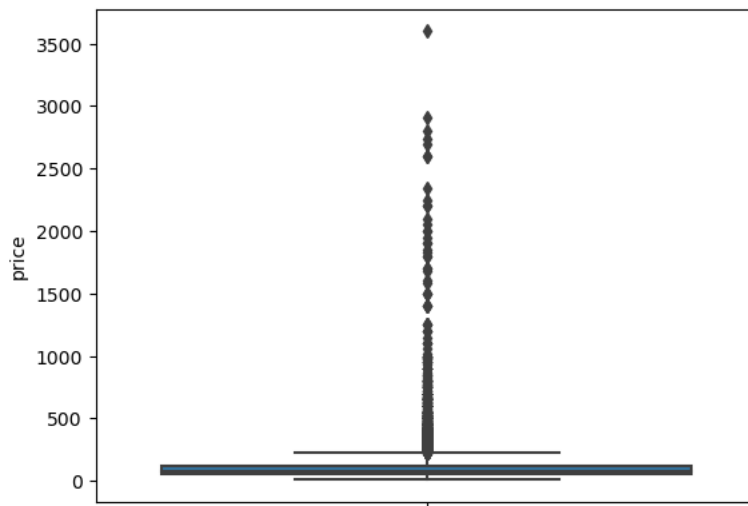
```
In [83]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[83]: area_type      0
availability  0
location      0
size          0
total_sqft    0
bath          0
balcony        0
price         0
dtype: int64
```

Outliers' Detection

Price

```
In [7]: sns.boxplot(y='price',data=dt)
plt.show()
```



```
In [8]: dt.price.describe()
```

```
Out[8]: count    13320.000000
mean         112.565627
std          148.971674
min           8.000000
25%          50.000000
50%          72.000000
75%         120.000000
max         3600.000000
Name: price, dtype: float64
```

Total sqft

In [9]: `dt.total_sqft.describe()`

```
Out[9]: count      13320
        unique      2117
        top         1200
        freq         843
        Name: total_sqft, dtype: object
```

In [10]: `dt.total_sqft.dtype`

Out[10]: `dtype('O')`

In [11]: `dt.total_sqft.unique()`

```
Out[11]: array(['1056', '2600', '1440', ..., '1133 - 1384', '774', '4689'],
              dtype=object)
```

In [12]: `ind=dt[dt.total_sqft.str.contains('-')].index`

In [13]: `ind`

```
Out[13]: Int64Index([ 30,    56,    81,   122,   137,   165,   188,   224,   549,
                    579,
                    ...,
                    12544, 12791, 12861, 12955, 12975, 12990, 13059, 13240, 13265,
                    13299],
                  dtype='int64', length=201)
```

In [15]: `s=dt[dt.total_sqft.str.contains('-')]['total_sqft'].str.split('-')`

```
In [16]: lst=[]
        for i in s:
            lst.append((float(i[0])+float(i[1]))/2)
```

In [17]: `print(lst)`

```
[2475.0, 3210.0, 3203.5, 5611.5, 1073.5, 1242.5, 1277.5, 1630.0, 1317.5, 1800.0, 1132.5, 5520.0, 4046.0, 5600.0, 1177.5, 4624.
5, 1122.5, 582.5, 1142.5, 4348.5, 657.5, 649.5, 1450.0, 1000.0, 971.5, 1662.0, 687.325, 615.0, 3430.0, 2038.5, 3715.0, 665.0, 4
624.5, 776.5, 2817.5, 3817.0, 3461.0, 1277.5, 825.0, 1128.76, 3715.0, 1104.0, 790.5, 3035.0, 3181.0, 3539.5, 2856.0, 700.0, 155
9.0, 1352.5, 1800.0, 1950.0, 1185.5, 1005.0, 1707.0, 1476.0, 3181.0, 1192.5, 2912.5, 630.5, 1530.0, 717.0, 1664.0, 3185.0, 430
3.5, 1343.5, 3416.5, 1312.5, 1137.5, 458.0, 2345.0, 709.0, 605.0, 2094.0, 2987.5, 2072.5, 1089.0, 1625.0, 2661.0, 680.0, 412.5,
3752.5, 805.5, 709.0, 1462.5, 1891.0, 1617.5, 1302.5, 975.0, 2585.5, 630.5, 2648.0, 614.5, 4334.0, 2336.5, 1302.5, 3317.5, 140
5.0, 1532.5, 3550.0, 2856.0, 2856.0, 1583.0, 1115.0, 1162.5, 1580.0, 1272.5, 925.0, 2856.0, 698.5, 1730.0, 1431.5, 4062.5, 102
9.5, 2195.0, 1495.0, 778.0, 1155.0, 3496.5, 1700.0, 1522.5, 784.0, 3385.5, 777.0, 2464.5, 640.0, 1773.5, 3854.5, 3181.0, 4920.
0, 1745.0, 762.5, 693.0, 800.0, 728.5, 2302.5, 800.0, 1800.0, 552.5, 1495.0, 775.0, 1732.5, 1532.5, 1560.0, 1131.0, 2835.0, 126
0.0, 1081.5, 2065.5, 583.0, 790.5, 1237.5, 711.0, 2895.5, 801.0, 2630.0, 863.0, 5020.0, 1315.0, 1530.0, 612.5, 907.0, 2820.0, 4
58.0, 1360.0, 3715.0, 720.0, 1773.5, 1172.0, 747.0, 1500.0, 1590.0, 1570.0, 1322.5, 3517.0, 1003.5, 2187.5, 1639.5, 2585.5, 82
7.5, 1355.0, 1195.0, 2500.0, 1187.0, 5667.5, 777.0, 825.0, 1830.5, 2858.0, 705.0, 1410.5, 4225.0, 1122.5, 2283.0, 1533.0, 955.
0, 2038.5, 1335.0, 1075.0, 1258.5, 2856.0]
```

