

(no-code)

in classroom-related routines; and personal introductions

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Elaborations

- [illegible]

Students learn to:

interact in classroom-related routines; and personal introductions

(AC9LCH2C01)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Speaking and listening

- Interacting

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

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- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

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Social management

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Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Resources

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2C01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Interacting

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Interacting

Content description

AC9LCH2C01

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- contributes simple ideas and opinions to class or small group discussions
- shows signs of active listening, by sustaining attention across a short, spoken text
- shows beginning awareness of discussion conventions (e.g. pauses when another speaker starts)
- uses appropriate language or dialect to interact with speakers of the same language
- listens actively to stay on topic in a small group discussion
- takes an active role in small group and whole-class discussion by volunteering ideas and opinions
- asks relevant questions for clarification or to find out others' ideas (e.g. "What do you think about that?")
- takes turns in interactions
- interacts using appropriate language in pairs or a small group to complete tasks
- interacts to extend and elaborate ideas in a discussion (e.g. provides an additional example)
- presents simple ideas clearly in group situations
- actively encourages or supports other speakers
- shows awareness of discussion conventions (e.g. uses appropriate language to express agreement and disagreement in class discussions)
- uses language to initiate interactions in a small group situation (e.g. "I have an idea")

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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AC9LCH2C01

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Resource – Chinese language resource

Chinese

Language support resource

The Chinese Language support resources were developed to support teachers as they plan teaching and learning programs to implement the Australian Curriculum: Chinese. They are optional and include illustrative examples of language and language use.

Introduction

The resources provide suggestions for sequential development in 2 parts:

- Part 1 – language features and structures
- Part 2 – thematic contexts for language use.

The content is presented in 3 broad levels: beginner, intermediate and advanced, and is independent of the year bands and sequences in the curriculum and the time spent on task.

Teachers can use suggestions in the resource to adapt curriculum content to meet the diverse language needs and learning backgrounds of students at different entry points into second language learning. For example, if a Year 5 student is learning Chinese for the first time, a teacher can use the cognitive demand of the Years 5 and 6 curriculum achievement standards and content descriptions combined with beginner language features and structures, and/or thematic contexts.

Language features and structures

Part 1 provides language features and structures that are neither exhaustive nor mutually exclusive across the 3 different levels. Beginner, intermediate and advanced levels demonstrate how a particular feature or structure could be developed at different stages of a continuum of second language learning.

Thematic contexts for language use

Part 2 provides examples of thematic contexts for language use at beginner, intermediate and advanced levels. They are designed to give teachers ideas about how to support a progression of learning related to contexts and concepts of language use. Teachers are encouraged to adapt these to allow for student agency and to meet the needs, abilities and interests of their students, using whatever approaches, methodologies and pedagogies suit their students' learning.

Download

AC9LCH2C02

collaborate with others in a range of play-based using expressions and visual and spoken

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Elaborations

- participating in singing Chinese songs, and reciting and chants that use repetitive and actions, for example, ■■■■■■■■■■■■
- participating in play-based experiences using props or dress-up costumes, for example, ■■■,■■■
- using pictures or prompts to participate in and with peers, for example, creating an exercise routine with actions ■, ■, ■, ■■
- collaborating in games that involve taking turns, making choices or swapping items, for example, playing the board game■■■■■■■
- playing matching games with Chinese and English from big books and picture books in print or digital form, for example, playing memory or bingo
- taking turns leading games or , for example, ■■■■■■■■■■■■
- giving instructions such as taking the role of a health and physical education teacher, for example, ■■■, ■■■ or playing with a ball using ■■, ■■
- working collaboratively to identify and label Chinese objects or places on a wall or map

Students learn to:

collaborate with others in a range of play-based activities using modelled expressions and spoken cues

(AC9LCH2C02)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Speaking and listening

- Interacting

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication
- Collaboration

Resources

Snapshot – Interacting

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Interacting

Content description

AC9LCH2C02

Learning progression extract

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- interacts to extend and elaborate ideas in a discussion (e.g. provides an additional example)
- presents simple ideas clearly in group situations
- actively encourages or supports other speakers
- shows awareness of discussion conventions (e.g. uses appropriate language to express agreement and disagreement in class discussions)
- uses language to initiate interactions in a small group situation (e.g. "I have an idea")

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

Content description

AC9LCH2C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- engage with others and participate in group play, tasks and activities
- participate cooperatively in groups on common tasks and activities
- perform designated roles within groups, appreciating everyone's contributions to a shared outcome

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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AC9LCH2C02

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2C02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and explore relevant points in information provided on a topic
- prioritise the information that is most relevant to the topic of study
- identify and explore relevant information from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- identify and explain similarities and differences in selected information
- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

