



30は、音声データ長 `length` を窓のサイズ `hop_length` で割ったもので、 $7680/256 = 30$  になります。

ここで注意してもらいたいの、他のデータに比べ、`spectrogram` は `hop_length` の影響でデータ長が短くなっています。そのため、他のデータ長に合わせるため、ネットワークに入力する際に

```
2m [ ] : print(spectrogram.shape)
          print(spectrogram)

(128, 38, 1)
[[[ 0.0057721 ]
   [ 0.21590487 ]
   [ 0.2191188 ] ]]
```

[illegible]

使用するネットワークを定義しましょう。今回は以下のような

Wave Net

Fig. 1 [1]

20 [ ]:

```
In [ ]: class ResidualBlock(chainer.Chain):
def __init__(self, filter_size, dilation,
residual_channels, dilated_channels, skip_channels):
super(ResidualBlock, self).__init__()
with self.init_scope():
self.conv = L.DilatedConvolution2D(
residual_channels, dilated_channels,
kernel=(filter_size, 2),
pad=(dilation * (filter_size - 1), 0), dilate=(dilation, 1))
```

[illegible]

Input  
Dilated Convolution

Fig.2 [3]

次に、`ResidualBlock`を重ねて、`ResidualNet`を作ります。

`ResidualNet`は、Fig.1のすべての四角のブロックに該当します。

- ・ `Jump` は `ResidualBlock` へ入れ替えるべく作成が定義されています。Fig.2で言うと、階層1の図に該当します。
- ・ `Jump` は `ResidualBlock` 全体を何回ループさせるかを定義しています。Fig.2の部分は何ループさせるかに該当します。

```
In [ ]: # Model parameters for ResNet
        n_layer = 3, # Number of layers in each residual block
```

In [ ]:

```
filter_size, dilation,
residual_channels, dilated_channels,
```

```
def __init__(self, n):
    for i in range(1, n):
        for j in enumerate(zip(self.children(), conditions)):
            x, skip = func(x, cond)
            if i == 0:
                skip_connections = skip
            else:
                skip_connections += skip
    return skip_connections

def initialize(self, n):
    self.children = self.children_n
```

```
def generate(self, x, conditions):
    for i, (func, cond) in enumerate(zip(self.children(), conditions)):
        func.push(x)
        x, skip = func.pop(cond)
        if i == 0:
            skip_connections = skip
        else:
            skip_connections += skip
    return skip_connections
```