In [18]: `ind`

```
Out[18]: Int64Index([ 30,    56,    81,   122,   137,   165,   188,   224,   549,
                    579,
                    ...,
                    12544, 12791, 12861, 12955, 12975, 12990, 13059, 13240, 13265,
                    13299],
                  dtype='int64', length=201)
```

In [19]: `dt.loc[ind, 'total_sqft']=lst`

In [20]: `dt.loc[ind]`

Out[20]:

| | area_type | availability | location | size | society | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price |
|-------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------|---------|---------|
| 30 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Yelahanka | 4 BHK | LedorSa | 2475.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 186.000 |
| 56 | Built-up Area | 20-Feb | Devanahalli | 4 Bedroom | BrereAt | 3210.0 | NaN | NaN | 192.000 |
| 81 | Built-up Area | 18-Oct | Hennur Road | 4 Bedroom | Gollela | 3203.5 | NaN | NaN | 224.500 |
| 122 | Super built-up Area | 18-Mar | Hebbal | 4 BHK | SNontle | 5611.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 477.000 |
| 137 | Super built-up Area | 19-Mar | 8th Phase JP Nagar | 2 BHK | Vaarech | 1073.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 54.005 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12990 | Super built-up Area | 18-May | Talaghattapura | 3 BHK | Sodgere | 2038.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 122.000 |
| 13059 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Harlur | 2 BHK | Shodsir | 1335.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 72.760 |
| 13240 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Devanahalli | 1 BHK | Pardsri | 1075.0 | NaN | NaN | 52.570 |
| 13265 | Super built-up Area | 20-Sep | Hoodi | 2 BHK | Ranuetz | 1258.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 59.135 |
| 13299 | Super built-up Area | 18-Dec | Whitefield | 4 BHK | Prtates | 2856.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 154.500 |

201 rows × 9 columns

In [21]: `dt.total_sqft.str.contains('-').sum()`

Out[21]: 0

In [22]: `dt.isna().sum()`

Out[22]:

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| area_type | 0 |
| availability | 0 |
| location | 1 |
| size | 16 |
| society | 5502 |
| total_sqft | 0 |
| bath | 73 |
| balcony | 609 |
| price | 0 |
| dtype: | int64 |

In [23]: `dt.dtypes`

Out[23]:

| | |
|--------------|---------|
| area_type | object |
| availability | object |
| location | object |
| size | object |
| society | object |
| total_sqft | object |
| bath | float64 |
| balcony | float64 |
| price | float64 |
| dtype: | object |

In [24]: `dt.total_sqft.replace('[A-Za-z.]', '', regex=True, inplace=True)`

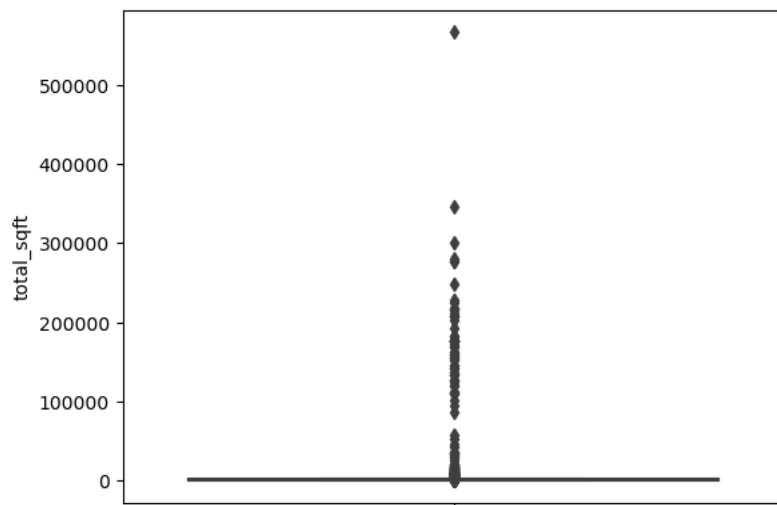
In [25]: `dt.total_sqft=dt.total_sqft.astype(float)`