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Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Collaboration

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

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- prioritise the information that is most relevant to the topic of study
- identify and explore relevant information from a range of sources, including visual information

- identify and explain similarities and differences in selected information
- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

AC9LCH2C02

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Collaboration

AC9LCH2C02

- engage with others and participate in group play, tasks and activities
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- making connections between a simple Chinese and self, for example, responding to the story **说故事** saying, **说故事**
- making connections between their knowledge of the world and their Chinese learning to infer meaning of **说故事**, **说故事**, **说故事**, **说故事**
- identifying details about people and events heard, seen or read in the media, including children's educational television programs, for example, **说故事**
- recognising that **说故事** and **说故事** are integral to communicating in **说故事** for First Nations Australians, and showing examples of how they are also integral to communicating in the (s) they may speak at home
- showing understanding of main points in spoken and written **说故事**, for example, to a story about the first day of Year 1 and putting pictures in the order of events or creating sequential captions
- to imaginative such as stories, and songs, and responding through play-acting or movement, for example, **说故事**
- to, or viewing familiar Chinese and identifying key **说故事**, for example, in stories such as **说故事**, in such as **说故事** and in cartoons such as **说故事**
- drawing and labelling a or scene from **说故事**, songs or stories such as **说故事**, **说故事**
- participating in shared of informative or imaginative such as big books and responding to **说故事**, for example, **说故事**/ **说故事**
- identifying and justifying a favourite using **说故事**, for example, **说故事**
- expressing opinions about or retelling the storyline after viewing or to stories, for example, **说故事**

locate, with support, key information in spoken and written texts, and respond using images, words and modelled sentences

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Reading and viewing

- Understanding texts

Speaking and listening

- Listening

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Culture

- First Nations Australian societies are diverse and have distinct cultural expressions such as language, customs and beliefs. As First Nations Peoples of Australia, they have the right to maintain, control, protect and develop their cultural expressions, while also maintaining the right to control, protect and develop culture as Indigenous Cultural and Intellectual Property.

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Generating

- Create possibilities

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

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- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Inquiring

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Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Snapshot – Understanding texts

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Understanding texts

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Comprehension

- listens actively and responds to a range of texts read by others
- makes a simple statement about the content of a text (e.g. "it was about the farm")
- engages in group discussion about a text or shared learning experience
- talks about images and/or some printed words in a text
- answers and poses mainly literal questions about the text
- infers and then describes obvious cause and effect relationships (e.g. uses information in the text to infer why a character is smiling in an image)

Processes

- follows text direction when read to by a proficient reader
- locates the front and back of a book and turns pages correctly
- locates the starting point for reading on a page or screen
- uses touch or click features to navigate a text (e.g. clicks arrows to move text along, uses pause/play button to start/stop text, clicks icons to view specific aspects of screen-based texts)

Vocabulary

- asks questions to find out meaning of unfamiliar words
- uses words in discussions that have been encountered in simple texts

Comprehension

- reads and views simple texts with support from a proficient reader (see Text complexity)
- retells a familiar story or shared learning experience
- contributes to group discussion, demonstrating understanding of a range of texts read by proficient readers
- makes relevant comments or asks relevant questions to demonstrate understanding of a text
- makes connections between texts and personal experiences

Processes

- uses some phonic and contextual knowledge to decode simple texts (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- decodes a few words in a text using phonic knowledge (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- identifies taught high-frequency words in a text (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- demonstrates one-to-one correspondence by pointing to words in a continuous text or in the environment (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- tracks text left to right

- uses return sweep
- consistently reads left page before right page
- makes predictions (e.g. uses the cover of a book or screen image to predict the content)
- identifies simple grammatical features (e.g. identifies verbs in a set of instructions) (see Grammar)
- pauses or appeals for support when meaning is disrupted
- recognises sentence boundary punctuation and uses it when reading aloud (see Punctuation)

Vocabulary

- demonstrates knowledge of common morphemic word families when reading (e.g. identifies the word "run" in "running")
- recognises key content or repeated words in a simple text (see Text complexity)

Comprehension

- reads and views simple texts independently (see Text complexity)
- locates directly stated information
- recounts or describes sequenced ideas or information
- identifies a clearly evident main idea in a simple text
- listens to texts to engage with learning area content (e.g. a text about family histories)
- reads and views the content of texts and describes new or learnt information
- expresses an opinion or preference for a topic or text with a supporting reason
- draws obvious inferences by integrating print, visual and audio aspects of simple texts (e.g. uses images and key words to infer a character's job)
- identifies some differences between imaginative and informative texts (e.g. different styles of images in a fairy tale and instructions for a game)

