DCS 3003

WEBSITE DESIGN

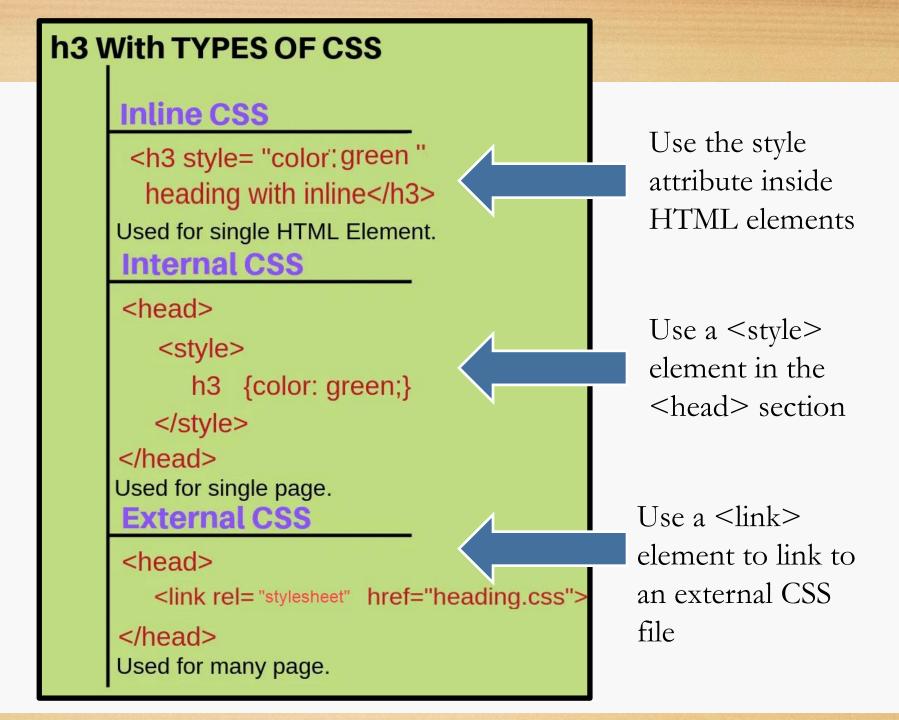


CSS - 3 types of CSS:

Types of CSS	Description
Inline CSS	Use the style attribute inside HTML elements
Internal or Embedded CSS	Use a <style> element in the <head> section</td></tr><tr><td>External CSS</td><td>Use a link> element to link to an external CSS file</td></tr></tbody></table></style>

CSS –

Example



CSS - Types

Inline CSS	Internal or Embedded CSS	External CSS
property in the body section	used in a single HTML document	separate CSS file which contains only style property
attached with element	CSS rule set should be within the HTML file in the <head> section, <style> tag.</td><td>a separate file with .css extension and should be linked to the HTML document using link tag.</td></tr><tr><td>specified within an HTML tag using the style attribute</td><td>embedded within the HTML file</td><td>Apply styles in <link> tag</td></tr><tr><td>Not an efficient way to write -> redundancy code</td><td>No redundancy code</td><td>No redundancy code.</td></tr><tr><td>Uniquely applied on each element</td><td>Uniquely applied on a single document</td><td>Uniquely applied to each document (web pages).</td></tr></tbody></table></style></head>	

CSS - Types

Inline CSS **Internal or Embedded CSS** External CSS **Example:** Example: Example: <html><head><title>Internal CSS</title> activity.html <style> <body style="background-<html><head> .main { color:oldlace; padding:25px;"> <link rel="stylesheet" href="centralized.css"> text-align:center; </head><body> color:#009900; <div class = "main"> <p style="background-color:blue;" <div class ="ABC">Welcome</div> .font1 { color:red; <div class ="font1">Welcome to My Website font-style:bold; </div></div>font-family:arial; font-size:20px; </body></html> font-size:200%; </style></head> text-align:right;"> centralized.css <body> body { background-color:powderblue; } <div class = "main"> main { text-align:center; } <div class =" font1">Welcome to My div.ABC { color:#009900; font-size:50px; font-| Website</div> weight:bold; } </div>div.font1 { font-style:bold; font-size:20px; } </body></html>

CSS - What Does "Cascading" Mean?

