

(no-code)

and in familiar and some unfamiliar related to students' experiences, feelings and , their in response to others

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Elaborations

- exchanging opinions about family, friends, teachers, , entertainment, sport and leisure, for example, Saya pikir Matematika menarik sekali. Pada pendapat saya ...
- comparing and clarifying aspects of their personal worlds such as school or home life, for example, Tugas saya memberi makan anjing. Setiap hari kami sholat.
- recounting and sharing information related to significant events, special occasions and milestones, for example, Tahun lalu saya pergi ke Bali dengan keluarga saya.
- sharing and expressing preferences and feelings with students from a real or imagined Indonesian-speaking class, using secure digital resources (including interactive multimedia) to discuss significant issues related to the local community and environment, for example, Saya lebih suka berenang di pantai daripada kolam renang di kota karena lebih bersih. Kamu melakukan apa pada hari Clean Up Australia?
- socialising in simulated scenarios with friends and family at events, for example, Kamu bersekolah di mana? Suka bermain olahraga? Bisa datang ke pesta Hari Ulang Tahun saya?
- corresponding with peers, in a variety of mediums, to ask and respond to , for example, Sudah mengerjakan PR? Kamu pulang naik bis?
- responding to invitations for events by accepting or declining and giving excuses/reasons, for example, Ya, mau ikut. Maaf, tidak bisa ..., Saya harus ke rumah nenek.
- asking for clarification, such as asking for more details or how to spell a , for example, Di mana itu? Bagaimana ejaanya?
- apologising and making requests, for example, Maaf saya terlambat Bu. Boleh saya ke belakang? Maaf, saya belum selesai
- asking and responding to closed and open-ended , for example, Tanggal berapa ujian Bahasa Indonesia? Bagaimana sekolah di Indonesia?
- using Indonesian such as anu ... and exclamations Aduh! Oh begitu! in
- non-verbal and spoken to suit occasion and , for example, appropriate use of kamu and Anda/Bapak/Ibu

Students learn to:

initiate and sustain exchanges in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts related to st experiences, feelings and views, adjusting their language in response to others

(AC9LIN8C01)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Speaking and listening

- Interacting

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Managing and operating

- Protect content

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Work Samples

WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Interacting

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Interacting

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- critically evaluate ideas and claims made by a speaker
- explains new learning from interacting with others

- appropriately presents an alternative point to the previous speaker
- initiates interactions confidently in group and whole-class discussions
- poses pertinent questions to make connections between a range of ideas
- uses open questions to prompt a speaker to provide more information
- clarifies task goals and negotiates roles in group learning
- monitors discussion to manage digression from the topic
- identifies and articulates the perspective of a speaker, to move a conversation forward
- interacts within school context or the broader community, adjusting language and responses to suit purpose and audience
- synthesises ideas from group discussion into a common theme or hypothesis
- poses problems, hypothesises and formulates questions about abstract ideas in group situations
- restates different views and makes suggestions to negotiate agreement
- poses questions to clarify assumptions made by the speaker
- questions others to evaluate accuracy of thinking or problem-solving processes
- uses language to align the listener with personal position (e.g. "of course", "as you can imagine", "obviously")
- interacts strategically and confidently with a broad range of interactional partners
- gives an extended explanation and evaluation of a complex concept, issue or process
- justifies a personal stance, after analysis of arguments on a particular issue, using evidence and elaboration in a group situation
- uses language strategically to subtly align others to own perspective as appropriate to audience and purpose

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

exchanging opinions about family, friends, teachers, subjects, entertainment, sport and leisure, for example, Saya pikir Matematika menarik sekali. Pada pendapat saya ...

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

comparing and clarifying aspects of their personal worlds such as school or home life, for example, Tugas saya memberi makan anjing. Setiap hari kami sholat.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

recounting and sharing information related to significant events, special occasions and milestones, for example, Tahun lalu saya pergi ke Bali dengan keluarga saya.

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Protect content

Digital Literacy: Managing and operating: Protect content

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

sharing and expressing preferences and feelings with students from a real or imagined Indonesian-speaking class, using secure digital resources (including interactive multimedia) to discuss significant issues related to the local community and environment, for example, Saya lebih suka berenang di pantai daripada kolam renang di kota karena lebih bersih. Kamu melakukan apa pada hari Clean Up Australia?

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- protect content when sharing with peers and trusted adults by setting appropriate access controls
- protect content when sharing by selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and shared links for wider groups
- protect content when sharing by purposefully selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and groups

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

sharing and expressing preferences and feelings with students from a real or imagined Indonesian-speaking class, using secure digital resources (including interactive multimedia) to discuss significant issues related to the local community and environment, for example, Saya lebih suka berenang di pantai daripada kolam renang di kota karena lebih bersih. Kamu melakukan apa pada hari Clean Up Australia?

Continuum extract

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- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

sharing and expressing preferences and feelings with students from a real or imagined Indonesian-speaking class, using secure digital resources (including interactive multimedia) to discuss significant issues related to the local community and environment, for example, Saya lebih suka berenang di pantai daripada kolam renang di kota karena lebih bersih. Kamu melakukan apa pada hari Clean Up Australia?

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

socialising in simulated scenarios with friends and family at events, for example, Kamu bersekolah di mana? Suka bermain olahraga? Bisa datang ke pesta Hari Ulang Tahun saya?

Continuum extract

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

corresponding with peers, in a variety of mediums, to ask and respond to questions, for example, Sudah mengerjakan PR? Kamu pulang naik bis?

Continuum extract

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- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

responding to invitations for events by accepting or declining and giving excuses/reasons, for example, Ya, mau ikut. Maaf, tidak bisa ..., Saya harus ke rumah nenek.

Continuum extract

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

asking for clarification, such as asking for more details or how to spell a word, for example, Di mana itu? Bagaimana ejaanya?

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

apologising and making requests, for example, Maaf saya terlambat Bu. Boleh saya ke belakang? Maaf, saya belum selesai

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

asking and responding to closed and open-ended questions, for example, Tanggal berapa ujian Bahasa Indonesia? Bagaimana sekolah di Indonesia?

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

using Indonesian fillers such as anu ... and exclamations Aduh! Oh begitu! in interactions

Continuum extract

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- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

using Indonesian fillers such as *anu ...* and exclamations *Aduh! Oh begitu!* in interactions

Continuum extract

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

adjusting non-verbal and spoken communication to suit occasion and context, for example, appropriate use of *kamu* and *Anda/Bapak/Ibu*

Continuum extract

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- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
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- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C01

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Resource – WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

By the end of Year 8, students initiate and maintain interactions in Indonesian language in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts related to a range of interests and experiences. They use Indonesian to collaborate and problem-solve, and adjust language in response to others. They interpret information, ideas and opinions in texts. They demonstrate understanding of similarities and differences between languages, in both familiar and some unfamiliar cultural contexts, by adjusting and reorganising responses. They select and use vocabulary, sentence structures and expressions to create texts.

Students apply the conventions of spoken Indonesian to develop fluency. They demonstrate understanding that spoken, written and multimodal texts use different language conventions, structures and features to convey meaning. They comment on structures and features of Indonesian text, using metalanguage. They reflect on how the Indonesian language, culture and identity are interconnected, and compare this with their own language(s), culture(s) and identity.

