

DCS 3003

WEBSITE DESIGN



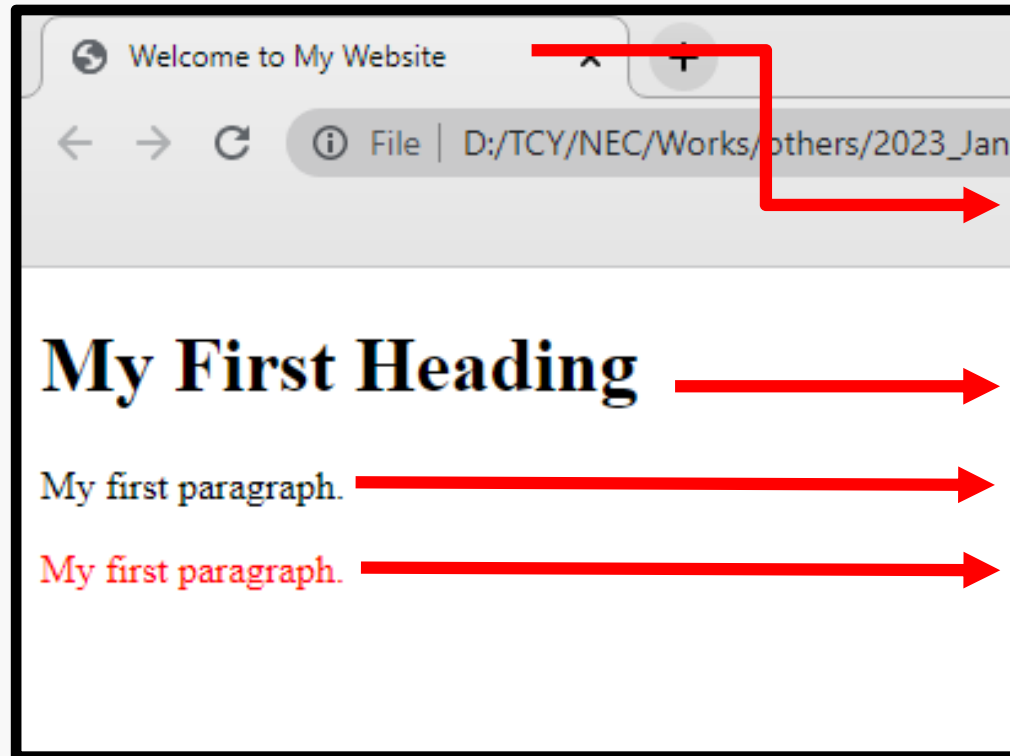
HTML

---

Recap

# HTML – Activity 2

3) Open activity2.html in your favourite browser



```
*activity2 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to My Website</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>My First Heading</h1>
<p>My first paragraph.</p>
<p style="color:red;">My first paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

## HTML – **Activity 2 (Extra)**

```
<p style="background-color:blue;">My first paragraph.</p>
```

```
<p style="color:red;">My first paragraph.</p>
```

```
<p style="font-family:arial;">My first paragraph.</p>
```

```
<p style="font-size:200%;">My first paragraph.</p>
```

```
<p style="text-align:center;">My first paragraph.</p>
```



```
<p style="background-color:blue; color:red; font-family:arial;  
font-size:200%; text-align:center;">My first paragraph.</p>
```



# HTML – **Heading Tags**

1) There are six heading elements:

-> <H1>, <H2>, <H3>, <H4>, <H5>, <H6>

2) All the six heading elements are container tag and requires a closing tag.

3) <h1> will print the largest heading

4) <h6> will print the smallest heading

# HTML – Activity 3

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Heading Element</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1> My First Heading</h1>
<h2 align="left"> My First Heading</h2>
<h3 align="right"> My First Heading</h3>
<h4 align="center"> My First Heading</h4>
<h5 align="right"> My First Heading</h5>
<h6 align="left"> My First Heading</h6>
</body>
</html>
```

## HTML – Paragraph Tag

- 1) The Paragraph `<P>` tag marks the beginning of a paragraph.
- 2) It is a container tag.
- 3) When a text is included within the opening and closing `<P>` tag, a blank line is inserted before and after the enclosed text.

## HTML – Activity 4

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<title>Paragraph Tag </title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This is paragraph 1.</p>
```

```
<p align="left">This is paragraph 2.</p>
```

```
<p align="center">This is paragraph 3.</p>
```

```
<p align="right">This is paragraph 4.</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



## HTML – **Line Break**

- 1) The browser does not recognize any line breaks given using the Enter key in the HTML code.
- 2) Defines a line break or a new line without starting a new paragraph
  - > use the `<br>` tag
- 3) It is an **empty tag**. It **does not have any attributes**.

## HTML – **Horizontal Line**

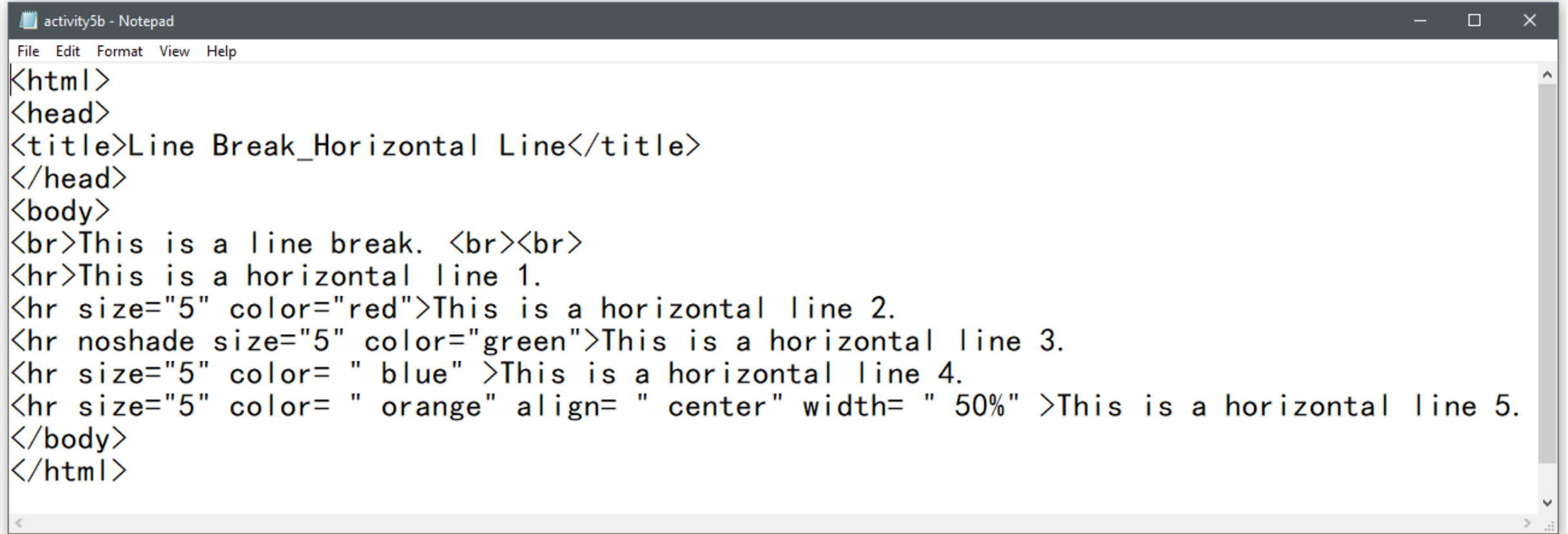
- 1) Defines a horizontal line -> use `<hr>` tag
- 2) This tag inserts a straight horizontal line across the web page.
- 3) By default, horizontal line appears shaded and spans the width of the browser window.

