

# Metabolomics Databases

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# Outline

- Comprehensive metabolomics databases
- Compound databases
- Spectral databases
- Metabolic pathway databases
- Drug databases
- Disease & physiology databases
- Raw data databases

# **Comprehensive Metabolomics Database: HMDB 4.0**

# HMDB 4.0

- [www.hmdb.ca](http://www.hmdb.ca)
- Contain detailed information about small molecule metabolites found in the human body.
- Contain or link three kinds of data
  - Chemical data
  - Clinical data
  - Molecular biology/biochemistry data
- Contain four additional databases
  - DrugBank, T3DB, SMPDB, and FooDB

# HMDB 4.0

**Table 1.** Comparison between the coverage in HMDB 1.0, 2.0, 3.0 and HMDB 4.0

Category	HMDB 1.0	HMDB 2.0	HMDB 3.0	HMDB 4.0
Total number of metabolites	2180	6408	40 153	114 100
Number of detected & quantified metabolites	883	4413	16 714	18 557
Number of detected, not quantified metabolites	1297	1995	2798	3271
Number of expected metabolites	0	0	20 641	82 274
Number of predicted metabolites*	0	0	0	9548
Number of unique synonyms	27 700	43 882	199 668	1 231 398
Number of cmpds with expt. MS/MS spectra	390	799	1249	2265
Number of cmpds with expt. GC/MS spectra	0	279	1220	2544
Number of cmpds with expt. NMR spectra	385	792	1054	1494
Number of cmpds with pred. MS/MS spectra*	0	0	0	98 601
Number of cmpds with pred. GC/MS spectra*	0	0	0	26 880
Number of experimental NMR spectra	765	1580	2032	3840
Number of experimental MS/MS spectra	1180	2397	5776	22 198
Number of experimental GC/MS spectra	0	279	1763	7418
Number of predicted MS/MS spectra*	0	0	0	279 972
Number of predicted GC/MS spectra*	0	0	0	38 277
Number of metabolic pathway maps	26	58	442	25 570
Number of compounds with disease links	862	1002	3105	5498
Number of compounds with concentration data	883	4413	5027	7552
Number of predicted molecular properties	2	2	10	24
Number of metabolite-SNP interactions*	0	0	0	6777
Number of metabolite-drug interactions*	0	0	0	2497
No. of metabolites w. sex/diurnal/age variation*	0	0	0	2901
Number of metabolic reactions*	0	0	0	18,192
Number of defined ontology terms*	0	0	0	3150
Number of HMDB data fields	91	102	114	130

\* New for HMDB 4.0

# HMDB 4.0

The screenshot shows the HMDB 4.0 homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for "Browse", "Search", "Downloads", "About", and "Contact Us". Below the navigation bar is a search bar containing the text "metabolites" with a search icon. The main content area features a large, slightly blurred image of bookshelves in a library. On the left side, the HMDB logo is displayed, consisting of a stylized flame above the lowercase letters "h mdb" and the full name "The Human Metabolome Database" below it. In the center of the page, there are two orange buttons: "Browse Metabolites >>" and "Learn More >>". A pink oval highlights the "Browse Metabolites" button.

HMDB

Browse ▾ Search ▾ Downloads About ▾ Contact Us

Search metabolites

Browse Metabolites >>

Learn More >>

# HMDB 4.0

## Browsing metabolites

Filter by metabolite status (default all):

Detected and quantified  Detected but not quantified  Expected but not quantified  Predicted

Filter by biospecimen:

Blood  Urine  Saliva  Cerebrospinal Fluid  Feces  Sweat  Breast Milk  Bile  Amniotic Fluid  Other Biospecimens

Filter by origin:

Exogenous  Endogenous  Food  Plant  Microbial  Toxin/Pollutant  Cosmetic  Drug  Drug Metabolite

Filter by subcellular location:

Cell Membrane  Cytoplasm  Nucleus  Mitochondria

**Clear** **Apply Filter**



Displaying metabolites 1 - 25 of 114100 in total

1 2 3 4 5 ... Next » Last »

4 5 3 2 ... Next » Last »

Displaying 1 - 25 of 114100 - Filtered by subcellular location

# HMDB 4.0

Filter by metabolite status (default all):

- Detected and quantified  Detected but not quantified  Expected but not quantified  Predicted

Filter by biospecimen:

- Blood  Urine  Saliva  Cerebrospinal Fluid  Feces  Sweat  Breast Milk  Bile  Amniotic Fluid  Other Biospecimens

Filter by origin:

- Exogenous  Endogenous  Food  Plant  Microbial  Toxin/Pollutant  Cosmetic  Drug  Drug Metabolite

Filter by subcellular location:

- Cell Membrane  Cytoplasm  Nucleus  Mitochondria

**Clear** **Apply Filter**

Displaying metabolites 1 - 25 of 101 in total

1 2 3 4 5 Next » Last »

**HMDB ID** 

CAS Number

Name

Structure

Formula

Average Mass

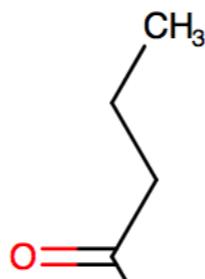
Monoisotopic Mass

Biospecimen Location

HMDB0000039

107-92-6

Butyric acid



C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

88.1051

88.0524295

Urine

# HMDB 4.0

## Showing metabocard for Butyric acid (HMDB0000039)

[Identification](#) [Taxonomy](#) [Ontology](#) [Physical properties](#) [Spectra](#) [Biological properties](#) [Concentrations](#) [Links](#) [References](#) [XML](#)

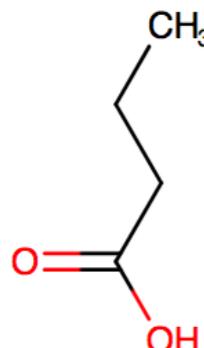
enzymes (16) transporters (1) [Show 17 proteins](#)

[Show Metabolites with Similar Structures](#)

### Record Information

<b>Version</b>	4.0
<b>Status</b>	Detected and Quantified
<b>Creation Date</b>	2005-11-16 15:48:42 UTC
<b>Update Date</b>	2018-05-20 20:40:09 UTC
<b>HMDB ID</b>	HMDB0000039
<b>Secondary Accession Numbers</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• HMDB00039</li></ul>

# HMDB 4.0

Common Name	Butyric acid
Description	<p>Butyric acid, a four-carbon fatty acid, is formed in the human colon by bacterial fermentation of carbohydrates (including dietary fiber), and putatively suppresses colorectal cancer (CRC). Butyrate has diverse and apparently paradoxical effects on cellular proliferation, apoptosis and differentiation that may be either pro-neoplastic or anti-neoplastic, depending upon factors such as the level of exposure, availability of other metabolic substrate and the intracellular milieu. In humans, the relationship between luminal butyrate exposure and CRC has been examined only indirectly in case-control studies, by measuring fecal butyrate concentrations, although this may not accurately reflect effective butyrate exposure during carcinogenesis. Perhaps not surprisingly, results of these investigations have been mutually contradictory. The direct effect of butyrate on tumorigenesis has been assessed in a no. of <i>in vivo</i> animal models, which have also yielded conflicting results. In part, this may be explained by methodology: differences in the amount and route of butyrate administration, which are likely to significantly influence delivery of butyrate to the distal colon. (PMID: <a href="#">16460475</a>) Butyric acid is a carboxylic acid found in rancid butter, parmesan cheese, and vomit, and has an unpleasant odor and acrid taste, with a sweetish aftertaste (similar to ether). Butyric acid is a fatty acid occurring in the form of esters in animal fats and plant oils. Interestingly, low-molecular-weight esters of butyric acid, such as methyl butyrate, have mostly pleasant aromas or tastes. As a consequence, they find use as food and perfume additives. Butyrate is produced as end-product of a fermentation process solely performed by obligate anaerobic bacteria.</p>
Structure	 <p>The diagram shows the chemical structure of butyric acid. It consists of a four-carbon chain. The terminal carbon is bonded to a methyl group (CH<sub>3</sub>) and a hydroxyl group (OH). The penultimate carbon is bonded to a double-bonded oxygen atom (C=O).</p> <p>View 3D Structure</p> <p>SMILES: CC(C)C(=O)O</p> <p>InChI: CC(C)C(=O)O</p> <p>PDB: None</p> <p>SDF: None</p> <p>MOL: None</p> <p>3D-SDF: None</p>

# HMDB 4.0

## Showing metabocard for Butyric acid (HMDB0000039)

Identification   Taxonomy   Ontology   Physical properties   **Spectra**   Biological properties   Concentrations   Links   References   XML

enzymes (16)   transporters (1)   