AC9LIN8C01

initiate and sustain exchanges in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts related to students' experiences, feelings and views, adjusting their language in response to others

AC9LIN8C02

collaborate in activities that involve the language of transaction, negotiation and problem-solving to plan projects and events

AC9LIN8C05

create and present spoken, written and multimodal, informative and imaginative texts for specific purposes, selecting vocabulary, expressions, grammatical structures, features and conventions appropriate to text type and context

AC9LIN8U02

apply understanding of grammatical structures and expressions to compose and respond to texts

AC9LIN8C02

collaborate in that involve the of transaction, negotiation and problem-solving to plan projects and events

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Elaborations

- organising class events such as a lunch or , for example, Mau makan apa? Kita pergi ke mana? Hari apa yang paling baik? and negotiating and making decisions, for example, Bagaimana kalau kita ...? Kalau mungkin kita bisa ... Ayo kita coba restoran baru di kota
- participating in simulated transactions and negotiations, for example, to purchase clothing, souvenirs or transport Berapa harganya? Bagaimana kualitasnya? and maintaining the , for example, Aduh! Terlalu mahal. Bisa kurang sedikit?
- participating in a collaborative project such as creating a school newsletter, blog or posters to promote awareness and understanding of an important issue for the school community, for example, Ayo, pakai tempat sampah daur ulang!
- discussing and expressing preferences for suggestions and plans on how to proceed in a project, for example, ... ide bagus ..., ... saya setuju sekai ...
- making a video or presentation to describe the area in which they live and/or places of significance for them, for example, Ini rumah nenekku dan dia selalu membuat kue yang enak sekali!
- arranging to meet a buddy Indonesian class face-to-face or via secure digital technology and discussing which to ask
- engaging in rehearsed dialogues, speeches and in order to perform or a screenplay or to present at a school function

Students learn to:

**collaborate in activities that involve the language of transaction, negotiation and pro
to plan projects and events**

(AC9LIN8C02)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Speaking and listening

- Interacting

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Social management

- Communication

- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication

Creating and exchanging

- Create, communicate and collaborate

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Resources

Work Samples

WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

Snapshot – Interacting

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Interacting

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- critically evaluate ideas and claims made by a speaker
- explains new learning from interacting with others
- appropriately presents an alternative point to the previous speaker
- initiates interactions confidently in group and whole-class discussions
- poses pertinent questions to make connections between a range of ideas
- uses open questions to prompt a speaker to provide more information
- clarifies task goals and negotiates roles in group learning
- monitors discussion to manage digression from the topic
- identifies and articulates the perspective of a speaker, to move a conversation forward
- interacts within school context or the broader community, adjusting language and responses to suit purpose and audience
- synthesises ideas from group discussion into a common theme or hypothesis
- poses problems, hypothesises and formulates questions about abstract ideas in group situations
- restates different views and makes suggestions to negotiate agreement
- poses questions to clarify assumptions made by the speaker
- questions others to evaluate accuracy of thinking or problem-solving processes
- uses language to align the listener with personal position (e.g. "of course", "as you can imagine", "obviously")
- interacts strategically and confidently with a broad range of interactional partners
- gives an extended explanation and evaluation of a complex concept, issue or process
- justifies a personal stance, after analysis of arguments on a particular issue, using evidence and elaboration in a group situation
- uses language strategically to subtly align others to own perspective as appropriate to audience and purpose

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- coordinate contributions of group members, suggesting improvements to ways of working and collaborative outputs
- appreciate diverse perspectives in a range of collaborative contexts, and demonstrate negotiation skills to improve ways of working and outputs
- devise strategies for collaborative work and outputs in a range of contexts, building on the perspectives, experiences and capabilities of group members

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

organising class events such as a lunch or performance, for example, Mau makan apa? Kita pergi ke mana? Hari apa yang paling baik? and negotiating and making decisions, for example, Bagaimana kalau kita ...? Kalau mungkin kita bisa ... Ayo kita coba restoran baru di kota

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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

participating in simulated transactions and negotiations, for example, to purchase clothing, souvenirs or transport Berapa harganya? Bagaimana kualitasnya? and maintaining the interaction, for example, Aduh! Terlalu mahal. Bisa kurang sedikit?

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

participating in a collaborative project such as creating a school newsletter, blog or posters to promote awareness and understanding of an important issue for the school community, for example, Ayo, pakai tempat sampah daur ulang!

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

discussing and expressing preferences for suggestions and plans on how to proceed in a project, for example, ... ide bagus ..., ... saya setuju sekai ...

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- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

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AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

making a video or multimodal presentation to describe the area in which they live and/or places of significance for them, for example, Ini rumah nenekku dan dia selalu membuat kue yang enak sekali!

Continuum extract

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- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Create, communicate and collaborate

Digital Literacy: Creating and exchanging: Create, communicate and collaborate

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select and control a variety of features in appropriate digital tools to create content and communicate and collaborate with trusted groups
- select and control advanced features of appropriate digital tools to independently create content and effectively communicate and collaborate with wider groups
- select and control the features of digital tools to purposefully create content and effectively communicate and collaborate, inclusive of diverse groups

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C02

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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

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AC9LIN8C02

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Resource – Indonesian language resource

Indonesian

Language support resource

The Indonesian Language support resource was developed to support teachers as they plan teaching and learning programs to implement the Australian Curriculum: Indonesian. It is optional and includes illustrative examples of language and language use.

Introduction

The resource provides suggestions for sequential development in 2 parts:

- Part 1 – language features and structures
- Part 2 – thematic contexts for language use.

The content is presented in 3 broad levels: beginner, intermediate and advanced, and is independent of the year bands and sequences in the curriculum and the time spent on task.

Teachers can use suggestions in the resource to adapt curriculum content to meet the diverse language needs and learning backgrounds of students at different entry points into second language learning. For example, if a Year 5 student is learning Indonesian for the first time, a teacher can use the cognitive demand of the Years 5 and 6 curriculum achievement standards and content descriptions combined with beginner language features and structures, and/or thematic contexts.

Language features and structures

Part 1 provides language features and structures that are neither exhaustive nor mutually exclusive across the 3 different levels. Beginner, intermediate and advanced levels demonstrate how a particular feature or structure could be developed at different stages of a continuum of second language learning.

Thematic contexts for language use

Part 2 provides examples of thematic contexts for language use at beginner, intermediate and advanced levels. They are designed to give teachers ideas about how to support a progression of learning related to contexts and concepts of language use. Teachers are encouraged to adapt these to allow for student agency and to meet the needs, abilities and interests of their students, using the approaches, methodologies and pedagogies that best suit their students' learning.

Download

AC9LIN8C03

interpret information, ideas and opinions in a range of spoken, written and , and respond appropriately to cultural , and

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Elaborations

- to, and viewing invitations, cards and messages, and responding appropriately according to and
- conducting research into aspects of life in Indonesia to produce a presentation for school events, for example, Di Indonesia, anak-anak SMP bersekolah enam hari se minggu. Tenun ikat sangat penting untuk orang di NTT.
- to or about issues that concern young people, and expressing opinions and feelings via shared secure online tools, for example, Saya mengecek sosmed saya setiap pagi sebelum sekolah. Walaupun aku harus mengerjakan PR, aku ikut kelas senam karena aku merasa lebih senang.
- to, or viewing First Nations Australian stories in English and responding to them in spoken or written Indonesian
- investigating ongoing collaboration of First Nations Australian artists and those from Indonesia, for example, researching batik making in central Australia, rock art in northern Australia and the same art forms in Indonesia, or festivals celebrating art and film connections such as Festival Sinema Australia Indonesia, and developing a film or video showing similarities and differences in these art forms
- data from class surveys and to use in own such as a report, presentation or infographic, for example, Di kelas bahasa Indonesia kami, 35 persen siswa suka bermain bola basket
- to or viewing informative such as television documentaries or feature , and noting key , specialised terms or points of information to reuse in their own newsflash or
- analysing and summarising information such as on the price of different products, hotel facilities, climate, or transport options, and producing a written or spoken response
- using the internet responsibly to research, or using secure to with youth in Indonesia or Indonesian-speaking students around the world to discover young people's lifestyles across and , and comparing information from different cultural to identify the influence of factors such as geography, climate, and social and community environment

Students learn to:

**interpret information, ideas and opinions in a range of spoken, written and multimodal
respond appropriately to cultural context, purpose and audience**

(AC9LIN8C03)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Reading and viewing

- Understanding texts

Speaking and listening

- Listening

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Managing and operating

- Protect content

People

- The significant and ongoing contributions of First Nations Australians and their histories and cultures are acknowledged locally, nationally and globally.