# HTML – Horizontal Line

Attribute	Description	Example
Size	To specify the vertical size or thickness of the horizontal line. The value is given in pixels.	<code>&lt;hr size=5&gt;</code>
Width	To specify the length of the horizontal line. The value can be given in pixels or in percentage of page width.	<code>&lt;hr width=500&gt;</code> OR <code>&lt;hr width=70%&gt;</code>
Align	To specify the placement of the text enclosed within the <code>&lt;P&gt;</code> tag with respect to margins. The values that can be specified are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Left</li><li>➤ Right</li><li>➤ Center</li></ul>	<code>&lt;hr align=center&gt;</code>
Noshade	To specify that the horizontal line should appear as a solid stripe across the page, rather than a shaded stripe.	<code>&lt;hr noshade&gt;</code>
Color	To specify the color of the horizontal line.	<code>&lt;hr color=blue&gt;</code>

# HTML – Activity 5b

1) Type the html code into Notepad



```
<html>
<head>
<title>Line Break_Horizontal Line</title>
</head>
<body>
<br>This is a line break. <br><br>
<hr>This is a horizontal line 1.
<hr size="5" color="red">This is a horizontal line 2.
<hr noshade size="5" color="green">This is a horizontal line 3.
<hr size="5" color=" blue" >This is a horizontal line 4.
<hr size="5" color=" orange" align=" center" width=" 50%" >This is a horizontal line 5.
</body>
</html>
```



# HTML – Activity 5b

2) Save it as activity5b.html in DCS3003\coding folder

3) Open activity5b.html in your favourite browser



## HTML – Center

- 1) The `<CENTER>` tag is a container tag.
- 2) To align the text in the centre of the browser window using the opening and the closing `<CENTER>` tags.

# HTML – Activity 5c

```
<html><head><title>Line Break_Horizontal Line</title></head>  
<body>
```

```
<center>
```

```
<br>This is a line break. <br><br>
```

```
<hr>This is a horizontal line 1. <br><br>
```

```
<hr size="5" color="red">This is a horizontal line 2. <br><br>
```

```
<hr noshade size="5" color="green">This is a horizontal line 3. <br><br>
```

```
<hr size="5" color=" blue" >This is a horizontal line 4. <br><br>
```

```
<hr size="5" color=" orange" align=" center" width=" 50%" >
```

```
This is a horizontal line 5.
```

```
</center>
```

```
</body></html>
```

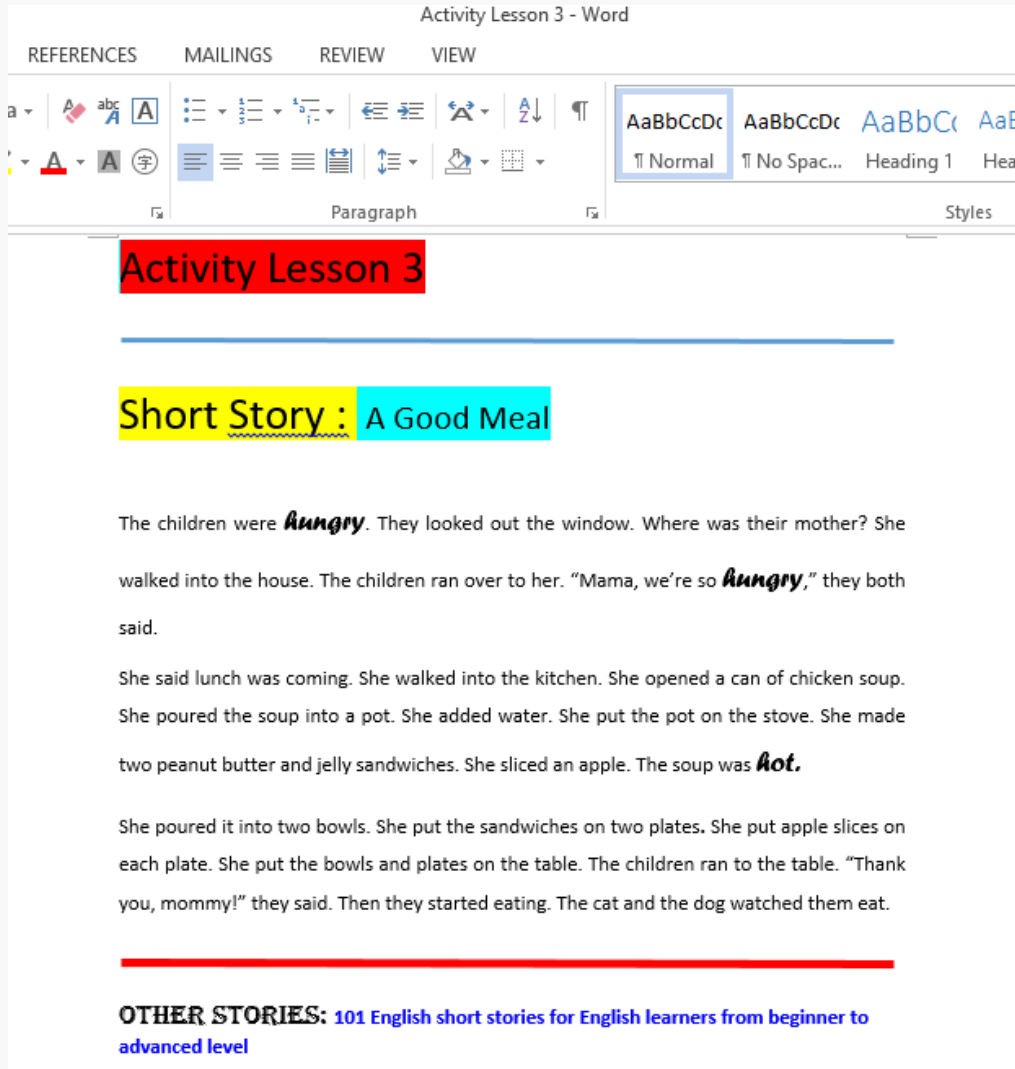
HTML

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# Activity Lesson 3



# HTML – Activity Lesson 3



Activity Lesson 3 - Word

REFERENCES MAILINGS REVIEW VIEW

Paragraph Styles

Activity Lesson 3

Short Story : A Good Meal

The children were ***hungry***. They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She walked into the house. The children ran over to her. "Mama, we're so ***hungry***," they both said.