上記の [Link](#) を組み合わせて、WaveNet のコードソースを正確します。

WaveNet は、Fig.1の全体に該当します。ResidualNet と Convolution層を組み合わせて作られます。

- `a_channels` は出力チャネル数を定義しています。
- `use_embed_tanh` は途中で活性化関数tanhを使用するか定義しています。

```

21: class Wrapper(ChainerBase):
22:     def __init__(self, n_layers, n_channels, c_channels, s_channels,
23:                  use_ambed_tanh, use_res_block, use_init_block, use_dropout):
24:         super(Wrapper, self).__init__()
25:         with self.init_scope():
26:             self.embbed = L.Convolution2D(
27:                 n_channels, c_channels, 1, 1, pad=(0, 0), nobias=True)
28:             self.resnet = ResBlock(
29:                 c_channels, n_layers, 1, c_channels, s_channels)
30:             self.pool = L.Convolution2D(
31:                 c_channels, s_channels, 1, nobias=True)
32:             self.pool2 = L.Convolution2D(
33:                 s_channels, s_channels, 1, nobias=True)
34:             self.s_channels = s_channels
35:             self.use_ambed_tanh = use_ambed_tanh
36:
37:     def call(self, x: Variable, generating=False):
38:         length = x.shape[2]
39:         x = self.embbed(x)
40:         x = x[:, :, :length, 1] # crop
41:         self.use_ambed_tanh = use_ambed_tanh
42:         x = f.relu(x)
43:         x = self.resnet(x, condition)
44:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(x))
45:         return x
46:
47:     def initialize(self, g):
48:         self.resnet.initialize(g)
49:         self.embbed.add = (0, 0)
50:         self.ambed_name = Chainer.Variable(
51:             self.use_ambed_tanh * 0.5, dtype=np.float32)
52:         self.pool2_name = Chainer.Variable(self.use_ambed_tanh * 0.5,
53:                                              dtype=np.float32)
54:         self.pool_name = Chainer.Variable(self.use_ambed_tanh * 0.5,
55:                                           dtype=np.float32)
56:         self.pool2_name.add = (0, 0)
57:         self.s_channels = 1, 3, 3, dtype=np.float32)
58:         self.pool_name.add = (0, 0)
59:         self.pool2_name.add = (0, 0)
60:         self.pool_name.add = (0, 0)
61:
62:     def generate(self, x: condition):
63:         self.ambed_name = f.concat(self.ambed_name[:, :, 1, 1, x], axis=2)
64:         x = self.embbed(self.ambed_name)
65:         if self.use_ambed_tanh:
66:             x = f.relu(x)
67:             x = f.relu(self.resnet.generate(condition))
68:         x = self.pool(self.ambed_name)
69:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
70:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
71:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
72:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
73:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
74:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
75:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
76:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
77:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
78:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
79:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
80:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
81:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
82:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
83:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
84:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
85:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
86:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
87:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
88:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
89:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
90:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
91:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
92:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
93:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
94:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
95:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
96:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
97:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
98:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
99:         x = f.relu(self.pool2(self.pool_name))
100:        
```

```

    else:
        conditions.append(link(condition))
    return F.stack(conditions)

```

```
In [ ]: class EncoderDecoderModel(chainer.Chain):
        def __init__(self, encoder, decoder):
            super(EncoderDecoderModel, self).__init__()
            with self.init_scope():
                self.encoder = encoder
                self.decoder = decoder

        def __call__(self, x, condition):
```

```

        return

# 定義したネットワークを使って、実際に学習を行うmodelを作成しましょう。
In [ ]: # Networks
encoder = UpsampleNet(n_loop * n_layer, r_channels)
decoder = WaveNet(
    n_loop * n_channels * n_channels, r_channels, use_mixed_kah)

```

## 5. Updater・Trainerの準備と学習の実行

いつものように、UpdaterとTrainerを定義して、modelを学習させます。

```
In [ ]: # Optimizer
optimizer = chainer.optimizers.Adam(1e-4).setup(model)
```

```

    updater = chainer.training.StandardUpdater(train_iter, optimizer, device=gpu_id)
    trainer = chainer.training.Trainer(updater, (epoch, 'epoch'), out=out_dir)

In [ ]: # extensions
        snapshot_hook = (snapshot_hook, 'snapshot')

```

```
trainer.extend(extensions.Evaluator(valid_iter, model, device=gpu_id))
trainer.extend(extensions.dump_graph('main/loss'))
trainer.extend(extensions.snapshot(), trigger=snapshot_interval)
trainer.extend(extensions.LogReport(trigger=display_interval))
trainer.extend(extensions.PrintReport(
    ['epoch', 'iteration', 'main/loss', 'main/accuracy',
     'validation/main/loss', 'validation/main/accuracy'],
    trigger=display_interval))
trainer.extend(extensions.PlotReport(
```

```
trainer.extend(extensions.PlotReport(
    ["main/accuracy", "validation/main/accuracy",
     "iteration", "file_name/accuracy.png",
     trigger=display_interval])
trainer.extend(extensions.ProgressBar(update_interval=100))
```

```

In [ ]: import glob

# Resume latest snapshot if exists
model_files = sorted(glob.glob(out_dir + '/snapshot_iter_*'))
if len(model_files) > 0:
    resume = model_files[-1]
    print('model: {}'.format(resume))
    chainer.serializers.load_npz(resume, trainer)