People

- The significant and ongoing contributions of First Nations Australians and their histories and cultures are acknowledged locally, nationally and globally.

Growing Asia-Australia engagement

- Australia's developing and deepening relationships with the peoples of Asia influence both mutual understandings and expressions of citizenship and culture nationally, regionally and globally.

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Creating and exchanging

- Create, communicate and collaborate

Managing and operating

- Protect content

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- compare information and opinion that can be verified against claims based on personal preference
- identify and clarify significant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- evaluate the accuracy, validity and relevance of the information and opinion to the topic of study
- identify and clarify significant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources

- evaluate the information selected to determine bias and reliability

Snapshot – Understanding texts

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Understanding texts

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Comprehension

- reads and views complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies the main themes or concepts in complex texts by synthesising key ideas or information
- summarises the text, identifying key details only
- draws inferences, synthesising clues and evidence across a text
- builds meaning by actively linking ideas from a number of texts or a range of digital sources
- distils information from a number of texts according to task and purpose (e.g. uses graphic organisers)
- identifies different interpretations of the text citing evidence from a text
- evaluates language features for relevance to purpose and audience
- analyses texts that have more than one purpose and explains how parts of the text support a particular purpose
- analyses the use of language appropriate to different types of texts (e.g. compare the use of pun in imaginative and persuasive texts)
- identifies techniques used to obscure author's purpose (e.g. inclusion or omission of content)

Processes

- uses processes such as predicting, confirming predictions, monitoring, and connecting relevant elements of the text to build or repair meaning
- uses knowledge of a broader range of cohesive devices to track meaning (e.g. word associations) (see Grammar)
- selects reading or viewing strategies appropriate to reading purpose (e.g. scans text for evidence)
- judiciously selects texts for learning area tasks and purposes

Vocabulary

- identifies language used to create tone or atmosphere
- analyses language and visual features in texts using metalanguage (e.g. cohesion, interpretation, figurative)
- applies knowledge of base words and word origins to understand the meaning of unfamiliar, discipline-specific words
- uses a range of context and grammatical cues to understand unfamiliar words
- interprets complex figurative language (e.g. euphemisms, hyperbole)

Comprehension

- reads and views complex or some highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- interprets abstract concepts integrating complex ideas
- analyses how language features are used to support the point of view in a text (e.g. the strategic use of images such as a cartoon in an editorial)
- draws inferences using evidence from the text and discounting possible inferences that are not supported by the text
- applies and articulates criteria to evaluate the language structures and features for relevance to purpose and audience
- evaluates the reasoning and evidence in a persuasive text
- explains how context (e.g. time, place, situation) influences interpretations of a text
- analyses the author's perspectives in complex or some highly complex texts
- analyses the techniques authors use to position readers
- recognises when ideas or evidence have been omitted from a text to position the reader

Processes

- automatically integrates a range of processes such as predicting, confirming predictions,

monitoring and connecting relevant elements of the text, to build meaning

- describes how sophisticated cohesive devices establish patterns of meaning (e.g. "class" – "subclass")
- navigates extended texts including complex digital texts

Vocabulary

- demonstrates an understanding of nuances and subtleties in words of similar meaning (e.g. "frustrated", "discouraged", "baffled")
- verifies interpretations of unfamiliar words using grammatical and contextual cues

Comprehension

- reads and views highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- interprets symbolism in texts, providing evidence to justify interpretation
- judiciously selects and synthesises evidence from multiple texts to support ideas and arguments
- analyses the credibility and validity of primary and secondary sources
- evaluates the use of devices such as analogy, irony, rhetoric and satire, and how they contribute to an author's individual style
- analyses the cumulative impact of use of language features and vocabulary across texts
- explains assumptions, beliefs and implicit values in texts (e.g. "economic growth is always desirable")
- evaluates the social, moral and ethical positions taken in texts

Processes

- strategically adjusts the processes of reading and viewing to build meaning according to the demands of tasks and texts
- identifies subtle contradictions and inconsistencies in texts

Vocabulary

- interprets complex, formal and impersonal language in academic texts
- uses lexical cues to interpret unfamiliar vocabulary
- demonstrates self-reliance in exploration and application of word learning strategies

Snapshot – Listening

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Listening

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- responds to moderately complex texts (see Text complexity)
- responds to texts with unfamiliar content
- identifies main ideas of a spoken text using supporting details
- identifies purpose and intended audience of a spoken text
- infers layered meaning from texts (e.g. musical overlay that creates mood)
- asks relevant questions to extend understanding
- describes language and audio features of the text
- responds to complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies and analyses how spoken language is used for different effects
- explains the use of intonation, pausing, rhythm and phrasing to give emphasis and weight to ideas
- selects appropriate listening strategies for planned and unplanned situations (e.g. records and organises information from a text in a table or with detailed notes)
- explains how vocabulary is used for impact on the target audience
- responds to highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies and paraphrases key points of a speaker's arguments
- describes how listening skills should be applied, according to purpose
- evaluates strategies used by the speaker to elicit emotional responses
- explains any shift in direction, line of argument or purpose made by the speaker
- adopts and re-uses complex abstractions heard in texts
- explains how speakers' language can be inclusive or alienating (e.g. a speaker using language which is only readily understood by certain user groups such as teenagers or people involved in particular pastimes)

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
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- evaluate the accuracy, validity and relevance of the information and opinion to the topic of study
- identify and clarify significant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- evaluate the information selected to determine bias and reliability

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

conducting research into aspects of life in Indonesia to produce a multimodal presentation for school events, for example, Di Indonesia, anak-anak SMP bersekolah enam hari se minggu. Tenun ikat sangat penting untuk orang di NTT.

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

listening to or reading about issues that concern young people, and expressing opinions and feelings via shared secure online tools, for example, Saya mengecek sosmed saya setiap pagi sebelum sekolah. Walaupun aku harus mengerjakan PR, aku ikut kelas senam karena aku merasa lebih senang.

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Snapshot – Protect content

Digital Literacy: Managing and operating: Protect content

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

listening to or reading about issues that concern young people, and expressing opinions and feelings via shared secure online tools, for example, Saya mengecek sosmed saya setiap pagi sebelum sekolah. Walaupun aku harus mengerjakan PR, aku ikut kelas senam karena aku merasa lebih senang.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- protect content when sharing with peers and trusted adults by setting appropriate access controls
- protect content when sharing by selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and shared links for wider groups
- protect content when sharing by purposefully selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and groups

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

interpreting data from class surveys and realia to use in own texts such as a report, presentation or infographic, for example, Di kelas bahasa Indonesia kami, 35 persen siswa suka bermain bola basket

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

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- evaluate the accuracy, validity and relevance of the information and opinion to the topic of study
- identify and clarify significant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- evaluate the information selected to determine bias and reliability

Snapshot – Create, communicate and collaborate

Digital Literacy: Creating and exchanging: Create, communicate and collaborate

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select and control a variety of features in appropriate digital tools to create content and communicate and collaborate with trusted groups
- select and control advanced features of appropriate digital tools to independently create content and effectively communicate and collaborate with wider groups
- select and control the features of digital tools to purposefully create content and effectively communicate and collaborate, inclusive of diverse groups

Snapshot – Protect content

Digital Literacy: Managing and operating: Protect content

Content description

AC9LIN8C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- protect content when sharing with peers and trusted adults by setting appropriate access controls
- protect content when sharing by selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and shared links for wider groups
- protect content when sharing by purposefully selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and groups

AC9LIN8C04

interpret and non-verbal, spoken and written to meaning in Indonesian in familiar and some unfamiliar cultural

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Elaborations

- comparing details from a range of about special occasions and ceremonies, using culture-specific terms and representations, for example, Bapak Presiden Indonesia memakai batik pada tanggal merah. Banyak orang Islam mudik untuk merayakan Idul Fitri.