Processes

- uses phonic knowledge, word recognition, sentence structure, punctuation and contextual knowledge to read simple texts (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition) (see Text complexity)
- reads high-frequency words in continuous text
- reads using sentence features such as word order and sentence boundary punctuation (e.g. question marks)
- pauses when meaning breaks down and attempts to self-correct
- uses visual and auditory cues to build meaning (e.g. colour, shape and size of images, sound effects)
- selects appropriate reading paths when reading simple texts and navigates simple screen-based texts for specific purposes

Vocabulary

- identifies key words and the meaning they carry (e.g. nouns, verbs)
- makes plausible interpretations of the meaning of unfamiliar words
- understands simple qualifying or emotive words
- uses context to understand homonyms

Snapshot – Listening

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Listening

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

- listens actively and responds to short texts consisting of a few sentences
- recalls one or 2 ideas from a short text or interaction
- answers simple or literal questions
- asks what, when, why questions about a text they have listened to
- uses facial expressions, gestures or actions to indicate understanding of tone and intonation
- discriminates individual words in a short, spoken sentence (e.g. identifies "lunchtime" in "the meeting for the excursion is at lunchtime")
- describes familiar objects and actions heard in a text or interaction (e.g. "the chicken ate the bug")
- accurately repeats, short phrases and statements from a short text or interaction

- recognises and generates one-syllable rhyming words (see Phonological awareness)
- responds to simple and elementary texts (see Text complexity)
- recalls specific information from a spoken text (e.g. recalls a message from a school assembly announcement)
- answers literal and simple inferential questions from a text they have listened to
- infers obvious meaning from a simple, spoken text (e.g. identifies character's job as a sales assistant from dialogue with a shopper)
- experiments with a small range of listening strategies (e.g. asks speaker to repeat information, if unclear)
- uses learnt vocabulary and simple adjectives to recount key ideas from heard text
- responds to elementary texts (see Text complexity)
- listens purposefully to texts to identify specific learning area content
- recalls specific information from a learning area text
- attends to sequence when recounting ideas
- infers meaning that may be less obvious (e.g. infers beach context from hearing background sounds of seagulls and surf)
- describes tone and intonation of spoken text (e.g. "she spoke with an angry tone")
- retells a familiar story with some possible minor adaptations
- selects appropriate listening strategies (e.g. asking questions to elicit extra information, rephrasing others' contributions to check own comprehension)
- listens for cohesive vocabulary to support comprehension (e.g. listens for temporal connectives such as "first", "then", "finally" and conjunctions such as "also" to identify next section in text)

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and explore relevant points in information provided on a topic
- prioritise the information that is most relevant to the topic of study
- identify and explore relevant information from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- identify and explain similarities and differences in selected information
- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other
- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- connect ideas and information between familiar learning experiences
- use ideas and information from a previous experience to inform similar learning experiences
- use aspects of knowledge and skills gained in one setting to inform learning in a new setting or context

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

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AC9LCH2C03

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Snapshot – Create possibilities

Critical and Creative Thinking: Generating: Create possibilities

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- use imagination to create possibilities by exploring and connecting ideas in ways that are new to them
- create possibilities by connecting or creatively expanding on ideas in ways that are new to them
- create possibilities by connecting or creatively expanding on new and known ideas in a variety of ways

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C03

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- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

AC9LCH2C04

recognise that carries cultural meaning in everyday social

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-

Elaborations

- discussing the meanings and different implications between 问候 and 打招呼
- showing politeness in different , for example, making requests 请, 好吗, thanking someone using 谢谢
- learning about etiquette in everyday social such as how to adults, for example, 握手, 鞠躬
- understanding Chinese cultural , for example, standing up to greet a teacher, receiving an object with both hands or counting numbers 1–10 with fingers
- creating resources such as illustrated Chinese-English and English-Chinese wall charts or digital flashcards
- discussing Chinese or expressions that appear to have no equivalent in English, for example, 客气, 不好意思, 谢谢
- discussing meanings of colloquial used on specific occasions, for example, 恭喜 to give New Year wishes, and exploring how such sentiments are expressed in English
- , facial expressions and other visual to inform their own response to and stories presented in animations or songs, for example, 春节歌

Students learn to:

recognise that language carries cultural meaning in everyday social interactions

(AC9LCH2C04)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Reading and viewing

- Understanding texts

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Navigating intercultural contexts

- Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Resources

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify how people show respect in intercultural exchanges
- consider different responses to intercultural exchanges, practising ways to show respect and develop empathy
- use perspective-taking to develop understanding, examining how familiar intercultural exchanges influence thinking and behaviour