```

```
total [.....] 0.13%
this epoch [.....] 1.26%
100 iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs
inf items/sec. Estimated time to finish: 0:00:00.
```

200	iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs			
1.261	iter/sec. Estimated time to finish:	13:33:27.289212.		
total	[.....]			0.38%
this epoch	[.....]			3.77%
400	iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs			
1.6112	iter/sec. Estimated time to finish:	13:30:51.446914.		
total	[.....]			0.78%
this epoch	[##.....]			5.02%
400	iter, 0 epoch / 70 epochs			
1.6279	iter/sec. Estimated time to finish:	13:31:29.476644.		
total	[.....]			0.63%
this epoch	[###.....]			6.28%

```

this epoch ##### 7.51%
460 iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs
1.625 iter/sec. Estimated time to finish: 13:28:18.656586
total ..... 0.88%
700 iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs
1.634 iter/sec. Estimated time to finish: 13:26:42.492973
total ..... 8.70%
1.619 iter/sec. Estimated time to finish: 13:25:25.141975
this epoch ##### 1.15%
800 iter, 0 epoch / 10 epochs
1.619 iter/sec. Estimated time to finish: 13:25:25.141975
total ..... 1.15%

```

```
1.61311 items/sec. Estimated time to finish: 13:26:41.455945.
epoch      main/loss      main/accuracy  validation/main/loss
0           1000           3.6741         0.0978514
```

```
In [ ]: if gpu_id != -1:
        chainer.config.autotune = True
        use_gpu = True
        chainer.cuda.get_device_from_id(gpu_id).use()
    else:
        use_gpu = False

In [ ]: import glob
model_files = sorted(glob.glob(out_dir + '/*saoshan_iter*'))
```

```
[ ]
```

```
In [ ]: model_file = model_files[-1]
        input_file = './VCTR_Corpus/wav48/p225/p225_001.wav'
        output_file = './drive/wavnet/result.wav'

In [ ]: # Define networks
        encoder = UpsampleNet(n_loop * n_layer, r_channels)
        decoder = WaveNet
```

```
In [ ]: # load trained parameters
chainr.serializers.load_npz(
    model_file, encoder, "updater:model/main/predictor/encoder/")
chainr.serializers.load_npz(
    model_file, decoder, "updater:model/main/predictor/decoder/")

In [ ]: # Preprocess
condition, _ = Preprocess(
    s=16000, n_fft=1024, hop_length=256, n_mels=128, top_db=20,
```

```
condition = np.expand_dims(condition, axis=0)

In [ ]: import tqdm

# Non-autoregressive generate
if use_gpu:
    x = chainer.cuda.to_gpu(x, device=gpu_id)
    condition = chainer.cuda.to_gpu(condition, device=gpu_id)
    generator = models.generator_id
```

```
condition = Chainer.Variable(condition)
conditions = encoder(condition)
decoder.initialize(1)
output = decoder.jp.zeros(conditions.shape[1])

# Autoregressive generate
for i in tqdm.tqdm(range(len(output))):
    with chainer.using_config('enable_backprop', False):
        out = decoder.generate(conditions[i], i, i + 1).array
    output[i] = out.data.get_arrayview().copy()
```

```
zeros = torch.zeros_like(x.array)
zeros[:, value, :] = 1
x = chainer.Variable(zeros)
output[i] = value

# Save
if use_gpu:
    output = chainer.cuda.to_gpu(output)
save = h5py.File('chamovis1.tfrnn(output)
libsvm_output.write_output_file(output, 16000)
```

```
In [ ]: import IPython.display
        IPython.display.Audio(output_file)
```

[1] [Aaron van der

[2] [u-HawP]ルリズム[https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/%CE%9C%94%EA%82%A2%E3%83%AB%E3%82%B4%E3%83%AA%E3%82%BA%E3%83%A0]

[3] [WaveNet: A Generative Model for Raw Audio][https://deepmind.com/blog/wavenet-generative-model-raw-audio/]