- to Indonesian such as songs, podcasts, radio programs, television shows and advertisements, to identify different types of for different , and collating findings and interpretations, for example, nggak, ndak, tak for tidak
- discussing interpretations of such as advertisements, songs or film extracts, noticing similarities and differences, and reflecting on why interpretations may vary
- identifying and features, for example, looking at Indonesian signs, advertisements or commercials to identify that are not easily translated and/or may cause misunderstandings, and simple explanations to meaning
- translating that include aspects of Indonesian that may not have an equivalent in English, for example, nasi putih (boiled rice), peci, kebaya, sopan santun
- analysing the meaning and nuances of simple Indonesian and comparing with an equivalent English idiom or providing an explanation, for example, Jam karet (opposite of western that 'Time is money'), Nasi sudah menjadi bubur (It's no use crying over spilt milk)
- creating such as signage or posters to inform the school community about aspects of Indonesian , for example, taking off shoes when entering an Indonesian house
- presenting findings related to the investigation of a social or cultural issue, and summarising opinions and collected from surveys, interviews or media sources

Students learn to:

interpret and adjust non-verbal, spoken and written language to convey meaning in language in familiar and some unfamiliar cultural contexts

(AC9LIN8C04)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Reading and viewing

- Understanding texts

Speaking and listening

- Listening

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- modify interactions in unfamiliar intercultural exchanges, demonstrating respect for, and understanding of, cultural diversity
- modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding
- apply learning to the challenges and benefits of interacting in a culturally diverse society, adapting thinking and behaviour to develop mutual understanding

Snapshot – Understanding texts

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Understanding texts

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Comprehension

- reads and views complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies the main themes or concepts in complex texts by synthesising key ideas or information
- summarises the text, identifying key details only
- draws inferences, synthesising clues and evidence across a text
- builds meaning by actively linking ideas from a number of texts or a range of digital sources
- distils information from a number of texts according to task and purpose (e.g. uses graphic organisers)
- identifies different interpretations of the text citing evidence from a text
- evaluates language features for relevance to purpose and audience
- analyses texts that have more than one purpose and explains how parts of the text support a particular purpose
- analyses the use of language appropriate to different types of texts (e.g. compare the use of pun in imaginative and persuasive texts)
- identifies techniques used to obscure author's purpose (e.g. inclusion or omission of content)

Processes

- uses processes such as predicting, confirming predictions, monitoring, and connecting relevant elements of the text to build or repair meaning
- uses knowledge of a broader range of cohesive devices to track meaning (e.g. word associations) (see Grammar)
- selects reading or viewing strategies appropriate to reading purpose (e.g. scans text for evidence)
- judiciously selects texts for learning area tasks and purposes

Vocabulary

- identifies language used to create tone or atmosphere
- analyses language and visual features in texts using metalanguage (e.g. cohesion, interpretation, figurative)
- applies knowledge of base words and word origins to understand the meaning of unfamiliar, discipline-specific words
- uses a range of context and grammatical cues to understand unfamiliar words
- interprets complex figurative language (e.g. euphemisms, hyperbole)

Comprehension

- reads and views complex or some highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- interprets abstract concepts integrating complex ideas
- analyses how language features are used to support the point of view in a text (e.g. the strategic

use of images such as a cartoon in an editorial)

- draws inferences using evidence from the text and discounting possible inferences that are not supported by the text
- applies and articulates criteria to evaluate the language structures and features for relevance to purpose and audience
- evaluates the reasoning and evidence in a persuasive text
- explains how context (e.g. time, place, situation) influences interpretations of a text
- analyses the author's perspectives in complex or some highly complex texts
- analyses the techniques authors use to position readers
- recognises when ideas or evidence have been omitted from a text to position the reader

Processes

- automatically integrates a range of processes such as predicting, confirming predictions, monitoring and connecting relevant elements of the text, to build meaning
- describes how sophisticated cohesive devices establish patterns of meaning (e.g. "class" – "subclass")
- navigates extended texts including complex digital texts

Vocabulary

- demonstrates an understanding of nuances and subtleties in words of similar meaning (e.g. "frustrated", "discouraged", "baffled")
- verifies interpretations of unfamiliar words using grammatical and contextual cues

Comprehension

- reads and views highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- interprets symbolism in texts, providing evidence to justify interpretation
- judiciously selects and synthesises evidence from multiple texts to support ideas and arguments
- analyses the credibility and validity of primary and secondary sources
- evaluates the use of devices such as analogy, irony, rhetoric and satire, and how they contribute to an author's individual style
- analyses the cumulative impact of use of language features and vocabulary across texts
- explains assumptions, beliefs and implicit values in texts (e.g. "economic growth is always desirable")
- evaluates the social, moral and ethical positions taken in texts

Processes

- strategically adjusts the processes of reading and viewing to build meaning according to the demands of tasks and texts
- identifies subtle contradictions and inconsistencies in texts

Vocabulary

- interprets complex, formal and impersonal language in academic texts
- uses lexical cues to interpret unfamiliar vocabulary
- demonstrates self-reliance in exploration and application of word learning strategies

Snapshot – Listening

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Listening

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- responds to moderately complex texts (see Text complexity)
- responds to texts with unfamiliar content
- identifies main ideas of a spoken text using supporting details
- identifies purpose and intended audience of a spoken text
- infers layered meaning from texts (e.g. musical overlay that creates mood)
- asks relevant questions to extend understanding
- describes language and audio features of the text
- responds to complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies and analyses how spoken language is used for different effects

- explains the use of intonation, pausing, rhythm and phrasing to give emphasis and weight to ideas
- selects appropriate listening strategies for planned and unplanned situations (e.g. records and organises information from a text in a table or with detailed notes)
- explains how vocabulary is used for impact on the target audience
- responds to highly complex texts (see Text complexity)
- identifies and paraphrases key points of a speaker's arguments
- describes how listening skills should be applied, according to purpose
- evaluates strategies used by the speaker to elicit emotional responses
- explains any shift in direction, line of argument or purpose made by the speaker
- adopts and re-uses complex abstractions heard in texts
- explains how speakers' language can be inclusive or alienating (e.g. a speaker using language which is only readily understood by certain user groups such as teenagers or people involved in particular pastimes)

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

comparing details from a range of texts about special occasions and ceremonies, using culture-specific terms and representations, for example, Bapak Presiden Indonesia memakai batik pada tanggal merah. Banyak orang Islam mudik untuk merayakan Idul Fitri.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- modify interactions in unfamiliar intercultural exchanges, demonstrating respect for, and understanding of, cultural diversity
- modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding
- apply learning to the challenges and benefits of interacting in a culturally diverse society, adapting thinking and behaviour to develop mutual understanding