In [26]: `dt.dtypes`

Out[26]:

| | |
|--------------|---------|
| area_type | object |
| availability | object |
| location | object |
| size | object |
| society | object |
| total_sqft | float64 |
| bath | float64 |
| balcony | float64 |
| price | float64 |
| dtype: | object |

```
In [27]: sns.boxplot(y='total_sqft',data=dt)
plt.show()
```



```
In [104]: lst=['150','250','350','450','50 sq. meter','50 meter']
x=list('abcdef')
```

```
In [106]: data=pd.DataFrame({'Name':x,'Area':lst})
```

```
In [107]: data
```

```
Out[107]:
```

| | Name | Area |
|---|------|--------------|
| 0 | a | 150 |
| 1 | b | 250 |
| 2 | c | 350 |
| 3 | d | 450 |
| 4 | e | 50 sq. meter |
| 5 | f | 50 meter |

```
In [108]: data.dtypes
```

```
Out[108]: Name    object
Area    object
dtype: object
```

```
In [111]: data.Area.replace('[A-Za-z .]','',regex=True,inplace=True)
```

```
In [112]: data
```

```
Out[112]:
```

| | Name | Area |
|---|------|------|
| 0 | a | 150 |
| 1 | b | 250 |
| 2 | c | 350 |
| 3 | d | 450 |
| 4 | e | 50 |
| 5 | f | 50 |

```
In [113]: data.dtypes
```

```
Out[113]: Name    object
Area    object
dtype: object
```



```
In [114]: data.Area.astype(int)
```

```
Out[114]: 0    150
          1    250
          2    350
          3    450
          4     50
          5     50
          Name: Area, dtype: int32
```

```
In [115]: city=['New York', 'new Delhi', 'Mumbai', 'Beijing', 'Hanoi']
          country=['USA', 'India', 'India', 'China', 'Vietnam']
```

```
In [116]: ct=pd.DataFrame({'City':city,'Country':country})
```

```
In [117]: ct
```

```
Out[117]:
```

| | City | Country |
|---|-----------|---------|
| 0 | New York | USA |
| 1 | new Delhi | India |
| 2 | Mumbai | India |
| 3 | Beijing | China |
| 4 | Hanoi | Vietnam |

```
In [118]: ct.City.replace('New York','New_York')
```

```
Out[118]: 0    New_York
          1    new Delhi
          2      Mumbai
          3     Beijing
          4      Hanoi
          Name: City, dtype: object
```

```
In [121]: ct.City.replace('[Nn]ew ','New_',regex=True)
```

```
Out[121]: 0    New_York
          1    New_Delhi
          2      Mumbai
          3     Beijing
          4      Hanoi
          Name: City, dtype: object
```

```
In [122]: import re
```

```
In [133]: text='New York neW Delhi Mumbai Chennai NEw Orleans'
```

```
pat='[Nn][eE][wW] '
```

```
for i in re.finditer(pat,text):
    print(i)
```

```
<re.Match object; span=(0, 4), match='New '>
<re.Match object; span=(9, 13), match='new '>
<re.Match object; span=(34, 38), match='NEw '>
```

```
In [135]: text='New York neW Delhi Mumbai Chennai NEw Orleans'
```

```
pat='[Nn][eE][wW] '
```

```
re.sub(pat,'New_',text)
```

```
Out[135]: 'New_York New_Delhi Mumbai Chennai New_Orleans'
```

```
In [151]: dt.head()
```

```
Out[151]:
```

| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------|---------|--------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | 2600.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 |

Outliers' Removal

IQR method

```
In [148]: def outlier(data):

           q1=data.quantile(0.25)
           q3=data.quantile(0.75)

           iqr=q3-q1
           upper_bound=q3+1.5*iqr
           lower_bound=q1-1.5*iqr

           return data.clip(upper_bound,lower_bound)
```

```
In [156]: print(upper_bound)
           print(lower_bound)
           # print(q1,q3)
```

2600.0
200.0

```
In [145]: dt.total_sqft.describe()
```

```
Out[145]: count      12751.000000
           mean       2436.581412
           std       13206.996703
           min        1.000000
           25%       1100.000000
           50%       1285.000000
           75%       1700.000000
           max       566584.000000
           Name: total_sqft, dtype: float64
```

```
In [152]: dt['Total']=outlier(dt.total_sqft)
```

```
In [153]: dt.head()
```

```
Out[153]:
```

| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------|---------|--------|--------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 | 1056.0 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | 2600.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 | 2600.0 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 | 1440.0 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 | 1521.0 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 | 1200.0 |

