# **SHUVRASISH ROY ROLL NO.: 001811001012**

## MACHINE LEARNING LAB ASSIGNMENT 2

## import all necessary modules:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scikitplot as skplt
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
, plot_confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
import plotly.graph_objects as go
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
```

## creating the functions

```
def preprocess(X,y,te_size,label=False,scale=False,pca=False):
 if label:
   y = LabelEncoder().fit_transform(y)
 X_tr,X_te,y_tr,y_te = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=te_size)
 if scale:
   sc = StandardScaler()
   X_tr = sc.fit_transform(X_tr)
   X_te = sc.transform(X_te)
 if pca:
   pca = PCA(n_components='mle')
   X_tr = pca.fit_transform(X_tr)
   X_te = pca.transform(X_te)
 return X_tr,X_te,y_tr,y_te
def tester(classi,X_t,y_t,y_p):
 print("Confusion Matrix")
 print(confusion_matrix(y_t,y_p))
 print('----')
 print('----')
```

```
print('Performance Evaluation:')
print(classification_report(y_t,y_p))

print('-----')
print('-----')

print('Accuracy Score:')
print(accuracy_score(y_t,y_p))

plot_confusion_matrix(classi,X_t,y_t)
plt.title('Heat map for confusion matrix')
plt.show()

y_p_proba = classifier.predict_proba(X_t)

skplt.metrics.plot_roc(y_t,y_p_proba)
plt.show()
```

## **WINE DATASET**

## Loading the data:

Using wine dataset.

```
df1 = pd.read_csv('wine.data', header=None)
X = df1.iloc[:,1:]
y = df1.iloc[:,0]
```

## **Creating and comparing models:**

#### Code for 70:30 split:

We can just use params as 0.3 to 0.7 to split the data into different sized training and testing splits.

```
#70:30 split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = preprocess(X,y,0.3,scale=True,pca=True)
```

## **Without Parameter Tuning:**

```
#linear
classifier = SVC(kernel='linear', probability=True)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)

y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

print('SVC Linear:')
tester(classifier,X_test,y_test,y_pred)
#polynomial 2
classifier = SVC(kernel='poly', degree=2, probability=True)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)

y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

print('SVC Polynomial degree 2:')
tester(classifier,X_test,y_test,y_pred)
#polynomial 3
classifier = SVC(kernel='poly', degree=3, probability=True)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
print('SVC Polynomial degree 3:')
tester(classifier,X_test,y_test,y_pred)
#gaussian
classifier = SVC(kernel='rbf', probability=True)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
print('SVC Gaussian:')
tester(classifier, X_test, y_test, y_pred)
#sigmoid
classifier = SVC(kernel='sigmoid', probability=True)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
print('SVC Sigmoid:')
tester(classifier,X_test,y_test,y_pred)
#mlp
classifier = MLPClassifier(max_iter=500)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
print('MLP:')
tester(classifier, X_test, y_test, y_pred)
#random forest
classifier=RandomForestClassifier()
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
print('Random Forest Classifier:')
tester(classifier, X_test, y_test, y_pred)
```

SVC Linear:

Confusion Matrix [[20 0 0]

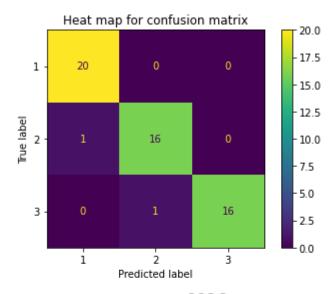
[ 1 16 0] [ 0 1 16]]

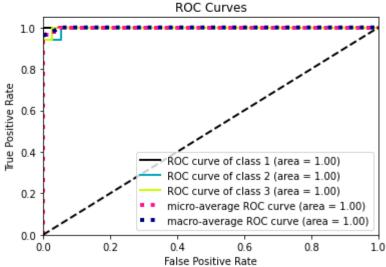
Preformance Evaluation:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 0.95      | 1.00   | 0.98     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 17      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 54      |

-----

Accuracy Score: 0.9629629629629629





#### SVC Polynomial degree 2:

Confusion Matrix

[[16 3 1] [ 0 17 0] [ 3 2 12]]

-----

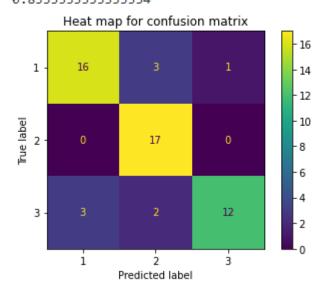
Preformance Evaluation:

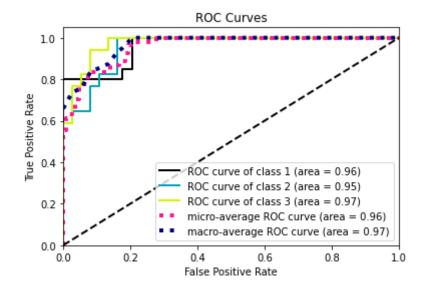
|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 0.84      | 0.80   | 0.82     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.77      | 1.00   | 0.87     | 17      |
| 3            | 0.92      | 0.71   | 0.80     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.83     | 54      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.05     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.85      | 0.84   | 0.83     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.85      | 0.83   | 0.83     | 54      |

-----

-----

## Accuracy Score: 0.833333333333334





#### SVC Polynomial degree 3:

Confusion Matrix

[[15 5 0] [ 1 16 0] [ 1 3 13]]

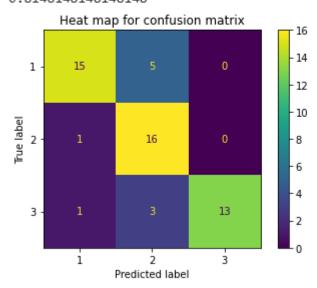
-----

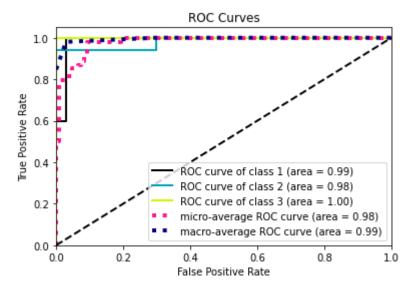
Preformance Evaluation:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 0.88      | 0.75   | 0.81     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.67      | 0.94   | 0.78     | 17      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 0.76   | 0.87     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.81     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.85      | 0.82   | 0.82     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.85      | 0.81   | 0.82     | 54      |

\_\_\_\_\_

Accuracy Score: 0.8148148148148





#### SVC Gaussian:

Confusion Matrix

[[20 0 0] [ 0 17 0] [ 0 1 16]]

-----

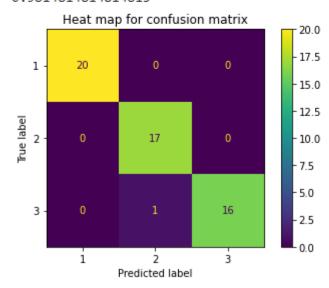
\_\_\_\_\_

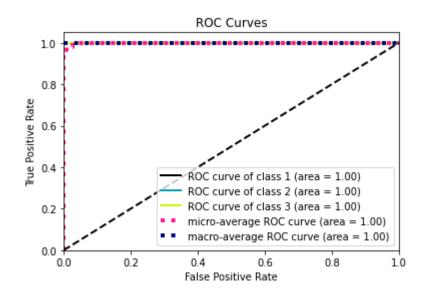
#### Preformance Evaluation:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.94      | 1.00   | 0.97     | 17      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 54      |

\_\_\_\_\_

Accuracy Score: 0.9814814814815





#### SVC Sigmoid: Confusion Matrix

[[20 0 0]

[ 2 14 1]

[ 0 0 17]]

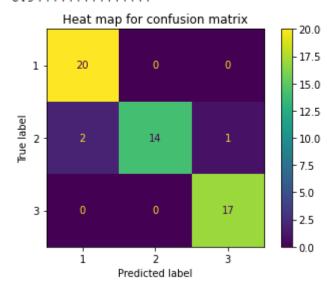
#### Preformance Evaluation:

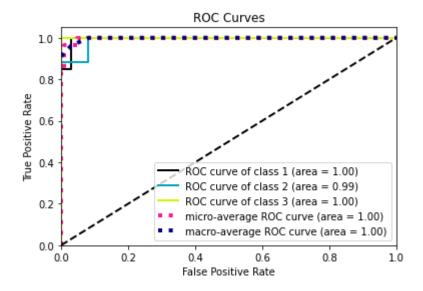
|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 0.91      | 1.00   | 0.95     | 20      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 0.82   | 0.90     | 17      |
| 3            | 0.94      | 1.00   | 0.97     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 54      |

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Accuracy Score:

#### 0.944444444444444





#### MLP: Confusion Matrix [[20 0 0]

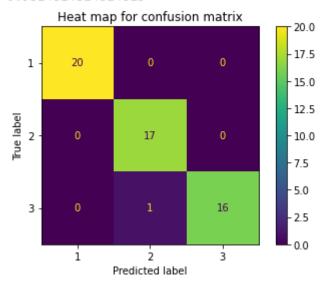
[ 0 17 0] [ 0 1 16]]

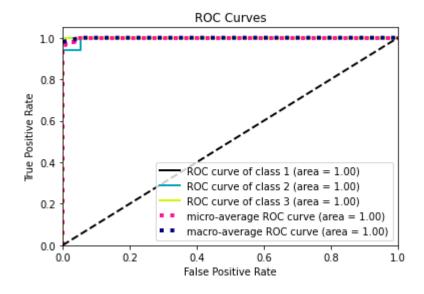
#### Preformance Evaluation:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.94      | 1.00   | 0.97     | 17      |
| 3            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 17      |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 54      |

Accuracy Score:

#### 0.9814814814814815





#### Random Forest Classifier:

Confusion Matrix

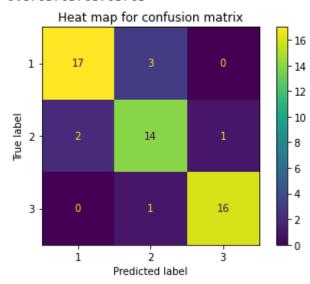
[[17 3 0]

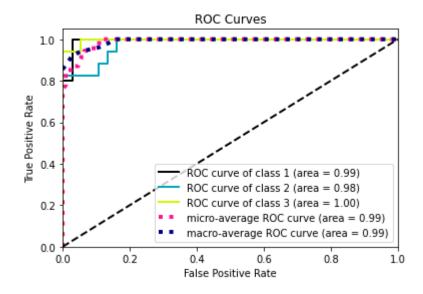
[ 2 14 1] [0 1 16]]

#### Preformance Evaluation:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1            | 0.89      | 0.85   | 0.87     | 20      |
| 2            | 0.78      | 0.82   | 0.80     | 17      |
| 3            | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 17      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.87     | 54      |
| macro avg    | 0.87      | 0.87   | 0.87     | 54      |
| weighted avg | 0.87      | 0.87   | 0.87     | 54      |

#### Accuracy Score: 0.8703703703703703





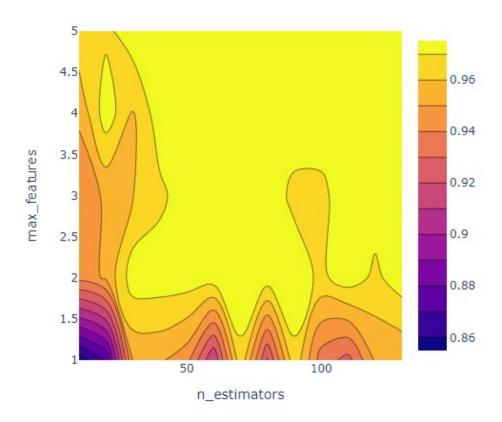
## With Parameter Tuning:

```
max_features_range = np.arange(1,6,1)
n_estimators_range = np.arange(10,140,10)
param_grid = dict(max_features=max_features_range, n_estimators=n_estimators_range)
rf = RandomForestClassifier()
grid = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5)
grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
print("The best parameters are %s with a score of %0.2f" % (grid.best_params_, grid
.best_score_))
grid_results = pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(grid.cv_results_["params"]),pd.DataFrame(gri
d.cv_results_["mean_test_score"], columns=["Accuracy"])],axis=1)
grid results.head()
grid_contour = grid_results.groupby(['max_features','n_estimators']).mean()
grid_contour
grid_reset = grid_contour.reset_index()
grid_reset.columns = ['max_features', 'n_estimators', 'Accuracy']
grid_pivot = grid_reset.pivot('max_features', 'n_estimators')
grid_pivot
x = grid pivot.columns.levels[1].values
y = grid_pivot.index.values
z = grid_pivot.values
layout = go.Layout(
      xaxis=go.layout.XAxis(
       title=go.layout.xaxis.Title(
       text='n_estimators')
      yaxis=go.layout.YAxis(
       title=go.layout.yaxis.Title(
       text='max_features')
      ) )
fig = go.Figure(data = [go.Contour(z=z, x=x, y=y)], layout=layout )
fig.update_layout(title='Hyperparameter tuning', autosize=False,
         width=500, height=500,
         margin=dict(1=65, r=50, b=65, t=90))
fig.show()
fig = go.Figure(data= [go.Surface(z=z, y=y, x=x)], layout=layout )
```

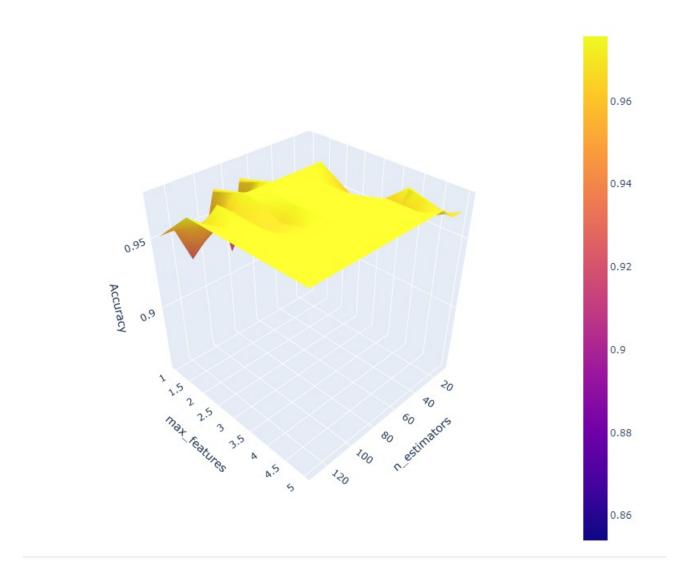
#### 2D plot.

The best parameters are {'max\_features': 2, 'n\_estimators': 30} with a score of 0.98

#### Hyperparameter tuning



Hyperparameter tuning



The model works best for 70:30 split as this provides the best accuracy as it is trained on more data than any other split.

#### For 60:40 split:

**SVC** 

SVC Linear:

Accuracy score: 0.93055555555556

SVC Polynomial:

SVC Gaussian:

Accuracy score: 0.95833333333333334

SVC Sigmoid:

Accuracy score: 0.95833333333333334

MLP

Accuracy score: 0.95833333333333334

Random Forest:

Accuracy score: 0.930555555555556

#### For 50:50 split:

**SVC** 

SVC Linear:

Accuracy score: 0.9775280898876404

SVC Polynomial:

 $2^{nd}$  degree accuracy score: 0.8539325842696629  $3^{rd}$  degree accuracy score: 0.8764044943820225

SVC Gaussian:

Accuracy score: 0.9887640449438202

SVC Sigmoid:

Accuracy score: 0.9550561797752809

MLP

Accuracy score: 0.9775280898876404

Random Forest:

Accuracy score: 0.9887640449438202

#### For 40:60 split:

**SVC** 

SVC Linear:

Accuracy score: 0.9719626168224299

SVC Polynomial:

**2**<sup>nd</sup> degree accuracy score: 0.8878504672897196 **3**<sup>rd</sup> degree accuracy score: 0.9158878504672897

SVC Gaussian:

Accuracy score: 0.9626168224299065

SVC Sigmoid:

Accuracy score: 0.9439252336448598

MLP

Accuracy score: 0.9719626168224299

Random Forest:

Accuracy score: 0.9626168224299065

#### For 30:70 split:

**SVC** 

SVC Linear:

Accuracy score: 0.952

SVC Polynomial:

2<sup>nd</sup> degree accuracy score: 0.824 3<sup>rd</sup> degree accuracy score: 0.888

SVC Gaussian:

Accuracy score: 0.968

SVC Sigmoid:

Accuracy score: 0.944

MLP

Accuracy score: 0.952

Random Forest:

Accuracy score: 0.912

## **COMPARISON TABLE**

| Splits          | 70:30 | 60:40 | 50:50 | 40:60 | 30:70 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Classifiers     |       |       |       |       |       |
| RFC             | 0.870 | 0.930 | 0.988 | 0.962 | 0.912 |
| SVC             |       |       |       |       |       |
| Linear          | 0.962 | 0.930 | 0.977 | 0.971 | 0.952 |
| Polynomial      |       |       |       |       |       |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 0.833 | 0.888 | 0.853 | 0.887 | 0.824 |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 0.814 | 0.930 | 0.876 | 0.915 | 0.888 |
| Gaussian        | 0.981 | 0.958 | 0.988 | 0.962 | 0.968 |
| Sigmoid         | 0.944 | 0.958 | 0.955 | 0.943 | 0.944 |
| MLP             | 0.984 | 0.958 | 0.977 | 0.971 | 0.952 |

#### **NAME - SHUVRASISH ROY**

#### ROLL NO. - 001811001012

#### **MACHINE LEARNING LAB ASSIGNMENT 2**

## Import required modules

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

#### → Load Dataset

print(b cancer.target)

```
b_cancer = datasets.load_breast_cancer() # it's source is same as : https://archive.ics.uc
dir(b cancer)
     ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'filename', 'target', 'target_names']
b cancer.data
     array([[1.799e+01, 1.038e+01, 1.228e+02, ..., 2.654e-01, 4.601e-01,
             1.189e-01],
            [2.057e+01, 1.777e+01, 1.329e+02, ..., 1.860e-01, 2.750e-01,
             8.902e-02],
            [1.969e+01, 2.125e+01, 1.300e+02, ..., 2.430e-01, 3.613e-01,
             8.758e-02],
            [1.660e+01, 2.808e+01, 1.083e+02, ..., 1.418e-01, 2.218e-01,
             7.820e-02],
            [2.060e+01, 2.933e+01, 1.401e+02, ..., 2.650e-01, 4.087e-01,
             1.240e-01],
            [7.760e+00, 2.454e+01, 4.792e+01, ..., 0.000e+00, 2.871e-01,
             7.039e-02]])
print(b_cancer.feature_names)
print(b_cancer.target_names)
```

```
['mean radius' 'mean texture' 'mean perimeter' 'mean area'
'mean smoothness' 'mean compactness' 'mean concavity'
'mean concave points' 'mean symmetry' 'mean fractal dimension'
'radius error' 'texture error' 'perimeter error' 'area error'
'smoothness error' 'compactness error' 'concavity error'
'concave points error' 'symmetry error' 'fractal dimension error'
'worst radius' 'worst texture' 'worst perimeter' 'worst area'
'worst smoothness' 'worst compactness' 'worst concavity'
'worst concave points' 'worst symmetry' 'worst fractal dimension']
['malignant' 'benign']
1010011100100111011011001110011101111011011
1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0
10110101111111111111110111011111100011
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
```

df = pd.DataFrame(data=b\_cancer.data, columns=b\_cancer.feature\_names)
df.head()

|   | mean<br>radius | mean<br>texture | mean<br>perimeter | mean<br>area | mean<br>smoothness | mean<br>compactness | mean<br>concavity | mean<br>concave<br>points | S |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 0 | 17.99          | 10.38           | 122.80            | 1001.0       | 0.11840            | 0.27760             | 0.3001            | 0.14710                   |   |
| 1 | 20.57          | 17.77           | 132.90            | 1326.0       | 0.08474            | 0.07864             | 0.0869            | 0.07017                   |   |
| 2 | 19.69          | 21.25           | 130.00            | 1203.0       | 0.10960            | 0.15990             | 0.1974            | 0.12790                   |   |
| 3 | 11.42          | 20.38           | 77.58             | 386.1        | 0.14250            | 0.28390             | 0.2414            | 0.10520                   |   |
| 4 | 20.29          | 14.34           | 135.10            | 1297.0       | 0.10030            | 0.13280             | 0.1980            | 0.10430                   |   |

df["target"] = b\_cancer.target
df.head()

|       |       | mean<br>radius | mean<br>texture | mean<br>perimeter | mean<br>area | mean<br>smoothness | mean<br>compactness | mean<br>concavity | mean<br>concave<br>points | S |
|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|
|       | 0     | 17.99          | 10.38           | 122.80            | 1001.0       | 0.11840            | 0.27760             | 0.3001            | 0.14710                   |   |
| df.ta | arget | .value_        | _counts()       |                   |              |                    |                     |                   |                           |   |
|       | 1     | 357            |                 |                   |              |                    |                     |                   |                           |   |
|       | 0     | 212            |                 |                   |              |                    |                     |                   |                           |   |
|       | Name  | e: targe       | et, dtype:      | int64             |              |                    |                     |                   |                           |   |
|       | 4     | ۷۵.۷۶          | 14.04           | 133.10            | 1231.U       | บ. เบบอบ           | U. 1320U            | U. 190U           | U. 1U43U                  |   |

## DataFrame ready to perform

```
len(df)
    569
X = df.drop(["target"], axis="columns")
y = df.target
print(X.head())
print(y.head())
       mean radius mean texture ... worst symmetry worst fractal dimension
             17.99
                          10.38 ...
                                              0.4601
                                                                     0.11890
    1
             20.57
                          17.77 ...
                                              0.2750
                                                                     0.08902
            19.69
                         21.25 ...
                                             0.3613
                                                                     0.08758
                          20.38 ...
    3
             11.42
                                             0.6638
                                                                     0.17300
                          14.34 ...
             20.29
                                             0.2364
                                                                     0.07678
    [5 rows x 30 columns]
    1
         0
    2
         0
    3
    Name: target, dtype: int64
```

## SVC Classfier

#### ▼ Linear SVC Classifier

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     398
     171
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 95.90643274853801%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 61
             2]
     [ 5 103]]
     Classification Report:
                   nrecision
                               recall f1-score
```

|              | precision | recarr | 11-30016 | Support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.92      | 0.97   | 0.95     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.98      | 0.95   | 0.97     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 171     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed652ca90>



```
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.36842105263158%

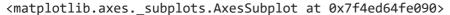
Confusion Matrix:

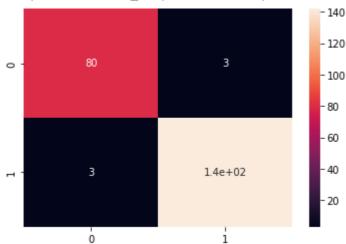
[[ 80 3] [ 3 142]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.97     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 228     |

sns.heatmap(ct\_matrix, annot=True)





#### ▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     284
     285
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 95.78947368421052%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 95 6]
      [ 6 178]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                   support
```

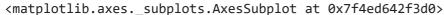
0.94

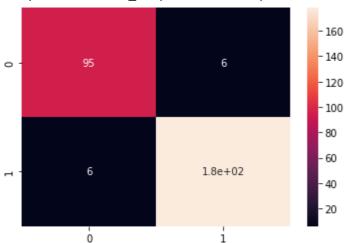
101

0.94

| 1            | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 184 |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.96 | 285 |
| macro avg    | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 285 |
| weighted avg | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 285 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