Show Metabolites with Similar Structures



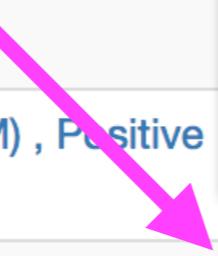
### Record Information

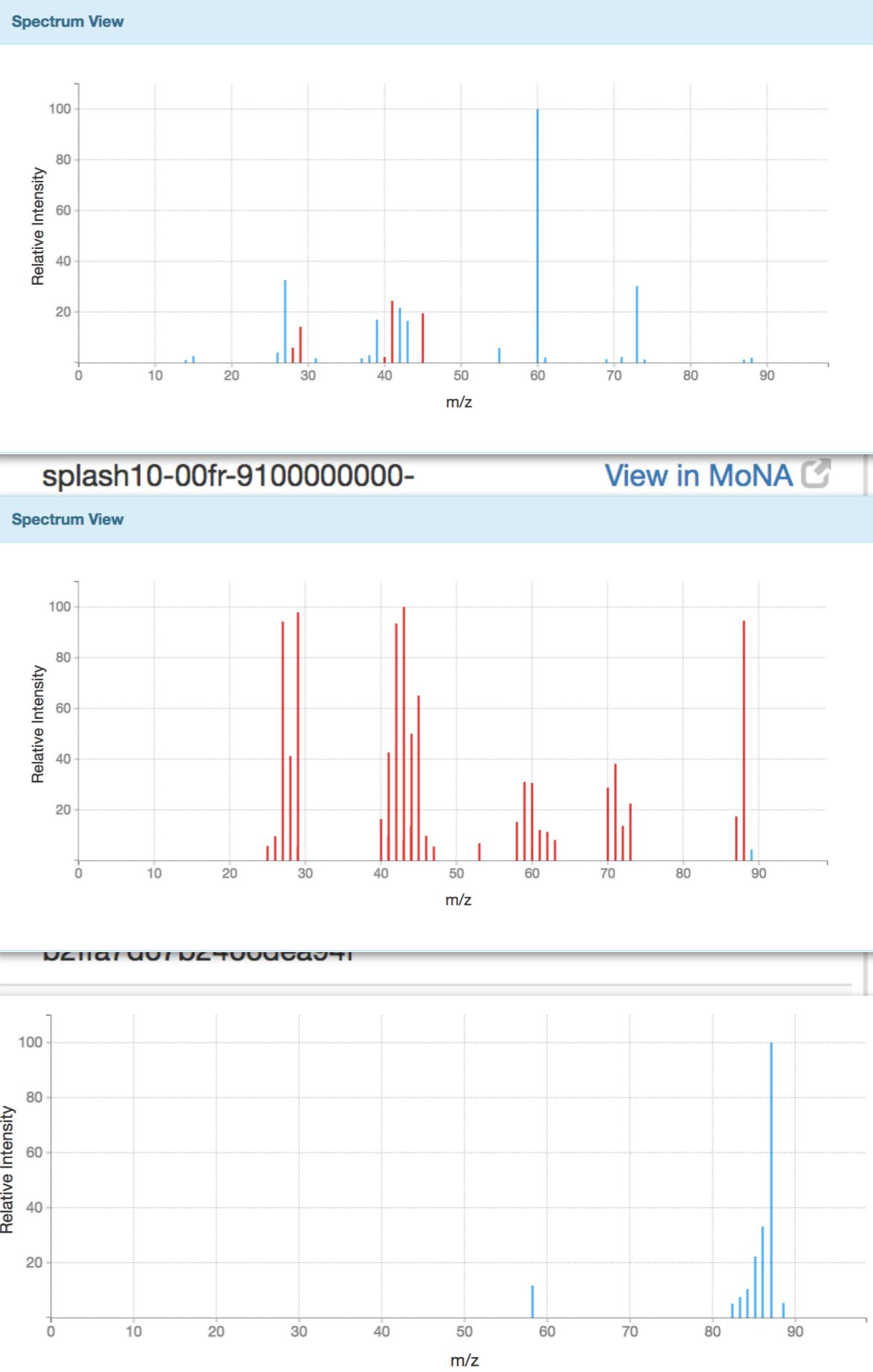
Version	4.0
Status	Detected and Quantified
Creation Date	2005-11-16 15:48:42 UTC
Update Date	2018-05-20 20:40:09 UTC
HMDB ID	HMDB0000039
Secondary Accession Numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>HMDB00039</li></ul>

# HMDB 4.0

<b>GC-MS</b>	<a href="#">GC-MS Spectrum - EI-B (Non-derivatized)</a>	splash10-03d1-9000000000-032fc35b394786b5896a	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>Predicted GC-MS</b>	<a href="#">Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (Non-derivatized) - 70eV, Positive</a>	splash10-002f-9000000000-a7792b54320e7c859731	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>Predicted GC-MS</b>	<a href="#">Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (1 TMS) - 70eV, Positive</a>	splash10-00fr-9100000000-d125b331c4a6d37648a1	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 10V, Negative (Annotated)</a>	splash10-000i-9000000000-7f461db56bfd8568ec71	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 25V, Negative (Annotated)</a>	splash10-000i-9000000000-66f857fa612f773837bc	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 40V, Negative (Annotated)</a>	splash10-000i-9000000000-e6689b2e6bf21570b934	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI RMU-7M) , Positive</a>	splash10-03d1-9000000000-b2ffa7d67b2466dea94f	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI M-80B) , Positive</a>	splash10-03d1-9000000000-7467bf19c64fd3f51105	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied Biosystems) 10V, Negative</a>	splash10-000i-9000000000-9ae015043b014b3c93d9	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	<a href="#">LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied</a>	splash10-000i-9000000000-	<a href="#">View in MoNA</a>

# HMDB

<b>GC-MS</b>	GC-MS Spectrum - EI-B (Non-derivatized)	
<b>Predicted GC-MS</b>	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (Non-derivatized) - 70eV, Positive	
<b>Predicted GC-MS</b>	Predicted GC-MS Spectrum - GC-MS (1 TMS) - 70eV, Positive	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 10V, Negative (Annotated)	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 25V, Negative (Annotated)	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - Quattro_QQQ 40V, Negative (Annotated)	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI RMU-7M) , Positive	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - EI-B (HITACHI M-80B) , Positive	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied Biosystems) 10V, Negative	
<b>LC-MS/MS</b>	LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QQ (API3000, Applied	



**Query Masses (Da)**

175.01  
238.19  
420.16  
780.32  
956.25  
1100.45

Enter one mass per line (maximum 700 query masses per request)

**Ionization****Ion Mode**

Positive

**Adduct Type**

Unknown  
M+H  
M-2H<sub>2</sub>O+H  
M-H<sub>2</sub>O+H  
M-H<sub>2</sub>O+NH<sub>4</sub>  
M+Li  
M+NH<sub>4</sub>  
M+Na

Hold Ctrl ( ) or C select multiple adducts

**Molecular Weight Tolerance ±**

0.05

Da

**Search****Load Example**

**Parent Ion Mass (Da)**

146.0

**Parent Ion Mass Tolerance ±**

0.1

Da

**Ionization**

Positive

**CID Energy**

Low

**MS/MS Peak List (M/Z & Intensity)**

40.948 0.174  
56.022 0.424  
84.37 53.488  
101.50 8.285  
102.401 0.775  
129.670 100.000  
146.966 20.070

Enter one peak per line

**Mass/Charge (m/z) Tolerance ±**

0.5

Da

**Include predicted spectra?****Search****Load Example**

[LC-MS Search](#)[LC-MS/MS Search](#)[GC-MS Search](#)[1D NMR Search](#)[2D NMR Search](#)**GC/MS Peak list**

70 54  
71 63  
72 296  
77 86  
81 260  
87 87  
88 240  
89 128  
90 12  
101 73  
102 83  
103 348  
105 82  
106 11  
115 98

Enter a mass (m/z) and a peak intensity corresponding to one peak on each line -- click the "Load Example" button for a standard input. Note also that if only the mass is entered, a default peak intensity of 100 is assumed.

**Peak Tolerance ± (Da)**

0.1

**Include predicted spectra?**[Search](#)[Load Example](#)

LC-MS Search    LC-MS/MS Search    GC-MS Search    **1D NMR Search**    2D NMR Search

**Spectra Library**    1H NMR

**Peak List**

3.81  
3.82  
3.83  
3.85  
3.89  
3.90  
3.91  
4.25  
4.26  
4.27  
4.41  
8.19  
8.31

Enter one peak per line

**Peak Tolerance ±**    0.02

**Search**    **Load Example**

[LC-MS Search](#)[LC-MS/MS Search](#)[GC-MS Search](#)[1D NMR Search](#)[2D NMR Search](#)**Spectra Library**

2D TOCSY

**Peak List**

3.76 2.126  
3.76 2.446  
3.76 3.76  
2.446 2.126  
2.446 2.446  
2.446 3.76  
2.126 2.126  
2.126 2.446  
2.126 3.76

One Co-ordinate per line with the numbers seperated by a space

**X-axis Peak Tolerance ±**

0.02

**Y-axis Peak Tolerance ±**

0.02

[Search](#)[Load Example](#)

# HMDB 4.0

## Normal Concentrations

Biospecimen	Status	Value	Age	Sex	Condition	Reference	Details
Blood	Detected and Quantified	1.0 (0.3- 1.5) uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Both	Normal	Geigy Scientific ...	details
Breast Milk	Detected and Quantified	192 +/- 149 uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Female	Normal	24027187	details
Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF)	Detected and Quantified	1.4 (0-2.8) uM	Adult (>18 years old)	Both	Normal	Geigy Scientific	details
<a href="#">Show more...</a>							