She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup. She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was ***hot***.


She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. "Thank you, mommy!" they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.

**OTHER STORIES:** [101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level](#)

## Requests:

- 1) Convert the PDF file's content to HTML web page, and named the HTML file as activitylesson3.html.
- 2) Upload the activitylesson3.html to GitHub.
- 3) Share the link with teacher.
- 4) Tips:
  - Use Tag and Element you learned.
  - You can search for suitable Attribute.

## HTML – Activity Lesson 3



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "Activity Lesson 3". The address bar displays the file path: "D:/TCY/NEC/Works/others/2023\_January/DCS3003%20Website%20Design/Exercise/activitylesson3.html". The page content includes a red header "Activity Lesson 3", a blue horizontal line, a yellow and cyan header "Short Story : A Good Meal", and three paragraphs of text. The words "Hungry" and "Hot" are highlighted in red in the original image. A red horizontal line is at the bottom of the text area, followed by a blue link "OTHER STORIES: 101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level".

Activity Lesson 3

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Short Story : A Good Meal

The children were **Hungry** .They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She walked into the house. The children ran over to her. "Mama, we're so **Hungry** ,"they both said.

She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup. She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was **Hot**.

She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. "Thank you, mommy!" they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.

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**OTHER STORIES:** [101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level](#)

# HTML – Activity Lesson 3



<a href="#">Xue Lun</a>	<a href="#">Wei Feng</a>	<a href="#">Austin</a>	<a href="#">Andy</a>	<a href="#">Yu Xuan</a>	<a href="#">Jun Xu</a>	<a href="#">Xiu Min</a>	<a href="#">Qian Yu</a>	<a href="#">Shuen Ning</a>	<a href="#">Elina</a>	<a href="#">Justin</a>	<a href="#">Rachel</a>	<a href="#">Axxilashini</a>
<a href="#">Wen Xuan</a>	<a href="#">Nafiza</a>	<a href="#">Beng Hao</a>	<a href="#">Jac Sheng</a>	<a href="#">Chang Zen</a>	<a href="#">Umar</a>	<a href="#">Jie Wei</a>	<a href="#">Yun Hoe</a>	Student22	Student23	Student24	Student25	Student26

## Activity Lesson 3

---

### Short Story : A Good Meal

The children were ***hungry*** .They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She walked into the house. The children ran over to her. "Mama, we're so ***hungry*** ,"they both said.

She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup. She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was ***hot***.

She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. "Thank you, mommy!" they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.

---

**OTHER STORIES:** [101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level](#)

## HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Student's HTML code 1

```
line wrap ☐
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head><title>Activity Lesson 3</title></head>
4   <body>
5     <h style="background-color:red;font-family:Calibri;font-size:260%">Activity Lesson 3</h><br><br>
6     <hr color="steelblue" size="5"><br><br>
7     <h style="background-color:yellow;font-family:Calibri;font-size:260%">Short Story:</h>
8     <h style="background-color:aqua;font-family:Calibri;font-size:200%">A Good Meal</h><br><br><br>
9     <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">The children were</p1>
10    <p2 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hungry</p2>
11    <p3 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">. They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She<br><br>walked into the house . The children ran over to her. "Mama, we're
12    <p4 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hungry</p4>
13    <p5 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">," they both<br><br>said.</p5><br><br>
14    <p6 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup.<br><br>She poured the soup into a pot. Sh
15    <p7 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hot.</p7><br><br>
16    <p8 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on<br><br>each plate. She put the bowls an
17    <hr size="5" color="red"><br><br>
18    <p9 style="font-family:algerian;font-size:160%">OTHER STORIES:</p9>
19    <p10 style="color:blue;font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to <br>advanced level</p10>
20
21
22
23   </body>
24 </html>
```



# HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Student's HTML code 2

```
Line wrap ☐
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <title>Activity Lesson 3</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7 <p style="background-color:red;width:fit-content;font-family:Calibri;font-size:260%;align="left">Activity Lesson 3</p>
8 <hr width="fit-content" color="lightskyblue" size="5px"><br><br>
9 <h style="background-color:olive;width:fit-content;font-family:Calibri;color:white;font-size:260%;">Short Story : </h>
10 <h style="background-color:teal;width:260%;height:60px;font-family:Calibri;font-size:200%;">A Good Meal</h><br><br><br>
11 <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">The children were</p1>
12 <p1 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hungry</p1>
13 <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">. They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She<br><br>walked into the house. The children ran over to her."Mama, we're so</p1>
14 <p1 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hungry</p1>
15 <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">,"they both<br>said.<br>She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup.<br>She poured the soup i
16 <p1 style="font-family:Forte;font-size:160%">hot.</p1><br><br>
17 <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;font-size:120%">She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on <br>each plate. She put the bowls and plates o
18 <hr width="fit-content" color="red" size="5px"/><br>
19 <p1 style="font-family:Algerian;font-size:160%">OTHER STORIES: </p1>
20 <p1 style="font-family:Calibri;color:blue;font-size:120%">101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to <br>advanced level
21 </body>
22 </html>
```

## HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Student's HTML code 3

```
line wrap ☐
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title>First Coding Test</title>
4 <style>
5 .note{
6     color:blue;
7 }
8 .size{
9     font-size:150%;
10 }
11 </style>
12 </head>
13 <body>
14
15 <p style="font-size:200%;"><mark style="background-color:red;"><br>Activity Lesson 3</mark></p>
16 <hr noshade size="4" color="green" align="left" width="70%">
17 <p style="font-size:180%;"><mark>Short Story:</mark><mark style="background-color:aqua">A Good Meal</mark></p>
18
19 <p style="font-family:arial;"><br>The children were <b>Aungry</b>.They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She<br>
20 <br>walked into the house. The children ran over to her."Mama, we're so <b>Aungry</b>."they both<br>
21 <br>said.</br></p>
22
23 <p style="font-family:arial;"><br>She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup.</br>
24 <br>She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made<br>
25 <br>two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was <b>Aot</b>.</br></p>
26
27 <p style="font-family:arial;"><br>She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on<br>
28 <br>each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. "Thank<br>
29 <br>you, mommy!"they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.</br></br></p>
30
31 <hr noshade size="6" color="red" align="left" width="70%">
32
33 <p><span class="size">OTHER STORIES:</span><span class="note">101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level</span></p>
34
35 </body>
36 </html>
```

## HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Student's HTML code 4

```
Line wrap ☐
1 <html>
2 <head><title>Activity Lesson 3</title>
3 </head>
4 <body>
5
6 <kwc style="background-color:red; font-family:Calibri; font-size:260%">Activity Lesson 3</kwc>
7 <br><br>
8 <br><br>
9 <hr size="5" color="5B9BD5">
10 <br><br>
11 <kwc style="background-color:yellow; font-family:Calibri; font-size:260%">Short Story: </kwc>
12 <kwc style="background-color:aqua; font-family:Calibri; font-size:200%">A Good Meal</p=kwc>
13 <br><br>
14 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%">The children were </kwc>
15 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Forte; font-size:160%">hungry </kwc>
16 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%">. They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She walked into the house. The children ran over to her. "M
17 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Forte; font-size:160%">hungry </kwc>
18 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%">," they both said. </kwc>
19 <br><br>
20 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%">She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup. She poured the soup int
21 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Forte; font-size:160%">hot.</kwc>
22 <p style="font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%">She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the
23
24 <hr size="8" color="red">
25 <kwc style="background-color:white; font-family:Algerian; font-size:160%">OTHER STORIES: </kwc>
26 <kwc style="background-color:white; color:blue; font-family:Calibri; font-size:120%"><b>101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level</b></kwc>
27
28 </body>
29 </html>
30
```

# HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Student's HTML code 5

```
Line wrap ☐
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title>Activity Lesson3</title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6 <h1>
7 <span style="background-color:red; font-family:calibri">Activity Lesson 3</span>
8 </h1>
9 <hr size="4" color="cornflowerblue">
10 <h2>
11 <span style="background-color:yellow; font-family:calibri(body)">Short Story:</span>
12 <span style="background-color:aqua; font-style:calibri(body); font-size:85%">A Good Meal</span>
13 </h2>
14 <p>
15 The children were <span style="font-family:forte">hungry</span>. They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She
16 </p>
17 <p>
18 walked into the house. The children ran over to her. "Mama, we're so
19 <span style="font-family:forte">hungry</span>," they both
20 <br>
21 <br>
22 said.
23 <br>
24 </p>
25 <p>
26 She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup.
27 <br>
28 <br>
29 She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made
30 </p>
31 <p>
32 two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was
33 <span style="font-family:forte">hot.</span>
34 </p>
35 <p>
36 She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on
37 <br>
38 each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. "Thank
39 <br>
40 you, mama!" they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.
```



# HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Part 1

```
activitylesson3 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<html>
<head><title>Activity Lesson 3</title></head>
<body topmargin=50 leftmargin=80
style="width:45%;height:45%;">

<p style="background-color:red; font-family:calibri;
font-size:200%; width:220px;">
Activity Lesson 3</p>

<hr color=blue size=5>

<p style="background-color:yellow; font-family:calibri;
font-size:200%; width:fit-content;">Short Story :

<p1 style="background-color:Cyan; font-family:calibri;
font-size:100%; width:fit-content;">A Good Meal</p1>
</p>
```