#### train size : test size = 40% : 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     227
     342
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision function shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 95.90643274853801%
```

Confusion Matrix:

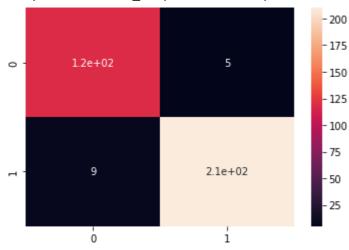
[[118 5] [ 9 210]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.93      | 0.96   | 0.94     | 123     |
| 1            | 0.98      | 0.96   | 0.97     | 219     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 342     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 342     |
| weighted avg | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 342     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed63ca210>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

170 399

linear SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
27/09/2021, 23:31
   או בווכנו הככמו מכץ. נבסס מככמו מכץ_פכסו כנץ_ככפנ, אַבְאוֹ כמון אַניי
   cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
   print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
   print(cf_matrix)
   print("\nClassification Report:\n")
   print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 95.48872180451127%

Confusion Matrix:

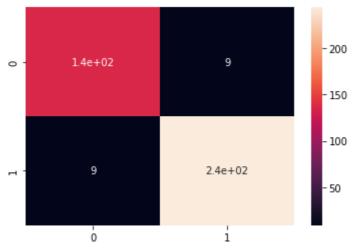
[[137 9] [ 9 244]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 146     |
| 1            | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 253     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.95     | 399     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 399     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 399     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





## ▼ Polynomial SVC Classifier

```
poly_SVC_classifier = SVC(kernel='poly')
poly_SVC_classifier
```

SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0, decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly', max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)

#### 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     398
     171
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 91.81286549707602%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 51 12]
      [ 2 106]]
```

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.96      | 0.81   | 0.88     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.90      | 0.98   | 0.94     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.90   | 0.91     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 171     |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed6225310>



▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
                     1.1e+U2
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     341
     228
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 91.66666666666666
```

Confusion Matrix:

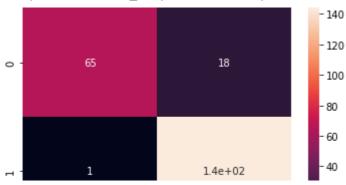
[[ 65 18] [ 1 144]]

Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.98      | 0.78   | 0.87     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.89      | 0.99   | 0.94     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.89   | 0.91     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.92   | 0.91     | 228     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed621b950>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

0 1

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

poly\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.87719298245615%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 77 24] [ 2 182]]

284 285

Classification Report:

|                                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score             | support           |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 0<br>1                                | 0.97<br>0.88 | 0.76<br>0.99 | 0.86<br>0.93         | 101<br>184        |
| accuracy<br>macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.93<br>0.92 | 0.88<br>0.91 | 0.91<br>0.89<br>0.91 | 285<br>285<br>285 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





#### 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     227
     342
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification report(y test,y pred))
     Accuracy: 90.05847953216374%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 94 29]
      [ 5 214]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                              recall f1-score
                                                   support
```

0.76

0.85

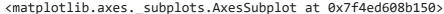
123

0.95

0

| 1            | 0.88 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 219 |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.90 | 342 |
| macro avg    | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 342 |
| weighted avg | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 342 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





#### 

[[108 38]

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     170
     399
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision function shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 89.72431077694235%
     Confusion Matrix:
```

[ 3 250]]

#### Classification Report:

|                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support    |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0                     | 0.97<br>0.87 | 0.74<br>0.99 | 0.84<br>0.92 | 146<br>253 |
| _                     | 0.07         | 0.33         |              |            |
| accuracy<br>macro avg | 0.92         | 0.86         | 0.90<br>0.88 | 399<br>399 |
| weighted avg          | 0.91         | 0.90         | 0.89         | 399        |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





#### → Gaussain SVC Classifier

```
gaussain_SVC_classifier = SVC(kernel='rbf')
gaussain_SVC_classifier
```

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

#### ▼ train size: test size = 70%: 30%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

398

171

```
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 92.39766081871345%

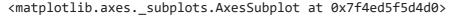
Confusion Matrix:

[[ 51 12] [ 1 107]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.98      | 0.81   | 0.89     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.90      | 0.99   | 0.94     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.90   | 0.91     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.93      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 171     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.4, random\_state=0)

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

341
228
```

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 92.10526315789474%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 66 17] [ 1 144]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.99      | 0.80   | 0.88     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.89      | 0.99   | 0.94     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.89   | 0.91     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.93      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 228     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     284
     285
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 91.57894736842105%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 78 23]
      [ 1 183]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.99      | 0.77   | 0.87     | 101     |
| 1            | 0.89      | 0.99   | 0.94     | 184     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 285     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.88   | 0.90     | 285     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.92   | 0.91     | 285     |

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed5df8210>



▼ train size: test size = 40%: 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)

print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

227
342
```

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.64327485380117%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 94 29] [ 3 216]]

Classification Report:

|                                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score             | support           |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 0<br>1                                | 0.97<br>0.88 | 0.76<br>0.99 | 0.85<br>0.93         | 123<br>219        |
| accuracy<br>macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.93<br>0.91 | 0.88<br>0.91 | 0.91<br>0.89<br>0.90 | 342<br>342<br>342 |

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed5d6d350>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     170
     399
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 90.47619047619048%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[110 36]
      [ 2 251]]
     Classification Report:
```

precision

accuracy 0.90 399 macro avg 0.93 0.87 0.89 399

recall f1-score

support

weighted avg

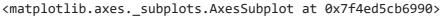
0.91

0.90

0.90

399

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# Sigmoid SVC Classifier

## 

```
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 46.198830409356724%

Confusion Matrix:

[[10 53] [39 69]]

#### Classification Report:

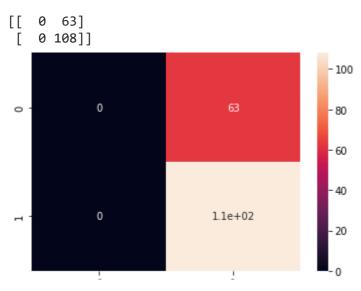
|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.20      | 0.16   | 0.18     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.57      | 0.64   | 0.60     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.46     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.38      | 0.40   | 0.39     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.43      | 0.46   | 0.44     | 171     |

from sklearn.model\_selection import GridSearchCV

```
grid = GridSearchCV(SVC(),param_grid,refit=True,verbose=2)
grid.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

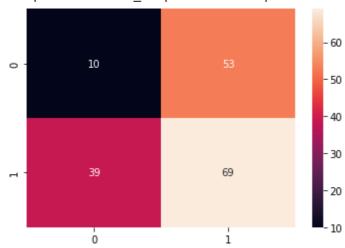
```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 16 candidates, totalling 80 fits
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid .....
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid ......
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
[CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid .....
```

```
[CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid, total=
    [CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ..... C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
    [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done
                           1 out of 1 | elapsed:
                                                                0.0s
                                               0.0s remaining:
    [CV] ...... C=0.1, gamma=0.001, kernel=sigmoid, total=
    [CV] C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid .....
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid .....
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid .....
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid .......
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid .......
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
    [CV] C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid ......
    [CV] ...... C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=sigmoid, total= 0.0s
param grid = {'C': [0.1,1, 10, 100], 'gamma': [1,0.1,0.01,0.001], 'kernel': ['sigmoid']}
print(grid.best_estimator_)
    SVC(C=0.1, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
       decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma=1, kernel='sigmoid',
       max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
       tol=0.001, verbose=False)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
grid_predictions = grid.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,grid_predictions))
plt.show(sns.heatmap(confusion matrix(y test,grid predictions), annot=True))
print(classification_report(y_test,grid_predictions))
print("Accuracy Score of RBF kernel", accuracy_score(y_test,grid_predictions))
```



sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# 

cf\_matrix = confusion\_matrix(y\_test,y\_pred)

```
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 47.80701754385965%

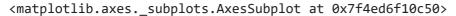
Confusion Matrix:

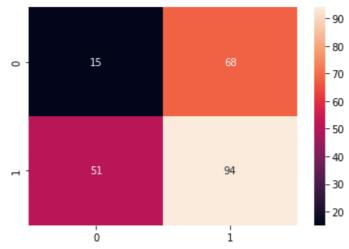
[[15 68] [51 94]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.23      | 0.18   | 0.20     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.58      | 0.65   | 0.61     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.48     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.40      | 0.41   | 0.41     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.45      | 0.48   | 0.46     | 228     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

284
285
```

```
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
SVC(C=0.9, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
```

max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 46.6666666666664%

Confusion Matrix:

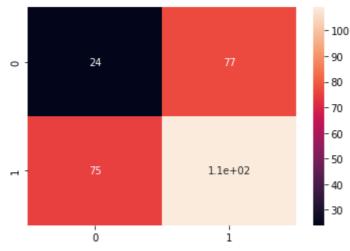
[[ 24 77] [ 75 109]]

#### Classification Report:

| support | f1-score | recall | precision |              |
|---------|----------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| 101     | 0.24     | 0.24   | 0.24      | 0            |
| 184     | 0.59     | 0.59   | 0.59      | 1            |
| 285     | 0.47     |        |           | accuracy     |
| 285     | 0.41     | 0.42   | 0.41      | macro avg    |
| 285     | 0.47     | 0.47   | 0.46      | weighted avg |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed6e50050>



▼ train size: test size = 40%: 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

227342

```
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
SVC(C=0.9, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 50.29239766081871%

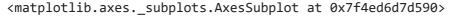
Confusion Matrix:

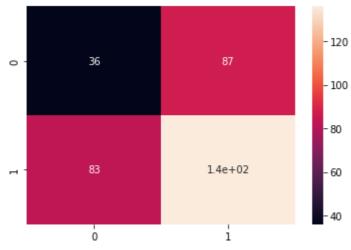
[[ 36 87] [ 83 136]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.30      | 0.29   | 0.30     | 123     |
| 1            | 0.61      | 0.62   | 0.62     | 219     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.50     | 342     |
| macro avg    | 0.46      | 0.46   | 0.46     | 342     |
| weighted avg | 0.50      | 0.50   | 0.50     | 342     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.7, random\_state=0)

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

170
399
```

sigmoid\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=0.9, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 50.37593984962406%

Confusion Matrix:

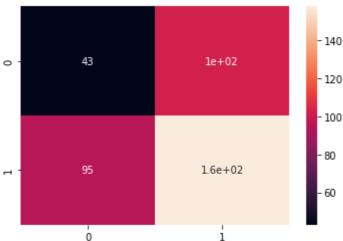
[[ 43 103] [ 95 158]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.31      | 0.29   | 0.30     | 146     |
| 1            | 0.61      | 0.62   | 0.61     | 253     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.50     | 399     |
| macro avg    | 0.46      | 0.46   | 0.46     | 399     |
| weighted avg | 0.50      | 0.50   | 0.50     | 399     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed6cb9650>



# MLP Classifier

```
mlp_classifier = MLPClassifier(learning_rate='constant', max_iter=600)
  mlp_classifier
       MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                      beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                      hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                      learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                      momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                      power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                      tol=0.0001, validation fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                      warm_start=False)

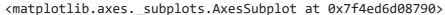
▼ train size : test size = 70% : 30%

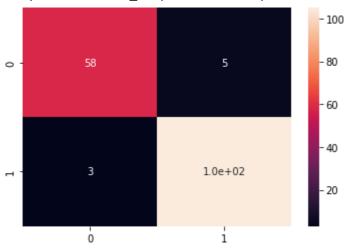
  X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
  print(len(X_train))
  print(len(y_test))
       398
       171
  mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                      beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                      hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant'
                      learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                      momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                      power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                      tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                      warm start=False)
  y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
  print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
  cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
  print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
  print(cf_matrix)
  print("\nClassification Report:\n")
  print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
       Accuracy: 95.32163742690058%
       Confusion Matrix:
       [[ 58 5]
        [ 3 105]]
```

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.95      | 0.92   | 0.94     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.95      | 0.97   | 0.96     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.95     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 171     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
```

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

341

228

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")

cf_matnix_= confucion_matnix(y_test_y_pred)
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:")

print(cf_matrix)

print("\nClassification Report:\n")

print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))

Accuracy: 96.49122807017544%
```

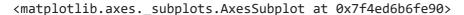
Confusion Matrix:

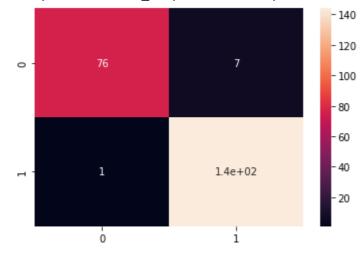
[[ 76 7] [ 1 144]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.99      | 0.92   | 0.95     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.95      | 0.99   | 0.97     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.95   | 0.96     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 228     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

284
285
```