- -> We use the term "cascading" because there is an established order of priority to resolve formatting conflicts:
 - 1. Inline style (highest priority)
 - 2. Internal style sheet (second priority)
 - 3. External style sheet (third priority)
 - 4. Web browser default (only if not defined elsewhere)



HTML References

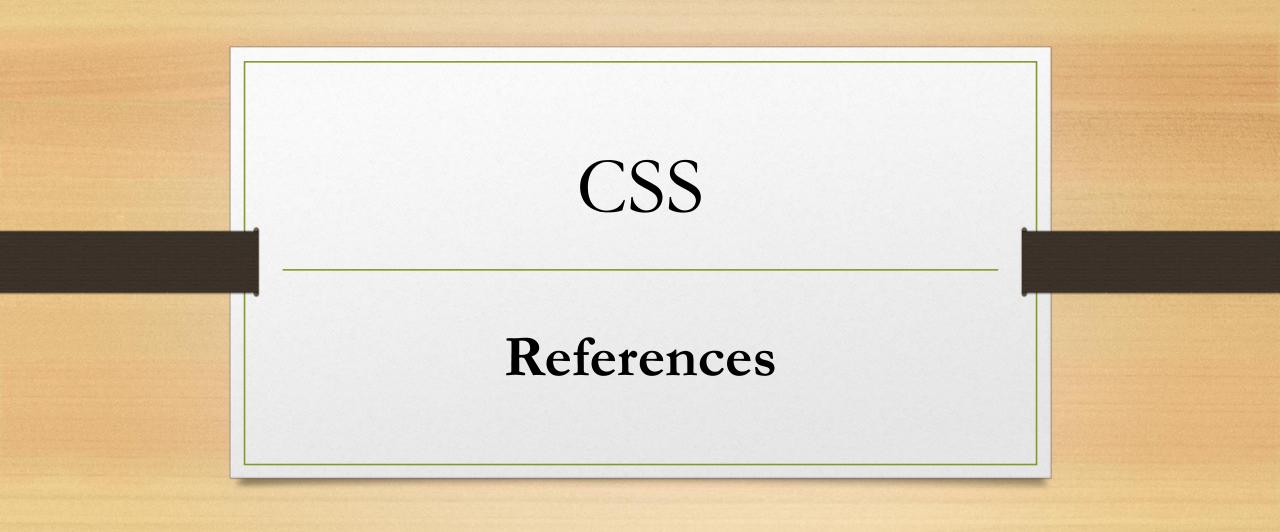
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HTML 5

Tag	Info	V	Attributes*
	comment	4/5	none
	document type	4/5	none
<a>>	hyperlink	4/5	href hreflang media ping rel target type
<abbr></abbr>	abbreviation	4/5	global attributes**
<acronym></acronym>	acronym	4	-
<address></address>	address ele- ment	4/5	global attributes**
<applet></applet>	applet	4	-
<area/>	area inside an image map	4/5	alt coords href hreflang media ping rel shape target type
<article></article>	article	5	global attributes**
<aside></aside>	outside the main flow of the narrative	5	global attributes**
<audio></audio>	sound content	5	autobuffer autoplay controls loop src
>	bold text	4/5	global attributes**
<base/>	base URL for all the page links	4/5	href target
<basefont/>	Base font for the document	4	-
<bb></bb>	invoked user agent com-	5	type

rag	11110	٧	Attributes*
<embed/>	external inter- active content or plugin	5	height src type width
<fieldset></fieldset>	fieldset	4/5	disabled form name
<figure></figure>	group of media content, and their caption	5	global attributes**
	text font, size, and color	4	-
<footer></footer>	footer for a section or page	5	global attributes**
<form></form>	form	4/5	action data replace accept accept-charset enctype method target
<frame/>	sub window	4	-
<frameset></frameset>	set of frames	4	-
<h1> to <h6></h6></h1>	header 1 to header 6	4/5	global attributes**
<head></head>	information about the document	4/5	none
<head></head>	about the	4 / 5	none global attributes**
	about the document header for a	., -	
<header></header>	about the document header for a section or page	5	global attributes**