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

listening to authentic Indonesian texts such as songs, podcasts, radio programs, television shows and advertisements, to identify different types of language for different audiences, and collating findings and interpretations, for example, nggak, ndak, tak for tidak

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
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context

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural contexts

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Continuum extract

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- modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding
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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

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Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural contexts

Content description

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

translating texts that include aspects of Indonesian culture that may not have an equivalent translation in English, for example, nasi putih (boiled rice), peci, kebaya, sopan santun

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

analysing the meaning and nuances of simple Indonesian idioms and comparing with an equivalent English idiom or providing an explanation, for example, Jam karet (opposite of western view that 'Time is money'), Nasi sudah menjadi bubur (It's no use crying over spilt milk)

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

analysing the meaning and nuances of simple Indonesian idioms and comparing with an equivalent English idiom or providing an explanation, for example, Jam karet (opposite of western view that 'Time is money'), Nasi sudah menjadi bubur (It's no use crying over spilt milk)

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- modify interactions in unfamiliar intercultural exchanges, demonstrating respect for, and understanding of, cultural diversity
- modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding
- apply learning to the challenges and benefits of interacting in a culturally diverse society, adapting thinking and behaviour to develop mutual understanding

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- modify interactions in unfamiliar intercultural exchanges, demonstrating respect for, and understanding of, cultural diversity
- modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding
- apply learning to the challenges and benefits of interacting in a culturally diverse society, adapting thinking and behaviour to develop mutual understanding

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

AC9LIN8C05

and present spoken, written and , informative and imaginative for specific , selecting vocabulary, expressions, grammatical structures, features and appropriate to type and

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-

Elaborations

- designing and producing a to promote an upcoming community event, an environmental issue or school , and initiating a call for action, for example, Selamat hari Harmoni! Ayo hijaukan sekolah kita! Buang sampah di tempat sampah yang benar.
- recording a short video such as a cooking demonstration, advertisement for a new product or an original rap to inform or entertain a variety of
- simple songs, jingles, posters or advertisements for real and imaginary situations or products such as advertising an Australian product for the Indonesian market or vice versa
- creating a print or digital poster in Indonesian to promote travel to a significant cultural location on a First Nations , including what to see and do
- using vocabulary and structures appropriate for particular , for example, informative for reports, descriptive in documentaries, reflective in diary or journal entries
- reporting on own and others' experiences of events such as school camp, a holiday or concert, joining a sports club or about playing a new computer game
- expressing personal opinions through a review of a film, television show or new product, for example, Menurut pendapat saya, Saya pikir ..., Saya suka/tidak/kurang suka ...
- creating to entertain peers and younger , for example, a children's story, comic, poem or a short film
- creating the next scene, a new or an alternative ending for Indonesian imaginative such as a story, drama or film
- using an informal style of , such as the use of abbreviated forms of when engaging in secure digital spaces, for example, gk (tidak), plg (pulang), dng (dengan), kmn (ke mana)
- participating in rehearsed and improvised role-plays based on scenarios such as meeting a celebrity, appearing on a television show or living in a past era

Students learn to:

create and present spoken, written and multimodal, informative and imaginative text purposes, selecting vocabulary, expressions, grammatical structures, features and appropriate to text type and context

(AC9LIN8C05)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Creating and exchanging

- Create, communicate and collaborate

Speaking and listening

- Speaking

Writing

- Creating texts
- Creating texts

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Futures

- Sustainable futures require individuals to seek information, identify solutions, reflect on and evaluate past actions, and collaborate with and influence others as they work towards a desired change.

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Country/Place

- First Nations communities of Australia maintain a deep connection to, and responsibility for, Country/Place and have holistic values and belief systems that are connected to the land, sea, sky and waterways.

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Work Samples

WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

Snapshot – Create, communicate and collaborate

Digital Literacy: Creating and exchanging: Create, communicate and collaborate

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select and control a variety of features in appropriate digital tools to create content and communicate and collaborate with trusted groups
- select and control advanced features of appropriate digital tools to independently create content and effectively communicate and collaborate with wider groups
- select and control the features of digital tools to purposefully create content and effectively communicate and collaborate, inclusive of diverse groups

Snapshot – Speaking

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Speaking

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- creates spoken texts responsive to audience and a broad range of learning area topics, clearly articulating words and ideas
- organises more complex ideas or concepts logically, selecting details to accentuate key points
- speaks audibly and coherently to a less familiar audience for a sustained period
- shows increasing awareness of audience by moderating length, content and delivery of spoken texts
- adjusts register according to purpose and audience
- does research to prepare spoken texts
- uses a range of technology, and audio and visual resources to engage audience and enhance content

Vocabulary

- varies vocabulary to add interest and to describe with greater precision (e.g. uses topic-specific noun groups/phrases such as "exploitation of resources") (see Grammar)
- uses language creatively (e.g. "the moon shines bravely")

- uses sensory vocabulary to engage the audience (e.g. "a gasp of dismay")
- uses technical vocabulary to demonstrate topic knowledge (e.g. "deforestation")
- consistently uses a range of synonyms to add variety and precision to spoken text
- uses abstractions (e.g. "freedom", "fairness")

Crafting ideas

- creates spoken texts which explore and interpret concepts drawn from research or learning area content
- selects voice appropriate to purpose (e.g. third person to create distance and authority or first person to achieve personal connection)
- develops complex ideas or a central theme across a spoken text
- uses language features according to purpose, to impact the audience (e.g. uses more complex connectives such as "consequently", "accordingly" to explain)
- rephrases or clarifies to repair or refine meaning
- uses language structures and features appropriate to learning area content
- uses technologies and visual and audio resources to enhance meaning and effect in presentations

Vocabulary

- selects vocabulary to intensify and sharpen the focus (e.g. "scarcely", "absolutely", "real", "simply")
- uses a range of evaluative language to express opinions or convey emotion (e.g. "significant benefits", "devastating consequences")
- uses a range of emotive language appropriate to topic, purpose and audience
- uses rich, evocative, descriptive language
- uses figurative language (e.g. "hungry for success")

Crafting ideas

- creates complex and creative spoken texts which analyse and evaluate issues drawn from research or learning area content
- includes a range of alternative viewpoints in spoken texts, where appropriate
- controls and manipulates a sophisticated range of language features to affect the audience
- uses a range of rhetorical devices and humour to engage an audience
- references and quotes authorities or statistics to add authority (e.g. "according to a recent OECD report")
- delivers spoken text flexibly, allowing for questions and maintaining the flow of ideas

Snapshot – Creating texts

Literacy: Writing: Creating texts

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- creates informative texts that describe, explain and document (e.g. describe an artwork, document the materials and explain why it was created)
- selects structural elements to comprehensively and accurately represent the information (e.g. a fact sheet includes an opening statement, labelled diagrams and text boxes)
- orients the reader to the topic or concept using a definition or classification
- develops ideas with details and examples
- uses ideas derived from research
- uses written and visual supporting evidence

Text forms and features

- uses cohesive devices to link concepts across texts (e.g. uses lexical cohesion such as word associations and synonyms)
- uses cohesive devices to express cause and effect (e.g. uses text connectives such as "therefore", "subsequently")
- includes salient visual and audio features to expand on written information (e.g. creates graphs and other technical diagrams from authentic data)

- uses language to compare (e.g. "alternatively", "whereas")
- uses formatting appropriately to reference and label graphics

Vocabulary

- uses a range of learnt, technical and discipline-specific terms (e.g. "adapt", "survive")
- uses more sophisticated words to express cause and effect (e.g. "therefore", "subsequently")