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 94.38596491228071%

Confusion Matrix:

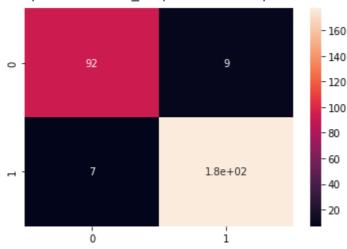
[[ 92 9] [ 7 177]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.93      | 0.91   | 0.92     | 101     |
| 1            | 0.95      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 184     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 285     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 285     |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 285     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)



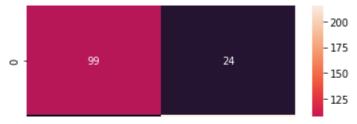


▼ train size : test size = 40% : 60%

```
27/09/2021, 23:31
                                      Assignment-2 Breast Cancer dataset.ipynb - Colaboratory
   X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
   print(len(X_train))
   print(len(y_test))
         227
         342
   mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
        MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                       beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                       hidden layer sizes=(100,), learning rate='constant',
                       learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                       momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                       power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                       tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                       warm_start=False)
   y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
   print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
   cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
   print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
   print(cf_matrix)
   print("\nClassification Report:\n")
   print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
        Accuracy: 91.81286549707602%
        Confusion Matrix:
         [[ 99 24]
          [ 4 215]]
        Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|              |           |        |          |         |
| 0            | 0.96      | 0.80   | 0.88     | 123     |
| 1            | 0.90      | 0.98   | 0.94     | 219     |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 342     |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.89   | 0.91     | 342     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 342     |

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed6a37550>



▼ train size : test size = 30% : 70%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     170
     399
mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                   beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                   hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                   learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                   momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                   power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                   tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                   warm_start=False)
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 36.59147869674185%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[146
             0]
      [253
             0]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                    support
                0
                        0.37
                                   1.00
                                             0.54
                                                        146
                        0.00
                                   0.00
                                             0.00
                                                        253
```

0.50

0.37

0.18

0.13

accuracy

macro avg

weighted avg

0.37

0.27

0.20

399

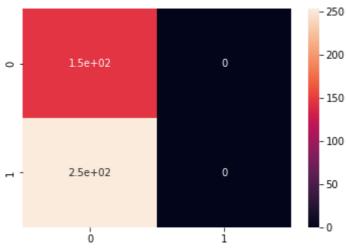
399

399

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Undet \_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# Random Forest Classifier

```
rfc_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20)
rfc_classifier
```

## 

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
398
171
```

RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp\_alpha=0.0, class\_weight=None,

criterion='gini', max\_depth=None, max\_features='auto',
max\_leaf\_nodes=None, max\_samples=None,
min\_impurity\_decrease=0.0, min\_impurity\_split=None,
min\_samples\_leaf=1, min\_samples\_split=2,
min\_weight\_fraction\_leaf=0.0, n\_estimators=20,
n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None,
verbose=0, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 95.90643274853801%

Confusion Matrix:

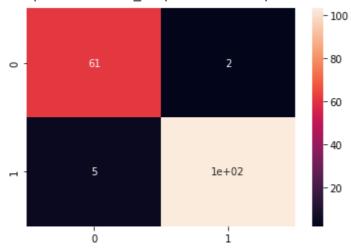
[[ 61 2] [ 5 103]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.92      | 0.97   | 0.95     | 63      |
| 1            | 0.98      | 0.95   | 0.97     | 108     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 171     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 171     |
| weighted avg | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 171     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
27/09/2021, 23:31
                                           Assignment-2 Breast Cancer dataset.ipynb - Colaboratory
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
    print(len(X_train))
    print(len(y_test))
          341
          228
```

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp\_alpha=0.0, class\_weight=None, criterion='gini', max\_depth=None, max\_features='auto', max leaf nodes=None, max samples=None, min\_impurity\_decrease=0.0, min\_impurity\_split=None, min\_samples\_leaf=1, min\_samples\_split=2, min\_weight\_fraction\_leaf=0.0, n\_estimators=20, n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None, verbose=0, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 96.05263157894737%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 77 6] [ 3 142]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.96      | 0.93   | 0.94     | 83      |
| 1            | 0.96      | 0.98   | 0.97     | 145     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.96     | 228     |
| macro avg    | 0.96      | 0.95   | 0.96     | 228     |
| weighted avg | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 228     |

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed73f1cd0>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

284
285
```

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 95.08771929824562%

Confusion Matrix:

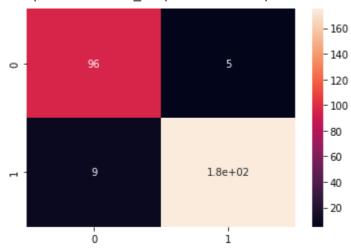
[[ 96 5] [ 9 175]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.91      | 0.95   | 0.93     | 101     |
| 1            | 0.97      | 0.95   | 0.96     | 184     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.95     | 285     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 285     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 285     |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)





# 

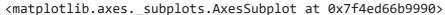
[ 11 208]]

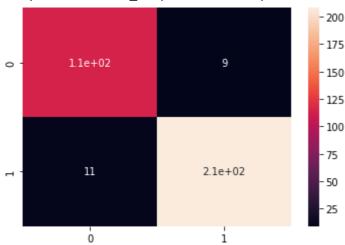
```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     227
     342
rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                            criterion='gini', max depth=None, max features='auto',
                            max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                            min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                            min weight fraction leaf=0.0, n estimators=20,
                            n jobs=None, oob score=False, random state=None,
                            verbose=0, warm start=False)
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy score(y test,y pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 94.15204678362574%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[114
             9]
```

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.91      | 0.93   | 0.92     | 123     |
| 1            | 0.96      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 219     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 342     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 342     |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 342     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
```

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

170 399

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp\_alpha=0.0, class\_weight=None, criterion='gini', max\_depth=None, max\_features='auto', max\_leaf\_nodes=None, max\_samples=None, min\_impurity\_decrease=0.0, min\_impurity\_split=None, min\_samples\_leaf=1, min\_samples\_split=2, min\_weight\_fraction\_leaf=0.0, n\_estimators=20, n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None, verbose=0, warm start=False)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
nrint(f"Accuracy {100 * accuracy score(y test y nred)}%\n")
https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1Lo5EVogIRM1CH54OY1DZHJXU-AkQ0u0U#scrolITo=YLrlY1hNalQx&printMode=true
```

Accuracy: 94.23558897243107%

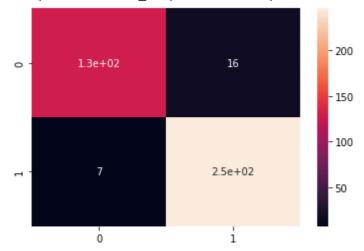
Confusion Matrix:

[[130 16] [ 7 246]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.95      | 0.89   | 0.92     | 146     |
| 1            | 0.94      | 0.97   | 0.96     | 253     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 399     |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.94     | 399     |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 399     |

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4ed665e0d0>



• ×

# NAME - SHUVRASISH ROY

# ROLL NO. - 001811001012

# **MACHINE LEARNING LAB ASSIGNMENT 2**

# Import required modules

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

# → Load Dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/ionosphere_data.csv')
df.head()
```

|   | column_a | column_b | column_c | column_d | column_e | column_f | column_g | column_h | cc |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| 0 | True     | False    | 0.99539  | -0.05889 | 0.85243  | 0.02306  | 0.83398  | -0.37708 |    |
| 1 | True     | False    | 1.00000  | -0.18829 | 0.93035  | -0.36156 | -0.10868 | -0.93597 |    |
| 2 | True     | False    | 1.00000  | -0.03365 | 1.00000  | 0.00485  | 1.00000  | -0.12062 | 1  |
| 3 | True     | False    | 1.00000  | -0.45161 | 1.00000  | 1.00000  | 0.71216  | -1.00000 | 1  |
| 4 | True     | False    | 1.00000  | -0.02401 | 0.94140  | 0.06531  | 0.92106  | -0.23255 | 1  |

```
df.column ai.value counts()
```

g 225 b 126

Name: column\_ai, dtype: int64

# → DataFrame ready to perform

```
len(df)
    351
X = df.drop(["column_ai"], axis="columns")
y = df.column_ai
print(X.head())
print(y.head())
       column_a column_b column_c ... column_af column_ag column_ah
    0
                    False 0.99539 ...
                                          -0.54487
                                                     0.18641
                                                               -0.45300
           True
                    False 1.00000 ...
    1
           True
                                          -0.06288
                                                     -0.13738
                                                               -0.02447
    2
                    False 1.00000
           True
                                          -0.24180
                                                     0.56045
                                                               -0.38238
    3
           True
                   False 1.00000 ...
                                          1.00000
                                                   -0.32382
                                                                1.00000
    4
           True
                   False 1.00000 ... -0.59573
                                                    -0.04608
                                                               -0.65697
    [5 rows x 34 columns]
    1
         b
    2
         g
    3
    Name: column_ai, dtype: object
```

# SVC Classfier

# ▼ Linear SVC Classifier

linear\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

245
106
```

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 86.79245283018868%

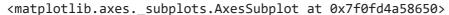
Confusion Matrix:

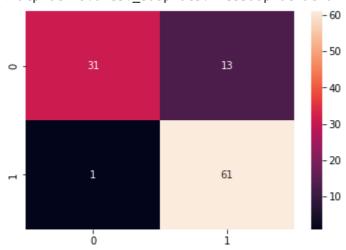
[[31 13] [ 1 61]]

Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.97      | 0.70   | 0.82     | 44      |
| g            | 0.82      | 0.98   | 0.90     | 62      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.87     | 106     |
| macro avg    | 0.90      | 0.84   | 0.86     | 106     |
| weighted avg | 0.88      | 0.87   | 0.86     | 106     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.4, random\_state=0)

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y test))
     210
     141
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 84.39716312056737%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[38 19]
      [ 3 81]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.93      | 0.67   | 0.78     | 57      |
| g            | 0.81      | 0.96   | 0.88     | 84      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.84     | 141     |
| macro avg    | 0.87      | 0.82   | 0.83     | 141     |
| weighted avg | 0.86      | 0.84   | 0.84     | 141     |

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fca484750>

# 

```
19 - 60
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
                                         . ...
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     175
     176
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 81.25%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[44 31]
     [ 2 99]]
     Classification Report:
```

| support | f1-score | recall | precision |   |  |
|---------|----------|--------|-----------|---|--|
| 75      | 0.73     | 0.59   | 0.96      | b |  |
| 101     | 0.86     | 0.98   | 0.76      | g |  |

| accuracy     |      |      | 0.81 | 176 |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| macro avg    | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 176 |
| weighted avg | 0.84 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 176 |

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9f5da90>



print(f"Accuracy: {100 \* accuracy\_score(y\_test,y\_pred)}%\n")
cf\_matrix = confusion\_matrix(y\_test,y\_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf\_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

Accuracy: 79.14691943127961%

Confusion Matrix:

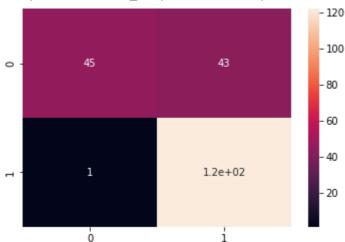
[[ 45 43] [ 1 122]]

Classification Report:

|                        | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b                      | 0.98      | 0.51   | 0.67     | 88      |
| g                      | 0.74      | 0.99   | 0.85     | 123     |
| accuracy               |           |        | 0.79     | 211     |
| macro avg weighted avg | 0.86      | 0.75   | 0.76     | 211     |
|                        | 0.84      | 0.79   | 0.77     | 211     |

sns.heatmap(ct\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     246
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 83.73983739837398%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 62 38]
      [ 2 144]]
     Classification Report:
```