Tag	Info	>	Attributes*
	ordered list	4/5	start reversed
<optgroup></optgroup>	option group	4/5	disabled label
<option></option>	option in a drop-down list	4/5	disabled label selected value
<output></output>	some types of output	5	form
	paragraph	4/5	global attributes**
<param/>	parameter for an object	4/5	name value
<pre></pre>	preformatted text	4/5	global attributes**
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	progress of a task of any kind	5	max value
<q></q>	short quotation	4/5	cite
<ruby></ruby>	ruby annota- tions	5	global attributes**
<rp></rp>	provide paren- theses around a ruby text	5	global attributes**
<rt></rt>	ruby text component	5	global attributes**
<s></s>	strikethrough text	4	-
<samp></samp>	sample com- puter code	4/5	global attributes**
<script></th><th>script</th><th>4/5</th><th>async type defer src charset</th></tr></tbody></table></script>			



CSS References

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Cascading Style Sheets (CSS 3)

BACKGI		
background	background-image background-position background-size	border-top
	background-repeat background-attachment	border-top-color
	background-origin background-clip	border-top-style
	background-color	border-top-width
background-attachment background-break	scroll fixed bounding-box each-box continuous	border-width
background-clip	length % border-box padding-box content-box no-clip	border-radius
background-color	color	border-top-right-ra
	transparent	border-bottom-righ
background-image	url none	border-bottom-left-
background-origin	border-box padding-box	border-top-left-radi
	content-box	box-shadow
background-position	top left top center top right center left center center center right bottom left bottom center bottom right x-% y-%	border-style

BURDER		
border-top	border-top-width border-style border-color	
border-top-color	border-color	
border-top-style	border-style	
border-top-width	thin medium thick length	
border-width	thin medium thick length	
border-radius	border-top-right-radius border-bottom-right-radius border-bottom-left-radius border-top-left-radius	
border-top-right-radius	length	
border-bottom-right-radius	length	
border-bottom-left-radius	length	
border-top-left-radius	length	
box-shadow	inset [length, length, length, length <color>] none</color>	
border-style	none hidden dotted dashed solid double groove ridge inset outset	

BOX MODEL		
float	left right none	
height	auto <i>length</i> %	
max-height	none length %	
max-width	none length %	
min-height	none inherit length %	
min-width	none inherit length %	
width	auto % length	
margin	margin-top margin-right margin-bottom margin-left	
margin-bottom	auto <i>length</i> %	

HTML – Activity 15i

Before CSS



After CSS

Personal details:	
First Name:	
Last Name:	
Gender:	○ Male ○ Female
Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003
Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗂
Login password:	
	Submit Reset

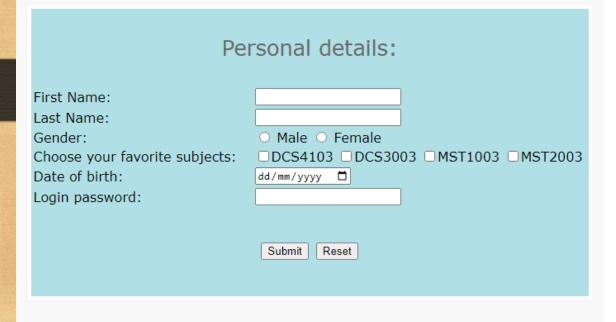
CSS - Internal or Embedded CSS - activity15i.html

```
*activity15i - Notepad
                                        activity15i - Notepad
                                                                                    activity15i - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
                                                                                    File Edit Format View Help
                                        File Edit Format View Help
<html><head><title>Form - Text Input</tit</pre>
                                                                                  ^ 
                                        <body topmargin=50>
<style>
                                                                                   Choose your favorite subjects:
                                        <center>
table{
                                                                                   \langle td \rangle
                                        <form>
font-family: Times New Roman;
                                                                                   <input type=checkbox name=fav sub value=D(</pre>
                                        background-color: powderblue:
                                                                                   <input type=checkbox name=fav sub value=D(</pre>
                                        Kcaption>Personal details:</caption>
font-size: 16pt:
                                                                                   <input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=M</pre>
                                        <input type=checkbox name=fav sub value=MS</pre>
                                        Ktd width='40%' class='title'>First Name:
caption {
                                                                                   \langle td \rangle
text-align:center:
                                                                                   \langle tr \rangle
                                        Date of birth:
font-weight: bold;
font-size: 20pt;
                                        <input type=date name=dob>
height:50px;
                                        \langle tr \rangle
                                        Last Name: 
                                                                                   th. td {
                                                                                   Login password:
                                        <input type=text name=Iname>
padding: 15px;
                                                                                   <input type=password name=loginpass>
                                        height: 20%;
                                                                                   \langle tr \rangle
                                        Gender: 
td.title {
                                                                                   -
font-weight: bold:
                                                                                   Kinput type = radio name = gender value =
font-size: large;
                                                                                   <input type=submit value=Submit>
                                        Kinput type = radio name = gender value =
background-color: #687886;
                                                                                   <input type=reset value=Reset>
                                        \langle td \rangle
color: #fff;
                                                                                   <br><br></br></br>
                                        </form></center>
</style></head>
                                        </body></html>
```



