			48h GraphCast Forecast on Assimilated Data							GraphCast Forecast on ERA5				
	50 hPa -	6.60e-08	6.46e-08	6.34e-08	6.01e-08	5.93e-08	5.78e-08	5.77e-08	5.95e-08	6.43e-08	6.48e-08	6.54e-08	6.77e-08	
	100 hPa -	2.33e-07	2.25e-07	2.15e-07	2.15e-07	2.15e-07	2.09e-07	2.06e-07	2.02e-07	2.18e-07	2.28e-07	2.39e-07	2.54e-07	
	150 hPa -	1.53e-06	1.46e-06	1.43e-06	1.37e-06	1.37e-06	1.30e-06	1.28e-06	1.26e-06	1.31e-06	1.39e-06	1.42e-06	1.45e-06	
	200 hPa -	9.22e-06	8.92e-06	8.71e-06	8.42e-06	8.30e-06	8.03e-06	7.79e-06	7.61e-06	7.71e-06	8.02e-06	8.15e-06	8.28e-06	
	250 hPa -	3.26e-05	3.17e-05	3.09e-05	2.97e-05	2.86e-05	2.83e-05	2.73e-05	2.69e-05	2.83e-05	2.96e-05	3.04e-05	3.20e-05	
dity	300 hPa -	7.66e-05	7.49e-05	7.22e-05	7.08e-05	6.77e-05	6.71e-05	6.42e-05	6.23e-05	6.48e-05	6.85e-05	7.12e-05	7.53e-05	
specific_humidity	400 hPa -	2.45e-04	2.47e-04	2.33e-04	2.21e-04	2.15e-04	2.10e-04	2.01e-04	1.93e-04	2.07e-04	2.25e-04	2.31e-04	2.44e-04	
sbe	500 hPa -	4.96e-04	4.79e-04	4.60e-04	4.32e-04	4.20e-04	4.11e-04	3.89e-04	3.79e-04	4.12e-04	4.51e-04	4.65e-04	4.81e-04	
	600 hPa -	7.37e-04	6.91e-04	6.58e-04	6.16e-04	6.08e-04	5.76e-04	5.45e-04	5.27e-04	5.82e-04	6.13e-04	6.57e-04	6.95e-04	
	700 hPa -	9.87e-04	9.29e-04	8.93e-04	8.38e-04	8.26e-04	7.78e-04	7.46e-04	7.11e-04	7.76e-04	8.31e-04	8.60e-04	9.01e-04	
	850 hPa -	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	9.47e-04	8.98e-04	9.70e-04	0.001	0.001	0.001	
	925 hPa -	9.58e-04	9.25e-04	9.00e-04	8.32e-04	8.43e-04	7.80e-04	7.37e-04	7.12e-04	7.70e-04	7.90e-04	8.27e-04	8.50e-04	
:	1000 hPa -	7.20e-04	6.96e-04	6.70e-04	6.16e-04	6.13e-04	5.67e-04	5.31e-04	4.91e-04	5.35e-04	5.63e-04	5.90e-04	6.14e-04	
	'	1000	2000	4000 Number	8000 of observed	10000 columns	20000	40000	48	60	72 Lead time	84	96	
			0.00											

1.10

1.15

0.85

0.90

0.95

Relative RMSE (w.r.t. 96h GraphCast forecast RMSE, lower is better)

1.00

1.05

0.80