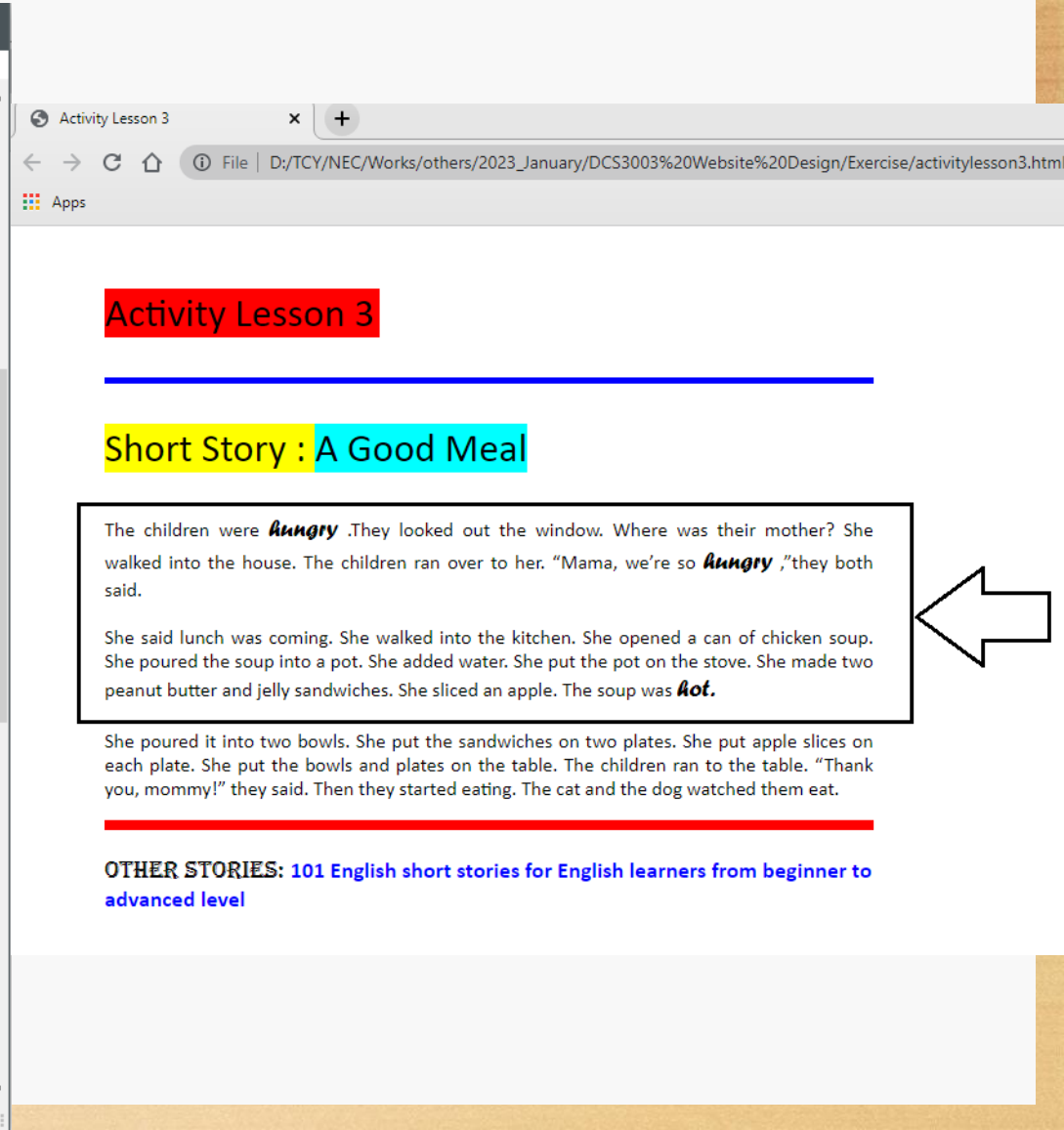


# HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Part 2

```
*activitylesson3 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

<p style="font-family:calibri;" align=justify>
The children were
<p1 style="font-family:forte;font-size:120%;">hungry</p1>
.They looked out the window.
Where was their mother?
She walked into the house.
The children ran over to her.
"Mama, we're so
<p1 style="font-family:forte;font-size:120%;">hungry</p1>
," they both said.

<br><br>
She said lunch was coming.
She walked into the kitchen.
She opened a can of chicken soup.
She poured the soup into a pot.
She added water.
She put the pot on the stove.
She made two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches.
She sliced an apple.
The soup was
<p1 style="font-family:forte;font-size:120%;">hot.</p1>
```



## HTML – Activity Lesson 3 – Part 3

\*activitylesson3 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
<br><br>
```

She poured it into two bowls.

She put the sandwiches on two plates.

She put apple slices on each plate.

She put the bowls and plates on the table.

The children ran to the table.

“Thank you, mommy!” they said.

Then they started eating.

The cat and the dog watched them eat.

```
</p>
```

```
<hr color=red size=8>
```

```
<p style="font-family:algerian;font-size:120%">OTHER STORIES:
```

```
<p1 style="font-family:calibri;font-size:95%;color:blue;font-weight:bold;">
```

101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level

```
</p1>
```

```
</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

Activity Lesson 3

File | D:/TCY/NEC/Works/others/2023\_January/DCS3003%20Website%20Design/Exercise/activitylesson3.h

Apps

### Activity Lesson 3

#### Short Story : A Good Meal

The children were ***hungry*** .They looked out the window. Where was their mother? She walked into the house. The children ran over to her. “Mama, we’re so ***hungry*** ,”they both said.

She said lunch was coming. She walked into the kitchen. She opened a can of chicken soup. She poured the soup into a pot. She added water. She put the pot on the stove. She made two peanut butter and jelly sandwiches. She sliced an apple. The soup was ***hot***.

She poured it into two bowls. She put the sandwiches on two plates. She put apple slices on each plate. She put the bowls and plates on the table. The children ran to the table. “Thank you, mommy!” they said. Then they started eating. The cat and the dog watched them eat.

**OTHER STORIES:** [101 English short stories for English learners from beginner to advanced level](#)

# HTML – **Activity Lesson 3 – Summarize**

- 1) align = justify
- 2) repeating of formatting codes
- 3) set <body> height and width
- 4) not following the rules



HTML

---

Font Tag

## HTML – **Font Tag**

- 1) This element is used to format the size and color of the enclosed text.
- 2) The commonly used fonts for web pages are:  
  
-> Arial, Comic Sans MS , Lucida Sans Unicode, Arial Black,  
  
Courier New, Times New Roman, Arial Narrow, Impact, Verdana.
- 3) The size attribute in font tag takes values from 1 to 7.

## HTML – Activity 6 part 1

```
<html>
```

```
<head><title>Fonts</title></head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<br><font color="violet" size="1" face="Arial"> Welcome to My  
Website</font>
```

```
<br><font color="tomato" size="2" face="Comic Sans MS "> Welcome  
to My Website</font>
```

```
<br><font color="dodgerblue" size="3" face="Lucida Sans Unicode">  
Welcome to My Website</font>
```

```
<br><font color="yellow" size="4" face="Courier New"> Welcome to  
My Website</font>
```



## HTML – Activity 6 part 2

```
<br><font color="grey" size="5" face="Times New Roman"> Welcome  
to My Website</font>
```

```
<br><font color="(128,0,0)" size="6" face="Arial Black"> Welcome to  
My Website</font>
```

```
<br><font color="#A52A2A" size="20" face="Impact"> Welcome to  
My Website</font>
```

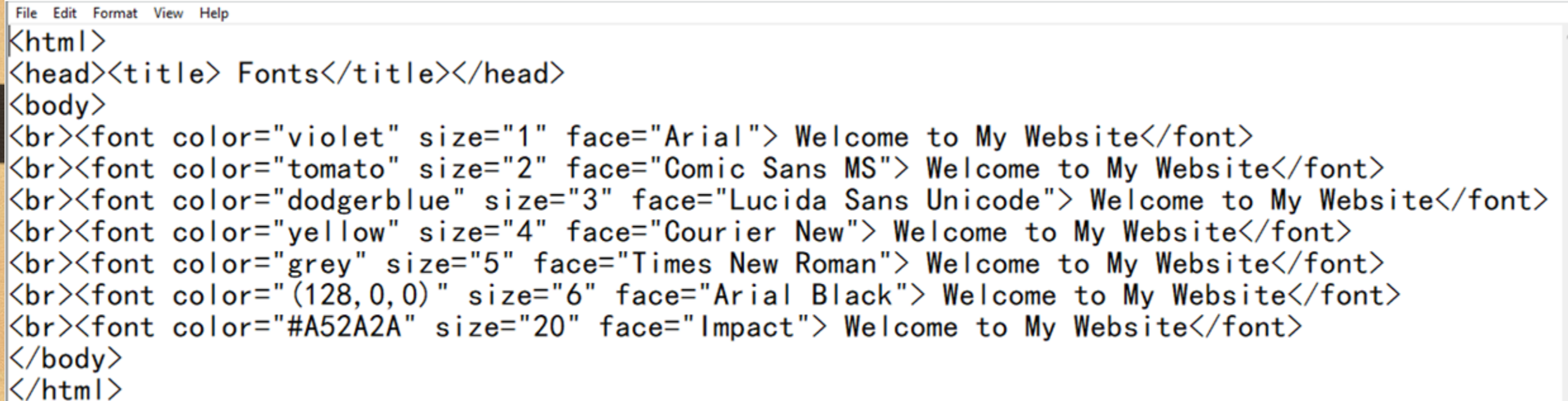
```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



# HTML – Activity 6

1) Type the html code into Notepad