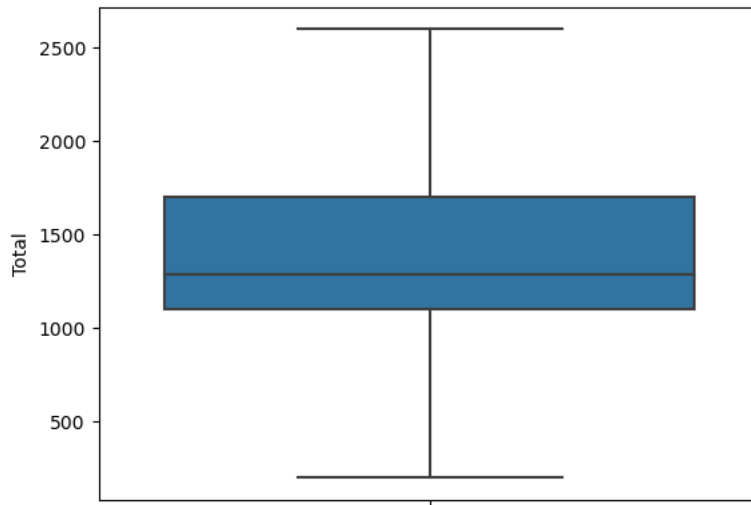
```
In [155]: dt[['total_sqft','Total']].describe()
```

```
Out[155]:
```

| | total_sqft | Total |
|-------|---------------|--------------|
| count | 12751.000000 | 12751.000000 |
| mean | 2436.581412 | 1445.561218 |
| std | 13206.996703 | 551.105820 |
| min | 1.000000 | 200.000000 |
| 25% | 1100.000000 | 1100.000000 |
| 50% | 1285.000000 | 1285.000000 |
| 75% | 1700.000000 | 1700.000000 |
| max | 566584.000000 | 2600.000000 |

In [157]: `sns.boxplot(y='Total',data=dt)`

Out[157]: `<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Total'>`



In [161]: `dt['New_Price']=outlier(dt.price)`

In [162]: `dt.head()`

Out[162]:

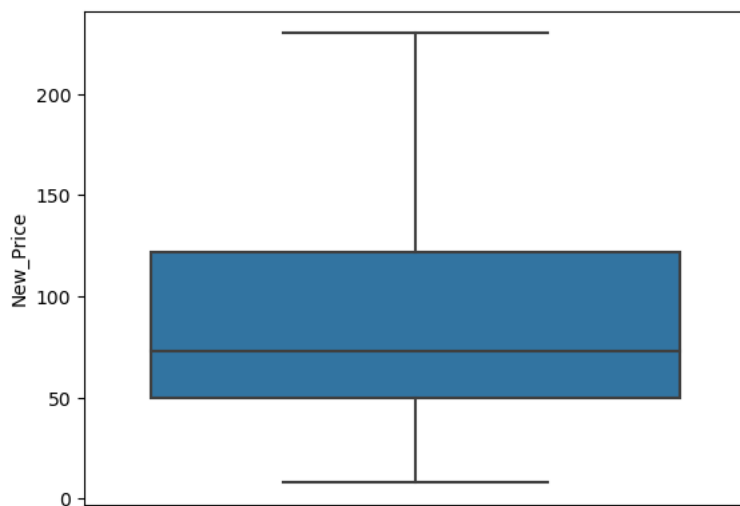
| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price | Total | New_Price |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 | 1056.0 | 39.07 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | 2600.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 | 2600.0 | 120.00 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 | 1440.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 | 1521.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 | 1200.0 | 51.00 |

In [163]: `dt[['price', 'New_Price']].describe()`

Out[163]:

| | price | New_Price |
|-------|--------------|--------------|
| count | 12751.000000 | 12751.000000 |
| mean | 114.492961 | 94.929162 |
| std | 151.676492 | 61.225221 |
| min | 8.000000 | 8.000000 |
| 25% | 50.000000 | 50.000000 |
| 50% | 73.000000 | 73.000000 |
| 75% | 122.000000 | 122.000000 |
| max | 3600.000000 | 230.000000 |

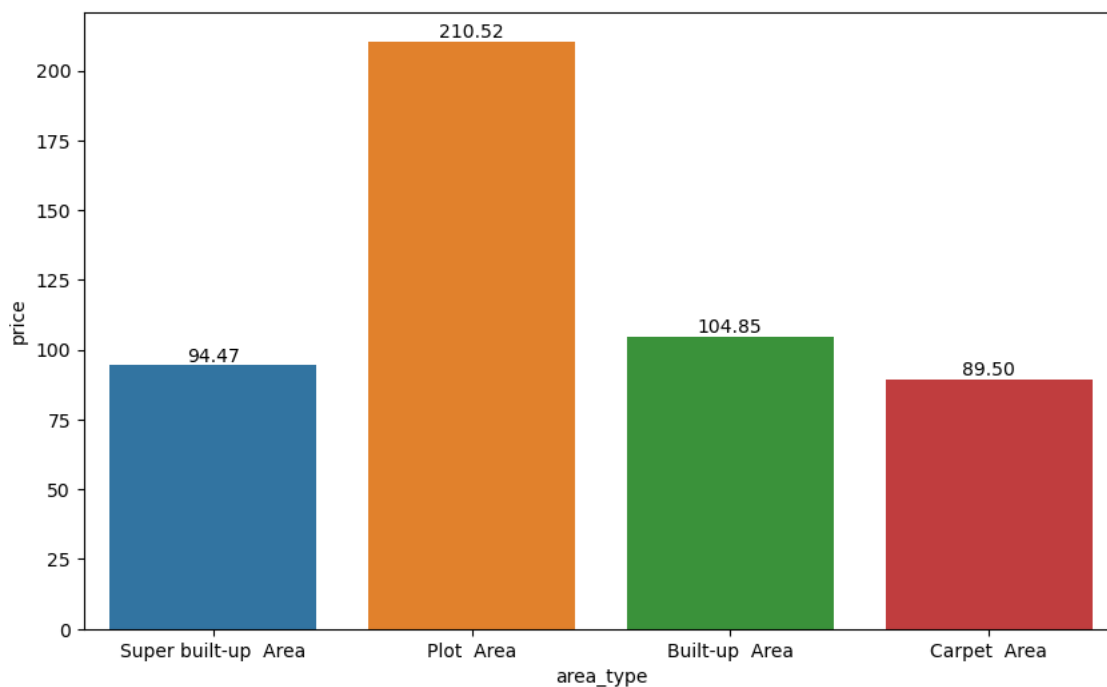
```
In [165]: sns.boxplot(y='New_Price',data=dt)  
plt.show()
```