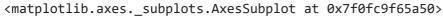
recall f1-score

support

precision

| b            | 0.97 | 0.62 | 0.76 | 100 |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| g            | 0.79 | 0.99 | 0.88 | 146 |
|              |      |      |      |     |
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.84 | 246 |
| macro avg    | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 246 |
| weighted avg | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 246 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# ▼ Polynomial SVC Classifier

# ▼ train size: test size = 70%: 30%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

245
106

poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0, decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
```

max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)

y\_pred = poly\_SVC\_classifier.predict(X\_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 \* accuracy\_score(y\_test,y\_pred)}%\n")
cf\_matrix = confusion\_matrix(y\_test,y\_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf\_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

Accuracy: 92.45283018867924%

Confusion Matrix:

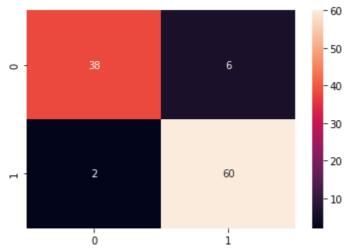
[[38 6] [ 2 60]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| b<br>g       | 0.95<br>0.91 | 0.86<br>0.97 | 0.90<br>0.94 | 44<br>62 |
| accuracy     |              |              | 0.92         | 106      |
| macro avg    | 0.93         | 0.92         | 0.92         | 106      |
| weighted avg | 0.93         | 0.92         | 0.92         | 106      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9d7b0d0>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

210

```
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 75.88652482269504%

Confusion Matrix:

[[23 34] [ 0 84]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.40   | 0.57     | 57      |
| g            | 0.71      | 1.00   | 0.83     | 84      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.76     | 141     |
| macro avg    | 0.86      | 0.70   | 0.70     | 141     |
| weighted avg | 0.83      | 0.76   | 0.73     | 141     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     175
     176
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 65.3409090909091%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 14 61]
      [ 0 101]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.19   | 0.31     | 75      |
| g            | 0.62      | 1.00   | 0.77     | 101     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.65     | 176     |
| macro avg    | 0.81      | 0.59   | 0.54     | 176     |
| weighted avg | 0.78      | 0.65   | 0.57     | 176     |

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9c31bd0>

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
    140
    211
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
    SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
        decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
        max iter=-1, probability=False, random state=None, shrinking=True,
        tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
    Accuracy: 63.507109004739334%
    Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 11 77]
     [ 0 123]]
    Classification Report:
```

|                                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score             | support           |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| b<br>g                                | 1.00<br>0.61 | 0.12<br>1.00 | 0.22<br>0.76         | 88<br>123         |
| accuracy<br>macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.81<br>0.78 | 0.56<br>0.64 | 0.64<br>0.49<br>0.54 | 211<br>211<br>211 |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9c8f610>

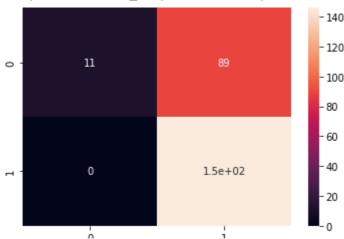


```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     246
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 63.82113821138211%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 11 89]
      [ 0 146]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.11   | 0.20     | 100     |
| g            | 0.62      | 1.00   | 0.77     | 146     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.64     | 246     |
| macro avg    | 0.81      | 0.56   | 0.48     | 246     |
| weighted avg | 0.78      | 0.64   | 0.54     | 246     |
|              |           |        |          |         |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9b11050>



# Gaussain SVC Classifier

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier = SVC(kernel='rbf')

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
           max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
           tol=0.001, verbose=False)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
  print(len(X_train))
  print(len(y_test))
       245
       106
  gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
           max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
           tol=0.001, verbose=False)
  y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
  print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
  cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
  print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf matrix)
  print("\nClassification Report:\n")
```

print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

Accuracy: 95.28301886792453%

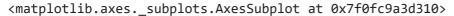
```
Confusion Matrix: [[40 4]
```

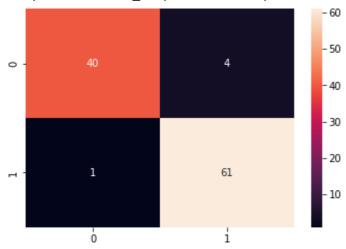
[ 1 61]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| b<br>g       | 0.98<br>0.94 | 0.91<br>0.98 | 0.94<br>0.96 | 44<br>62 |
| accuracy     |              |              | 0.95         | 106      |
| macro avg    | 0.96         | 0.95         | 0.95         | 106      |
| weighted avg | 0.95         | 0.95         | 0.95         | 106      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

210141

gaussain SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
ct_matrix = contusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 94.32624113475178%

Confusion Matrix:

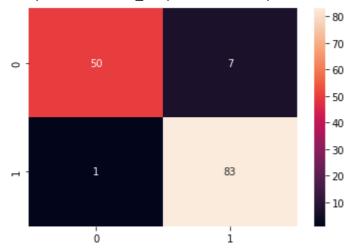
[[50 7] [ 1 83]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.98      | 0.88   | 0.93     | 57      |
| g            | 0.92      | 0.99   | 0.95     | 84      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 141     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.93   | 0.94     | 141     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 141     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc995f510>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

175176

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,

decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 93.75%

Confusion Matrix:

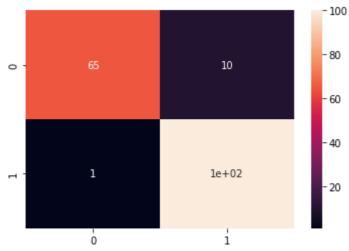
[[ 65 10] [ 1 100]]

#### Classification Report:

|                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support    |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| b<br>g                | 0.98<br>0.91 | 0.87<br>0.99 | 0.92<br>0.95 | 75<br>101  |
| accuracy<br>macro avg | 0.95         | 0.93         | 0.94<br>0.93 | 176<br>176 |
| weighted avg          | 0.94         | 0.94         | 0.94         | 176<br>176 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc9908110>



▼ train size: test size = 40%: 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

140 211

```
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.99526066350711%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 69 19] [ 0 123]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.78   | 0.88     | 88      |
| g            | 0.87      | 1.00   | 0.93     | 123     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.91     | 211     |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.89   | 0.90     | 211     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.91   | 0.91     | 211     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     246
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 90.2439024390244%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[ 76 24]
      [ 0 146]]
```

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|              |           |        |          |         |
| b            | 1.00      | 0.76   | 0.86     | 100     |
| g            | 0.86      | 1.00   | 0.92     | 146     |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.90     | 246     |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.88   | 0.89     | 246     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.90   | 0.90     | 246     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc97ad810>



# Sigmoid SVC Classifier

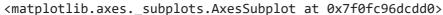
```
sigmoid_SVC_classifier = SVC(kernel='sigmoid')
sigmoid_SVC_classifier
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     245
     106
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 84.90566037735849%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[29 15]
      [ 1 61]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                    support
```

b 0.97 0.66 0.78 44 0.80 0.98 0.88 62

| accuracy     |      |      | 0.85 | 106 |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| macro avg    | 0.88 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 106 |
| weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 106 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)



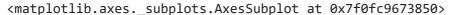


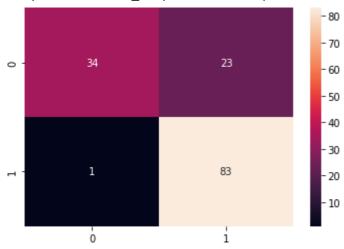
```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     210
     141
sigmoid SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification report(y test,y pred))
     Accuracy: 82.97872340425532%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[34 23]
      [ 1 83]]
```

#### Classification Report:

|                                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score             | support           |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| b<br>g                                | 0.97<br>0.78 | 0.60<br>0.99 | 0.74<br>0.87         | 57<br>84          |
| accuracy<br>macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.88<br>0.86 | 0.79<br>0.83 | 0.83<br>0.81<br>0.82 | 141<br>141<br>141 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

175

176

sigmoid\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
```

print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

Accuracy: 83.52272727272727%

Confusion Matrix:

[[48 27] [ 2 99]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.96      | 0.64   | 0.77     | 75      |
| g            | 0.79      | 0.98   | 0.87     | 101     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.84     | 176     |
| macro avg    | 0.87      | 0.81   | 0.82     | 176     |
| weighted avg | 0.86      | 0.84   | 0.83     | 176     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc95aa290>



▼ train size: test size = 40%: 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

140

211

sigmoid\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 81.99052132701422%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 51 37] [ 1 122]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.98      | 0.58   | 0.73     | 88      |
| g            | 0.77      | 0.99   | 0.87     | 123     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.82     | 211     |
| macro avg    | 0.87      | 0.79   | 0.80     | 211     |
| weighted avg | 0.86      | 0.82   | 0.81     | 211     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

105 246

```
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 82.11382113821138%

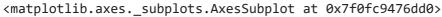
Confusion Matrix:

[[ 56 44] [ 0 146]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.56   | 0.72     | 100     |
| g            | 0.77      | 1.00   | 0.87     | 146     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.82     | 246     |
| macro avg    | 0.88      | 0.78   | 0.79     | 246     |
| weighted avg | 0.86      | 0.82   | 0.81     | 246     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# MLP Classifier

```
mlp_classifier = MLPClassifier(learning_rate='constant', max_iter=600)
mlp_classifier
```

```
MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                     beta 2=0.999, early stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                     hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                     learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                     momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                     power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                     tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                     warm start=False)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
  print(len(X_train))
  print(len(y_test))
       245
       106
  mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                     beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                     hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                     learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                     momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                     power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                     tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                     warm_start=False)
  y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
  print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
  cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
  print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
  print(cf_matrix)
  print("\nClassification Report:\n")
  print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
       Accuracy: 93.39622641509435%
       Confusion Matrix:
       [[37 7]
        [ 0 62]]
       Classification Report:
                                recall f1-score
                     precision
                                                     support
                                    0.84
                                              0.91
                  b
                          1.00
                                                          44
                          0.90
                                    1.00
                                              0.95
                                                          62
```

accuracy

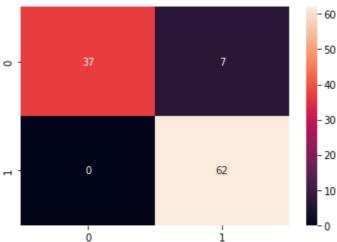
0.93

106

macro avg 0.95 0.92 0.93 106 weighted avg 0.94 0.93 0.93 106

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)

print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

210
141

mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9, beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant', learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True, power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
```

tol=0.0001, validation fraction=0.1, verbose=False,

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.0709219858156%

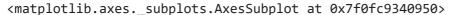
warm\_start=False)

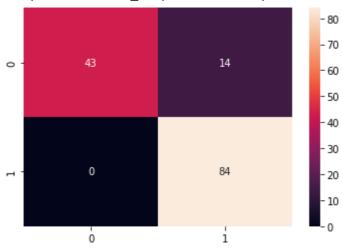
Confusion Matrix: [[43 14] [ 0 84]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.75   | 0.86     | 57      |
| g            | 0.86      | 1.00   | 0.92     | 84      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.90     | 141     |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.88   | 0.89     | 141     |
| weighted avg | 0.91      | 0.90   | 0.90     | 141     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





### 

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.5, random\_state=0)

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

175176

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',

```
tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm start=False)
```

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 85.79545454545455%

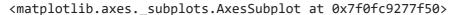
Confusion Matrix:

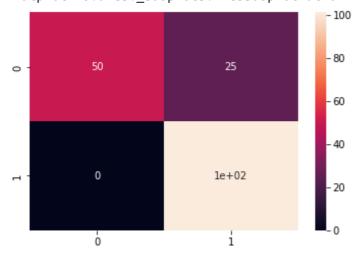
[[ 50 25] [ 0 101]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 1.00      | 0.67   | 0.80     | 75      |
| g            | 0.80      | 1.00   | 0.89     | 101     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.86     | 176     |
| macro avg    | 0.90      | 0.83   | 0.84     | 176     |
| weighted avg | 0.89      | 0.86   | 0.85     | 176     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size : test size = 40% : 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

```
mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 84.36018957345972%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 56 32] [ 1 122]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.98      | 0.64   | 0.77     | 88      |
| g            | 0.79      | 0.99   | 0.88     | 123     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.84     | 211     |
| macro avg    | 0.89      | 0.81   | 0.83     | 211     |
| weighted avg | 0.87      | 0.84   | 0.84     | 211     |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