Snapshot – Understanding texts

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Understanding texts

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Comprehension

- listens actively and responds to a range of texts read by others

- makes a simple statement about the content of a text (e.g. "it was about the farm")
- engages in group discussion about a text or shared learning experience
- talks about images and/or some printed words in a text
- answers and poses mainly literal questions about the text
- infers and then describes obvious cause and effect relationships (e.g. uses information in the text to infer why a character is smiling in an image)

Processes

- follows text direction when read to by a proficient reader
- locates the front and back of a book and turns pages correctly
- locates the starting point for reading on a page or screen
- uses touch or click features to navigate a text (e.g. clicks arrows to move text along, uses pause/play button to start/stop text, clicks icons to view specific aspects of screen-based texts)

Vocabulary

- asks questions to find out meaning of unfamiliar words
- uses words in discussions that have been encountered in simple texts

Comprehension

- reads and views simple texts with support from a proficient reader (see Text complexity)
- retells a familiar story or shared learning experience
- contributes to group discussion, demonstrating understanding of a range of texts read by proficient readers
- makes relevant comments or asks relevant questions to demonstrate understanding of a text
- makes connections between texts and personal experiences

Processes

- uses some phonic and contextual knowledge to decode simple texts (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- decodes a few words in a text using phonic knowledge (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- identifies taught high-frequency words in a text (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- demonstrates one-to-one correspondence by pointing to words in a continuous text or in the environment (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- tracks text left to right
- uses return sweep
- consistently reads left page before right page
- makes predictions (e.g. uses the cover of a book or screen image to predict the content)
- identifies simple grammatical features (e.g. identifies verbs in a set of instructions) (see Grammar)
- pauses or appeals for support when meaning is disrupted
- recognises sentence boundary punctuation and uses it when reading aloud (see Punctuation)

Vocabulary

- demonstrates knowledge of common morphemic word families when reading (e.g. identifies the word "run" in "running")
- recognises key content or repeated words in a simple text (see Text complexity)

Comprehension

- reads and views simple texts independently (see Text complexity)
- locates directly stated information
- recounts or describes sequenced ideas or information
- identifies a clearly evident main idea in a simple text
- listens to texts to engage with learning area content (e.g. a text about family histories)
- reads and views the content of texts and describes new or learnt information
- expresses an opinion or preference for a topic or text with a supporting reason
- draws obvious inferences by integrating print, visual and audio aspects of simple texts (e.g. uses images and key words to infer a character's job)
- identifies some differences between imaginative and informative texts (e.g. different styles of images in a fairy tale and instructions for a game)

Processes

- uses phonic knowledge, word recognition, sentence structure, punctuation and contextual knowledge to read simple texts (see Phonic knowledge and word recognition) (see Text complexity)

- reads high-frequency words in continuous text
- reads using sentence features such as word order and sentence boundary punctuation (e.g. question marks)
- pauses when meaning breaks down and attempts to self-correct
- uses visual and auditory cues to build meaning (e.g. colour, shape and size of images, sound effects)
- selects appropriate reading paths when reading simple texts and navigates simple screen-based texts for specific purposes

Vocabulary

- identifies key words and the meaning they carry (e.g. nouns, verbs)
- makes plausible interpretations of the meaning of unfamiliar words
- understands simple qualifying or emotive words
- uses context to understand homonyms

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify how people show respect in intercultural exchanges
- consider different responses to intercultural exchanges, practising ways to show respect and develop empathy
- use perspective-taking to develop understanding, examining how familiar intercultural exchanges influence thinking and behaviour

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other
- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

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Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Intercultural Understanding: Navigating intercultural contexts: Adapt in intercultural exchanges

Content description

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Continuum extract

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AC9LCH2C05

with support, spoken, written and , using familiar , and , copying known and

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-

Elaborations

- Students learn to:

(AC9LCH2C05)

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

- Creating texts

- Speaking

- Communication

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

- Communication

- Communication

- Interpret concepts and problems

- Communication

• First Nations Australian societies are diverse and have distinct cultural expressions such as language, customs and beliefs. As First Nations Peoples of Australia, they have the right to maintain, control, protect and develop their cultural expressions, while also maintaining the right to control, protect and develop culture as Indigenous Cultural and Intellectual Property.