## Abnormal Concentrations

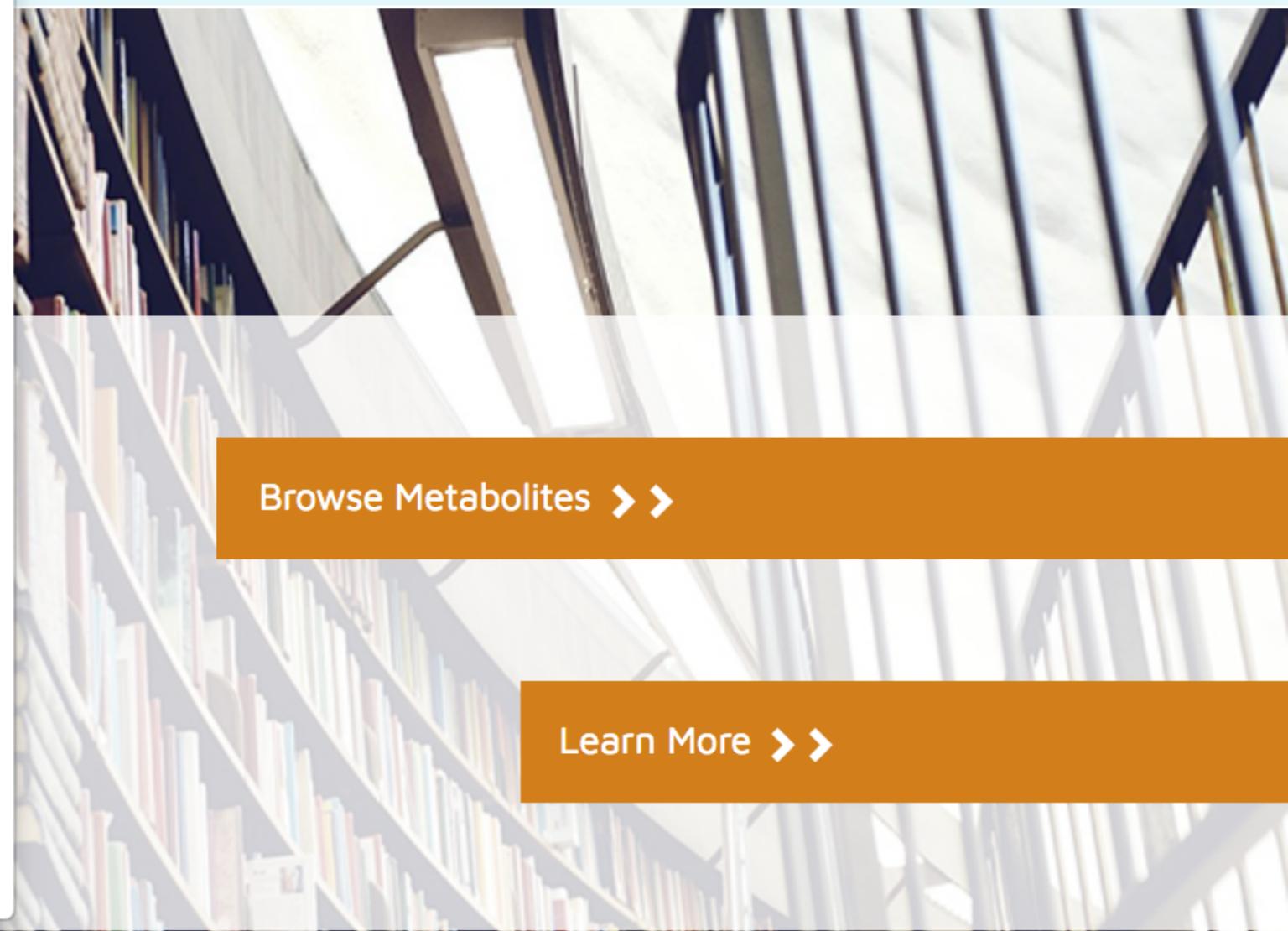
Biospecimen	Status	Value	Age	Sex	Condition	Reference	Details
Feces	Detected but not Quantified		Children (1-13 years old)	Both	Autism	24130822	details
Feces	Detected but not Quantified		Children (1-13 years old)	Both	Pervasive Developmental Disorder Not Otherwise Specified	24130822	details

# HMDB: 4.0

[Browse ▾](#)[Search ▾](#)[Downloads](#)[About ▾](#)[Contact Us](#)[Metabolites](#)[Diseases](#)[Pathways](#)[Biospecimens](#)[Classes](#)[Proteins](#)[Reactions](#)[Metabolite Library \(HML\)](#)[BMI Metabolomics](#)[Age Metabolomics](#)[Gender Metabolomics](#)[Geno Metabolomics](#)[Pharmaco Metabolomics](#)[Diurnal Metabolomics](#)

The **Metabolomics  
Innovation Centre**

Your source for quantitative metabolomics  
technologies and bioinformatics.



**hm**  
The Human

# HMDB: 4.0

The screenshot shows the HMDB 4.0 website. At the top is a navigation bar with tabs: "Browse", "Search", "Downloads", "About", and "Contact Us". The "Search" tab is currently active, indicated by a dropdown menu that has appeared below it. This dropdown menu contains nine search options: "ChemQuery Structure Search", "Molecular Weight Search", "Text Query", "Sequence Search", "Advanced Search", "LC-MS Search", "LC-MS/MS Search", "GC-MS Search", and "1D NMR Search", followed by "2D NMR Search". To the right of the search menu, there is a section titled "Quantitative metabolomics biomarker discovery analysis" with a "Metabolites >>" button. Below the search menu, there is a "Learn More >>" button. The background of the page features a large image of a library shelf filled with books.

**HMDB**

Browse ▾

Search ▾

Downloads

About ▾

Contact Us

ChemQuery Structure Search

Molecular Weight Search

Text Query

Sequence Search

Advanced Search

LC-MS Search

LC-MS/MS Search

GC-MS Search

1D NMR Search

2D NMR Search

Quantitative metabolomics biomarker discovery analysis

Metabolites >>

Learn More >>

**hmdb**  
The Human Metabolome Database

# HMDB: 4.0

 **HMDB**    Browse ▾    Search ▾    **Downloads**    About ▾    Contact Us

Metabolite and Protein Data (in XML format)

Data Set	Released on	XML File	File Size
All Metabolites	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	615 MB
All Proteins	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	26.7 MB
Urine Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	26.2 MB
Serum Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	197 MB
CSF Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	8.23 MB
Saliva Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	16.1 MB
Feces Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	61.8 MB
Sweat Metabolites	2018-07-09	<a href="#">Download</a>	3.12 MB

## Spectra

Data Set	Released on	Download Link	File Size
Mass Spectra Image Files	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	166 MB
NMR Spectra FID Files	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	1.92 GB
Raw NMR Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT)	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	918 KB
Raw GC-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Predicted	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	23.1 MB
Raw MS-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Predicted	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	158 MB
Raw MS-MS Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT) - Experimental	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	2.29 MB
All Raw Spectra Peaklist Files (TXT)	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	1.04 GB
NMR Spectra Files (XML)	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	4.45 MB
GC-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Predicted	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	69.1 MB
GC-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Experimental	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	17.2 MB
MS-MS Spectra Files (XML) - Predicted	2018-07-08	<a href="#">Download</a>	485 MB

# DrugBank

← → C  Secure | <https://www.drugbank.ca>



The DrugBank database is a unique bioinformatics and cheminformatics resource that combines detailed drug data with comprehensive drug target information.

The latest release of DrugBank (version 5.1.1, released 2018-07-03) contains 11,678 drug entries including 2,625 approved small molecule drugs, 1,115 approved biotech (protein/peptide) drugs, 128 nutraceuticals and over 5,504 experimental drugs. Additionally, 5,128 non-redundant protein (i.e. drug target/enzyme/transporter/carrier) sequences are linked to these drug entries. Each DrugCard entry contains more than 200 data fields with half of the information being devoted to drug/chemical data and the other half devoted to drug target or protein data.

# T3DB

← → C i www.t3db.ca



T3DB

Browse ▾

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The *Toxin and Toxin Target Database (T3DB)*, or, soon to be referred as, the *Toxic Exposome Database*, is a unique bioinformatics resource that combines detailed toxin data with comprehensive toxin target information. The database currently houses **3,678 toxins** described by 41,602 synonyms, including pollutants, pesticides, drugs, and food toxins, which are linked to 2,073 corresponding toxin target records. Altogether there are 42,374 toxin, toxin target associations. Each toxin record (ToxCard) contains over 90 data fields and holds information such as chemical properties and descriptors, toxicity values, molecular and cellular interactions, and medical information. This information has been extracted from over **18,143 sources**, which include **other databases**, government documents, books, and scientific literature.

# SMPDB

← → C i smpdb.ca  

 SMPDB Search Browse Search About Downloads Contact Us

## Small Molecule Pathway Database

Brought to you by the creators of the Human Metabolome Database (HMDB) and DrugBank:

SMPDB (The Small Molecule Pathway Database) is an interactive, visual database containing more than 30 000 small molecule pathways found in humans. The majority of these pathways are not found in any other pathway database. SMPDB is designed specifically to support pathway elucidation and pathway discovery in metabolomics, transcriptomics, proteomics and systems biology. It is able to do so, in part, by providing exquisitely detailed, fully searchable, hyperlinked diagrams of human metabolic pathways, metabolic disease pathways, metabolite signaling pathways and drug-action pathways. All SMPDB pathways include information on the relevant organs, subcellular compartments, protein\_complex cofactors, protein\_complex locations, metabolite locations, chemical structures and protein\_complex quaternary structures. Each small molecule is hyperlinked to detailed descriptions contained in the HMDB or DrugBank and each protein\_complex or enzyme complex is hyperlinked to UniProt. All SMPDB pathways are accompanied with detailed descriptions and references, providing an overview of the pathway, condition or processes depicted in each diagram. The database is easily browsed and supports full text, sequence and chemical structure searching. Users may query SMPDB with lists of metabolite names, drug names, genes/protein\_complex names, SwissProt IDs, GenBank IDs, Affymetrix IDs or Agilent microarray IDs. These queries will produce lists of matching pathways and highlight the matching molecules on each of the pathway diagrams. Gene, metabolite and protein\_complex concentration data can also be visualized through SMPDB's mapping interface. All of SMPDB's images, image maps, descriptions and tables are downloadable.

Get started now: ★ Browse Pathways ★

# FooDB

← → ⌂ ⓘ foodb.ca



Browse ▾

Search ▾

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Reports

Examples

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Contact Us

Each chemical entry in the FooDB contains more than 100 separate data fields covering detailed compositional, biochemical and physiological information (obtained from the literature). This includes data on the compound's nomenclature, its description, information on its structure, chemical class, its physico-chemical data, its food source(s), its color, its aroma, its taste, its physiological effect, presumptive health effects (from published studies), and concentrations in various foods.

Users are able to browse or search FooDB by food source, name, descriptors, function or concentrations. Depending on individual preferences users are able to view the content of FooDB from the [Food Browse](#) (listing foods by their chemical composition) or the [Compound Browse](#) (listing chemicals by their food sources).