Analysis

Average price according to the area type

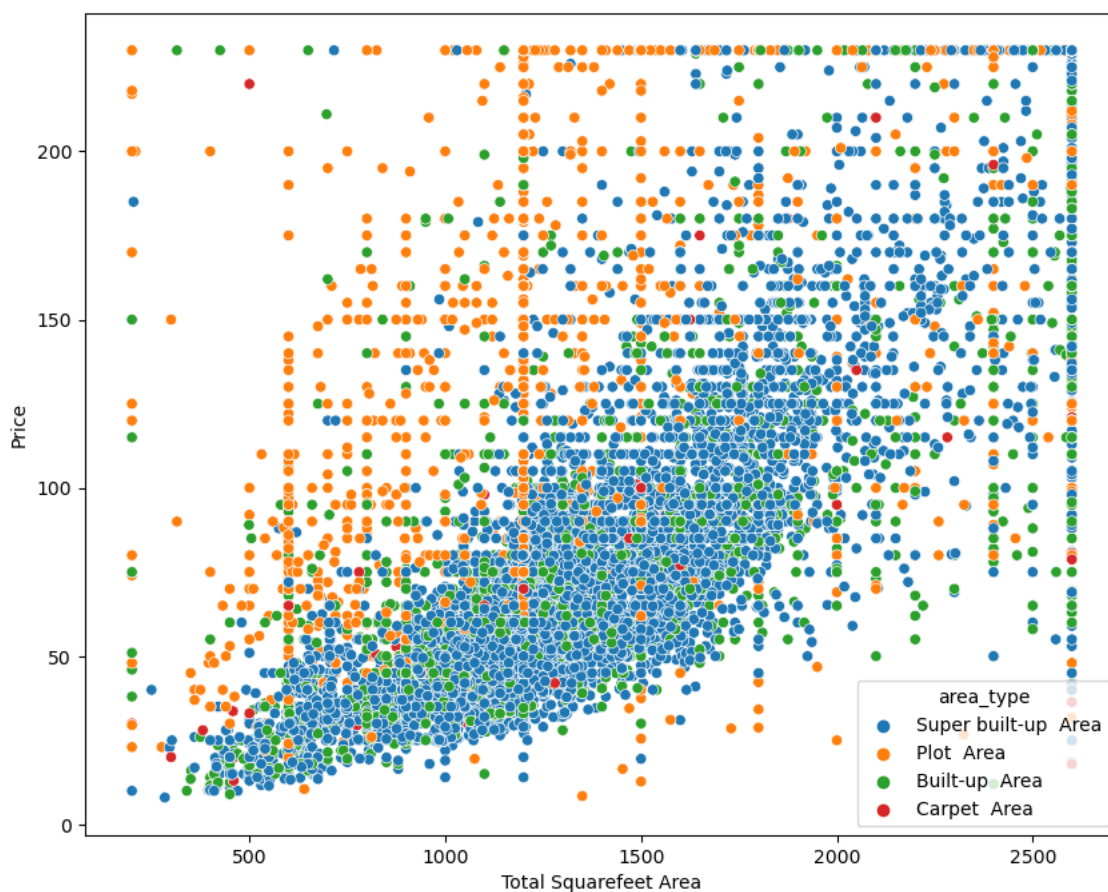
```
In [176]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)  
ax=sns.barplot(x='area_type',y='price',data=dt,ci=False)  
for i in ax.containers:  
    ax.bar_label(i,fmt='%.2f')  
plt.show()
```



