```
(ARG_OS)
                                                                        (METHCALL_OS)
  [a]_{\phi \cdot \chi} = \iota
                                                                                                                                     M, \phi \cdot \chi, a \rightsquigarrow \chi, \lfloor a \rfloor_{\phi \cdot \chi}
  \mathcal{M}(M,\chi(\iota)\downarrow_1,m) =
                                                                                                                                                                                                            (NEW_OS)
      method m(par_1, \dots par_n) \{ stms; return a' \}
                                                                                                                                     \iota is new in \chi
 \phi'' = \mathbf{this} \mapsto \iota, par_1 \mapsto \lfloor a_1 \rfloor_{\phi \cdot \chi}, \dots par_n \mapsto \lfloor a_n \rfloor_{\phi \cdot \chi}
                                                                                                                                      f_1, ... f_n are the fields defined in C
 \frac{M, \phi'' \cdot \chi, stmts \rightsquigarrow \phi' \cdot \chi'}{M, \phi \cdot \chi, a.m(a_1, \dots a_n) \rightsquigarrow \chi', \lfloor a' \rfloor_{\phi' \cdot \chi'}}
                                                                                                                                     M, \phi \cdot \chi, \mathbf{new} C(a_1, ...a_n)
                                                                                                                                      \rightarrow \chi[\iota \mapsto (C, f_1 \mapsto |a_1|_{\phi,\sigma}..f_n \mapsto |a_n|_{\phi,\sigma})]
                                                                                                                                                                                                         (VARASG-2_OS)
                                                                        (VARASG-1_OS)
M, \phi \cdot \chi, e \rightsquigarrow \chi', val
M, \phi \cdot \chi, \mathbf{var} \ v := e \rightsquigarrow \phi[v \mapsto val] \cdot \chi'
                                                                                                                                  \frac{M, \ \phi \cdot \chi, \ e \ \leadsto \ \chi', \ val}{M, \ \phi \cdot \chi, \ v := e \ \leadsto \ \phi[v \mapsto val] \cdot \chi'}
                                                                                                                                                                                                         (SEQUENCE_OS)
                                                                        (FIELDASG_OS)
                                                                                                                                   M, \sigma, stmt \rightsquigarrow \sigma''
\frac{M, \phi \cdot \chi, e \rightsquigarrow \phi \cdot \chi', val}{M, \phi \cdot \chi, \mathbf{this}.f := e \rightsquigarrow \phi \cdot \chi'[\phi(\mathbf{this}), f \mapsto val]}
                                                                                                                                  M, \sigma'', stmts \sim \sigma'
M, \sigma, stmt; stmts \sim \sigma'
                                                                        (COND-TRUE_OS)
                                                                                                                                                                                                         (COND-FALSE_OS)
  |a|_{\sigma} = \mathbf{true}
                                                                                                                                   |a|_{\sigma} = false
                                                                                                                                   M, \sigma, stmts_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma'
  M, \sigma, stmts_1 \sim \sigma'
                                                                                                                                   M, \sigma, \text{ if } a \text{ then } stmts_1 \text{ else } stmts_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma'
  M, \sigma, \text{ if } a \text{ then } stmts_1 \text{ else } stmts_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma'
                                                                        (SKIP_OS)
```

Figure 1. Operational Semantics

 $M, \sigma, \mathbf{skip} \sim \sigma$