

CSC 331/631 Midterm Study Guide

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Handouts

1. Architectural design

- What is architectural design?
- How does architectural design relate to the software engineering process?
- What is architectural design attempting to optimize?
- Architectural views and the 4+1 model of Krutchen
- Architectural patterns and application architectures

Review key points and exercises

2. Configuration management

- Change and version management
- Updating, committing, branching and merging
- Configuration management systems and appropriate usage

Review key points and exercises

3. Software testing

- Goals of software testing
- validation vs. verification
- Development testing, unit testing, component testing, system testing
- Test-driven development
- Release testing
- User testing

Review key points and exercises

4. Process improvement and CMMI

- The process improvement process
- Process measurement
- Process analysis and change
- The CMMI process improvement framework

Review key points and exercises

Slides

1. Architectural design and design patterns
 - What is the job of a system's architect?
 - What are the basic architectural patterns according to Sommerville?
 - What's a design pattern and what are its elements?
 - What does *program to an interface, not an implementation* mean?
 - What does *favor object composition over class inheritance* mean?
2. Version control and configuration management
 - What is version control and how is it used?
 - Give two examples of version control systems
 - Understand the process of working with Git
3. Model-View-Controller pattern
 - The Gamma *et al.* classification of design patterns
 - What is the purpose of the MVC pattern?
 - Applications of MVC
 - Implementation of MVC, different components and their relationships
 - MVC in Android programming
4. Software testing
 - Validation versus verification
 - Defects, software faults, failures, and errors
 - Scope, functional, and non-functional testing
 - Static vs. dynamic methods for testing code
 - Black box vs. white box testing
 - Unit, integration, and system testing
 - Using JUnit for unit testing in Java
5. Software process improvement
 - Why focus on software process improvement?
 - Capability maturity model integration
 - SW-CMM premise and strategy
 - SW-CMM levels
 - Key process areas needed to reach next maturity model
 - The ISO 9000-series standards
 - Software quality and measurement
 - Software quality attributes
 - Software size