**FooDB Version 1.0**

# **Compound Databases**

# Compound databases

- PubChem
- ChemSpider
- ChEBI
- KEGG Glycan
- IIMDB

# Compound databases

- PubChem
- ChemSpider
- ChEBI
- KEGG Glycan
- IIMDB

# PubChem

Secure | <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

Databases >

Upload

Services >

Help

more >

Today's Statistics >

# PubChem



BioAssay [?](#)



Compound [?](#)



Substance [?](#)

Go

Limits  
Advanced

# PubChem

- Statistics (July 25, 2018)

← → ⌂  Secure | <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/#>

Databases > Upload Services > Help more > Today's Statistics >

Compounds: 96,476,217  
Substances: 247,002,435  
BioAssays: 1,252,895  
Tested Compounds: 2,978,527  
Tested Substances: 4,993,728  
RNAi BioAssays: 172  
BioActivities: 236,779,546  
Protein Targets: 10,854  
Gene Targets: 22,108

 BioAssay  Compound  Substance

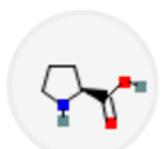
Go Limits Advanced

# PubChem

- Information on one compound

## L-proline

[▶ Cite this Record](#)



STRUCTURE



VENDORS



DRUG INFO



PHARMACOLOGY



LITERATURE



PATENTS



BIOACTIVITIES

PubChem CID: 145742

Chemical Names: L-proline; 147-85-3; Proline; L-(-)-Proline; 2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid; (-)-Proline [More...](#)

Molecular Formula: C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>

Molecular Weight: 115.132 g/mol

InChI Key: ONIBWKKTOPOVIA-BYPYZUCNSA-N

Drug Information:

[Drug Indication](#)

[Therapeutic Uses](#)

[FDA UNII](#)

L-proline is a non-essential amino acid that is synthesized from GLUTAMIC ACID. It is an essential component of COLLAGEN and is important for proper functioning of joints and tendons.

# PubChem

## Contents

- [1 2D Structure](#)
- [2 3D Conformer](#)
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- [8 Drug and Medication Information](#)
- [9 Food Additives and Ingredients](#)
- [10 Pharmacology and Biochemistry](#)
- [11 Use and Manufacturing](#)
- [12 Identification](#)
- [13 Safety and Hazards](#)
- [14 Toxicity](#)
- [15 Literature](#)

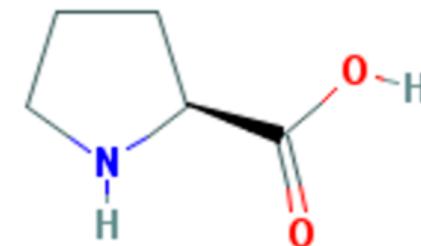
«

## 1 2D Structure

Search

Download

Get Image



Magnify

## 2 3D Conformer

# PubChem

## Contents



- 1 2D Structure
- 2 3D Conformer
- 3 Biologic Description
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- 5 Chemical and Physical Properties**
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- 8 Drug and Medication Information
- 9 Food Additives and Ingredients
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- 11 Use and Manufacturing
- 12 Identification
- 13 Safety and Hazards
- 14 Toxicity
- 15 Literature
- 16 Patents

## 5 Chemical and Physical Properties



### 5.1 Computed Properties



Property Name	Property Value
Molecular Weight	115.132 g/mol
Hydrogen Bond Donor Count	2
Hydrogen Bond Acceptor Count	3
Rotatable Bond Count	1
Complexity	103
CACTVS Substructure Key Fingerprint	AAADccBiMAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAW AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAHHgAQCAA ACCjBgAQACALAAgAIAACQCAAAAAAAA AAAIGIAAACABIAgCAEQAAEEACQAACYE QAAAAAAAQAAAAAAA AAAA==
Topological Polar Surface Area	49.3 A^2
Monoisotopic Mass	115.063 g/mol
Exact Mass	115.063 g/mol
XLogP3	-2.5
Compound Is Canonicalized	true
Formal Charge	0

[Databases >](#)[Upload](#)[Services >](#)[Help](#)[more >](#)[Today's Statistics >](#)[BioAssay Tools](#)[Structure download](#)[Download facility >](#)[Bioassay download](#)[Chemical structure se](#)[Bulk data download \(FTP\)](#)[Classification browser](#)[Data Sources](#)[Identifier exchange service](#)[Laboratory Chemical Safety Summary](#)[PubChem3D](#)[PubChemRDF](#)[PUG \(Power User Gateway\)](#)[PUG REST](#)[Score matrix service](#)[Standardization service](#)[Structure clustering](#)[Web-based 3D viewer](#)[Widgets](#)[Substance](#)[Go](#)[Limits](#)  
[Advanced](#)

## Search Beta

on of bioactivity analysis services, will be

[more ...](#)

[Home](#) | [Accessibility](#) | [Data Citation Guidelines](#)  
[Technology Information](#) | [HHS](#)

# PubChem

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/>

## Index of /pubchem/

[ [\[parent directory\]](#)]

Name	Size	Date Modified
 <a href="#">Bioassay/</a>		7/12/15, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">Compound/</a>		10/21/13, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">Compound_3D/</a>		4/10/16, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">Other/</a>		7/5/15, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">RDF/</a>		6/11/18, 9:30:00 AM
 <a href="#">README</a>	1.7 kB	11/3/16, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">Substance/</a>		7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">Target/</a>		3/9/17, 6:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">data_spec</a>	0 B	7/13/11, 7:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">presentations/</a>		3/3/16, 6:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">publications/</a>		1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM
 <a href="#">specifications/</a>		3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

# PubChem

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/>

## Index of

[parent directory]

Name
<a href="#">Bioassay/</a>
<a href="#">Compound/</a>
<a href="#">Compound_3l</a>
<a href="#">Other/</a>
<a href="#">RDF/</a>
<a href="#">README</a>
<a href="#">Substance/</a>
<a href="#">Target/</a>
<a href="#">data_spec</a>
<a href="#">presentations/</a>
<a href="#">publications/</a>
<a href="#">specifications/</a>

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/>

## Index of /pubchem/Compound/

[parent directory]

Name	Size	Date Modified
<a href="#">CURRENT-Full/</a>		3/16/17, 7:00:00 PM
<a href="#">Daily/</a>		7/26/18, 4:12:00 AM
<a href="#">Extras/</a>		10/23/17, 7:00:00 PM
<a href="#">Monthly/</a>		7/1/18, 11:47:00 AM
<a href="#">README</a>	4.1 kB	10/18/13, 7:00:00 PM
<a href="#">Weekly/</a>		7/22/18, 9:50:00 AM
	0 B	7/13/11, 7:00:00 PM
		3/3/16, 6:00:00 PM
		1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM
		3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

# PubChem

The image shows three stacked file browser windows from an FTP client, illustrating the directory structure of the PubChem Compound dataset.

- Top Window:** Shows the main directory at `ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/`. It contains links for "parent directory", "Index of /pubchem", and a list of sub-directories: Bioassay/, Compound/, Compound\_3D/, Other/, RDF/, README, Substance/, Target/, data\_spec, presentations/, publications/, and specifications/.
- Middle Window:** Shows the "Compound/" directory at `ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/`. It contains links for "parent directory" and a list of sub-directories: CURRENT-Full/ (circled in pink), Daily/, Extras/, Monthly/, README, and Weekly/. A status bar at the bottom indicates 0 B.
- Bottom Window:** Shows the "CURRENT-Full/" directory at `ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full/`. It contains links for "parent directory" and a table of files with details:

Name	Size	Date Modified
ASN/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
README-Compound	1.1 kB	7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
SDF/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
XML/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM

A status bar at the bottom indicates 1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM and 3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM.

# PubChem

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/>

## Index of

[parent directory]

Name
Bioassay/
Compound/
Compound_3D/
Other/
RDF/
README
Substance/
Target/
data_spec
presentations/
publications/
specifications/

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/>

## Index of /pubchem/Compound

[parent directory]

Name
CURRENT-Full/
Daily/
Extras/
Monthly/
README
Weekly/

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full/>

## Index of /pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full

[parent directory]

Name	Size	Date Modified
ASN/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
README-Compound	1.1 kB	7/23/10, 7:00:00 PM
SDE/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM
XML/		7/10/18, 7:37:00 AM

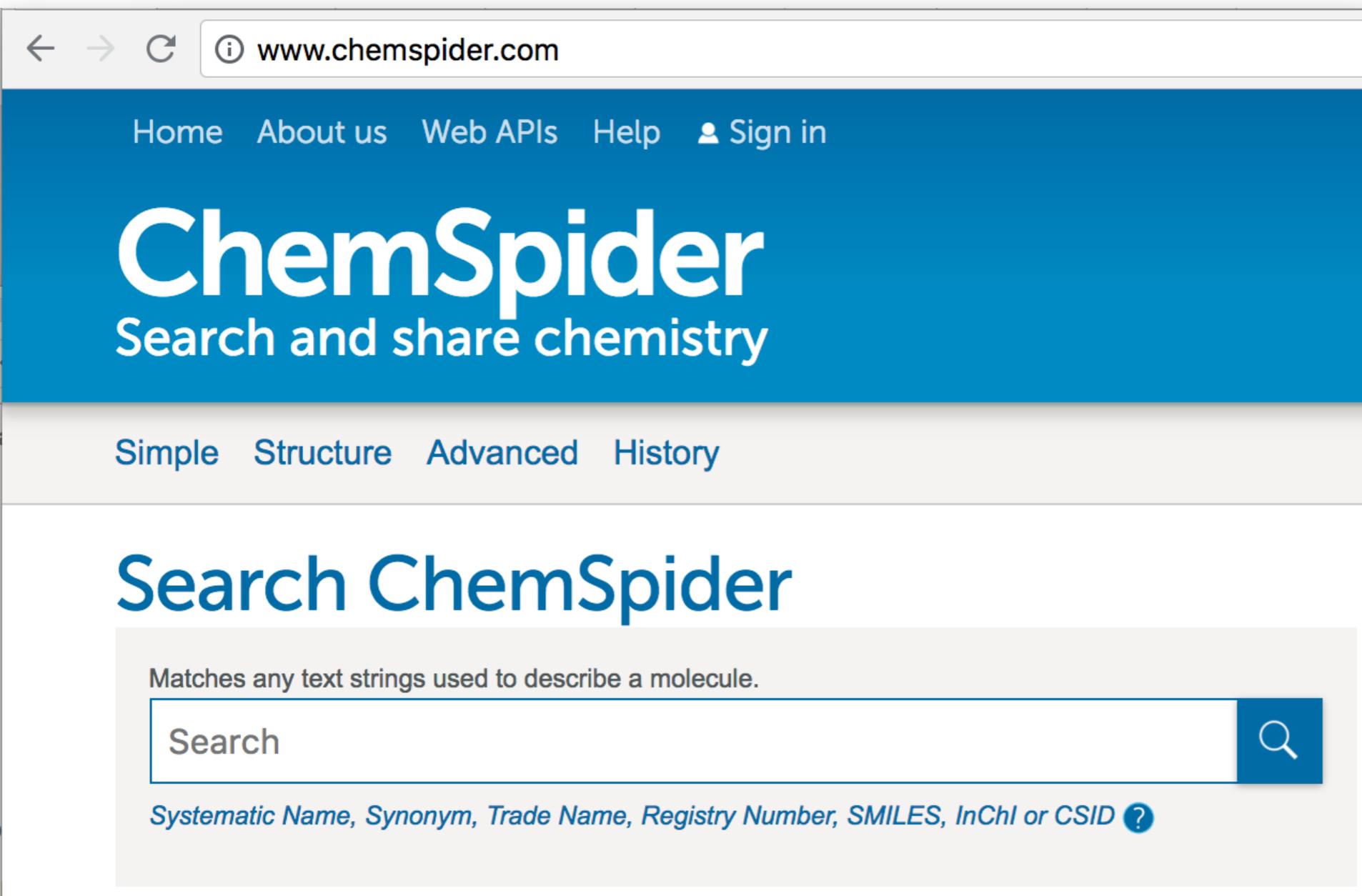
1/19/16, 6:00:00 PM  
3/23/14, 7:00:00 PM