```
▼ train size : test size = 30% : 70%
```

```
- 100
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     246
mlp classifier.fit(X train, y train)
     MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                   beta 2=0.999, early stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                   hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                   learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                   momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                   power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                   tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                   warm start=False)
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
```

print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

Accuracy: 84.5528455284553%

Confusion Matrix:

[[ 62 38] [ 0 146]]

Classification Report:

|                           | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support    |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| b                         | 1.00         | 0.62         | 0.77         | 100        |
| g                         | 0.79         | 1.00         | 0.88         | 146        |
| accuracy                  |              |              | 0.85         | 246        |
| macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.90<br>0.88 | 0.81<br>0.85 | 0.83<br>0.84 | 246<br>246 |
|                           |              |              |              |            |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc90e4a50>



rfc\_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n\_estimators=20)

# Random Forest Classifier

rfc\_classifier

```
RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None, min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2, min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=20, n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion matrix(y test,y pred)
https://colab.research.google.com/drive/10SfXYkUXrALnrNgfk9AjjbaDfjtBGZk2#scrollTo=FeJVqKmFIEvl&printMode=true
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 95.28301886792453%

Confusion Matrix:

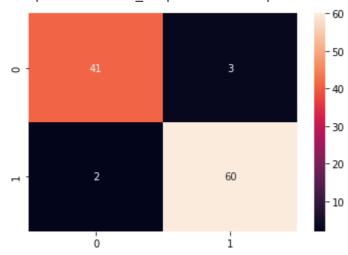
[[41 3] [ 2 60]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.95      | 0.93   | 0.94     | 44      |
| g            | 0.95      | 0.97   | 0.96     | 62      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.95     | 106     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 106     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 106     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc95aa750>



▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
210
141
```

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp\_alpha=0.0, class\_weight=None, criterion='gini', max\_depth=None, max\_features='auto', max\_leaf\_nodes=None, max\_samples=None, min\_impurity\_decrease=0.0, min\_impurity\_split=None, min\_samples\_leaf=1, min\_samples\_split=2, min\_weight\_fraction\_leaf=0.0, n\_estimators=20, n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None, verbose=0, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.0709219858156%

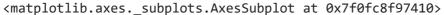
Confusion Matrix:

[[45 12] [ 2 82]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.96      | 0.79   | 0.87     | 57      |
| g            | 0.87      | 0.98   | 0.92     | 84      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.90     | 141     |
| macro avg    | 0.91      | 0.88   | 0.89     | 141     |
| weighted avg | 0.91      | 0.90   | 0.90     | 141     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

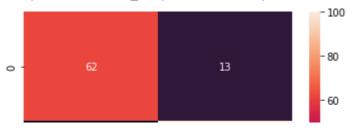




```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     175
     176
rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                            criterion='gini', max depth=None, max features='auto',
                            max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                            min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                            min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=20,
                            n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None,
                            verbose=0, warm start=False)
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 92.04545454545455%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 62 13]
        1 100]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                              recall f1-score
                                                   support
                b
                        0.98
                                  0.83
                                            0.90
                                                         75
                                  0.99
                        0.88
                                            0.93
                                                        101
                                            0.92
                                                        176
         accuracy
                        0.93
                                  0.91
                                            0.92
                                                        176
        macro avg
     weighted avg
                        0.93
                                  0.92
                                            0.92
                                                        176
```

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc8f42090>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     140
     211
rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                            criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto',
                            max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                            min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                            min weight fraction leaf=0.0, n estimators=20,
                            n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None,
                            verbose=0, warm_start=False)
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 90.04739336492891%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[ 75 13]
```

#### Classification Report:

[ 8 115]]

|                       | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support    |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| b<br>g                | 0.90<br>0.90 | 0.85<br>0.93 | 0.88<br>0.92 | 88<br>123  |
| accuracy<br>macro avg | 0.90         | 0.89         | 0.90<br>0.90 | 211<br>211 |

weighted avg

0.90

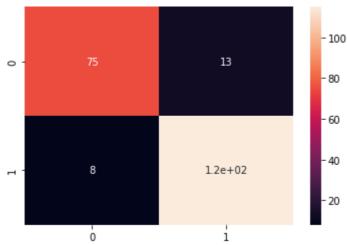
0.90

0.90

211

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





verbose=0, warm\_start=False)

n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None,

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))

Accuracy: 89.83739837398373%
```

Confusion Matrix:

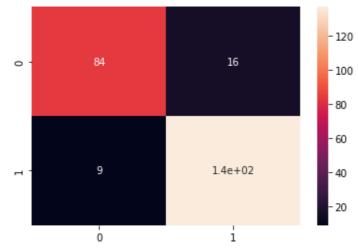
[[ 84 16] [ 9 137]]

### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| b            | 0.90      | 0.84   | 0.87     | 100     |
| g            | 0.90      | 0.94   | 0.92     | 146     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.90     | 246     |
| macro avg    | 0.90      | 0.89   | 0.89     | 246     |
| weighted avg | 0.90      | 0.90   | 0.90     | 246     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0fc8df4810>



# **NAME - SHUVRASISH ROY**

## **ROLL NO. - 001811001012**

## **MACHINE LEARNING LAB ASSIGNMENT 2**

# Import required modules

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

# → Load Dataset

```
iris = datasets.load_iris() # it's source is same as : https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/data
dir(iris)
     ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'filename', 'target', 'target_names']
iris.data
     array([[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.2],
            [4.9, 3., 1.4, 0.2],
            [4.7, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2],
            [4.6, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2],
            [5., 3.6, 1.4, 0.2],
            [5.4, 3.9, 1.7, 0.4],
            [4.6, 3.4, 1.4, 0.3],
            [5., 3.4, 1.5, 0.2],
            [4.4, 2.9, 1.4, 0.2],
            [4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1],
            [5.4, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2],
            [4.8, 3.4, 1.6, 0.2],
            [4.8, 3., 1.4, 0.1],
            [4.3, 3., 1.1, 0.1],
            [5.8, 4., 1.2, 0.2],
            [5.7, 4.4, 1.5, 0.4],
            [5.4, 3.9, 1.3, 0.4],
            [5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.3],
```

```
[5.7, 3.8, 1.7, 0.3],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.5, 0.3],
[5.4, 3.4, 1.7, 0.2],
[5.1, 3.7, 1.5, 0.4],
[4.6, 3.6, 1., 0.2],
[5.1, 3.3, 1.7, 0.5],
[4.8, 3.4, 1.9, 0.2],
[5., 3., 1.6, 0.2],
[5., 3.4, 1.6, 0.4],
[5.2, 3.5, 1.5, 0.2],
[5.2, 3.4, 1.4, 0.2],
[4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2],
[4.8, 3.1, 1.6, 0.2],
[5.4, 3.4, 1.5, 0.4],
[5.2, 4.1, 1.5, 0.1],
[5.5, 4.2, 1.4, 0.2],
[4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2],
[5., 3.2, 1.2, 0.2],
[5.5, 3.5, 1.3, 0.2],
[4.9, 3.6, 1.4, 0.1],
[4.4, 3., 1.3, 0.2],
[5.1, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2],
[5., 3.5, 1.3, 0.3],
[4.5, 2.3, 1.3, 0.3],
[4.4, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2],
[5., 3.5, 1.6, 0.6],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4],
[4.8, 3., 1.4, 0.3],
[5.1, 3.8, 1.6, 0.2],
[4.6, 3.2, 1.4, 0.2],
[5.3, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2],
[5., 3.3, 1.4, 0.2],
[7., 3.2, 4.7, 1.4],
[6.4, 3.2, 4.5, 1.5],
[6.9, 3.1, 4.9, 1.5],
[5.5, 2.3, 4., 1.3],
[6.5, 2.8, 4.6, 1.5],
[5.7, 2.8, 4.5, 1.3],
[6.3, 3.3, 4.7, 1.6],
[4.9, 2.4, 3.3, 1.],
[6.6, 2.9, 4.6, 1.3],
```

df = pd.DataFrame(data=iris.data, columns=iris.feature\_names)
df.head()

|   | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 5.1               | 3.5              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| 1 | 4.9               | 3.0              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| 2 | 4.7               | 3.2              | 1.3               | 0.2              |
| 3 | 4.6               | 3.1              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| 4 | 5.0               | 3.6              | 1.4               | 0.2              |

```
df["target"] = iris.target
df.head()
```

|   | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) | target |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| 0 | 5.1               | 3.5              | 1.4               | 0.2              | 0      |
| 1 | 4.9               | 3.0              | 1.4               | 0.2              | 0      |
| 2 | 4.7               | 3.2              | 1.3               | 0.2              | 0      |
| 3 | 4.6               | 3.1              | 1.5               | 0.2              | 0      |
| 4 | 5.0               | 3.6              | 1.4               | 0.2              | 0      |

```
iris.target_names
    array(['setosa', 'versicolor', 'virginica'], dtype='<U10')</pre>
```

# DataFrame ready to perform

```
df["flower_names"] = df.target.apply(lambda x: iris.target_names[x])
df.head()
```

|   | sepal length<br>(cm) | sepal width<br>(cm) | petal length<br>(cm) | petal width<br>(cm) | target | flower_names |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------|
| 0 | 5.1                  | 3.5                 | 1.4                  | 0.2                 | 0      | setosa       |
| 1 | 4.9                  | 3.0                 | 1.4                  | 0.2                 | 0      | setosa       |
| 2 | 4.7                  | 3.2                 | 1.3                  | 0.2                 | 0      | setosa       |
| 3 | 4.6                  | 3.1                 | 1.5                  | 0.2                 | 0      | setosa       |
| 4 | 5.0                  | 3.6                 | 1.4                  | 0.2                 | 0      | setosa       |

```
len(df)
```

150

2

3

0

```
X = df.drop(["target", "flower_names"], axis="columns")
y = df.target
print(X.head())
print(y.head())
```

```
sepal length (cm) sepal width (cm) petal length (cm) petal width (cm)
                 5.1
                                    3.5
                                                       1.4
                                                                         0.2
1
                 4.9
                                    3.0
                                                                         0.2
                                                       1.4
2
                 4.7
                                   3.2
                                                       1.3
                                                                         0.2
3
                                                                         0.2
                 4.6
                                   3.1
                                                       1.5
4
                 5.0
                                                                         0.2
                                    3.6
                                                       1.4
0
1
     0
```

4 0 Name: target, dtype: int64

# → SVC Classfier

Linear SVC Classifier

[0 0 11]]

```
linear_SVC_classifier = SVC(kernel='linear')
  linear_SVC_classifier
       SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
           max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
           tol=0.001, verbose=False)

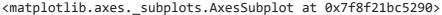
▼ train size : test size = 70% : 30%

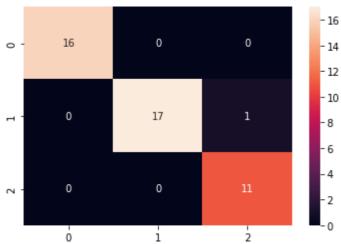
  X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
  print(len(X train))
  print(len(y_test))
       105
       45
  linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
           max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
           tol=0.001, verbose=False)
  y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
  print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
  cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
  print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
  print(cf matrix)
  print("\nClassification Report:\n")
  print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
       Accuracy: 97.77777777777%
       Confusion Matrix:
       [[16 0 0]
        [ 0 17 1]
```

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 18      |
| 2            | 0.92      | 1.00   | 0.96     | 11      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 45      |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





### 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
```

print(len(y\_test))

90 60

print(len(X train))

linear\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 96.6666666666667%

Confusion Matrix:

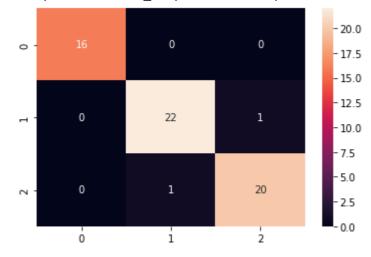
[[16 0 0] [ 0 22 1] [ 0 1 20]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 23      |
| 2            | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 21      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.97     | 60      |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 60      |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 60      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f19629690>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

