

## 応用幾何 ma・pa 演習 04 解答例.

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(1) 次の関数を考える.  $\Phi: \mathbb{R}^3 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3: \Phi(x, y, z) = \begin{pmatrix} e^{xy} \\ \cos yz \\ \sin zx \end{pmatrix}$

- (i) 微分行列  $\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \mathbf{x}}$  を求めよ. (ii) ヤコビアン  $J_\Phi(\mathbf{x})$  を求めよ.

(解答例)

(i)  $\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \mathbf{x}} = \begin{pmatrix} ye^{xy} & xe^{xy} & 0 \\ 0 & -z \sin yz & -y \sin yz \\ z \cos zx & 0 & x \cos zx \end{pmatrix}$

(ii)  $J_\Phi(\mathbf{x}) = \det \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \mathbf{x}} = \begin{vmatrix} ye^{xy} & xe^{xy} & 0 \\ 0 & -z \sin yz & -y \sin yz \\ z \cos zx & 0 & x \cos zx \end{vmatrix} = e^{xy}(\sin yz)(\cos zx) \begin{vmatrix} y & x & 0 \\ 0 & -z & -y \\ z & 0 & x \end{vmatrix}$

$$= e^{xy}(\sin yz)(\cos zx)(-xyz - xyz) = -2xyz e^{xy}(\sin yz)(\cos zx)$$

- (2) 関数  $f: \mathbb{R}^3 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}: f(x, y, z) = x^2 y^2 z^2$  に対して  $\nabla f$  及び  $\Delta f$  を求めよ.

(解答例)  $\nabla f = \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} \right) = (2xy^2z^2, 2x^2yz^2, 2x^2y^2z)$

$$\Delta f = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2} = 2y^2z^2 + 2x^2z^2 + 2x^2y^2 = 2(y^2z^2 + x^2z^2 + x^2y^2)$$