# Index of /pubchem/Compound/CURRENT-Full/XML/

 [parent directory]

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Size</b>	<b>Date Modified</b>
	<a href="#">Compound_00000001_000025000.xml.gz</a>	41.0 MB	7/20/18, 2:36:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000025001_000050000.xml.gz</a>	46.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:12:00 AM
	<a href="#"><u>Compound_000050001_000075000.xml.gz</u></a>	46.1 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000075001_000100000.xml.gz</a>	38.1 MB	6/23/18, 5:59:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000100001_000125000.xml.gz</a>	48.0 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000125001_000150000.xml.gz</a>	42.8 MB	7/8/18, 8:46:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000150001_000175000.xml.gz</a>	49.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000175001_000200000.xml.gz</a>	52.1 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000200001_000225000.xml.gz</a>	49.7 MB	6/15/18, 6:16:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000225001_000250000.xml.gz</a>	44.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:18:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000250001_000275000.xml.gz</a>	46.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:18:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000275001_000300000.xml.gz</a>	46.7 MB	6/15/18, 6:19:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000300001_000325000.xml.gz</a>	46.6 MB	6/15/18, 6:20:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000325001_000350000.xml.gz</a>	48.0 MB	6/15/18, 6:21:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000350001_000375000.xml.gz</a>	51.2 MB	6/15/18, 6:23:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000375001_000400000.xml.gz</a>	56.7 MB	12/18/17, 6:00:00 PM
	<a href="#">Compound_000400001_000425000.xml.gz</a>	50.8 MB	4/11/18, 9:19:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000425001_000450000.xml.gz</a>	53.6 MB	7/18/18, 2:26:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000450001_000475000.xml.gz</a>	58.0 MB	6/15/18, 6:22:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000475001_000500000.xml.gz</a>	62.6 MB	6/15/18, 6:23:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000500001_000525000.xml.gz</a>	54.7 MB	6/23/18, 5:59:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000525001_000550000.xml.gz</a>	41.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM
	<a href="#">Compound_000550001_000575000.xml.gz</a>	44.3 MB	6/24/18, 12:15:00 PM
	<a href="#">Compound_000575001_000600000.xml.gz</a>	42.3 MB	7/18/18, 2:25:00 AM

# ChemSpider



The screenshot shows the ChemSpider website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, About us, Web APIs, Help, and Sign in. Below this is a large blue header with the ChemSpider logo and the tagline "Search and share chemistry". Underneath the header, there are four search options: Simple, Structure, Advanced, and History. The main section is titled "Search ChemSpider" and contains a search input field with placeholder text "Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule." and a search button. Below the input field, there is a link to "Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, Registry Number, SMILES, InChI or CSID".

Home About us Web APIs Help  Sign in

# ChemSpider

Search and share chemistry

Simple Structure Advanced History

## Search ChemSpider

Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule.

Search 

[Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, Registry Number, SMILES, InChI or CSID](#) 

# ChemSpider

The screenshot shows the ChemSpider website interface. At the top, there's a header bar with links for Home, About us, Web APIs, Help, and Sign in. Below the header is a large blue banner with the ChemSpider logo and the tagline "Search and share chem". On the left side, there's a search sidebar with fields for "Text search" (placeholder: "Search ChemSpider...") and "Advanced search". The main content area has several sections: "What is ChemSpider?", "Search by chemical names", "Search by chemical structure", and "Find important data". Each section contains descriptive text and a bulleted list of features.

Home About us Web APIs Help [Sign in](#)

**ChemSpider**  
Search and share chem

Simple Structure Advanced Help

Search ChemSpider...

Text search  
Advanced search

Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name, InChI, SMILES, etc.

What is ChemSpider?

ChemSpider is a free chemical structure database providing fast text and structure search access to over 67 million structures from hundreds of data sources.

Search by chemical names

- Systematic names
- Synonyms
- Trade names
- Database identifiers

Search by chemical structure

- Create structure-based queries
- Draw structures in the web page
- Use structure files from your computer

Find important data

- Literature references
- Physical properties
- Interactive spectra
- Chemical suppliers

# ChemSpider

[www.chemspider.com](http://www.chemspider.com)

[Home](#) [About us](#) [Web APIs](#) [Help](#) [!\[\]\(646df62595e0fd404528b4b05203d3a3\_img.jpg\) Sign in](#)

# ChemSpider

# Search and share chem

Simple Structure Advanced Hi

# Search ChemSpider

Matches any text strings used to describe a

## Search

### **Systematic Name, Synonym, Trade Name,**

## What is ChemSpider?

## Search by chemical names

*ChemSpider* is a free chemical structure database providing fast text and structure search access to over 67 million structures from hundreds of data sources.

## Search by chemical structure

- Create structure-based queries
  - Draw structures in the web page
  - Use structure files from your computer

• 9

Fin

- 1

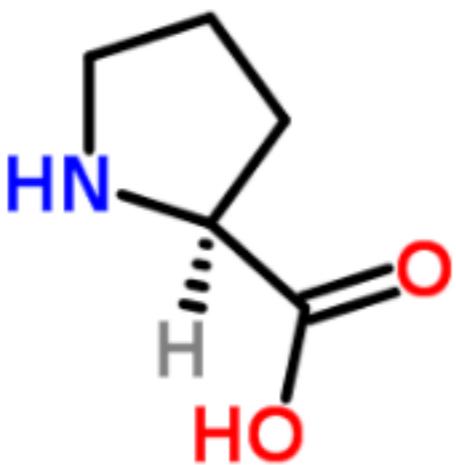
**67**  
**Million**  
**chemical**  
**structures**

# 248

## Data sources

# ChemSpider

- One compound

The image shows the chemical structure of L-Proline. It consists of a cyclopentyl ring attached to a propanoic acid group. The nitrogen atom of the ring is labeled 'HN' in blue. The carboxylic acid group is labeled 'HO' in red. A hydrogen atom is shown with a dashed bond, and another is shown with a wedge bond.

**L-Proline**

Molecular Formula C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>  
Average mass 115.131 Da  
Monoisotopic mass 115.063332 Da  
ChemSpider ID 128566

 - 1 of 1 defined stereocentres

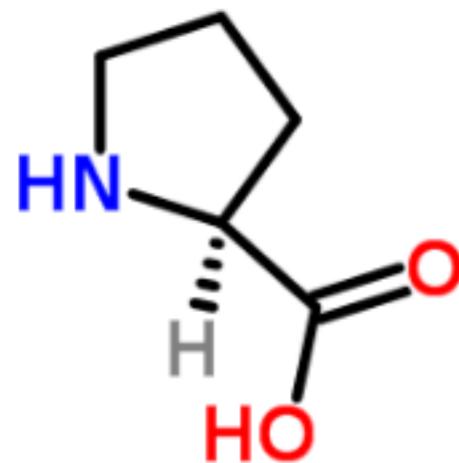
[!\[\]\(0cd8060a44347a68b760d0ea60ac952b\_img.jpg\)](#) [!\[\]\(5fbf78131432880499efded25ea28115\_img.jpg\)](#) [!\[\]\(bb373ce8a66760fceea09b0f170e22f6\_img.jpg\)](#)

**More details:**

This record has not been tagged.

**Names and identifiers** **Properties** **Searches** **Spectra** **Vendors** **Articles** **More ▾**

Names and Synonyms Database ID(s)



## L-Proline

Molecular Formula	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>
Average mass	115.131 Da
Monoisotopic mass	115.063332 Da
ChemSpider ID	128566
• - 1 of 1 defined stereocentres	



3D



### More details:

This record has not been tagged.