75

75

linear\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.33333333333334%

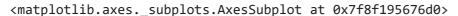
Confusion Matrix:

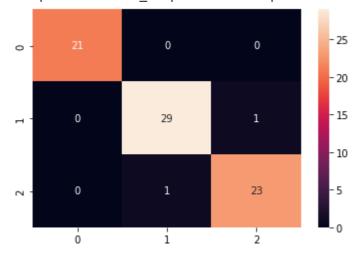
[[21 0 0] [ 0 29 1] [ 0 1 23]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 1            | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 30      |
| 2            | 0.96      | 0.96   | 0.96     | 24      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.97     | 75      |
| macro avg    | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 75      |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 75      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.6, random\_state=0)

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     60
     90
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 96.6666666666667%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[26 0 0]
     [ 0 32 1]
      [ 0 2 29]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall       | f1-score | support  |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 0 1          | 1.00      | 1.00<br>0.97 | 1.00     | 26<br>33 |
| 2            | 0.97      | 0.94         | 0.95     | 31       |
| accuracy     |           |              | 0.97     | 90       |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.97         | 0.97     | 90       |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.97         | 0.97     | 90       |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f19515250>



▼ train size : test size = 30% : 70%

```
0 32 1
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
    45
     105
linear_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
    SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='linear',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = linear_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 95.23809523809523%

Confusion Matrix:

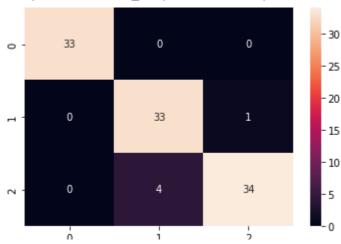
[[33 0 0] [ 0 33 1] [ 0 4 34]]

Classification Report:

|                           | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support    |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0                         | 1.00<br>0.89 | 1.00<br>0.97 | 1.00<br>0.93 | 33<br>34   |
| 2                         | 0.89         | 0.89         | 0.93         | 38         |
| accuracy                  |              |              | 0.95         | 105        |
| macro avg<br>weighted avg | 0.95<br>0.95 | 0.96<br>0.95 | 0.95<br>0.95 | 105<br>105 |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f193e25d0>



# ▼ Polynomial SVC Classifier

# 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     45
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.77777777777

```
Confusion Matrix:

[[16 0 0]

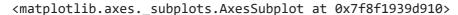
[ 0 17 1]

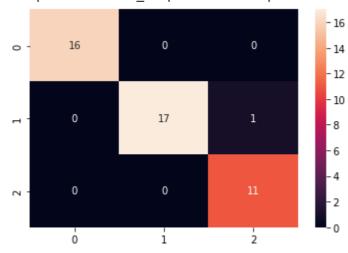
[ 0 0 11]]
```

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 18      |
| 2            | 0.92      | 1.00   | 0.96     | 11      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 45      |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# ▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
```

90

60

print(len(y\_test))

poly\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 90.0%

Confusion Matrix:

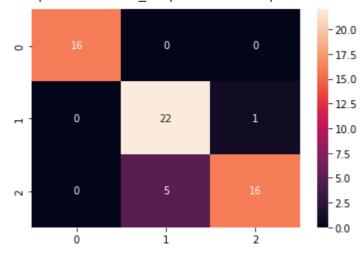
[[16 0 0] [ 0 22 1] [ 0 5 16]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.81      | 0.96   | 0.88     | 23      |
| 2            | 0.94      | 0.76   | 0.84     | 21      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.90     | 60      |
| macro avg    | 0.92      | 0.91   | 0.91     | 60      |
| weighted avg | 0.91      | 0.90   | 0.90     | 60      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f19265ad0>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

75

75

```
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 92.0%

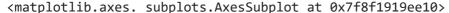
Confusion Matrix:

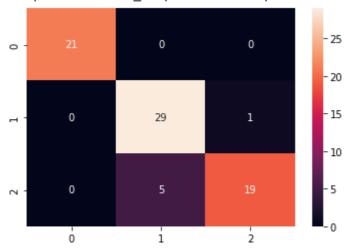
[[21 0 0] [ 0 29 1] [ 0 5 19]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 1            | 0.85      | 0.97   | 0.91     | 30      |
| 2            | 0.95      | 0.79   | 0.86     | 24      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 75      |
| macro avg    | 0.93      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 75      |
| weighted avg | 0.93      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 75      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     60
     90
poly_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y pred = poly SVC classifier.predict(X test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 93.333333333333333
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[26 0 0]
```

# Classification Report:

[ 0 32 1] [ 0 5 26]]

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|              |           |        |          |         |
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 26      |
| 1            | 0.86      | 0.97   | 0.91     | 33      |
| 2            | 0.96      | 0.84   | 0.90     | 31      |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 90      |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 90      |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.93     | 90      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f19158210>



```
- 0 32 1
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
    45
    105
poly SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)
    SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='poly',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = poly_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion matrix(y test,y pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
```

Accuracy: 94.28571428571428%

print(classification report(y test,y pred))

Confusion Matrix:

[[33 0 0] [ 0 34 0]

[ 0 6 32]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 33      |
| 1            | 0.85      | 1.00   | 0.92     | 34      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 0.84   | 0.91     | 38      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.94     | 105     |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.94     | 105     |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 105     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f190d7310>



# Gaussain SVC Classifier

Confusion Matrix:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     45
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision function shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification report(y test,y pred))
     Accuracy: 97.7777777777%
```

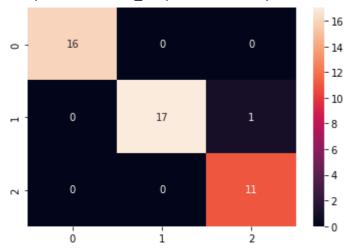
```
[[16 0 0]
[ 0 17 1]
[ 0 0 11]]
```

## Classification Report:

| support | f1-score | recall | precision |              |
|---------|----------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| 16      | 1.00     | 1.00   | 1.00      | 0            |
| 18      | 0.97     | 0.94   | 1.00      | 1            |
| 11      | 0.96     | 1.00   | 0.92      | 2            |
| 45      | 0.98     |        |           | accuracy     |
| 45      | 0.98     | 0.98   | 0.97      | macro avg    |
| 45      | 0.98     | 0.98   | 0.98      | weighted avg |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# ▼ train size: test size = 60%: 40%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
```

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

90

60

gaussain SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

Accuracy: 93.333333333333333

Confusion Matrix: [[16 0 0]

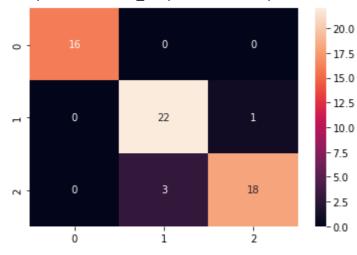
[ 0 22 1] [ 0 3 18]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.88      | 0.96   | 0.92     | 23      |
| 2            | 0.95      | 0.86   | 0.90     | 21      |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 60      |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 60      |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.93     | 60      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18efba90>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.5, random\_state=0)

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

75

75

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 94.6666666666667%

Confusion Matrix:

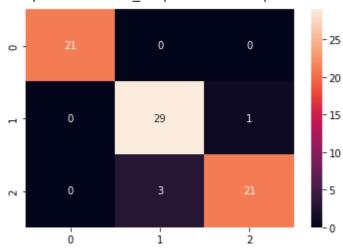
[[21 0 0] [ 0 29 1] [ 0 3 21]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 1            | 0.91      | 0.97   | 0.94     | 30      |
| 2            | 0.95      | 0.88   | 0.91     | 24      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.95     | 75      |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 75      |
| weighted avg | 0.95      | 0.95   | 0.95     | 75      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





▼ train size : test size = 40% : 60%

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.6, random\_state=0)

```
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     60
     90
gaussain_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 93.333333333333333
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[26 0 0]
      [ 0 32 1]
      [ 0 5 26]]
     Classification Report:
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 26      |
| 1            | 0.86      | 0.97   | 0.91     | 33      |
| 2            | 0.96      | 0.84   | 0.90     | 31      |
|              |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 90      |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 90      |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.93     | 90      |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f1929f510>

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

45 105

gaussain\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='rbf',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_pred = gaussain_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 88.57142857142857%

Confusion Matrix:

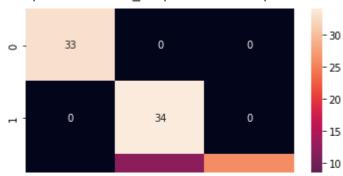
[[33 0 0] [ 0 34 0] [ 0 12 26]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 33      |
| 1            | 0.74      | 1.00   | 0.85     | 34      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 0.68   | 0.81     | 38      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.89     | 105     |
| macro avg    | 0.91      | 0.89   | 0.89     | 105     |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.89   | 0.88     | 105     |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18d13e50>



# Sigmoid SVC Classifier

[[ 0 0 16] [ 0 0 18]

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     105
     45
sigmoid SVC classifier.fit(X train, y train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification report(y test,y pred))
     Accuracy: 24.4444444444443%
     Confusion Matrix:
```

[ 0 0 11]]

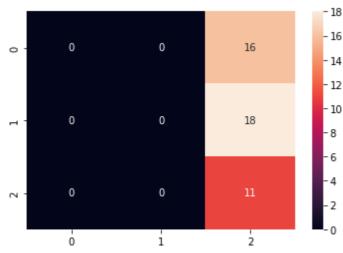
## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 18      |
| 2            | 0.24      | 1.00   | 0.39     | 11      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.24     | 45      |
| macro avg    | 0.08      | 0.33   | 0.13     | 45      |
| weighted avg | 0.06      | 0.24   | 0.10     | 45      |

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Undel \_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18bfce50>



# 

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.4, random\_state=0)

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

90

60

sigmoid\_SVC\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

SVC(C=1.0, break\_ties=False, cache\_size=200, class\_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
 decision\_function\_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
 max\_iter=-1, probability=False, random\_state=None, shrinking=True,
 tol=0.001, verbose=False)

```
y_preu = Sigmoiu_Svc_classifier.preuict(\(\lambda\)_test,
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}\%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 26.666666666668%

Confusion Matrix:

[[16 0 0] [23 0 0] [21 0 0]]

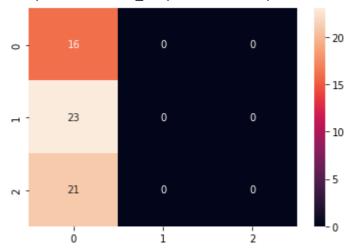
# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.27      | 1.00   | 0.42     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 23      |
| 2            | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 21      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.27     | 60      |
| macro avg    | 0.09      | 0.33   | 0.14     | 60      |
| weighted avg | 0.07      | 0.27   | 0.11     | 60      |

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Undel \_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f240a5590>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
```

75 75

```
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
    decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
    max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
    tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

#### Accuracy: 28.000000000000004%

Confusion Matrix:

[[21 0 0] [30 0 0] [24 0 0]]

# Classification Report:

| 0       0.28       1.00       0.44         1       0.00       0.00       0.00         2       0.00       0.00       0.00 | ort |
|--|-----|
|  | 21  |
| 2 9 99 9 99  | 30  |
| 2 0.00 0.00 0.00   | 24  |
| accuracy 0.28  | 75  |
| macro avg 0.09 0.33 0.15   | 75  |
| weighted avg 0.08 0.28 0.12  | 75  |

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Undet \_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18a70c90>

▼ train size : test size = 40% : 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     60
     90
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break ties=False, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 28.888888888888886%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[26 0 0]
      [33 0 0]
      [31 0 0]]
```