Crafting ideas

- creates informative texts to explain and analyse (e.g. analyses how artists use visual conventions in artworks)
- creates texts to compare and contrast phenomena (e.g. identify the similarities and differences between species of animals)
- orients the reader clearly to the topic or concept (e.g. using a definition or classification in the opening paragraph)
- intentionally selects structural elements for effect (e.g. includes an effective conclusion that synthesises complex ideas)
- uses evidence and research including digital resources to expand upon information and elaborate concepts

Text forms and features

- varies sentence structure for effect (see Grammar)
- judiciously uses language, visual and audio features to emotionally or intellectually affect the reader
- uses more elaborate noun groups/phrases that include classifying adjectives and specific nouns (e.g. "mineral component of sedimentary rocks")
- creates cohesive flow by condensing previous information into a summarising noun (e.g. "A series of tumultuous events culminated in the outbreak of WWI - modern history's turning point.")
- uses passive voice and nominalisation to write succinctly (e.g. "the results were analysed") (see Grammar)

Vocabulary

- uses discipline-specific terminology to provide accurate and explicit information (e.g. "discipline metalanguage")
- uses a range of synonyms for frequently occurring words, in a longer text (e.g. "repair", "fix", "remedy")
- uses vocabulary to indicate and describe relationships (e.g. "additionally", "similarly")

Crafting ideas

- creates sustained, informative texts that precisely explain, analyse and evaluate concepts or abstract entities
- uses structural features flexibly to organise ideas strategically (e.g. includes a defined, cogent conclusion or summation)
- creates texts with forms and features combined strategically for purpose (e.g. describes a historical event from the perspective of a secondary source)
- uses evidence and references
- creates succinct short-answer explanatory texts as well as complex, multi-staged extended texts

Text forms and features

- maintains tone appropriate to the audience
- uses extended noun groups/phrases including adjectival phrases (e.g. "a sturdy construction with modern design features") (see Grammar)

Vocabulary

- uses complex abstractions (e.g. "economic", "sociocultural")

Snapshot – Creating texts

Literacy: Writing: Creating texts

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- creates imaginative texts that experiment with textual features (e.g. reinterprets or creates alternative versions of songs or stories)
- selects structural elements to suit the purpose (e.g. uses a series of events to build a complication, includes an ending that resolves the complication)
- uses ideas that support a less familiar underpinning theme or concept (e.g. survival or heroism)
- uses actions and events to develop the character
- orients the reader to the imaginary premise (e.g. character/s and situation and may pre-empt the conclusion)
- creates a cohesive text by integrating narrative elements (e.g. character, setting and events)

Text forms and features

- uses cohesive devices to develop ideas across the text (e.g. uses lexical cohesion such as word associations and synonyms)
- includes salient visual and audio features to enhance the text
- intentionally tightens a text by leaving out words that can be readily inferred from the context (e.g. "Kokou must be hungry. But he was not [hungry].")
- selects a point of view appropriate to the purpose and audience
- uses figurative devices such as personification and metaphor (e.g. "the fairy lights danced along the street")

Vocabulary

- uses vivid and less predictable vocabulary to affect the reader (e.g. "stroll", "prowl" for "walk")
- uses words to create imagery (e.g. "the wind whistled and swirled around her")
- uses vocabulary to evoke humour (e.g. pun)

Crafting ideas

- creates imaginative texts with less predictable features to emotionally and intellectually engage the reader (e.g. writes to convey character perspective)
- includes relevant, rich, evocative description
- uses literary techniques such as dialogue and vivid description, to carry the plot, develop character and create a sense of place and atmosphere
- intentionally selects structural features (e.g. includes an unpredictable ending or circular plot)
- generates, selects and crafts ideas to support a theme
- selects text form or type to effectively support ideas (e.g. adventure story, short video which provides a fictional representation of a real event)

Text forms and features

- uses language features to engage reader (e.g. uses sensory imagery to build atmosphere)
- uses a range of figurative devices to effectively impact the reader (e.g. well-crafted metaphor)
- includes visual and audio resources to evoke mood or atmosphere of text
- varies sentence structure for effect (see Grammar)

Vocabulary

- uses words that create connotations (e.g. "startled", "dismayed")
- uses language that evokes an emotional response (e.g. "a piercing scream echoed through the valley")

Crafting ideas

- creates sustained texts that develop more abstract themes or concepts in imaginative ways
- uses structural features flexibly to organise ideas strategically (e.g. deliberate repetition to reinforce a point or create a rhythmic flow)
- develops an imaginative text around a theme or social issue

Text forms and features

- uses stylistic features for effect (e.g. narrates from an omniscient point of view)
- uses recurring imagery for cohesion
- uses language to create humour (e.g. irony, satire)
- uses complementary noun and verb groups (e.g. "Through narrowed eyes she scrutinised the haggard face.") (see Grammar)

Vocabulary

- uses vocabulary for precision (e.g. "shrouded" for "covered")
- uses figurative language to create subtle and complex meaning (e.g. "offering a silent prayer to

the deaf sky")

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

expressing personal opinions through a review of a film, television show or new product, for example, Menurut pendapat saya, Saya pikir ..., Saya suka/tidak/kurang suka ...

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication

- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

using an informal style of language, such as the use of abbreviated forms of words when engaging in secure digital spaces, for example, gk (tidak), plg (pulang), dng (dengan), kmn (ke mana)

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

AC9LIN8U01

apply knowledge of of spoken Indonesian to enhance , and to respond to and in familiar and some unfamiliar

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Elaborations

- stressing the penultimate in multisyllabic such as mende n g ar kan, mela ku kan, peker ja an, peru mah an, diban ding kan, kehu jan an
- recognising where to place in , for example, Kami suka bermain musik bersama , tetapi kakak

bermain gitar dan saya bermain angklung .

- using to exaggerate, emphasise a feeling or a , for example, Kasihan! Wah, mahal sekali; Aduh, saya sakit perut! Sudah makan? Sudah makan.
- using , and to improve
- adapting the , and pattern of speech according to the , and , such as an announcement, interview, conversation or speech
- applying knowledge of spoken Indonesian to pronounce English and assist meaning, for example, organisasi, industri, multikulturalisme

Students learn to:

**apply knowledge of conventions of spoken Indonesian to enhance fluency, and to r
texts in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts**

(AC9LIN8U01)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Speaking and listening

- Speaking

Social management

- Communication

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Snapshot – Speaking

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Speaking

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- creates spoken texts responsive to audience and a broad range of learning area topics, clearly articulating words and ideas
- organises more complex ideas or concepts logically, selecting details to accentuate key points
- speaks audibly and coherently to a less familiar audience for a sustained period
- shows increasing awareness of audience by moderating length, content and delivery of spoken texts
- adjusts register according to purpose and audience
- does research to prepare spoken texts
- uses a range of technology, and audio and visual resources to engage audience and enhance content

Vocabulary

- varies vocabulary to add interest and to describe with greater precision (e.g. uses topic-specific noun groups/phrases such as "exploitation of resources") (see Grammar)
- uses language creatively (e.g. "the moon shines bravely")

- uses sensory vocabulary to engage the audience (e.g. "a gasp of dismay")
- uses technical vocabulary to demonstrate topic knowledge (e.g. "deforestation")
- consistently uses a range of synonyms to add variety and precision to spoken text
- uses abstractions (e.g. "freedom", "fairness")

Crafting ideas

- creates spoken texts which explore and interpret concepts drawn from research or learning area content
- selects voice appropriate to purpose (e.g. third person to create distance and authority or first person to achieve personal connection)
- develops complex ideas or a central theme across a spoken text
- uses language features according to purpose, to impact the audience (e.g. uses more complex connectives such as "consequently", "accordingly" to explain)
- rephrases or clarifies to repair or refine meaning
- uses language structures and features appropriate to learning area content
- uses technologies and visual and audio resources to enhance meaning and effect in presentations