```
File Edit Format View Help
<html>
<head><title> Fonts</title></head>
<body>
<br><font color="violet" size="1" face="Arial"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="tomato" size="2" face="Comic Sans MS"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="dodgerblue" size="3" face="Lucida Sans Unicode"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="yellow" size="4" face="Courier New"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="grey" size="5" face="Times New Roman"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="(128,0,0)" size="6" face="Arial Black"> Welcome to My Website</font>
<br><font color="#A52A2A" size="20" face="Impact"> Welcome to My Website</font>
</body>
</html>
```

## HTML – **Activity 6**

- 2) Save it as activity6.html in DCS3003\coding folder
- 3) Open activity6.html in your favourite browser



A screenshot of a web browser window. The browser has a grey address bar at the top. The main content area is white and displays the text "Welcome to My Website" five times. The first four lines are in different colors: purple, red, blue, and yellow. The fifth line is in grey. The sixth line is in green and is bold. The seventh line is in dark red and is the largest and boldest.

Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
**Welcome to My Website**  
**Welcome to My Website**

# HTML – **Activity 6**

## 1) RGB Color & Hex Code

[https://www.rapidtables.com/web/color/RGB\\_Color.html](https://www.rapidtables.com/web/color/RGB_Color.html)



# HTML

---

## Color & Alignment



# HTML – Font Color

## 1) Font color – activity 6



Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
Welcome to My Website  
**Welcome to My Website**  
**Welcome to My Website**

-> `<font color="violet">` (in Color Name)

-> `<font color="(128,0,0)">` (in Decimal Code or RGB)

-> `><font color="#A52A2A">` (in Hex Code)

# HTML – Basic Structure - <Body>

Attribute	Description
Bgcolor	To specify the background color of the web page
Text	To specify the color of the text to be
Background	To specify the relative or absolute path of the image file to be displayed as background of the web page.
Leftmargin, topmargin	To specify the amount of space to be left blank from the top and left margins of the web page. Its value is specified in pixels.
Link, alink, vlink	Attributes to assign colours to link, active link and visited link

# HTML – **Background & Text Color**

1) `<body bgcolor="grey">`

-> bgcolor is used for changing the background color of the page.

2) `<body text="white">`

-> is use to change the color of the enclosed text.

## HTML – **Activity 7**

```
<html>
```

```
<head><title>Colors</title></head>
```

```
<body bgcolor="grey" text="white">
```

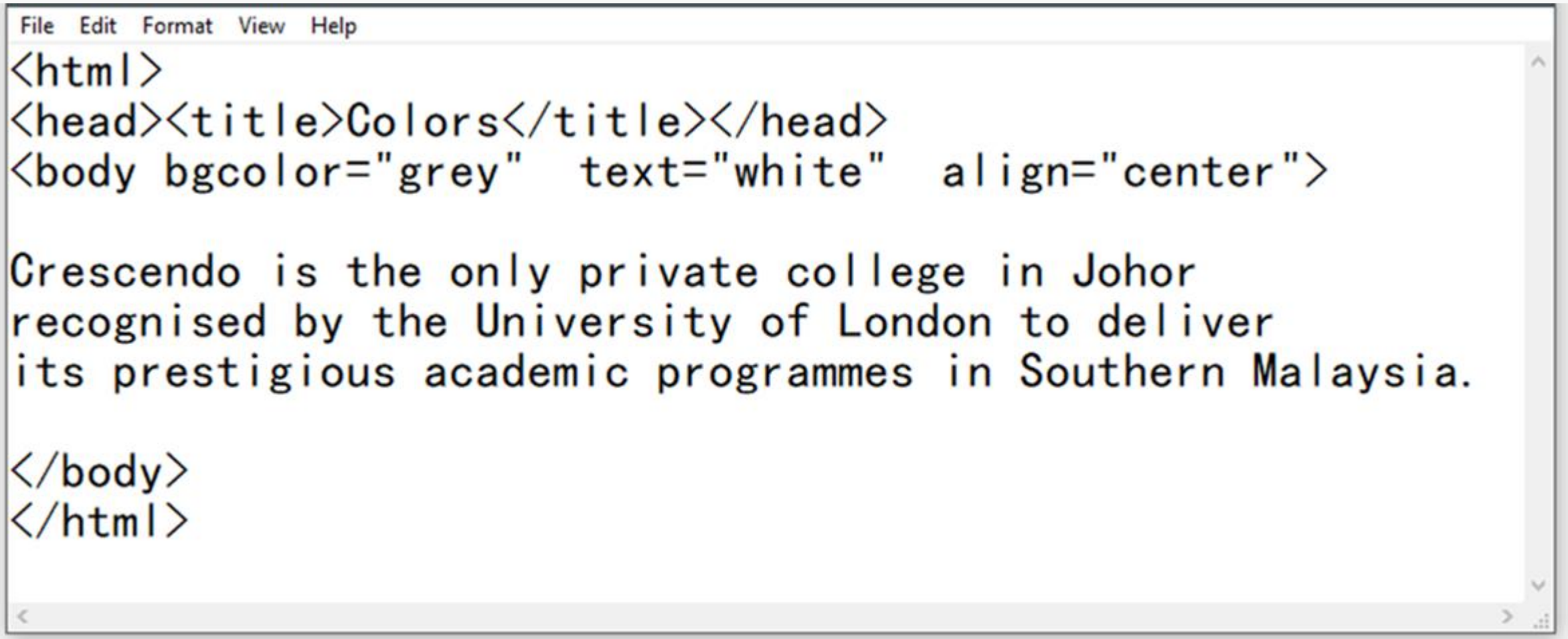
Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



# HTML – Activity 7

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar is empty. The page content is rendered in a monospaced font. The text is centered on a grey background. The text reads: "Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia." The browser window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The status bar at the bottom shows a left arrow, a right arrow, and a refresh icon.

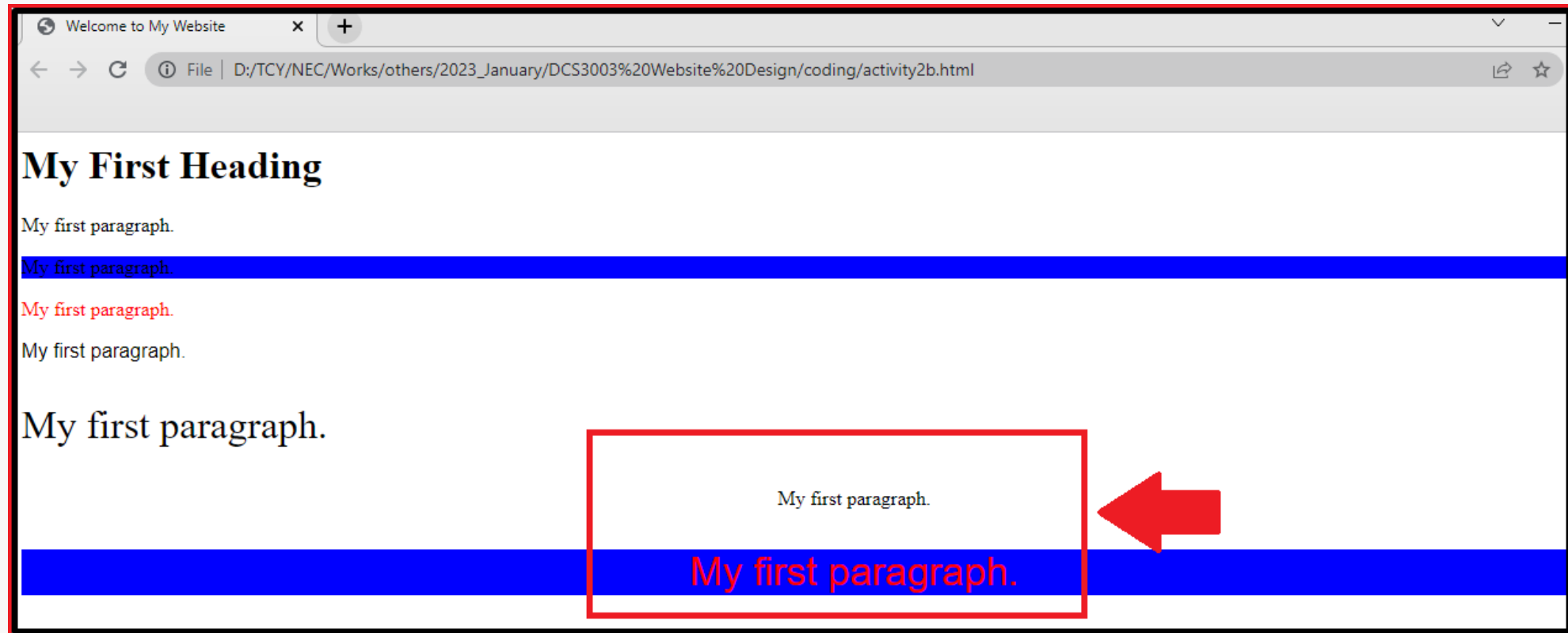
```
<html>  
<head><title>Colors</title></head>  
<body bgcolor="grey" text="white" align="center">  
  