HTML – Activity 15j

Before CSS



After CSS

Personal details:	
First Name:	
Last Name:	
Gender:	○ Male ○ Female
Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003
Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗖
Login password:	
	Submit Reset

CSS - External CSS

activity15.css

```
activity15 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
table{
font-family: Times New Roman;
font-size: 16pt;
caption {
text-align:center;
font-weight: bold;
font-size: 20pt:
height:50px;
th, td {
padding: 15px;
height: 20%;
font-size: 16pt;
background-color: powderblue;
td.title {
font-weight: bold;
font-size: large;
background-color: #687886;
color: #fff;
```

activity15j.html

```
<html><head><title>Form - Text Input</title>
link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="activity15.css">
```

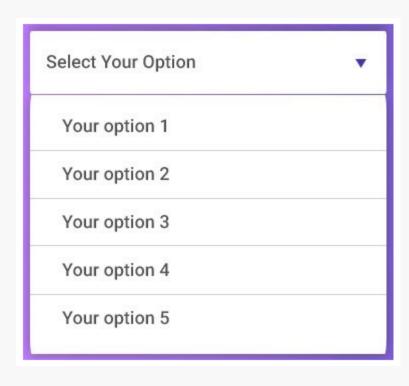
```
</head>
<body><br/>topmargin=50></br/>
<center><form>
<caption>Personal details:</caption>
First Name:
```

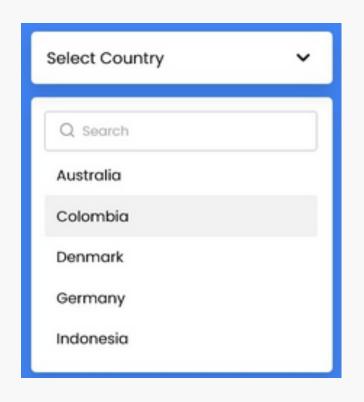
<input type=text name=fname>



FORM (cont.) <select>

HTML – Form: <select>





HTML - Form: <select>

- 1) <select> tag is used to create drop down list of options.
- 2) <option> tag is used to define the possible options to choose from.
- 3) <option> tag is put into the <select> tag.
- 4) The first option from the list of options is selected by default. To change a predefined option, the selected attribute is used.

HTML - Form: <select>

- 1) The <optgroup> tag is used to group several options into one group.
- 2) The content of <optgroup> looks like heading in bold.
- 3) The list appearance depends on the size attribute, which specifies the height of the list, and the width of the list depends on the length of the text inside <option>.

HTML – Form: <select>

- 1) The width can also be regulated with CSS styles.
- 2) The <select>,<option> and <optgroup> tags are come in pairs.
- 3) The content is written between the opening and closing tags.
 - -> <select> & </select>
 - -> <option> & </option>
 - -> <optgroup> & </optgroup>