Vocabulary

- selects vocabulary to intensify and sharpen the focus (e.g. "scarcely", "absolutely", "real", "simply")
- uses a range of evaluative language to express opinions or convey emotion (e.g. "significant benefits", "devastating consequences")
- uses a range of emotive language appropriate to topic, purpose and audience
- uses rich, evocative, descriptive language
- uses figurative language (e.g. "hungry for success")

Crafting ideas

- creates complex and creative spoken texts which analyse and evaluate issues drawn from research or learning area content
- includes a range of alternative viewpoints in spoken texts, where appropriate
- controls and manipulates a sophisticated range of language features to affect the audience
- uses a range of rhetorical devices and humour to engage an audience
- references and quotes authorities or statistics to add authority (e.g. "according to a recent OECD report")
- delivers spoken text flexibly, allowing for questions and maintaining the flow of ideas

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

stressing the penultimate syllable in multisyllabic words such as mende n g ar kan, mela ku kan, peker ja an, peru mah an, diban ding kan, kehu jan an

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

recognising where to place stress in complex sentences, for example, Kami suka bermain musik bersama , tetapi kakak bermain gitar dan saya bermain angklung .

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

using intonation to exaggerate, emphasise a feeling or create a question, for example, Kasihan! Wah, mahal sekali; Aduh, saya sakit perut! Sudah makan? Sudah makan.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U01

applying knowledge of spoken Indonesian to pronounce English loan words and assist meaning, for example, organisasi, industri, multikulturalisme

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication

- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

AC9LIN8U02

apply understanding of grammatical structures and expressions to compose and respond to

-
-

Elaborations

- creating for identifying people using the and compound , for example, tukang kebun ; using affixations, such as the an , pe and the pe ... an construction to , for example, makanan, minuman, masakan, bacaan; pemain, pelukis, pelajaran, pekerjaan
- using of qualities, and appearance, for example, pintar sekali, amat menjengkelkan, sangat ramah, luas
- using ber, be, me, mem, men, meng and meny to describe actions, for example, belajar, beristirahat, melihat, membeli, menulis, mengambil, menyewa
- applying negation rules, for example, jangan bermain bola, tidak jauh, bukan orang Australia
- referring to past and future using time indicators, for example, tadi pagi, nanti malam, sebelum, sesudah, kemudian, lalu
- using a range of to seek information, for example, bagaimana, dari mana, apakah, kapan, mengapa, sudah pernah?
- using to describe frequency, for example, jarang, sering, selalu, tidak pernah
- using to link and , for example, supaya, walaupun, karena itu
- choosing appropriate classifiers to refer to the number of items or things, such as fruits and classroom objects, for example, Saya mau membeli tiga buah nangka. Dia membawa sebuah buku dari perpustakaan sekolah.
- using yang to meaning and , for example, Ada buaya yang hidup di sungai yang makan turis.
- applying correct grammatical structures to make comparisons between 2 or more things, for example, paling menarik, tertinggi, sependek, Pulau Tasmania lebih besar dibandingkan dengan pulau Buton.
- applying the object focus construction in known and , for example, Bukunya dibuka, Film itu ditonton dengan keluarga.
- recognising variations in use such as the shortening of and dropping the ber- and me- , for example, belanja, selancar, nonton, beli

Students learn to:

apply understanding of grammatical structures and expressions to compose and respond to

(AC9LIN8U02)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Writing

- Grammar

Social management

- Communication

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Work Samples

WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

Snapshot – Grammar

Literacy: Writing: Grammar

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Grammatical accuracy

- makes few grammatical errors, such as inappropriate tense selections or lack of agreement between subject and verb

Group and word level

- uses an extended range of verbs and verb groups for a particular effect (e.g. characterisation - "howls", "was trembling"; and expressing causality – "results in")
- adjusts tense in a text if required (e.g. uses simple present tense to represent "timeless" happenings (e.g. "bears hibernate in winter") and uses continuous present tense when referring to an ongoing event (e.g. "bears are becoming extinct")
- creates elaborated noun groups to build richer description by extending the noun group/phrase (e.g. "that naughty, little cattle dog, with the crooked tail, that ran away last week")
- uses possessive pronouns (e.g. "his", "hers", "theirs") and relative pronouns (e.g. "who", "which", "whom")
- uses adverbials to represent a greater range of circumstances (e.g. time – "subsequently"; place – "in their environment"; manner – "excitedly"; reason – "due to several factors")

Sentence level

- selects simple, compound and complex sentences to express and connect ideas, occasionally manipulating the structure for emphasis, clarity or effect
- uses subordinating conjunctions (e.g. "even though" in "Even though a storm was predicted, the search and rescue mission still went ahead.")

Whole text level

- uses cohesive devices to alert the reader about how the text is unfolding (e.g. foreshadowing the key points at the beginning, reinforcing the key points with topic sentences, and linking back to key points in the conclusion)

Grammatical accuracy

- writes well-structured texts, rarely making grammatical errors

Group and word level

- presents elaborated verb groups that capture nuances and complex expressions of time and

probability (e.g. "he was thought to have been arriving late"; "the errors could be attributed to faulty equipment")

- selects from succinct noun groups/phrases through to highly elaborated noun groups/phrases for effect, clarity or complexity of description
- uses nominalisations to create concise noun groups/phrases
- intentionally uses a wide array of adverbials to represent a greater variety of circumstances (e.g. "with whom?" "to what extent?" "how much?" "in what role?" "by what means?" "in what manner?" "compared to what?")
- maintains subject-verb agreement in complex sentences

Sentence level

- crafts both compact and lengthy sentences with challenging structures, such as embedded/relative clauses, non-finite clauses, interrupting clauses, nominalisations, passive voice
- makes more sophisticated connections between ideas by creating complex sentences expressing relationships of cause, reason, concession

Whole text level

- uses a wide range of cohesive devices such as text connectives that link sentences and paragraphs, and patterns of meaning (e.g. part-whole, class-subclass, compare-contrast, cause and effect)

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

creating nouns for identifying people using the base word and compound word, for example, tukang kebun ; using affixations, such as the an suffix, pe prefix and the pe ... an construction to create nouns, for example, makanan, minuman, masakan, bacaan; pemain, pelukis, pelajaran, pekerjaan

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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- demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication
- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using adjectives of qualities, character and appearance, for example, pintar sekali, amat menjengkelkan, sangat ramah, luas

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- apply skills to address factors that influence verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using ber, be, me, mem, men, meng and meny verbs to describe actions, for example, belajar, beristirahat, melihat, membeli, menulis, mengambil, menyewa

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

applying negation rules, for example, jangan bermain bola, tidak jauh, bukan orang Australia

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

referring to past and future using time indicators, for example, tadi pagi, nanti malam, sebelum, sesudah, kemudian, lalu

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using a range of question words to seek information, for example, bagaimana, dari mana, apakah, kapan, mengapa, sudah pernah?

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using adverbs to describe frequency, for example, jarang, sering, selalu, tidak pernah

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using conjunctions to link and create cohesion, for example, supaya, walaupun, karena itu

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

choosing appropriate classifiers to refer to the number of items or things, such as fruits and classroom objects, for example, Saya mau membeli tiga buah nangka. Dia membawa sebuah buku dari perpustakaan sekolah.

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

using yang to extend meaning and create complex sentences, for example, Ada buaya yang hidup di sungai yang makan turis.