Crescendo is the only private college in Johor  
recognised by the University of London to deliver  
its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.  
  
</body>  
</html>
```

# HTML – **Activity 7**

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.

# HTML – Alignment

1) `<p style="text-align:center;">My first paragraph.</p>`



# HTML – Alignment

## 1) **leftmargin, topmargin** `<leftmargin=100px topmargin=90px>`

-> To specify the amount of space to be left blank from the top and left margins of the web page. Its value is specified in pixels (px).

## 2) **Left alignment** `<align="left">`

-> To adjust the alignment of the text from left.

## 3) **Right alignment** `<align="right">`

-> To adjust the alignment of the text from right.

## 4) **Center alignment** `<align="center">`

-> To adjust the alignment of the text from center.



## HTML – Activity 7b

```
<html>
```

```
<head><title>Alignment</title></head>
```

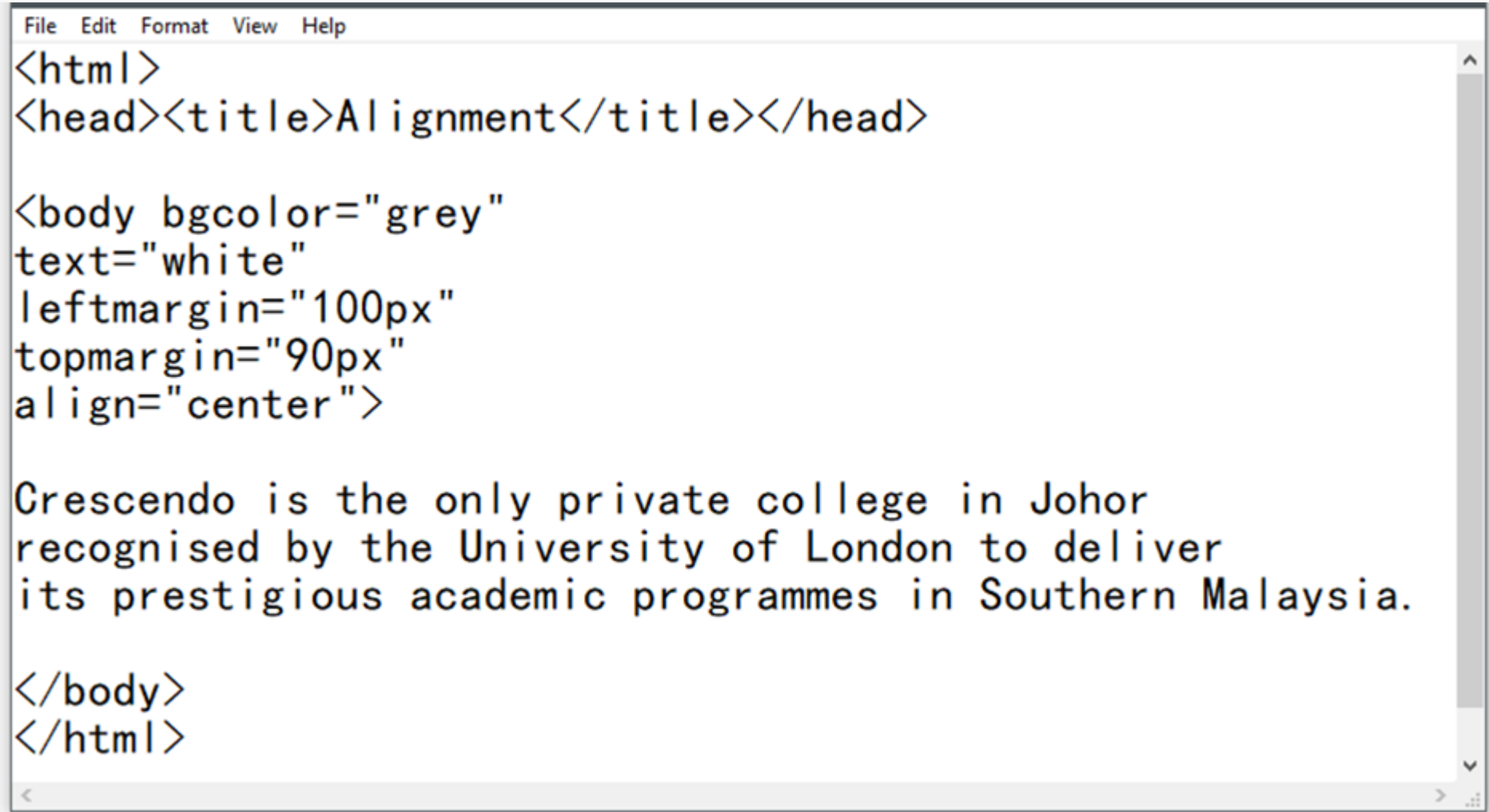
```
<body bgcolor="grey" text="white" leftmargin="100px"  
topmargin="90px" align="center">
```

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

# HTML – Activity 7b

A screenshot of a text editor window with a menu bar (File, Edit, Format, View, Help) and a scrollbar on the right. The code is written in a monospaced font. It defines an HTML document with a title 'Alignment', a grey background, white text, and centered alignment. The body contains a paragraph about Crescendo college.