HTML –

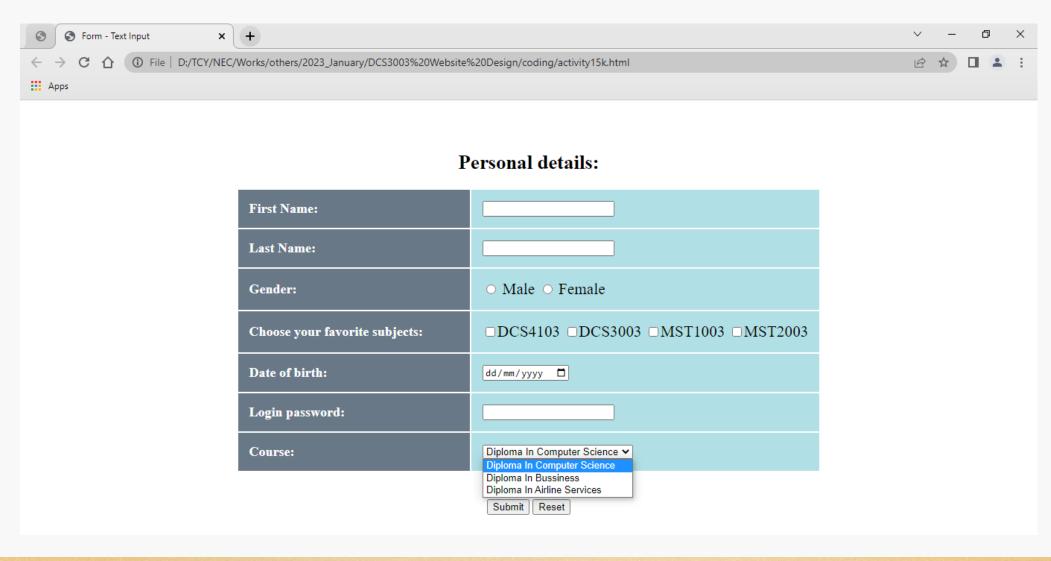
Form <select>

activity15j.html

-> activity15k.html

```
activity15k - Notepad
                                                   File Edit Format View Help
Login password:
<input type=password name=loginpass>
Course:
\langle \mathsf{td} \rangle
Kselect>
<option value="DCS">Diploma In Computer Science</option>
<option value="DIB">Diploma In Bussiness</option>
<option value="DAS">Diploma In Airline Services</option>
K/select>
K/table>
<br><br><br>
<input type=submit value=Submit>
<input type=reset value=Reset>
```

HTML – Form <select> - activity15k.html



HTML –

Form <select>

activity15k.html

```
activity15k - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Login password:
\langle td \rangle
<input type=password name=loginpass>
Course:
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<select>
<option value="0">- List of Courses -</option> 
<option value="DCS">Diploma In Computer Science</option>
<option value="DIB">Diploma In Bussiness</option>
<option value="DAS">Diploma In Airline Services</option>
</select>
Kbr><br>
<input type=submit value=Submit>
<input type=reset value=Reset>
```

HTML – Form <select> - activity15k.html

Personal details:	
First Name:	
Last Name:	
Gender:	○ Male ○ Female
Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003
Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗖
Login password:	
Course:	- List of Courses -
	Submit Reset

Personal details:	
First Name:	
Last Name:	
Gender:	○ Male ○ Female
Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003
Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗖
Login password:	
Course:	- List of Courses List of Courses -
	Diploma In Computer Science Diploma In Bussiness Diploma In Airline Services

HTML -

Form <select>

activity15k.html

```
activity15k - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Login password:
\langle td \rangle
\langle \mathsf{td} \rangle
<input type=password name=loginpass>
\langle td \rangle
Ktr>
Ktd class='title'>
Course:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
Kselect>
<option value="0">- List of Courses -</option>
<option value="DCS" selected Diploma In Computer Science</option>
<option value="DIB">Diploma In Bussiness</option>
<option value="DAS">Diploma In Airline Services</option>
K/select>
\langle td \rangle
K/tr>
K/table>
Kbr><br>
Kinput type=submit value=Submit>
Kinput type=reset value=Reset>
```

HTML – Form <select> - activity15k.html

Personal details:

First Name:	
Last Name:	
Gender:	○ Male ○ Female
Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003
Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗖
Login password:	
Course:	Diploma In Computer Science ➤
	Submit Reset