Relationship between price and total squareft

```
In [182]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,8),dpi=100)
sns.scatterplot(x='Total',y='New_Price',hue='area_type',data=dt)
plt.xlabel('Total Squarefeet Area')
plt.ylabel('Price')

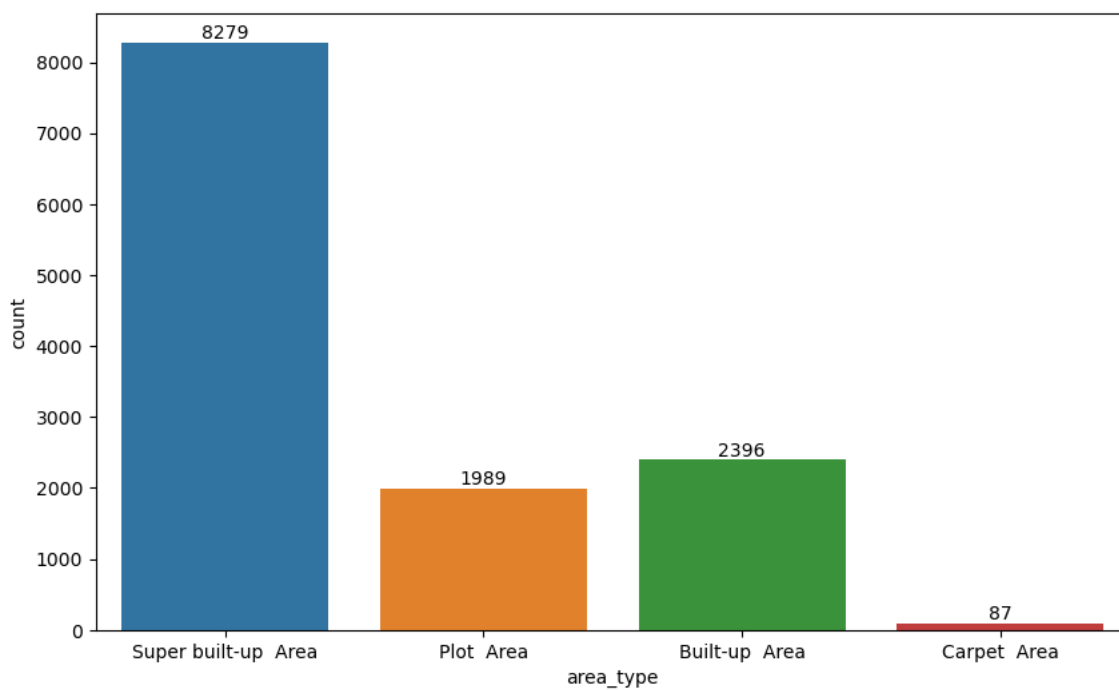
plt.show()
```



Observations according to the area type

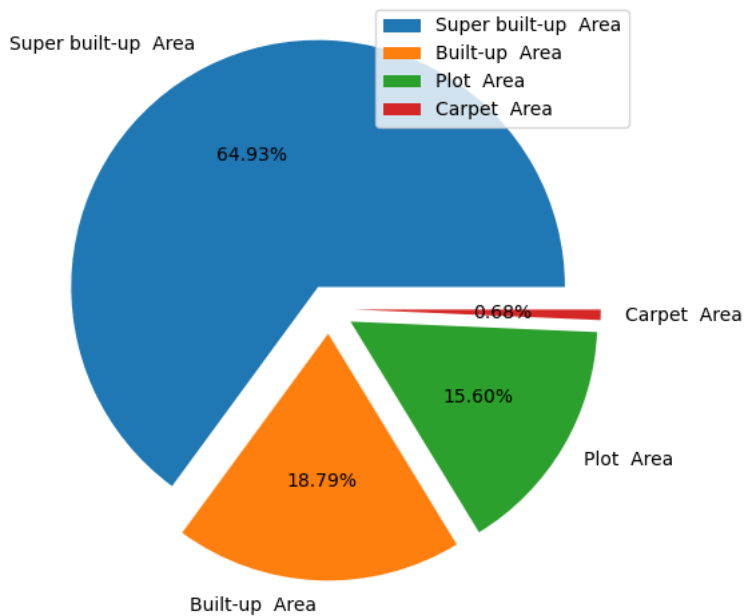
```
In [187]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)
ax=sns.countplot(x='area_type',data=dt)

for i in ax.containers:
    ax.bar_label(i)
```



