Shadowing-Fading-based Intersection Geographic Opportunistic Routing Protocol for Urban VANETs

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References

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$$T_{\mathbf{M}}^{\phi} = 2 \times \frac{Gwt^3}{3l} \phi \left(1 - \frac{192}{\pi^5} \frac{t}{w} \tanh \frac{\pi w}{2t} \right). \tag{1}$$

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¹In this letter, the impact of packet loss is newly considered.

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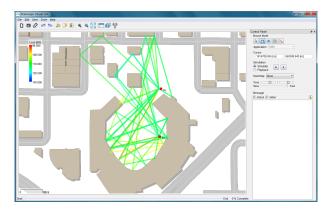


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Algorithm 1 Calculate $y = x^3$

Require: x

Ensure: $y = x^3$

 $y \Leftarrow x \times x$

 $y \Leftarrow y \times x$

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