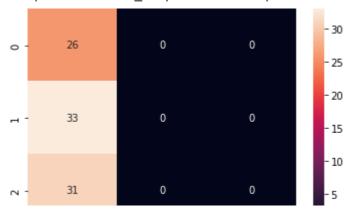
#### Classification Report:

|              | precision    | recall       | f1-score     | support  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| 0            | 0.29         | 1.00         | 0.45         | 26       |
| 1 2          | 0.00<br>0.00 | 0.00<br>0.00 | 0.00<br>0.00 | 33<br>31 |
|              |              |              |              | _        |
| accuracy     |              |              | 0.29         | 90       |
| macro avg    | 0.10         | 0.33         | 0.15         | 90       |
| weighted avg | 0.08         | 0.29         | 0.13         | 90       |

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Under warn prf(average, modifier, msg start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f189b4190>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     45
     105
sigmoid_SVC_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     SVC(C=1.0, break_ties=False, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
         decision function shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='scale', kernel='sigmoid',
         max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
         tol=0.001, verbose=False)
y_pred = sigmoid_SVC_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 31.428571428571427%
     Confusion Matrix:
      [[33 0 0]
      [34 0 0]
      [38 0 0]]
     Classification Report:
```

|           | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0         | 0.31      | 1.00   | 0.48     | 33      |
| 1         | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 34      |
| 2         | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 38      |
|           |           |        |          |         |
| accuracy  |           |        | 0.31     | 105     |
| macro avg | 0.10      | 0.33   | 0.16     | 105     |

weighted avg

0.10

0.31

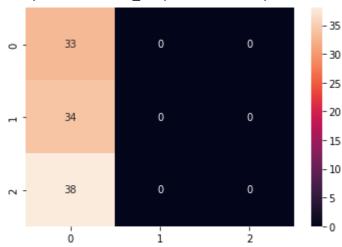
0.15

105

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/\_classification.py:1272: Undet \_warn\_prf(average, modifier, msg\_start, len(result))

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f188f7390>



# MLP Classifier

```
mlp_classifier = MLPClassifier(learning_rate='constant', max_iter=600)
mlp_classifier
```

```
MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9, beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant', learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True, power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm_start=False)
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

105
45
```

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.77777777777

Confusion Matrix:

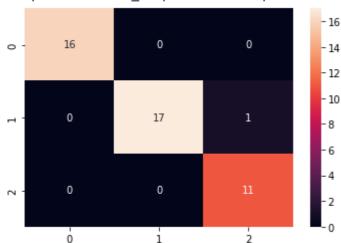
[[16 0 0] [ 0 17 1] [ 0 0 11]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 1.00      | 0.94   | 0.97     | 18      |
| 2            | 0.92      | 1.00   | 0.96     | 11      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 45      |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 45      |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

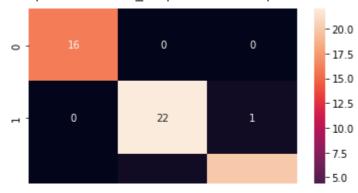
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18839510>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X train))
print(len(y_test))
     90
     60
mlp_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9,
                   beta 2=0.999, early stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,
                   hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant',
                   learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600,
                   momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True,
                   power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam',
                   tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False,
                   warm start=False)
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 96.6666666666667%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[16 0 0]
      [ 0 22 1]
      [ 0 1 20]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                              recall f1-score
                                                    support
                0
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                             1.00
                                                         16
                1
                        0.96
                                  0.96
                                             0.96
                                                         23
                2
                        0.95
                                  0.95
                                             0.95
                                                         21
                                            0.97
                                                         60
         accuracy
                        0.97
                                  0.97
                                            0.97
                                                         60
        macro avg
     weighted avg
                        0.97
                                  0.97
                                             0.97
                                                         60
```

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f1876f890>



v 1 2

mlp classifier.fit(X train, y train)

```
MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch_size='auto', beta_1=0.9, beta_2=0.999, early_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden_layer_sizes=(100,), learning_rate='constant', learning_rate_init=0.001, max_fun=15000, max_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n_iter_no_change=10, nesterovs_momentum=True, power_t=0.5, random_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm_start=False)
```

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.3333333333334%

Confusion Matrix: [[21 0 0] [ 0 29 1]

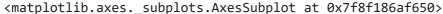
[ 0 1 23]]

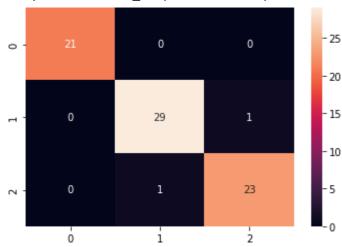
Classification Report:

|   | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|---|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 1 | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 30      |

| 2            | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 24 |
|--------------|------|------|------|----|
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.97 | 75 |
| macro avg    | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 75 |
| weighted avg | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 75 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
60
```

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

90

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08, hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.77777777777%

Confusion Matrix:

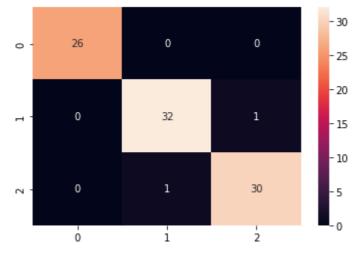
[[26 0 0] [ 0 32 1] [ 0 1 30]]

#### Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 26      |
| 1            | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 33      |
| 2            | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 31      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.98     | 90      |
| macro avg    | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 90      |
| weighted avg | 0.98      | 0.98   | 0.98     | 90      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f240a50d0>



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
```

print(len(X\_train))
print(len(y\_test))

45 105

mlp\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

MLPClassifier(activation='relu', alpha=0.0001, batch\_size='auto', beta\_1=0.9, beta\_2=0.999, early\_stopping=False, epsilon=1e-08,

hidden\_layer\_sizes=(100,), learning\_rate='constant', learning\_rate\_init=0.001, max\_fun=15000, max\_iter=600, momentum=0.9, n\_iter\_no\_change=10, nesterovs\_momentum=True, power\_t=0.5, random\_state=None, shuffle=True, solver='adam', tol=0.0001, validation\_fraction=0.1, verbose=False, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = mlp_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 97.14285714285714%

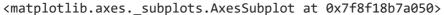
Confusion Matrix:

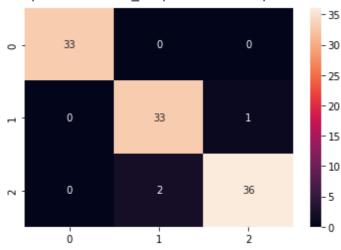
[[33 0 0] [ 0 33 1] [ 0 2 36]]

Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 33      |
| 1            | 0.94      | 0.97   | 0.96     | 34      |
| 2            | 0.97      | 0.95   | 0.96     | 38      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.97     | 105     |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 105     |
| weighted avg | 0.97      | 0.97   | 0.97     | 105     |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





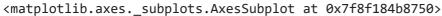
# → Random Forest Classifier

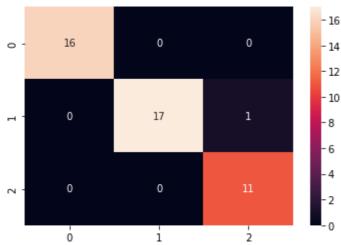
```
rfc_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20)
  rfc_classifier
       RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                              criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto',
                              max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                              min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                              min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                              min weight fraction leaf=0.0, n estimators=20,
                              n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None,
                              verbose=0, warm_start=False)

▼ train size: test size = 70%: 30%
  X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
  print(len(X train))
  print(len(y_test))
       105
       45
  rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                              criterion='gini', max depth=None, max features='auto',
                              max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                              min impurity decrease=0.0, min impurity split=None,
                              min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                              min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=20,
                              n jobs=None, oob score=False, random state=None,
                              verbose=0, warm start=False)
  y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
  print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy score(y test,y pred)}%\n")
  cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
  print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
  print(cf_matrix)
  print("\nClassification Report:\n")
  print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
       Accuracy: 97.77777777777%
       Confusion Matrix:
       [[16 0 0]
        [ 0 17 1]
        [ 0 0 11]]
       Classification Report:
                                 recall f1-score
                     precision
                                                     support
```

| 0            | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 16 |
|--------------|------|------|------|----|
| 1            | 1.00 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 18 |
| 2            | 0.92 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 11 |
|              |      |      |      |    |
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.98 | 45 |
| macro avg    | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 45 |
| weighted avg | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 45 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)





# 

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))

90
60
```

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 93.333333333333333

Confusion Matrix:

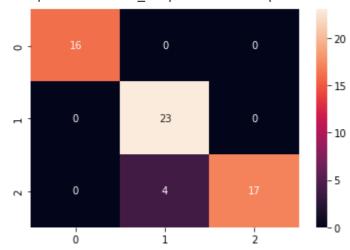
[[16 0 0] [ 0 23 0] [ 0 4 17]]

# Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 16      |
| 1            | 0.85      | 1.00   | 0.92     | 23      |
| 2            | 1.00      | 0.81   | 0.89     | 21      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 60      |
| macro avg    | 0.95      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 60      |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.93     | 60      |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f183f9850>



▼ train size: test size = 50%: 50%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
```

print(len(y\_test))

75 75

rfc\_classifier.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp\_alpha=0.0, class\_weight=None, criterion='gini', max\_depth=None, max\_features='auto', max\_leaf\_nodes=None, max\_samples=None, min\_impurity\_decrease=0.0, min\_impurity\_split=None, min\_samples\_leaf=1, min\_samples\_split=2, min\_weight\_fraction\_leaf=0.0, n\_estimators=20, n\_jobs=None, oob\_score=False, random\_state=None, verbose=0, warm\_start=False)

```
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 93.333333333333333

Confusion Matrix:

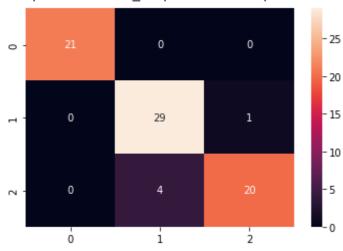
[[21 0 0] [ 0 29 1] [ 0 4 20]]

## Classification Report:

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.00      | 1.00   | 1.00     | 21      |
| 1            | 0.88      | 0.97   | 0.92     | 30      |
| 2            | 0.95      | 0.83   | 0.89     | 24      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 75      |
| macro avg    | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.94     | 75      |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.93     | 75      |

sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f1832e890>



▼ train size : test size = 40% : 60%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.6, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     60
     90
rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp alpha=0.0, class weight=None,
                            criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto',
                            max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                            min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                            min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=20,
                            n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None,
                            verbose=0, warm_start=False)
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 96.6666666666667%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[26 0 0]
      [ 0 33 0]
      [ 0 3 28]]
     Classification Report:
                              recall f1-score
                   precision
                                                   support
                0
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                         26
                1
                        0.92
                                  1.00
                                            0.96
                                                         33
                2
                        1.00
                                  0.90
                                            0.95
                                                         31
                                            0.97
                                                         90
         accuracy
                        0.97
                                  0.97
                                            0.97
                                                         90
        macro avg
```

0.97

90

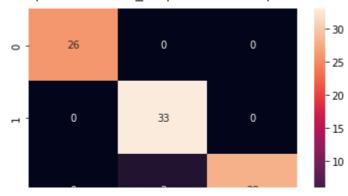
sns.heatmap(cf matrix, annot=True)

0.97

weighted avg

0.97

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f18263650>



▼ train size : test size = 30% : 70%

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.7, random_state=0)
print(len(X_train))
print(len(y_test))
     45
     105
rfc_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
     RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0, class_weight=None,
                            criterion='gini', max_depth=None, max_features='auto',
                            max_leaf_nodes=None, max_samples=None,
                            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                            min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                            min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=20,
                            n_jobs=None, oob_score=False, random_state=None,
                            verbose=0, warm_start=False)
y_pred = rfc_classifier.predict(X_test)
print(f"Accuracy: {100 * accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)}%\n")
cf matrix = confusion matrix(y test,y pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n")
print(cf_matrix)
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy: 95.23809523809523%
     Confusion Matrix:
     [[33 0 0]
      [ 0 33 1]
      [ 0 4 34]]
     Classification Report:
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                   support
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                         33
```

| 1            | 0.89 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 34  |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| 2            | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 38  |
|              |      |      |      |     |
| accuracy     |      |      | 0.95 | 105 |
| macro avg    | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 105 |
| weighted avg | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 105 |

sns.heatmap(cf\_matrix, annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f8f181a1890>