Ratio of the areatype

```
In [197]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)
plt.pie(dt.area_type.value_counts(),labels=dt.area_type.value_counts().index,autopct='% .2f%%',explode=(0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1))
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



In [198]: `dt.head()`

Out[198]:

| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price | Total | New_Price |
|---|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 | 1056.0 | 39.07 |
| 1 | Plot Area | Ready To Move | Chikka Tirupathi | 4 Bedroom | 2600.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 120.00 | 2600.0 | 120.00 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 | 1440.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 | 1521.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 | 1200.0 | 51.00 |

Average price of 2bhk, 3bhk and 4bhk

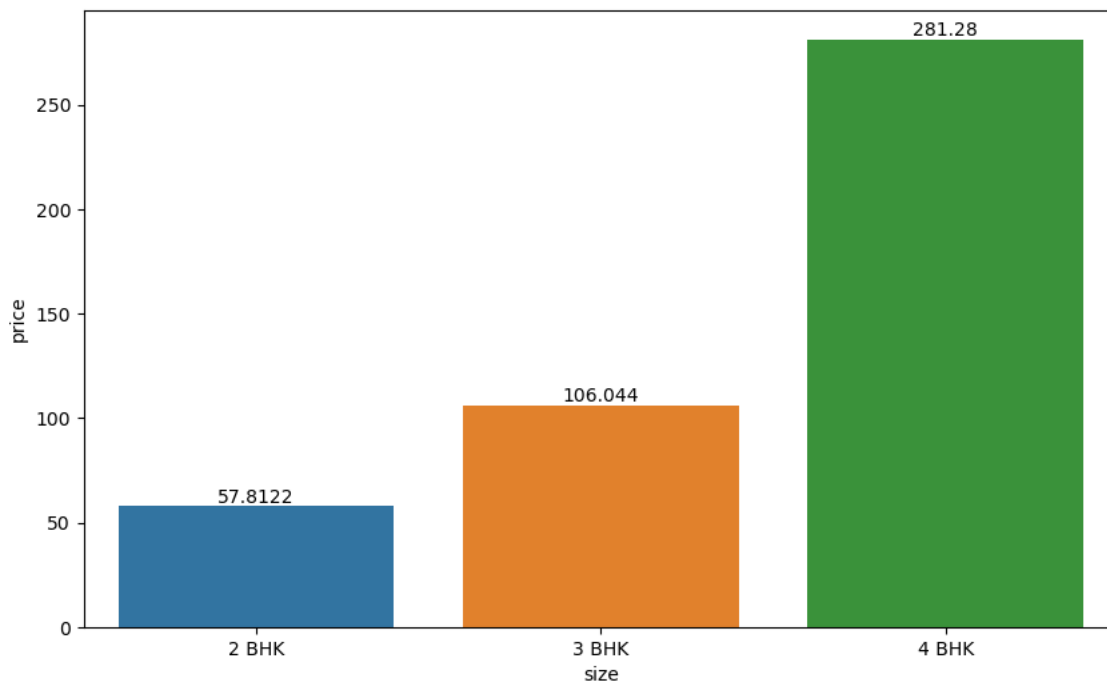
In [205]: `x=dt[(dt['size']=='2 BHK') | (dt['size']=='3 BHK') | (dt['size']=='4 BHK')]`
`x`

Out[205]:

| | area_type | availability | location | size | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price | Total | New_Price |
|-------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------|------------|------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 0 | Super built-up Area | 19-Dec | Electronic City Phase II | 2 BHK | 1056.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 39.07 | 1056.0 | 39.07 |
| 2 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Uttarahalli | 3 BHK | 1440.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 62.00 | 1440.0 | 62.00 |
| 3 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Lingadheeranahalli | 3 BHK | 1521.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 95.00 | 1521.0 | 95.00 |
| 4 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Kothanur | 2 BHK | 1200.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 51.00 | 1200.0 | 51.00 |
| 5 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Whitefield | 2 BHK | 1170.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 38.00 | 1170.0 | 38.00 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13312 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Bellandur | 2 BHK | 1262.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 47.00 | 1262.0 | 47.00 |
| 13314 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Green Glen Layout | 3 BHK | 1715.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 112.00 | 1715.0 | 112.00 |
| 13316 | Super built-up Area | Ready To Move | Richards Town | 4 BHK | 3600.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 400.00 | 2600.0 | 230.00 |
| 13317 | Built-up Area | Ready To Move | Raja Rajeshwari Nagar | 2 BHK | 1141.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 60.00 | 1141.0 | 60.00 |
| 13318 | Super built-up Area | 18-Jun | Padmanabhanagar | 4 BHK | 4689.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 488.00 | 2600.0 | 230.00 |

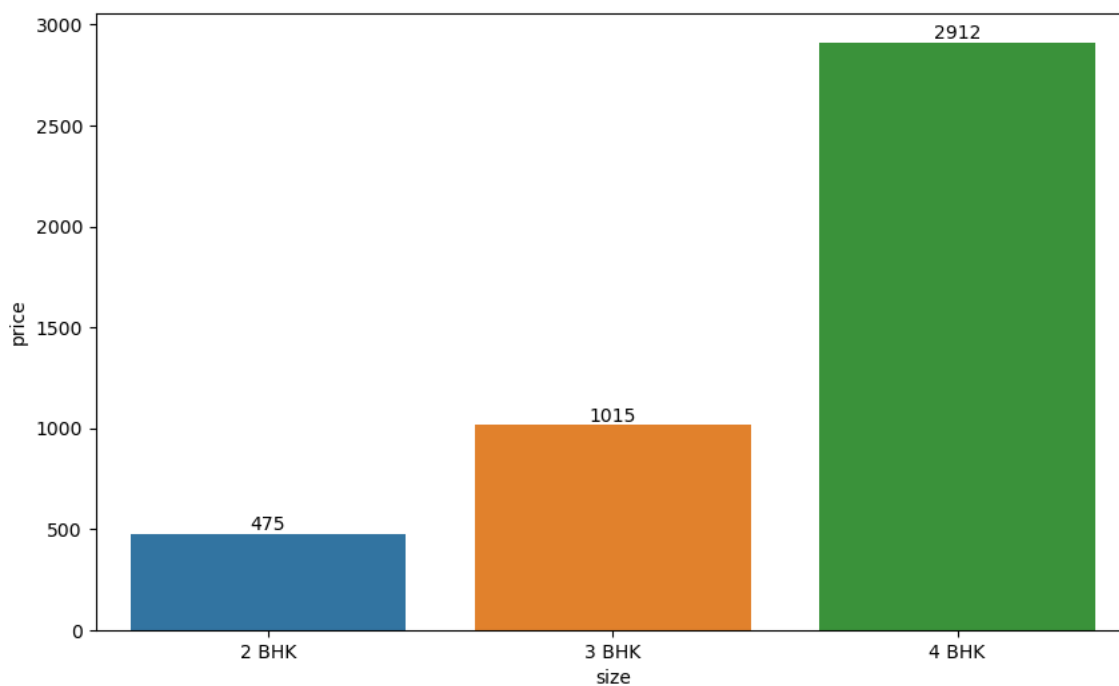
9601 rows × 10 columns

In [211]: `plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)`
`ax=sns.barplot(x='size',y='price',data=x,ci=False)`
`for i in ax.containers:`
`ax.bar_label(i)`
`plt.show()`



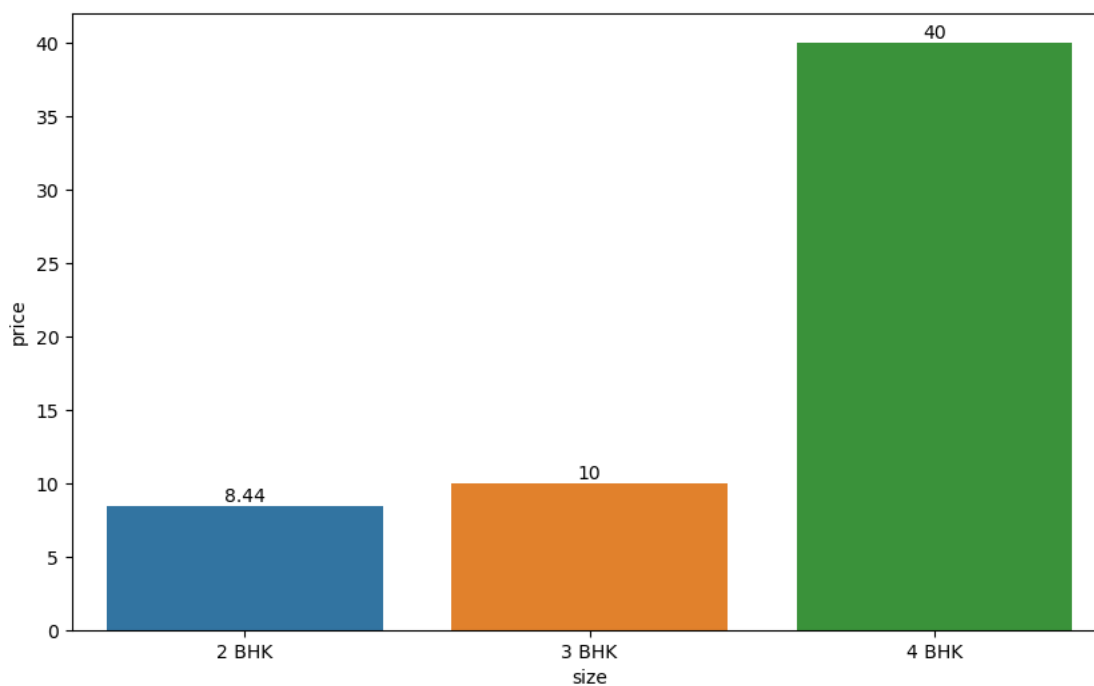
Maximum price of 2bhk, 3bhk and 4bhk

