A Taxonomy of Data Heterogeneity of Federated Learning **Class Re-balancing**

FedVC, FedIR [55], IWDS [56], FedSampling [57], [58], FedAMM [59], [60], [61], FedLC [62], CalFAT [63], FEDIC [64], LTNI-FGML [65]

Knowledge Assistance

GBME [66], BalanceFL [67]

Network Architecture Design

CReFF [21], FCA [22], [68], FedCRAC [69], Fed-GraB [70]

Peraonlized FL

[71], FedAFA [72]