- Interpret concepts and problems

- Communication

- Communication

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Snapshot – Creating texts

Literacy: Writing: Creating texts

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- writes ideas in sentence fragments or a simple sentence (e.g. "I am 6.")
- explains the purpose and audience of familiar imaginative and informative texts
- creates short texts in different forms such as a simple recount
- combines visuals with written text where appropriate
- reads back own writing word by word
- talks about own text and describes subject matter and images

Text forms and features

- writes some appropriate letter combinations to represent less familiar words (see Spelling and Phonic knowledge and word recognition)
- writes with noun-verb agreement (e.g. "I am"), articles (e.g. "a man") and personal pronouns (e.g. "my mum") (see Grammar)
- writes from left to right using spaces between attempted words
- uses basic noun groups/phrases (e.g. "my house") (see Grammar)
- uses some sentence punctuation (e.g. capital letters at the beginning of a text)

Vocabulary

- writes simple familiar words (e.g. "saw", "food", "they")
- includes some learning area vocabulary in own texts (e.g. "season")
- uses taught high-frequency words

Crafting ideas

- creates a text including 2 or 3 related ideas for a familiar purpose such as recounting an event, telling a story, expressing thoughts, feelings and opinions
- includes beginning structural features (e.g. statement of an opinion, a heading, description of an event linked to time and place)
- creates texts for learning area purposes (e.g. labelling a simple diagram, ordering events on a timeline)

Text forms and features

- writes simple sentences made up of basic verb groups, noun groups and phrases (e.g. "We visited my aunty's house last week.")
- writes compound sentences using common conjunctions (e.g. "My house is big but the garden is small.")
- makes plausible attempts to write unfamiliar words phonetically (e.g. "enjn" for "engine") (see Spelling)
- uses capital letters correctly to indicate proper nouns (see Punctuation)
- uses capital letters at the start and full stops at the end of sentences (see Punctuation)
- spells some high-frequency words correctly (see Spelling)
- uses appropriate key words to represent simple concepts (e.g. "aunty", "sister", "cousin" in a text about family)

Vocabulary

- uses adjectives to add meaning by describing qualities or features (e.g. "small", "long", "red") (see Grammar)
- uses words in own writing adopted from other writers
- uses simple words to add clarity to ideas (e.g. modifying and qualifying words such as "very")

Crafting ideas

- creates texts for a range of purposes such as observing and describing, providing reasons, expressing thoughts and feelings about a topic
- includes 4 or more simply stated and clearly connected ideas (e.g. introduces a topic and includes one or 2 facts; states an opinion with a reason; gives a recount of an event)
- includes a simple introduction to orient the reader (e.g. states a fact to introduce a report; states an opinion to introduce an argument; introduces a character to begin a narrative)
- writes ideas appropriate to a task or topic in sequenced sentences (e.g. writes informative texts with all the facts related to the topic)
- selects and discards ideas to make texts suitable for familiar audiences and purposes

Text forms and features

- writes simple, compound and some complex sentences related to a topic using a broader range of conjunctions (e.g. "and", "but", "so", "because", "when") (see Grammar)
- maintains tense within a sentence (see Grammar)
- selects images to complement writing
- spells many high-frequency words correctly (see Spelling)
- uses sentence punctuation correctly (e.g. !, ?) (see Punctuation)
- uses noun groups/phrases to add detail (e.g. "the tomato plant in the pot") (see Grammar)
- uses a range of simple cohesive devices such as pronoun referencing and sequencing connectives
- uses adverbs to give precise meaning to verbs (e.g. "talking loudly") (see Grammar)

Vocabulary

- uses a range of qualifying words (e.g. "every day"; "action movie")
- selects more specific adjectives (e.g. "giant" for "tall"; "golden" for "yellow")
- uses learning area topic vocabulary (e.g. "natural")
- uses common homophones correctly (e.g. "two", "too", "to")
- uses common idiomatic and colloquial phrases (e.g. "a piece of cake")

Snapshot – Speaking

Literacy: Speaking and listening: Speaking

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Crafting ideas

- retells personal events and experiences to peers and known adults
- shares feelings and thoughts about the events and characters in text
- retells key details or points from a learning experience or text viewed or heard
- uses mainly appropriate word order
- uses appropriate volume for small audiences
- uses rehearsed phrases to introduce themselves (e.g. "Good morning, my name is ...")

Vocabulary

- uses simple connectives to join ideas (e.g. "and then") (see Grammar)
- uses familiar spoken language to communicate connected ideas (e.g. "Let's draw. I'll get paper and pencils.")
- uses simple adjectives and adverbs to add detail (e.g. "yellow", "quickly") (see Grammar)
- uses a small range of qualifying adjectives (e.g. "nice", "good") (see Grammar)
- uses simple language to compare and contrast (e.g. "smaller", "more")
- uses common time and causal connectives to relate ideas (e.g. "then", "because") (see Grammar)

Crafting ideas

- creates short texts using a few connected sentences, on familiar and learnt topics (e.g. retells a familiar story or describes a process)
- speaks audibly and clearly to a familiar audience (e.g. own class)
- uses some extended sentences
- organises key ideas in logical sequence
- provides some supporting details
- expresses causal relationships (e.g. "when the egg cracked, the chicken came out")