HTML -

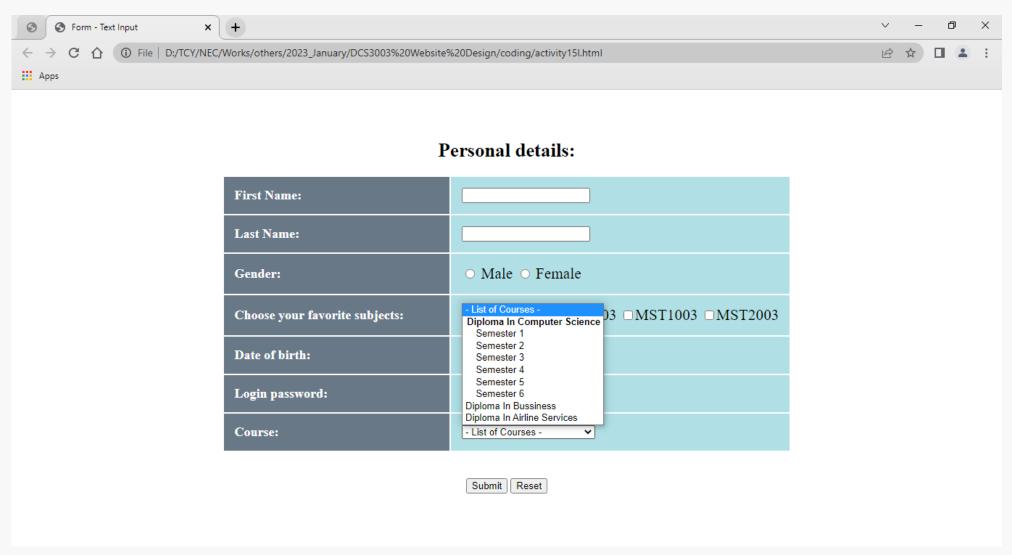
Form <select>

activity15k.html

-> activity15l.html

```
activity15I - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Course:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<select>
<option value="0">- List of Courses -</option>
<optgroup label="Diploma In Computer Science">
<option value="DCS_S1">Semester 1</option>
<option value="DCS_S3">Semester 3</option>
<option value="DCS S4">Semester 4</option>
<option value="DCS S5">Semester 5</option>
<option value="DIB">Diploma In Bussiness</option>
<option value="DAS">Diploma In Airline Services</option>
K/select>
\langle td \rangle
K/table>
<br><br><
<input type=submit value=Submit>
```

HTML – Form <select> - activity151.html



HTML – Form activity15k.html -> activity15m.html

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
value	The value attribute is used to specify the value of the input element. Example: <input name="fname" type="text" value="Name"/>
size	This property is used to specifies the width, in characters, of an <input/> element. Example: <input name="fname" size="50" type="text" value="Name"/>
maxlength	This property is used to specifies the maximum number of characters allowed. Example: <input maxlength="10" name="fname" size="50" type="text" value="Name"/>

HTML -

Form

activity15m.html

```
activity15m - Notepad
                                                                  File Edit Format View Help
<html><head><title>Form - Text Input</title>
<link href="activity15.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body topmargin=50>
<center>
<form>
<br>
<caption>Personal details:</caption>
First Name:
\langle (td) \rangle
\langle \mathsf{td} \rangle
<input type=text name=fname value='Name' size=50 maxlength=10>
Last Name:
\langle (td) \rangle
\langle \mathsf{td} \rangle
Kinput type=text name=Iname>
```

HTML – Form - activity15m.html

S Form - Text Input x	+		v – 0 X
	/Works/others/2023_January/DCS3003%20Website	%20Design/coding/activity15m.html	增 ☆ □ ≟ :
 Аррs			
	P	ersonal details:	
	First Name:	Name	
	Last Name:		
	Gender:	○ Male ○ Female	
	Choose your favorite subjects:	□DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003	
	Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗂	
	Login password:		
	Course:	Diploma In Computer Science ▼	
		Submit Reset	

HTML – Form

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
placeholder	Placeholder attribute is used to specify hint that describes the expected value of an input field. Example: <input name="lname" placeholder="Last name" type="text"/>
autofocus	Autofocus attribute specifies that an element should automatically get focus when the page loads. Example: <input autofocus="" name="lname" placeholder="Last name" type="text"/>