```
File Edit Format View Help
<html>
<head><title>Alignment</title></head>

<body bgcolor="grey"
text="white"
leftmargin="100px"
topmargin="90px"
align="center">

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor
recognised by the University of London to deliver
its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.

</body>
</html>
```

# HTML – Activity 7b

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.

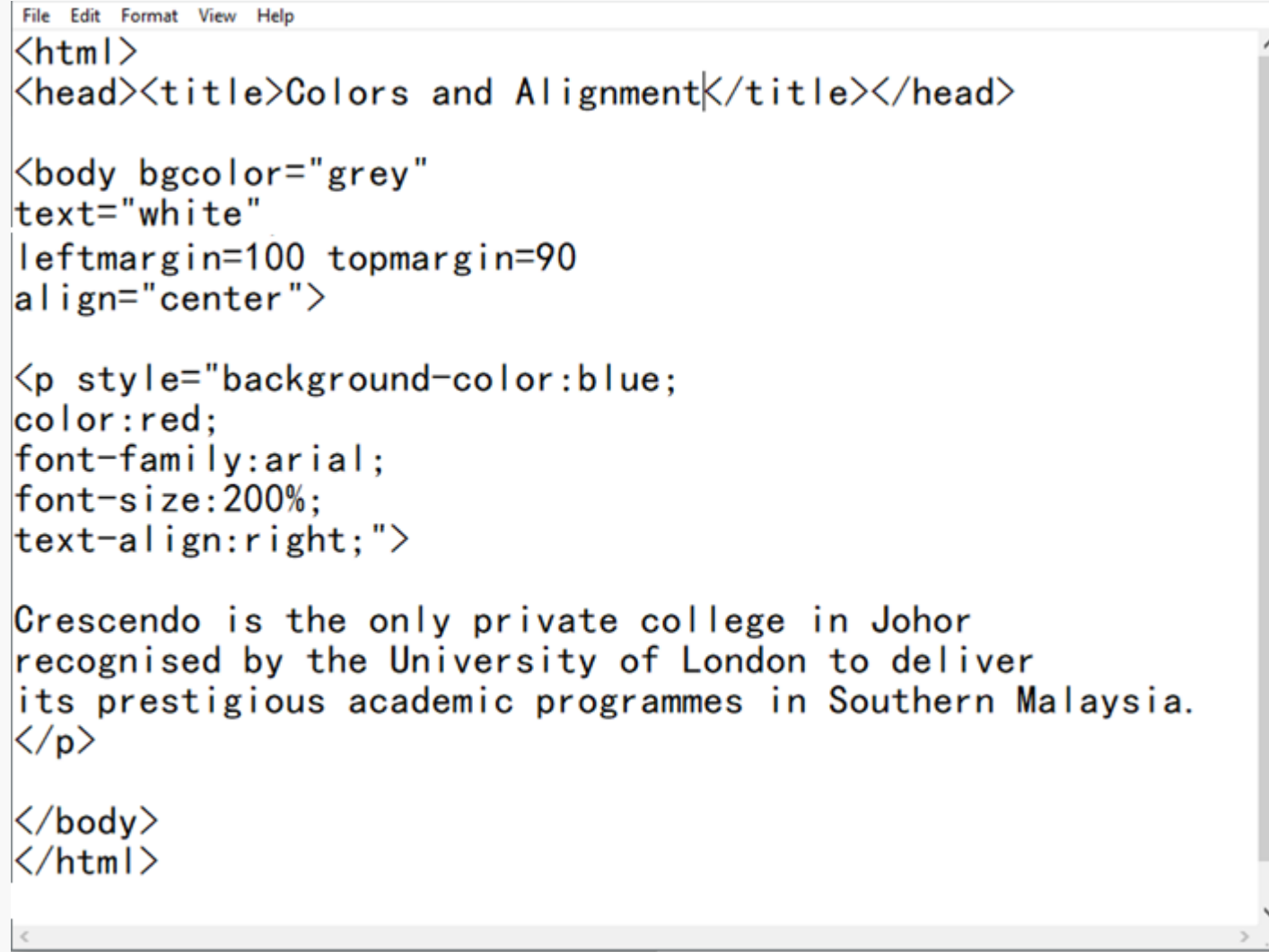
## HTML – **Activity 7c \*\*\***

```
<body bgcolor="grey" text="white" align="center">
```

```
<p style="background-color:blue;  
color:red;  
font-family:arial;  
font-size:200%;  
text-align:right;">
```



# HTML – Activity 7c

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar is empty. The page content is rendered from the HTML code shown in the source view. The page has a grey background and white text. The text is centered and has a blue background color, red color, arial font family, and a font size of 200%. The text reads: "Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia." The browser window has a menu bar with File, Edit, Format, View, and Help. The status bar at the bottom shows the file path and a small icon.

```
File Edit Format View Help
<html>
<head><title>Colors and Alignment</title></head>

<body bgcolor="grey"
text="white"
leftmargin=100 topmargin=90
align="center">

<p style="background-color:blue;
color:red;
font-family:arial;
font-size:200%;
text-align:right;">

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor
recognised by the University of London to deliver
its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

# HTML – **Activity 7c**

Crescendo is the only private college in Johor recognised by the University of London to deliver its prestigious academic programmes in Southern Malaysia.