- provides simple justifications (e.g. "I chose cherries because they are red.")
- uses some varying intonation or volume for emphasis
- regulates pace with pausing

Vocabulary

- uses some precise vocabulary from learning areas
- uses connectives to sequence ideas (e.g. "first", "then", "next", "finally") (see Grammar)
- uses vocabulary to express cause and effect (e.g. "The excursion was cancelled because it rained.")
- uses some modal language to influence or persuade (e.g. "should", "will") (see Grammar)

Crafting ideas

- creates spoken texts for a range of purposes across learning areas (e.g. explains how the mathematics problem was solved)
- uses complex sentence constructions including relative clauses (e.g. "The boy who drew the picture got a prize.") (see Grammar)
- adjusts register according to purpose and audience
- elaborates on ideas using a short sequence of sentences
- incorporates learnt content into spoken text
- sequences ideas and events appropriately
- uses mainly correct grammatical constructions (e.g. pronoun references; noun-verb agreement)
- varies volume and intonation to suit purpose and audience
- plans and delivers spoken presentations using appropriate structure and language
- includes video and audio enhancements to spoken texts, where appropriate (e.g. includes slides or pictures in a spoken presentation)

Vocabulary

- experiments with vocabulary drawn from a variety of sources
- uses adverbials to give more precise meaning to verbs (e.g. talking loudly) (see Grammar)
- uses a range of vocabulary to indicate connections (e.g. consequences)
- uses conditional vocabulary to expand upon ideas (e.g. "If Goldilocks ate all the porridge the bears would be hungry.")

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

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- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations

- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other
- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

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The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other
- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

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The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2C05

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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AC9LCH2C05

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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AC9LCH2U01

recognise and use sound patterns and of Chinese

-
-

Elaborations

- to and performing nursery and stories with , and sound patterns, or tongue twisters such as ■■■■■■,■■■■■
- participating in tone-guessing such as to the teacher or a peer saying ■/■ and guessing the correct , or to and identifying the 4 and the neutral , and responding with appropriate actions
- a complete with a correct mark and demonstrating understanding that can change meaning, for example, ■■■■■■
- recording their of different and playing a game with peers, such as ■■■■■■, to identify the differences in their own spoken
- singing a alphabet song, demonstrating understanding that is the romanisation of the sounds of Chinese
- playing pair-matching card games, for example, matching , initial to final
- identifying that make up Chinese , for example, ■■■■, and demonstrating understanding that such as ■■ have 2 , with each having a meaning
- developing of in Chinese, using to help demonstrate and , for example, reciting classic Chinese poems such as ■■■■■■

Students learn to:

recognise and use sound patterns and tones of Chinese

(AC9LCH2U01)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Reading and viewing

- Phonic knowledge and word recognition

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Social management

- Communication

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Resources

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Phonic knowledge and word recognition

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Phonic knowledge and word recognition

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Phonic knowledge

- reads words with taught vowel digraphs (e.g. "ee", "oo", "ay", "ai", "ea", "oa", "ow") and applies this knowledge when reading decodable texts
- reads and writes common, one- and two-syllable words with clusters of consonants (e.g. "plant", "string", "object")
- reads 2-syllable words with open or long vowel sounds when reading decodable texts (e.g. "label", "project", "even")

Word recognition

- reads most common high-frequency words (e.g. 100 or more) in continuous text

Phonic knowledge

- reads CCVCC words (e.g. "trust"), CCCVC words (e.g. "scrap"), CCCVCC words (e.g. "thrust") and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts
- reads words with r-controlled vowel digraphs "ar", "er", "or", "ur", "ir", writes words accordingly and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ir" - "bird", "er" - "sister", "ar" - "card", "ur" - "hurt", "or" - "word")
- applies common phonic generalisations when reading continuous texts (e.g. soft "g" - "age", hard "g" - "game")
- says and represents the new word when asked to delete a phoneme within an initial blend of a single-syllable word (e.g. "spat" - "sat")
- reads multisyllabic words with common double graphemes and applies this when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ss" - "blossom", "tt" - "letter", "zz" - "fizzy", "ff" - "offend")
- reads words with graphemes representing diphthongs when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ou" - "ground", "ow" - "cow", "oi" - "boil")

Word recognition

- reads new words containing taught grapheme-phoneme correspondences in a variety of contexts without using obvious sounding-out strategies
- reads high-frequency words within a continuous text accurately and without hesitation (see Fluency)

