## MCMT Homework 13

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## Exercise 13.1

Exercise 12.2.

## Exercise 13.2

Let  $\theta$  be unit current.

Before gluing:  $R(a, z) = \inf_{\theta} E(\theta)$ , s.t.  $\sum_{y} \theta(v_1, y) = 0$ ,  $\sum_{y} \theta(v_2, y) = 0$ . After gluing:  $R'(a, z) = \inf_{\theta} E(\theta)$ , s.t.  $\sum_{y} \theta(v_1, y) + \sum_{y} \theta(v_2, y) = 0$ . They have the same objective function, but R'(a, z) has a relaxed constraint. So  $R(a, z) \geq R'(a, z)$ .

Assume there is an edge between  $v_1$  and  $v_2$  with  $r = \inf$ . After gluing, the resistance is 0, and  $\phi(v_1) = \phi(v_2)$ . Corollary 13.4, the new resistance is smaller as  $\phi$  has changed.