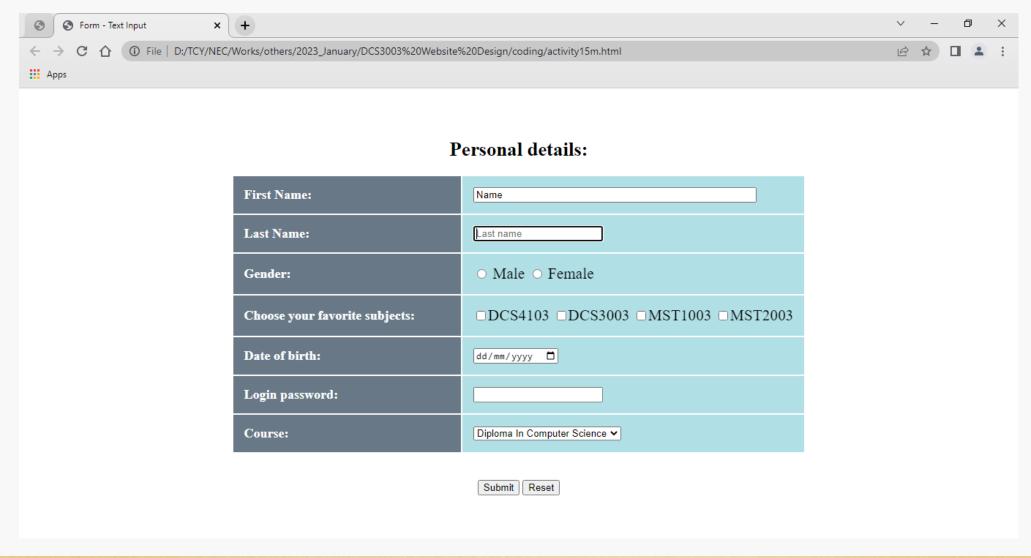
HTML -

Form

activity15m.html

```
🧾 activity15m - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
First Name:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<input type=text name=fname value='Name' size=50 maxlength=10>
\langle td \rangle
Last Name:
>
<input type=text name=Iname placeholder='Last name' autofocus>
\langle td \rangle
Gender:
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
\langle td \rangle
Kinput type = radio name = gender value = Male> Male
Kinput type = radio name = gender value = Female> Female
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
```

HTML – Form - activity15m.html



HTML – Form

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
checked	The checked attribute specifies that an element should be pre-selected (checked) when the page loads. The checked attribute can be used with < input type=checkbox> and <input type="radio"/> . Example: <input checked="" name="fav_sub" type="checkbox" value="DCS4103"/> DCS4103
disabled	The disabled attribute specifies that the element should be disabled. The disabled attribute can be set to keep a user from using the < input > element until some other condition has been met. Example: <input disabled="" name="fav_sub" type="checkbox" value="DCS3003"/> DCS3003

HTML -

Form

activity15m.html

```
activity15m - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Ktr>
Gender:
\langle \mathsf{td} \rangle
<input type = radio name = gender value = Male> Male
<input type = radio name = gender value = Female> Female
\langle td \rangle
Ktd class='title'>
Choose your favorite subjects:
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
<h+>
<input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=DCS4103 checked>DCS4103
<input type=checkbox name=fav sub value=DCS3003 disabled>DCS3003
<input type=checkbox name=tav_sub value=MSI1003>MSI1003
<input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=MST2003>MST2003
Ktd class='title'>
Date of birth:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
```

HTML – Form - activity15m.html

S Form - Text Input X	+		∨ – ⊡ X
← → C 🏠 🛈 File D:/TCY/NEC	/Works/others/2023_January/DCS3003%20Website	%20Design/coding/activity15m.html	增☆ □ ≟ :
Apps			
	P	ersonal details:	
	First Name:	Name	
	Last Name:	Last name	
	Gender:	○ Male ○ Female	
	Choose your favorite subjects:	☑DCS4103 □DCS3003 □MST1003 □MST2003	
	Date of birth:	dd/mm/yyyy 🗂	
	Login password:		
	Course:	Diploma In Computer Science ▼	
		Submit Reset	

HTML – Form

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
min	This property is used to specifies a minimum value for an <input/> element. Example: <input min="2000-01-01" name="dob" type="date"/>
max	The max attribute is used to specify the maximum value for an < input > element. Example: <input max="2005-12-31" min="2000-01-01" name="dob" type="date"/>

HTML -

Form

activity15m.html

```
📕 activity15m - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=DCS4103 checked>DCS4103
<input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=DCS3003 disabled>DCS3003
<input type=checkbox name=fav_sub value=MST1003>MST1003
<input type=checkbox name=fav sub value=MST2003>MST2003
\langle td \rangle
\langle tr \rangle
Date of birth:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<input type=date name=dob min=2000-01-01 max=2005-12-31>
\langle td \rangle
\langle tr \rangle
Login password:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<input type=password name=loginpass>
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
\langle tr \rangle
```