[Names and identifiers](#)[Properties](#)[Searches](#)[Spectra](#)[Vendors](#)[Articles](#)[More ▾](#)

### Search ChemSpider:

[Compounds with the same molecular formula](#)[Compounds with the same skeleton](#)[Use this molecule in a structure search](#)

### Search Google:

 [Search Google Scholar \(by synonym\)](#) [Search Google for exact structure](#) [Search Google for structures with same skeleton](#)

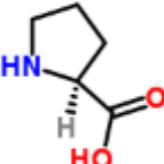
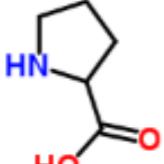
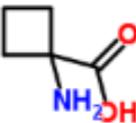
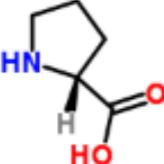
# ChemSpider

- Compounds with the same molecular formula

Found 501 results

Search term: WIR = 'C\_{5}H\_{9}NO\_{2}'

1 2 3 4 5

ID	Structure	Molecular Formula	Molecular Weight	# of Data Sources ▾	# of References	# of PubMed	# of RSC
<a href="#">128566</a> W - 1/1 defined		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	115.1305	136	11954	28480	3548
<a href="#">594</a> W - 0/1 defined		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	115.1305	131	737	28034	3319
<a href="#">80908</a>		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	115.1305	110	185	8	5
<a href="#">8640</a> W - 1/1 defined		C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	115.1305	103	293	701	268

# ChEBI

- Chemical Entities of Biological Interest

The screenshot shows the ChEBI homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, Advanced Search, Browse, Documentation, Download, Tools, and About ChEBI. Below the navigation bar, a search bar contains the text "L-proline". To the right of the search bar are two buttons: "Search" and an information icon. Below the search bar, there is a link to "Advanced Search" and another to "About ChEBI". A banner at the bottom of the page provides an example search term: "Example: iron\*, InChI=1S/H2O/h1H2, water".

www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/init.do

EMBL-EBI

ChEBI

Home Advanced Search Browse Documentation Download Tools About ChEBI

L-proline

Search i

Search for ★★★★ only  All in ChEBI

Example: iron\*, InChI=1S/H2O/h1H2, water

Advanced Search | About ChEBI

- About

ChEBI > About ChEBI

## 1. Introduction

**Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI)** is a freely available dictionary of molecular entities focused on 'small' chemical compounds. The term 'molecular entity' refers to any constitutionally or isotopically distinct atom, molecule, ion, ion pair, radical, radical ion, complex, conformer, etc., identifiable as a separately distinguishable entity. The molecular entities in question are either products of nature or synthetic products used to intervene in the processes of living organisms.

ChEBI incorporates an ontological classification, whereby the relationships between molecular entities or classes of entities and their parents and/or children are specified.

ChEBI uses nomenclature, symbolism and terminology endorsed by the following international scientific bodies:

- International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC)
- Nomenclature Committee of the International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (NC-IUBMB)

Molecules directly encoded by the genome (e.g. nucleic acids, proteins and peptides derived from proteins by cleavage) are *not* as a rule included in ChEBI.

# ChEBI

- One compound

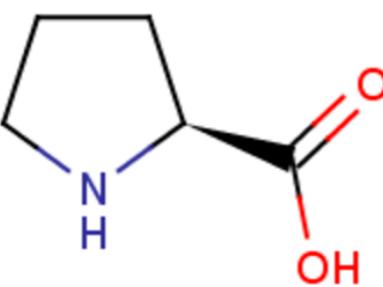
CHEBI:17203 - L-proline

Main ChEBI Ontology Automatic Xrefs Reactions Pathways Models

ChEBI Name **L-proline**  
ChEBI ID **CHEBI:17203**  
ChEBI ASCII Name L-proline  
Definition Pyrrolidine in which the *pro-S* hydrogen at position 2 is substituted by a carboxylic acid group. L-Proline is the only one of the twenty DNA-encoded amino acids which has a secondary amino group *a* to the carboxyl group. It is an essential component of collagen and is important for proper functioning of joints and tendons. It also helps maintain and strengthen heart muscles.  
Stars   
Secondary ChEBI IDs CHEBI:45159, CHEBI:45100, CHEBI:45040, CHEBI:42067, CHEBI:184637, CHEBI:6286, CHEBI:13154, CHEBI:21373  
Supplier Information eMolecules:524642, ZINC000000895360  
Download Molfile XML SDF

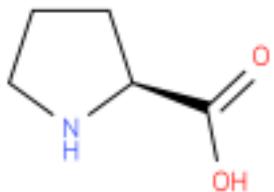
• Find compounds which contain this structure  
• Find compounds which resemble this structure  
• Take structure to the Advanced Search

more structures >>



# Search Results for All in ChEBI

substructure

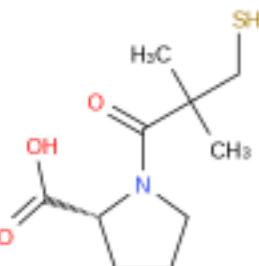


Edit Search

314 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

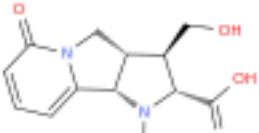
(2R)-1-(3-mercaptop-2,2-dimethyl-1-oxopropyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid

CHEBI:95254  
Stars: ★★☆



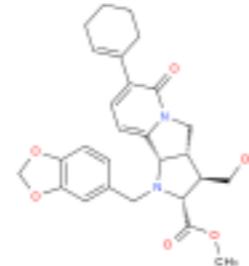
(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(cyclopentylcarbamoyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid

CHEBI:98447  
Stars: ★★☆

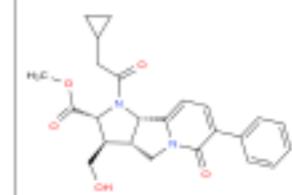


(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-7-(1-cyclohexenyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester

CHEBI:98944  
Stars: ★★☆

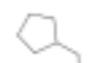


(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(hydroxymethyl)-7-(1-methylcyclohexenyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester

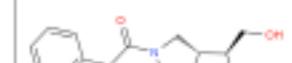


(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(cyclopentylmethyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-7-(2-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester

CHEBI:131226  
Stars: ★★☆



(2R,3R,3aS,9bS)-1-(hydroxymethyl)-7-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-6-oxo-3,3a,4,9b-tetrahydro-2H-pyrrolo[2,3-a]indolizine-2-carboxylic acid



- One compound

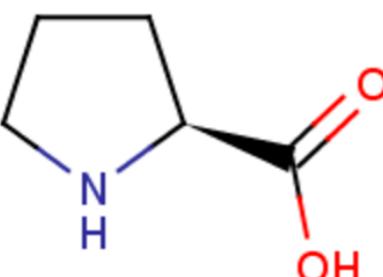
CHEBI:17203 - L-proline

Main ChEBI Ontology Automatic Xrefs Reactions Pathways Models

ChEBI Name **L-proline**  
ChEBI ID **CHEBI:17203**  
ChEBI ASCII Name L-proline  
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Stars This entity has been manually annotated by the ChEBI Team.  
Secondary ChEBI IDs CHEBI:45159, CHEBI:45100, CHEBI:45040, CHEBI:42067, CHEBI:184637, CHEBI:6286, CHEBI:13154, CHEBI:21373  
Supplier Information eMolecules:524642, ZINC000000895360  
Download Molfile XML SDF

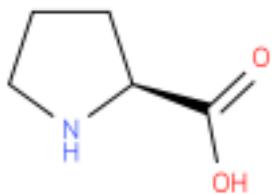
• Find compounds which contain this structure  
• **Find compounds which resemble this structure**  
• Take structure to the Advanced Search

more structures >>



# Search Results for All in ChEBI

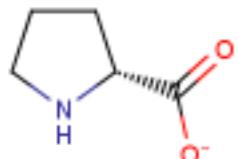
## similar structures



Edit Search

125 entries found, displaying 1 to 15.

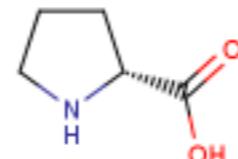
### D-proline



CHEBI:32867

Stars: ★★★★

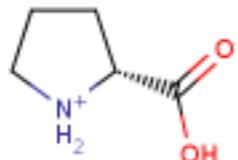
### D-proline



CHEBI:16313

Stars: ★★★★

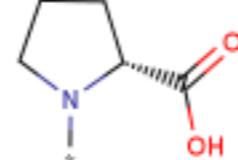
### D-prolinium



CHEBI:32868

Stars: ★★★★

### D-prolino group



CHEBI:32870

Stars: ★★★★

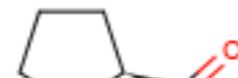
### L-proline



CHEBI:17203

Stars: ★★★★

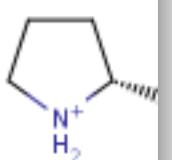
### L-proline zwitterion



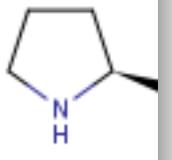
CHEBI:60039

Stars: ★★★★

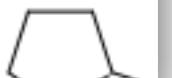
### D-proline



### L-prolinium



### L-proline



# **Spectral Databases**

# Spectral databases

- NIST 14
- METLIN
- MassBank
- MoNA
- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

# Spectral databases

- NIST 17
- METLIN
- MassBank
- MoNA
- Gold Metabolome Database
- Feign GC-MS database
- HMDB
- BMRB
- Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database
- BML-NMR
- mzCloud