Phonic knowledge and word recognition

- reads less common graphemes that contain alternative spelling for phonemes (e.g. /ch/tch/j/g/) and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts
- reads multisyllabic words, including those with prefixes and suffixes, and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "in-", "ex-", "dis-", "-ful", "-able", "-ly")
- reads words with silent letters in digraphs and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "kn" - "knot", "mb" - "lamb")
- reads multisyllabic words with more complex letter combinations and letter clusters (e.g. "-igh" - "right", "-tion" - "station", "-ough" - "cough")

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
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- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

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- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and explore relevant points in information provided on a topic
- prioritise the information that is most relevant to the topic of study
- identify and explore relevant information from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- identify and explain similarities and differences in selected information
- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U01

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Resource – Chinese language resource

Chinese

Language support resource

The Chinese Language support resources were developed to support teachers as they plan teaching and learning programs to implement the Australian Curriculum: Chinese. They are optional and include illustrative examples of language and language use.

Introduction

The resources provide suggestions for sequential development in 2 parts:

- Part 1 – language features and structures
- Part 2 – thematic contexts for language use.

The content is presented in 3 broad levels: beginner, intermediate and advanced, and is independent of the year bands and sequences in the curriculum and the time spent on task.

Language features and structures

Thematic contexts for language use

Download

recognise that Chinese components and/or and features of are used to construct meaning

-

- making and copying components, and/or , using playdough, strings, found objects, blocks and chalk
- copying and tracing and with attention to stroke order, using air , chalk, in sand and mini whiteboards, or using a different colour for each stroke to rainbow
- making connections among sharing the same such as water 水 in 海, 湖, 河, and discussing the importance of water in daily life
- learning that Chinese are made up of 2 or more , with each contributing meaning to the , for example, 大人, literally ‘big person’ which means ‘adult’
- noticing similarities and differences between punctuation in Chinese and English such as full stops, exclamation marks and marks
- understanding that there are basic rules of order in Chinese + +object, as in English
- using common such as 大, 小, 高, 矮, 胖, 瘦 to describe people, animals and objects in
- recognising common relating to location, for example, 前面, 后面, 上面, 下面, 里面, for example, responding to meaning of in a treasure hunt
- using some in familiar , for example, 一, 二, 三, 四, 五, 六, 七, 八, 九, 十
- using basic measure in between numbers and to describe quantity 几, 多少 such as 几个, 多少

recognise that Chinese components and/or characters and features of language are meaning

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- ## Reading and viewing

- ## Elaborations

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- ## Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

- Communication

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Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Social management

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Resources

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Phonic knowledge and word recognition

Literacy: Reading and viewing: Phonic knowledge and word recognition

Content description

AC9LCH2U02

Learning progression extract

The following learning progression extract shows the alignment of the learning progression with this content.

Phonic knowledge

- reads words with taught vowel digraphs (e.g. "ee", "oo", "ay", "ai", "ea", "oa", "ow") and applies this knowledge when reading decodable texts
- reads and writes common, one- and two-syllable words with clusters of consonants (e.g. "plant", "string", "object")
- reads 2-syllable words with open or long vowel sounds when reading decodable texts (e.g. "label", "project", "even")

Word recognition

- reads most common high-frequency words (e.g. 100 or more) in continuous text

Phonic knowledge

- reads CCVCC words (e.g. "trust"), CCCVC words (e.g. "scrap"), CCCVCC words (e.g. "thrust") and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts
- reads words with r-controlled vowel digraphs "ar", "er", "or", "ur", "ir", writes words accordingly and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ir" - "bird", "er" - "sister", "ar" - "card", "ur" - "hurt", "or" - "word")
- applies common phonic generalisations when reading continuous texts (e.g. soft "g" - "age", hard "g" - "game")
- says and represents the new word when asked to delete a phoneme within an initial blend of a single-syllable word (e.g. "spat" - "sat")
- reads multisyllabic words with common double graphemes and applies this when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ss" - "blossom", "tt" - "letter", "zz" - "fizzy", "ff" - "offend")
- reads words with graphemes representing diphthongs when reading continuous texts (e.g. "ou" - "ground", "ow" - "cow", "oi" - "boil")

Word recognition

- reads new words containing taught grapheme-phoneme correspondences in a variety of contexts without using obvious sounding-out strategies
- reads high-frequency words within a continuous text accurately and without hesitation (see Fluency)

Phonic knowledge and word recognition

- reads less common graphemes that contain alternative spelling for phonemes (e.g. /ch/tch/j/g/) and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts
- reads multisyllabic words, including those with prefixes and suffixes, and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "in-", "ex-", "dis-", "-ful", "-able", "-ly")
- reads words with silent letters in digraphs and applies this knowledge when reading continuous texts (e.g. "kn" - "knot", "mb" - "lamb")
- reads multisyllabic words with more complex letter combinations and letter clusters (e.g. "-igh" - "right", "-tion" - "station", "-ough" - "cough")