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

applying correct grammatical structures to make comparisons between 2 or more things, for example, paling menarik, tertinggi, sependek, Pulau Tasmania lebih besar dibandingkan dengan pulau Buton.

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- devise strategies that apply effective verbal and non-verbal communication in response to feedback

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

applying the object focus construction in known and modelled contexts, for example, Bukunya dibuka, Film itu ditonton dengan keluarga.

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LIN8U02

recognising variations in language use such as the shortening of words and dropping the prefixes ber- and me- , for example, belanja, selancar, nonton, beli

Continuum extract

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Resource – WS01 - Oskar yang ramah (Friendly Oskar)

By the end of Year 8, students initiate and maintain interactions in Indonesian language in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts related to a range of interests and experiences. They use Indonesian to collaborate and problem-solve, and adjust language in response to others. They interpret information, ideas and opinions in texts. They demonstrate understanding of similarities and differences between languages, in both familiar and some unfamiliar cultural contexts, by adjusting and reorganising responses. They select and use vocabulary, sentence structures and expressions to create texts.

Students apply the conventions of spoken Indonesian to develop fluency. They demonstrate understanding that spoken, written and multimodal texts use different language conventions, structures and features to convey meaning. They comment on structures and features of Indonesian text, using metalanguage. They reflect on how the Indonesian language, culture and identity are interconnected, and compare this with their own language(s), culture(s) and identity.

AC9LIN8C01

initiate and sustain exchanges in familiar and some unfamiliar contexts related to students' experiences, feelings and views, adjusting their language in response to others

AC9LIN8C02

collaborate in activities that involve the language of transaction, negotiation and problem-solving to plan projects and events

AC9LIN8C05

create and present spoken, written and multimodal, informative and imaginative texts for specific purposes, selecting vocabulary, expressions, grammatical structures, features and conventions appropriate to text type and context

AC9LIN8U02

apply understanding of grammatical structures and expressions to compose and respond to texts

AC9LIN8U03

reflect on similarities and differences between Indonesian and English and features, using

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-

Elaborations

- reflecting that Indonesian may use gender-neutral such as pacar, dia and nya and that these cannot be translated with equivalence without contextual clues
- understanding that Indonesian uses classifiers such as kota, pulau and pantai to categorise a place
- discussing such as order, and affixations, using relevant such as , , and
- comparing the forms, features and of Indonesian and English , such as how are organised in terms of layout, sequencing of ideas, headings and stylistic devices
- understanding that Indonesian has been influenced by other , for example, pilot (English), mie (Chinese), sepatu (Portuguese), kantor (Dutch), guru (Sanskrit), sahabat (Arabic), raja (Hindi)

Students learn to:

reflect on similarities and differences between Indonesian and English language structures, features, using metalanguage

(AC9LIN8U03)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

reflecting that Indonesian may use gender-neutral language such as pacar, dia and nya and that these cannot be translated with equivalence without contextual clues

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

reflecting that Indonesian may use gender-neutral language such as pacar, dia and nya and that these cannot be translated with equivalence without contextual clues

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

understanding that Indonesian uses classifiers such as kota, pulau and pantai to categorise a place

Continuum extract

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- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context

- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

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- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

understanding that Indonesian has been influenced by other languages, for example, pilot (English), mie (Chinese), sepatu (Portuguese), kantor (Dutch), guru (Sanskrit), sahabat (Arabic), raja (Hindi)

Continuum extract

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- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U03

understanding that Indonesian has been influenced by other languages, for example, pilot (English), mie (Chinese), sepatu (Portuguese), kantor (Dutch), guru (Sanskrit), sahabat (Arabic), raja (Hindi)

Continuum extract

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- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering

their effect on building understanding

- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

AC9LIN8U04

reflect on and explain how is shaped by (s), (s), , and

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Elaborations

- explaining how aspects of regional are reflected in Indonesian , through names, places, religious references, cultural practices and choice, for example, Wayan pergi ke pura setiap pagi dan sore. Jono mudik ke desanya selama seminggu.
- understanding and using non-verbal for culturally appropriate
- using appropriate terms of as determined by the relationship between interlocutors, for example, Selamat datang di kelas kami, Bapak ...
- examining, in Indonesian or English, how First Nations Australian have strong connections to locations, and how these can be compared with variations or across Indonesia
- understanding how culture-specific are reflected in Indonesian , for example, Bhinneka Tunggal Ika, gotong royong
- appreciating that elements of Indonesian are reflected through behaviour and such as halus, sombong, sopan santun
- explaining how cultural expectations vary across Indonesia, for example, Mau ikut makan di rumah Made, kami makan babi guling. Kami bisa berangkat sebentar lagi karena saya mau sholat dulu.
- investigating and using associated with significant cultural practices and events such as celebrations, for example, Mohon maaf lahir dan batin, lomba panjat pinang, Panjang umurnya, Selamat hari raya Nyepi, tari tor tor
- becoming aware of and exploring ideas and represented in popular such as music, poetry and film, for example, Salam, Garuda di Dadaku and musik dangdut

Students learn to:

reflect on and explain how identity is shaped by language(s), culture(s), attitudes, b values

(AC9LIN8U04)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Country/Place

- First Nations communities of Australia maintain a deep connection to, and responsibility for, Country/Place and have holistic values and belief systems that are connected to the land, sea, sky and waterways.

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Knowing Asia and its diversity

- People of the Asia region are diverse in backgrounds, experiences, stories, religions, beliefs and perspectives.

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

explaining how aspects of regional culture are reflected in Indonesian texts, through names, places, religious references, cultural practices and language choice, for example, Wayan pergi ke pura

setiap pagi dan sore. Jono mudik ke desanya selama seminggu.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

explaining how aspects of regional culture are reflected in Indonesian texts, through names, places, religious references, cultural practices and language choice, for example, Wayan pergi ke pura setiap pagi dan sore. Jono mudik ke desanya selama seminggu.

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

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- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context
- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

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- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

using appropriate terms of address as determined by the relationship between interlocutors, for example, Selamat datang di kelas kami, Bapak ...

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

understanding how culture-specific values are reflected in Indonesian language, for example, Bhinneka Tunggal Ika, gotong royong

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

understanding how culture-specific values are reflected in Indonesian language, for example, Bhinneka Tunggal Ika, gotong royong

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

appreciating that elements of Indonesian culture are reflected through behaviour and attitudes such as halus, sombong, sopan santun

Continuum extract

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- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

explaining how cultural expectations vary across Indonesia, for example, Mau ikut makan di rumah Made, kami makan babi guling. Kami bisa berangkat sebentar lagi karena saya mau sholat dulu.

Continuum extract

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- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
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- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

investigating and using language associated with significant cultural practices and events such as celebrations, for example, Mohon maaf lahir dan batin, lomba panjat pinang, Panjang umurnya, Selamat hari raya Nyepi, tari tor tor

Continuum extract

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

becoming aware of and exploring ideas and values represented in popular culture such as music, poetry and film, for example, Salam, Garuda di Dadaku and musik dangdut

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the relevant and significant aspects of a concept or problem, understanding that approaches may change depending on the subject or learning area
- identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements

necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context

- identify the objective and subjective aspects of a complex concept or problem, with sensitivity to context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LIN8U04

becoming aware of and exploring ideas and values represented in popular culture such as music, poetry and film, for example, Salam, Garuda di Dadaku and musik dangdut

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- select strategies for open, flexible and focused communication in unfamiliar settings, considering their effect on building understanding
- select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups
- apply communication strategies in culturally and linguistically diverse contexts, understanding how language and culture are interrelated or connected