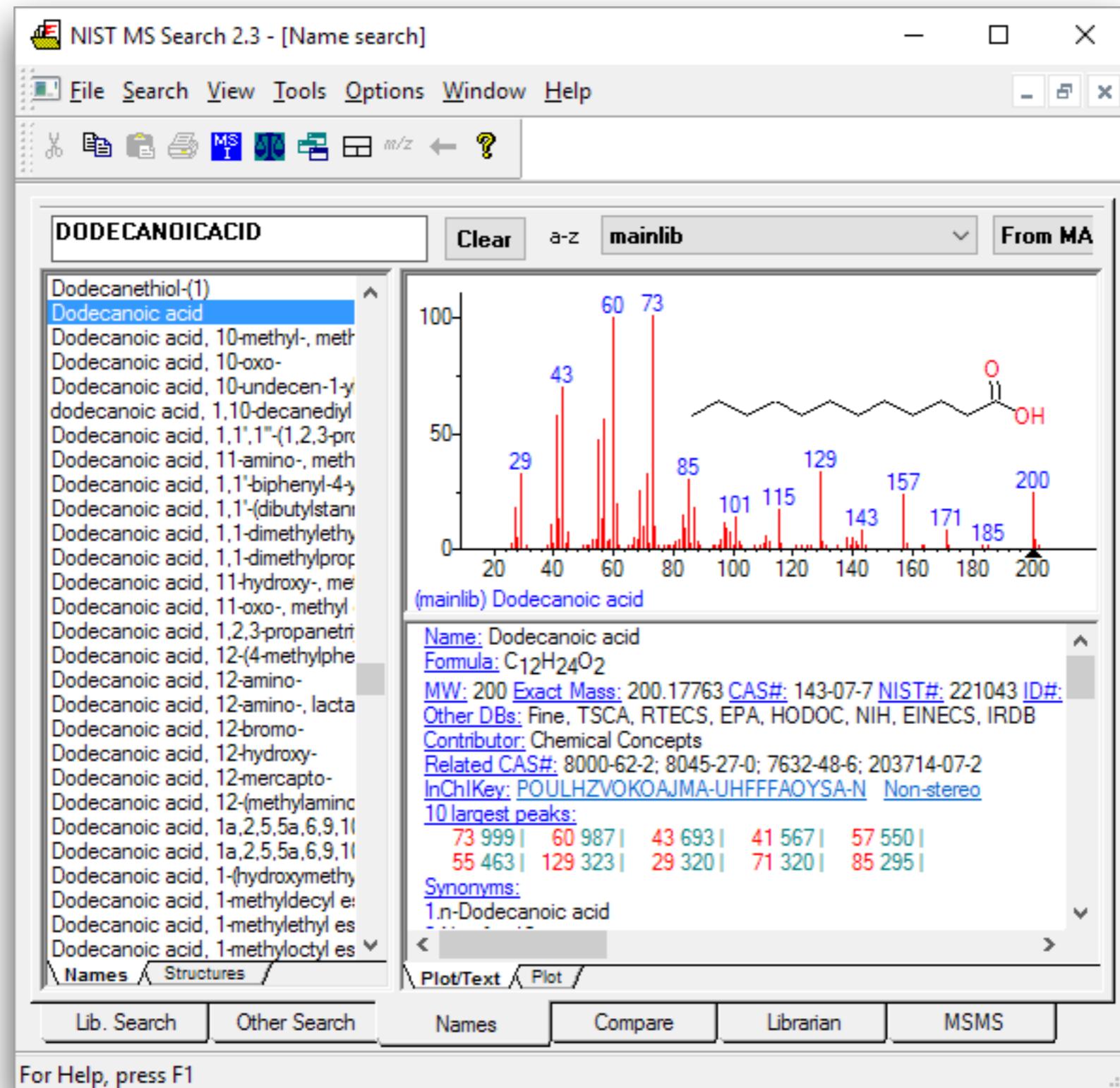
# NIST 17

- Electron ionization mass spectral library
  - 306,622 spectra of 267,376 unique compounds
- MS/MS library: 652,475 spectra
  - 176,594 ion trap spectra for 120,346 different ions of 14,351 compounds
  - 475,881 collision cell spectra (QTOF and tandem quad) spectra for 39,158 different ions of 14,073 compounds

# NIST 17

- New ways to identify unknowns
  - Hybrid search
  - Annotated recurring spectral libraries
  - High mass accuracy MS Interpreter

# NIST 17 EI library

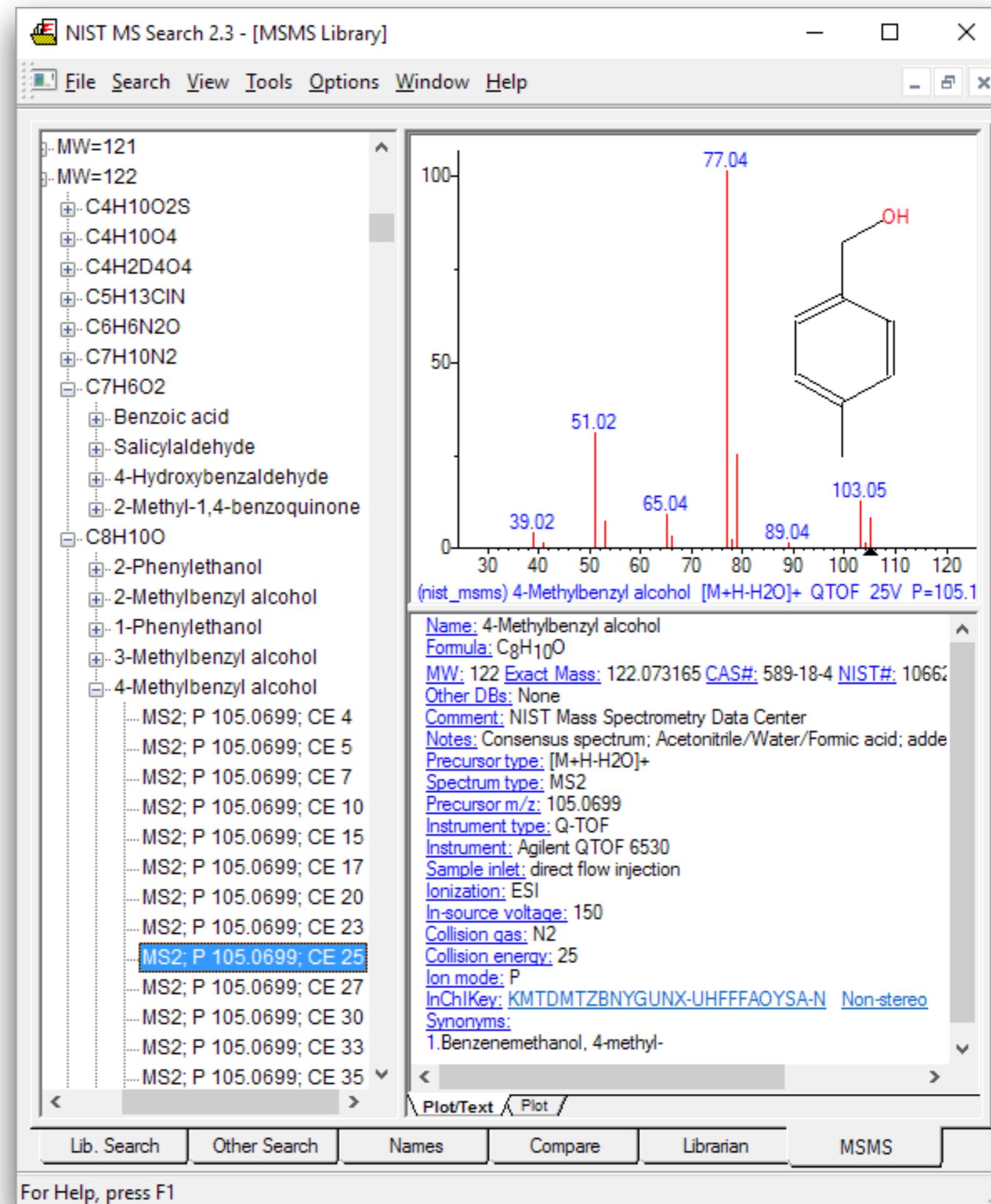


# NIST 17 EI library

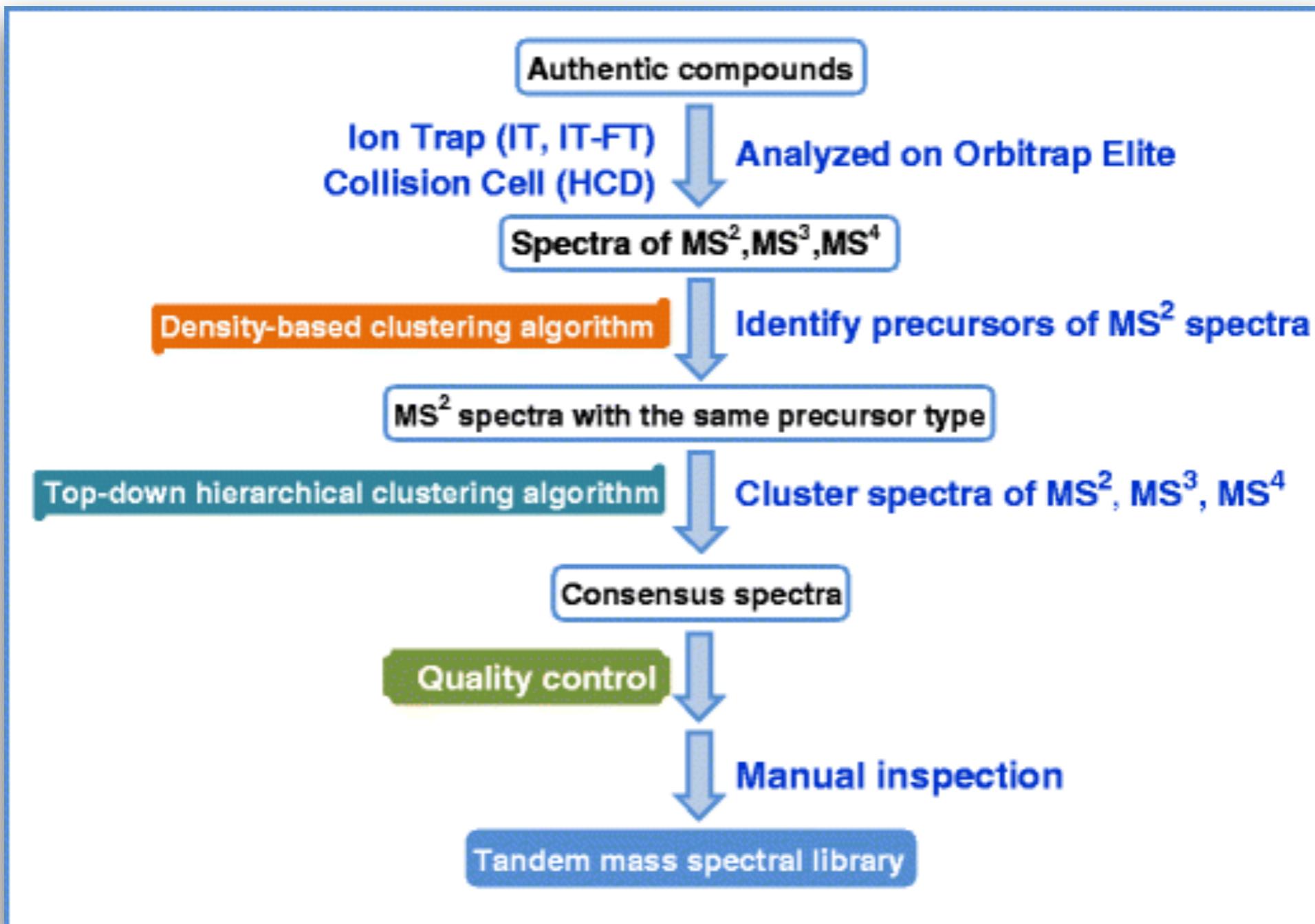
- Focuses on
  - Drugs, metabolites, and poisons
  - Pesticides and fungicides
  - Organics present in soil, water, and air
  - Amino acids, di- and tri-peptides
  - Common sample contaminants
  - Common analytical derivatives of the above