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2U02

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

responsively

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Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate

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Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

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AC9LCH2U03

recognise that Chinese has features that may be similar to or different from English

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Elaborations

- noticing that simple statements in Chinese tend to follow the same order as in English; + +object
- discussing the placement of in Chinese, for example, 'happy' in English 'Happy Birthday' and 'Happy New Year' versus 生日快乐, 新年快乐
- comparing the sounds of English with the main sounds of Chinese, such as a, e, i, o and u , to develop awareness

- developing number knowledge and identifying the similarities and differences between using cardinal and ordinal numbers in Chinese and English, for example, comparing 十一 with 11, and comparing 第一 with first
- comparing (picture books, multimedia , songs, cartoons, etc.), noticing similarities and differences, such as features of punctuation and organisation across , for example, Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star 一闪一闪亮晶晶
- recognising that use borrowed from other , and that many English and French are used in Chinese such as 咖啡, 沙发, 芭蕾, 芭蕾
- learning for types, for example, exploring what are considered in English and adjectival in Chinese 形容词

Students learn to:

recognise that Chinese has features that may be similar to or different from English

(AC9LCH2U03)

General capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities

This content description connects to the following general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities.

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Elaborations

Content elaborations provide suggestions of ways to teach the content description and connect it to general capabilities and cross-curriculum priorities. Content elaborations are optional .

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Inquiring

- Identify, process and evaluate information

Analysing

- Interpret concepts and problems

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Reflecting

- Transfer knowledge

Resources

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- connect ideas and information between familiar learning experiences
- use ideas and information from a previous experience to inform similar learning experiences
- use aspects of knowledge and skills gained in one setting to inform learning in a new setting or context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

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Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

comparing the vowel sounds of English with the main vowel sounds of Chinese, such as a, e, i, o and u , to develop awareness

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

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Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other
- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

Continuum extract

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- connect ideas and information between familiar learning experiences
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- use aspects of knowledge and skills gained in one setting to inform learning in a new setting or context

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

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Snapshot – Identify, process and evaluate information

Critical and Creative Thinking: Inquiring: Identify, process and evaluate information

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

comparing bilingual texts (picture books, multimedia texts, songs, cartoons, etc.), noticing similarities and differences, such as features of punctuation and text organisation across languages, for example, Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star ■■■■■■

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify and explore relevant points in information provided on a topic
- prioritise the information that is most relevant to the topic of study
- identify and explore relevant information from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- identify and explain similarities and differences in selected information
- identify and examine relevant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources
- condense and combine selected information related to the topic of study

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2U03

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Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

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Snapshot – Transfer knowledge

Critical and Creative Thinking: Reflecting: Transfer knowledge

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AC9LCH2U04

notice that people use in ways that reflect cultural practices

- Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

- Explore the influence of cultures on interactions

Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity

- Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Social management

- Communication

Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity

- Communicate responsively

Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity

- Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Resources

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

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- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- notice the use of different languages they, their family or community members use to communicate
- identify and use verbal and non-verbal communication, recognising that these may have different meanings for familiar cultural and linguistic groups
- initiate verbal and non-verbal communication, comparing how members of familiar cultural and linguistic groups respond

Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify cultural practices that are important to themselves, family and friends, and describe what they experience
- explore examples of cultural practices that draw themselves, family and friends together, identifying how respect is conveyed
- describe the similarities and differences in beliefs, values and cultural practices in the community, sharing how belonging grows

Snapshot – Interpret concepts and problems

Critical and Creative Thinking: Analysing: Interpret concepts and problems

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify the main parts of a concept or problem
- identify the main parts of a concept or problem and describe how these relate to each other

- identify and prioritise significant elements and relationships within a concept or problem

Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

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Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

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Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- develop positive communication skills by initiating, joining or contributing to conversations
- use a range of skills to enhance verbal and non-verbal communication
- apply verbal and non-verbal communication skills when responding to others

Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

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Snapshot – Explore the influence of cultures on interactions

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Explore cultures on interactions

Content description

AC9LCH2U04

Continuum extract

The following continuum extract shows the alignment of the continuum with this content.

- identify ways in which cultures, including their own, interact
- describe how their cultural identities influence interactions with others
- understand how cultural and linguistic diversity affect interactions within their community

Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

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Snapshot – Communication

Personal and Social capability: Social management: Communication

Content description

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Snapshot – Communicate responsively

Intercultural Understanding: Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity: Communicate responsively

Content description

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Snapshot – Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

Intercultural Understanding: Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity: Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities

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