

29 通堂作業

長期成本

已知實力公司的生產函數為 $Q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$ ，且 $w = r = 10$

(A) 等成本線方程式

$$\bar{C} = wL + rK$$

$$= 10L + 10K$$

(B) 邊際技術替代率

$$MRTS = \frac{MP_L}{MP_K} = \frac{5L^{-0.5}K^{0.5}}{5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}} = \frac{K}{L}$$

$$MP_K = 5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}$$

$$MP_L = 5L^{-0.5}K^{0.5}$$

(C) 等產量線會否向原點彎?

$$|MRTS| = \frac{K}{L} \quad \frac{dMRTS}{dL} = -\frac{K}{L^2} < 0$$

$L \uparrow, K \downarrow, MRTS \downarrow$

所以等產量線也向原點彎。

(D) 條件要素需求函數

$$\begin{cases} \bar{Q} = f(K, L) \quad \text{--- (1)} \\ \frac{MP_L}{w} = \frac{MP_K}{r} \quad \text{--- (2)} \end{cases}$$

$$Q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$$

$$\frac{MP_L}{w} = \frac{MP_K}{r}$$

$$\begin{cases} Q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5} \\ \frac{5L^{-0.5}K^{0.5}}{10} = \frac{5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}}{10} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{L^{0.5}}{K^{0.5}} = \frac{K^{0.5}}{L^{0.5}}$$

$$L^{0.5} \times L^{0.5} = K^{0.5} \times K^{0.5}$$

$$\Rightarrow L^* = K^*$$

$$Q = 10L^{0.5}L^{0.5}$$

$$Q = 10L^*$$

$$L^* = 0.1Q$$

$$L^* = K^* = 0.1Q$$

(E) 總成本、平均成本、邊際成本函數

$$= L^* = K^* = 0.1Q$$

$$TC = 10 \times 0.1Q + 10 \times 0.1Q = 2Q$$

$$AC = \frac{TC}{Q} = \frac{2Q}{Q} = 2$$

$$MC = \frac{dTC}{dQ} = 2$$

(F) 生產 10 單位的最低成本為?

$$TC = 2 \times 10 = 20$$