```
In [217]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)
ax=sns.barplot(x='size',y='price',data=x,ci=False,estimator=np.max)
for i in ax.containers:
    ax.bar_label(i)
plt.show()
```



Maximum price of 2bhk, 3bkh and 4bkh

```
In [218]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6),dpi=100)
ax=sns.barplot(x='size',y='price',data=x,ci=False,estimator=np.min)
for i in ax.containers:
    ax.bar_label(i)
plt.show()
```



Coorelation

In [219]: `dt.corr()`

Out[219]:

| | total_sqft | bath | balcony | price | Total | New_Price |
|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| total_sqft | 1.000000 | 0.070651 | 0.024289 | 0.095442 | 0.199018 | 0.096206 |
| bath | 0.070651 | 1.000000 | 0.204597 | 0.450915 | 0.510562 | 0.610747 |
| balcony | 0.024289 | 0.204597 | 1.000000 | 0.123514 | 0.256576 | 0.182605 |
| price | 0.095442 | 0.450915 | 0.123514 | 1.000000 | 0.544568 | 0.688234 |
| Total | 0.199018 | 0.510562 | 0.256576 | 0.544568 | 1.000000 | 0.741639 |
| New_Price | 0.096206 | 0.610747 | 0.182605 | 0.688234 | 0.741639 | 1.000000 |

In [226]: `plt.figure(figsize=(8,6),dpi=100)`
`sns.heatmap(dt.corr(),annot=True,cmap='viridis')`
`plt.show()`

