

lecture7.sc

```
1 package week6
2 import scala.io.Source
3 import scala.collection.immutable.List
4 object lecture7 {
5   println("Welcome to the Scala worksheet1")    //> Welcome to the
   Scala worksheet1
6
7   val in = Source.fromURL("http://lamp.epfl.ch/files/content/sites/
   lamp/files/teaching/progfun/linuxwords.txt")
8                                           //> in :
   scala.io.BufferedSource = non-empty iterator
9
10  val words =
   in.getLines.toList.filter(word=>word.forall(lt=>lt.isLetter))
11                                           //> words :
   List[String] = List(Aarhus, Aaron, Ababa, aback, abaft, abandon, ab
12                                           //| andoned,
   abandoning, abandonment, abandons, abase, abased, abasement, abasem
13                                           //| ents, abases,
   abash, abashed, abashes, abashing, abasing, abate, abated, aba
14                                           //| tement,
   abatements, abater, abates, abating, Abba, abbe, abbey, abbeys, abbo
15                                           //| t, abbots,
   Abbott, abbreviate, abbreviated, abbreviates, abbreviating, abbre
16                                           //| viation,
   abbreviations, Abby, abdomen, abdomens, abdominal, abduct, abducted
17                                           //| , abduction,
   abductions, abductor, abductors, abducts, Abe, abed, Abel, Abel
18                                           //| ian, Abelson,
   Aberdeen, Abernathy, aberrant, aberration, aberrations, abet,
19                                           //| abets,
   abetted, abetter, abetting, abeyance, abhor, abhorred, abhorrent,
   abh
20                                           //| orrer,
   abhorring, abhors, abide, abided, abides, abiding, Abidjan, Abigail,
21                                           //| Abilene,
   abilities, ability, abject, abjection, abjections, abjectly, abject
22                                           //| ness, abjure,
   abjured, abjures, abjuring, ablate, ablated, ablates, ablating
23                                           //| , ablation,
   ablative, ab
24                                           //| Output exceeds
   cutoff limit.
25
```

lecture7.sc

```

26  val mnem = Map('2' -> "ABC", '3' -> "DEF", '4' -> "GHI", '5' -> "JKL",
27                  '6' -> "MNO", '7' -> "PQRS", '8' -> "TUV", '9' -> "WXYZ")
28                                     //> mnem :
    scala.collection.immutable.Map[Char,String] = Map(8 -> TUV, 4 -> GHI
29                                     //| , 9 -> WXYZ, 5
    -> JKL, 6 -> MNO, 2 -> ABC, 7 -> PQRS, 3 -> DEF)
30
31  /**Invert the mnem map to give a map from chars 'A'...'Z' to
    '2'...'9'*/
32
33  val charCode:Map[Char,Char] =for((digit,letters)<-mnem; letter<-
    letters) yield letter -> digit
34                                     //> charCode :
    Map[Char,Char] = Map(E -> 3, X -> 9, N -> 6, T -> 8, Y -> 9, J -
35                                     //| > 5, U -> 8, F
    -> 3, A -> 2, M -> 6, I -> 4, G -> 4, V -> 8, Q -> 7, L -> 5,
36                                     //| B -> 2, P ->
    7, C -> 2, H -> 4, W -> 9, K -> 5, R -> 7, O -> 6, D -> 3, Z -
37                                     //| > 9, S -> 7)
38
39  /**Maps a word to the digit string it can represent, e.g. "Java"-
    >"5282"*/
40  def wordCode(word:String):String =
    word.toUpperCase.map(x=>charCode(x)) //可以简写为 .map(charCode),因为
    map就是一函数。
41                                     //> wordCode:
    (word: String)String
42
43  wordCode("Java")                                     //> res0: String =
    5282
44
45
46
47  /**
48   *A map from digit strings to the words that represent them
49   *e.g. "5282" -> List("Java","Kata","Lava",...)
50   *Note: A missing nubur should map tot he empty set,e.g. "1111" ->
    List()
51   */
52
53  val wordsForNum:Map[String,Seq[String]] = words.groupBy(wordCode)
    withDefaultValue(Seq())
54                                     //> wordsForNum :

```

lecture7.sc

```

Map[String,Seq[String]] = Map(63972278 -> List(newscast), 29
55                                     //| 237638427 ->
  List(cybernetics), 782754448 -> List(starlight), 2559464 -> Li
56                                     //| st(allying),
  862532733 -> List(uncleared), 365692259 -> List(enjoyably), 86
57                                     //| 8437 ->
  List(unties), 33767833 -> List(deportee), 742533 -> List(picked), 3
58                                     //| 364646489 ->
  List(femininity), 3987267346279 -> List(extraordinary), 785539
59                                     //| 7 ->
  List(pulleys), 67846493 -> List(optimize), 4723837 -> List(grafter),
  3
60                                     //| 86583 ->
  List(evolve), 78475464 -> List(Stirling), 746459 -> List(singly),
61                                     //| 847827 ->
  List(vistas), 546637737 -> List(lionesses), 28754283 -> List(curl
62                                     //| icue),
  84863372658 -> List(thunderbolt), 46767833 -> List(imported), 264374
63                                     //| 64 ->
  List(angering, cohering), 8872267 -> List(turbans), 77665377 ->
  List(
64                                     //| spoolers),
  46636233 -> List(homemade), 7446768759 -> List(rigorously), 7464
65                                     //| 4647 ->
  List(ringings), 633738 -> List(offset), 847825 -> List(visual), 772
66                                     //| 832 ->
  List(Pravda), 47
67                                     //| Output exceeds
  cutoff limit.
68 /**Return all ways to encode a number as a list of words*/
69 def encode(number:String):Set[List[String]] =
70 if(number.isEmpty) Set(List())
71 else{
72   for{
73     split <- 1 to number.length
74     word <- wordsForNum(number.take(split))
75     rest <- encode(number.drop(split))
76   } yield word::rest
77   }.toSet                                     //> encode:
  (number: String)Set[List[String]]
78
79   encode("7225247386")                                     //> res1:
  Set[List[String]] = Set(List(rack, ah, re, to), List(sack, ah, re,
  to

```

lecture7.sc

```
80                                     //| ), List(Scala,
   ire, to), List(sack, air, fun), List(rack, air, fun), List(r
81                                     //| ack, bird,
   to), List(pack, air, fun), List(pack, ah, re, to), List(pack, bi
82                                     //| rd, to),
   List(Scala, is, fun), List(sack, bird, to))
83  def translate(number:String):Set[String]
   =encode(number).map(_.mkString(" "))
84                                     //> translate:
   (number: String)Set[String]
85  translate("7225247386")           //| , sack ah re
   to, rack air fun)
86 }
```