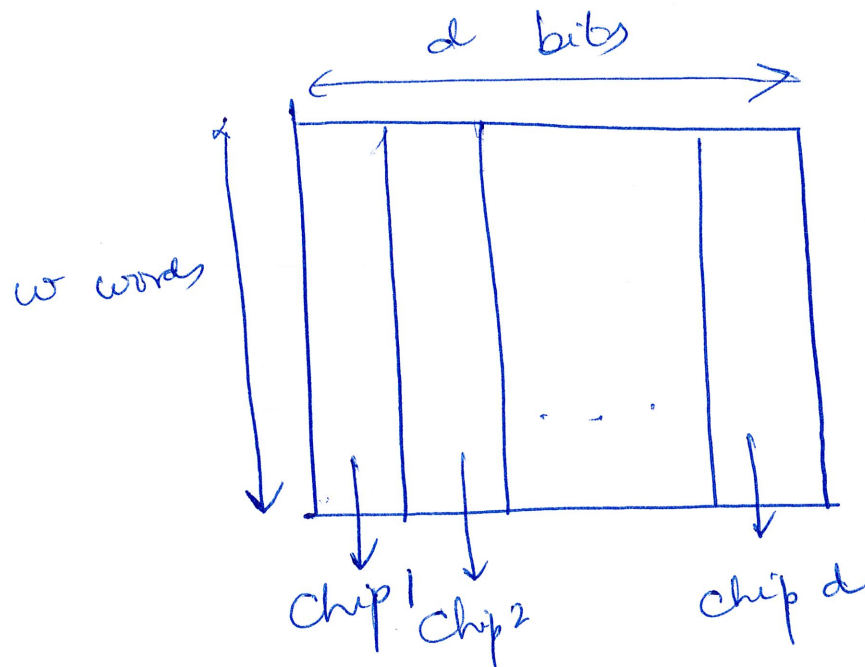
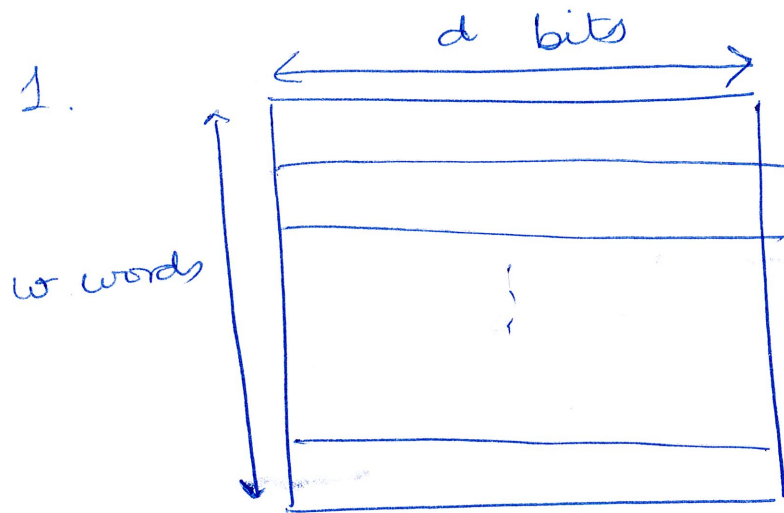


Sample Exam

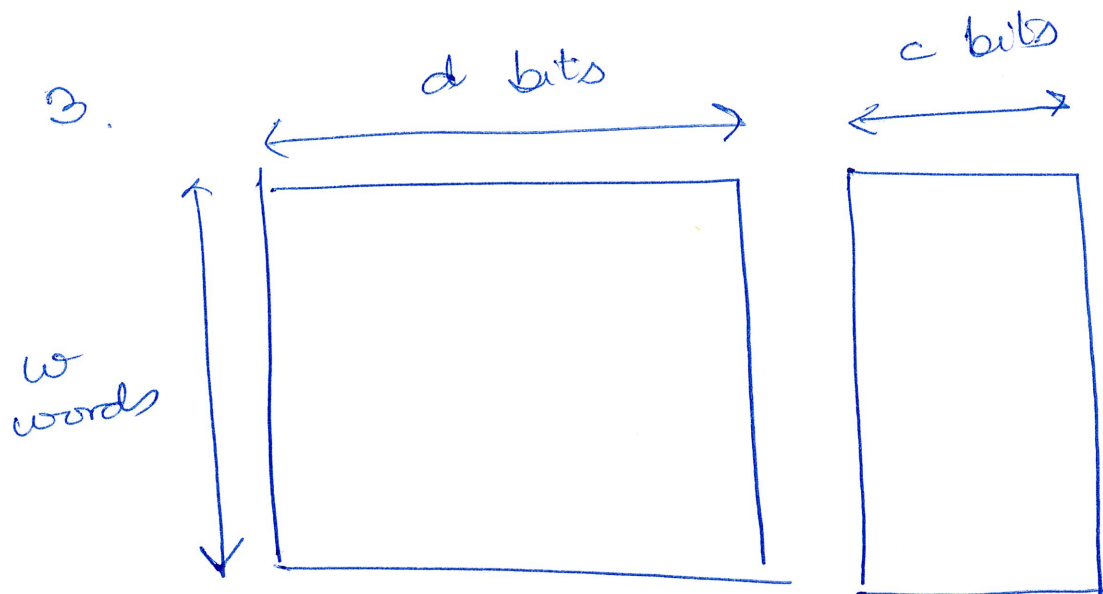
Part III



$$R_{\text{each chip}}(t) = e^{-\lambda t}$$
$$R_{\text{card}}(t) = (e^{-\lambda t})^d$$
$$= e^{-\lambda t d}$$

2.

$$\text{MTTF}_{\text{memory card}} = \int_0^{\infty} R_{\text{card}}(t) dt$$
$$= \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\lambda t d} dt = \frac{1}{\lambda d}$$



Memory card works = All chips work +

Any one chip fails + Any two chips fail.

$$R_{\text{memory card}} = R^{c+d} + c(c+d, 1)(1-R)R^{c+d-1} + c(c+d, 2)(1-R)^2 R^{c+d-2}$$

$$R(t) = e^{-\lambda t}$$