HTML – Form - activity15m.html

3	S Form - Tex	kt Input	×	+		∨ - ⊡ ×
←	→ C 🖒	i File D:/	TCY/NEC/	Works/others/2023_January/DCS3003%20Websit	%20Design/coding/activity15m.html	€ ☆ □ ≟ :
A	ops					
					December, 2005 • ↑ ↓	
				First Name:	S M T W T F S	
				Tast Name.	27 28 29 30 1 2 3	
				Last Name:	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
					11 12 13 14 15 16 17	
				Gender:	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	
				Choose your favorite subjects:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Clear Today MST1003 MST2003	
				Date of birth:	30/12/2005 D	
				Login password:		
				Course:	Diploma In Computer Science ▼	
					Submit Reset	

HTML – Form

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
readonly	The readonly attribute specifies that an input field is read-only. A read-only input field cannot be modified. A form will still submit an input field that is readonly, but will not submit an input field that is disabled. Example: <input name="loginpass" readonly="" type="password"/>

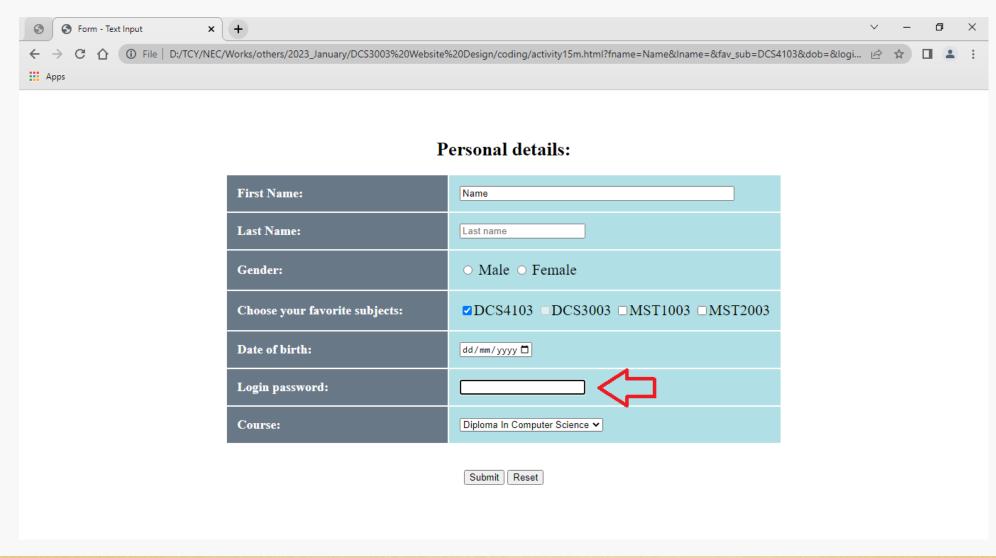
HTML -

Form

activity15m.html

```
activity15m - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
\langle td \rangle
<input type=date name=dob min=2000-01-01 max=2005-12-31>
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
Login password:
\langle \text{/td} \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<input type=password name=loginpass readonly>
\langle td \rangle
Course:
\langle td \rangle
\langle td \rangle
<select>
<option value="0">- List of Courses -</option>
<option value="DCS" selected>Diploma In Computer Science</option>
<option value="DIB">Diploma In Bussiness</option>
<option value="DAS">Diploma In Airline Services</option>
</select>
```

HTML – Form - activity15m.html



HTML – Form

<input> attributes:

Attribute	Description
src	This property is used to specifies the URL of the image to use as a submit button (only for type=image). Example: <input src="pic.jpg" type="image"/>
alt	The alt attribute is used to provide alternate text for the user, if they cannot view the image. Example: <input alt="AnImage" src="pic.jpg" type="image"/>
height	This property is used to specifies the height of an <input/> element (only for type=image). Example: <input alt="AnImage" height="48" src="pic.jpg" type="image"/>
width	This property is used to specifies the width of an <input/> element (only for type=image) Example: <input alt="AnImage" height="48" src="pic.jpg" type="image" width="48"/>