# NIST 17

# MS/MS library



# NIST 17 MS/MS library



# NIST 17 MS/MS library

- 13,045 precursor ions

[M+H]<sup>+</sup>, [M+2H]2<sup>+</sup>, [M+H-H<sub>2</sub>O]<sup>+</sup>, [M+H-NH<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup>,  
[M+H-OH]<sup>+</sup>, [M+H+H<sub>2</sub>O]<sup>+</sup>, [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, [2M+H]<sup>+</sup>,  
[3M+H]<sup>+</sup>, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, [M-H+2Na]<sup>+</sup>, [M-2H+3Na]<sup>+</sup>,  
[M+K]<sup>+</sup>, [M-H+2K]<sup>+</sup>, [M-2H+3K]<sup>+</sup>, [M+Li]<sup>+</sup>, [M-H+2Li]<sup>+</sup>

- 6,001 negative precursors ions

[M-H]<sup>-</sup>, [M-2H]2<sup>-</sup>, [M-H-H<sub>2</sub>O]<sup>-</sup>, [M-H-NH<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>,  
[M-H+H<sub>2</sub>O]<sup>-</sup>, [M-H+NH<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>, [2M-H]<sup>-</sup>, [3M-H]<sup>-</sup>

# NIST 17 MS/MS library

- MS3 and MS4 spectra of the most intense peaks in the MS2 and MS3 spectra, respectively
- New precursors:
  - In-source fragments
  - $[M+H\text{-neutral}]^+$  and  $[M-H\text{-neutral}]^-$
  - Fragments from the original target compound within the ESI source

# METLIN

Home\*



isoMETLIN

Simple Search

Advanced Search

Batch Search

Fragment Similarity Search

Neutral Loss Search

MS/MS Spectrum Match Search

MRM▼

Logout [ uncc ]

CHOLINE  
SERINE ADENOSINE TRYPTOPHAN PYRUVIC ACID TESTOSTERONE  
ACYLCHOLINE ACYLCARNITINE CHOLESTEROL  
UREA GALACTOSE CHOLINE ADENOSINE GLUCOSE  
TESTOSTERONE GLYCEROL  
PYRUVATE CHOLESTEROL  
GLUCOSE CHOLINE MALIC ACID  
NICOTINAMIDE NOSINE CHOLINE LACTIC ACID KETOGULATRATE  
SERIN CHOLINE GALACTOSE GLYCEROL FUMARATE  
PYRUVATE CHOLINE ADENOSINE CHOLINE MALIC ACID  
TESTOSTERONE GLUCOSE PHOSPHATE CHOLESTEROL  
GLUCOSE CHOLESTEROL OXALOSUCCINIC ACID GALACTOSE GLYCEROL  
NICOTINAMIDE ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE OXALOSUCCINIC ACID GALACTOSE GLYCEROL  
SERINE TRYPTOPHAN PHOSPHOCHOLINE ACYLCARNITINE THREONINE GLYCEROL

*The original and most comprehensive MS/MS metabolite database*

**Latest News and Articles**

***Analytical Chemistry 2018 - METLIN: A Technology Platform for Identifying Knowns and Unknowns\****

# METLIN

## Metabolite Searching

METLIN has multiple searching capabilities including single, batch, precursor ion, neutral loss, accurate mass, and fragment searches. The popular **similarity search algorithm** for unknown characterization, another METLIN search option, originated on METLIN in 2008.

## Tandem Mass Spectrometry

METLIN represents the largest MS/MS collection of data with the database generated at multiple collision energies and in positive and negative ionization modes. The data is generated on multiple instrument types including SCIEX, Agilent, Bruker and Waters QTOF mass spectrometers.

## Metabolites

Created in 2003, METLIN now includes over a million molecules ranging from lipids, steroids, plant & bacteria metabolites, small peptides, carbohydrates, exogenous drugs/metabolites, central carbon metabolites and toxicants. The metabolites and other small molecules have been individually analyzed to provide both empirical and *in silico* MS/MS data.

# METLIN: search

## simple

**Mass**  
Enter Mass

**Tolerance**  
30 PPM ▲

**Charge**  
Neutral Positive Negative

**Adducts**  
M+H  
M+NH<sub>4</sub>  
M+Na  
M+H-2H<sub>2</sub>O  
M+H-H<sub>2</sub>O  
M+K  
M+ACN+H  
M+ACN+Na  
M+2Na-H  
M+2H  
M+3H  
M+H+Na  
M+2H+Na  
M+2Na

## advanced

**MID**  
Enter METLIN ID

**Smiles**  
Enter Smiles

**Smiles Exact Match**

**Mass**  
Min Max

**Name**  
Enter Name

**Name Exact Match**

**Formula**  
Enter Formula

**CAS**  
Enter CAS

**KEGG**  
Enter KEGG

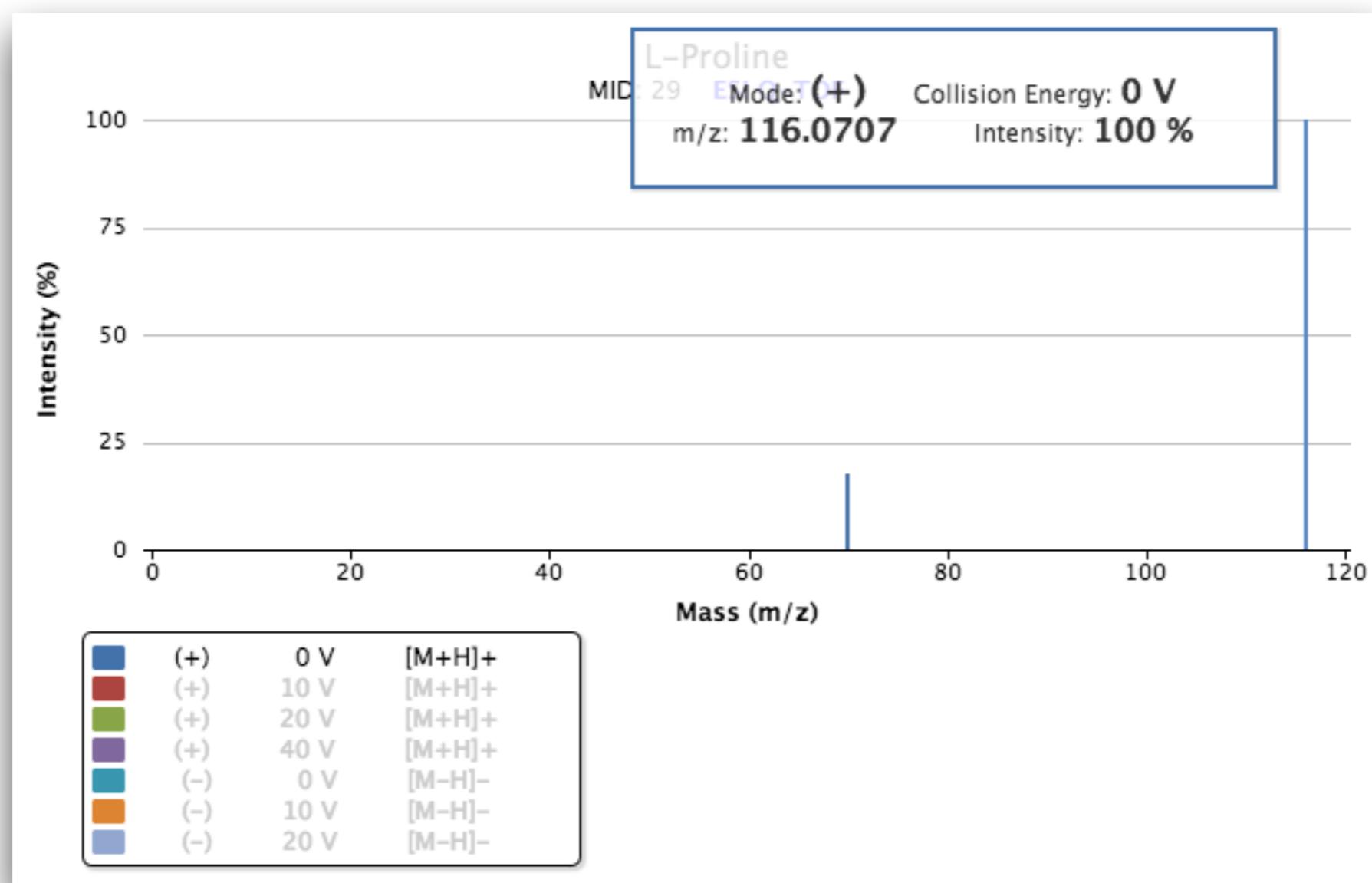
## batch

**Masses**

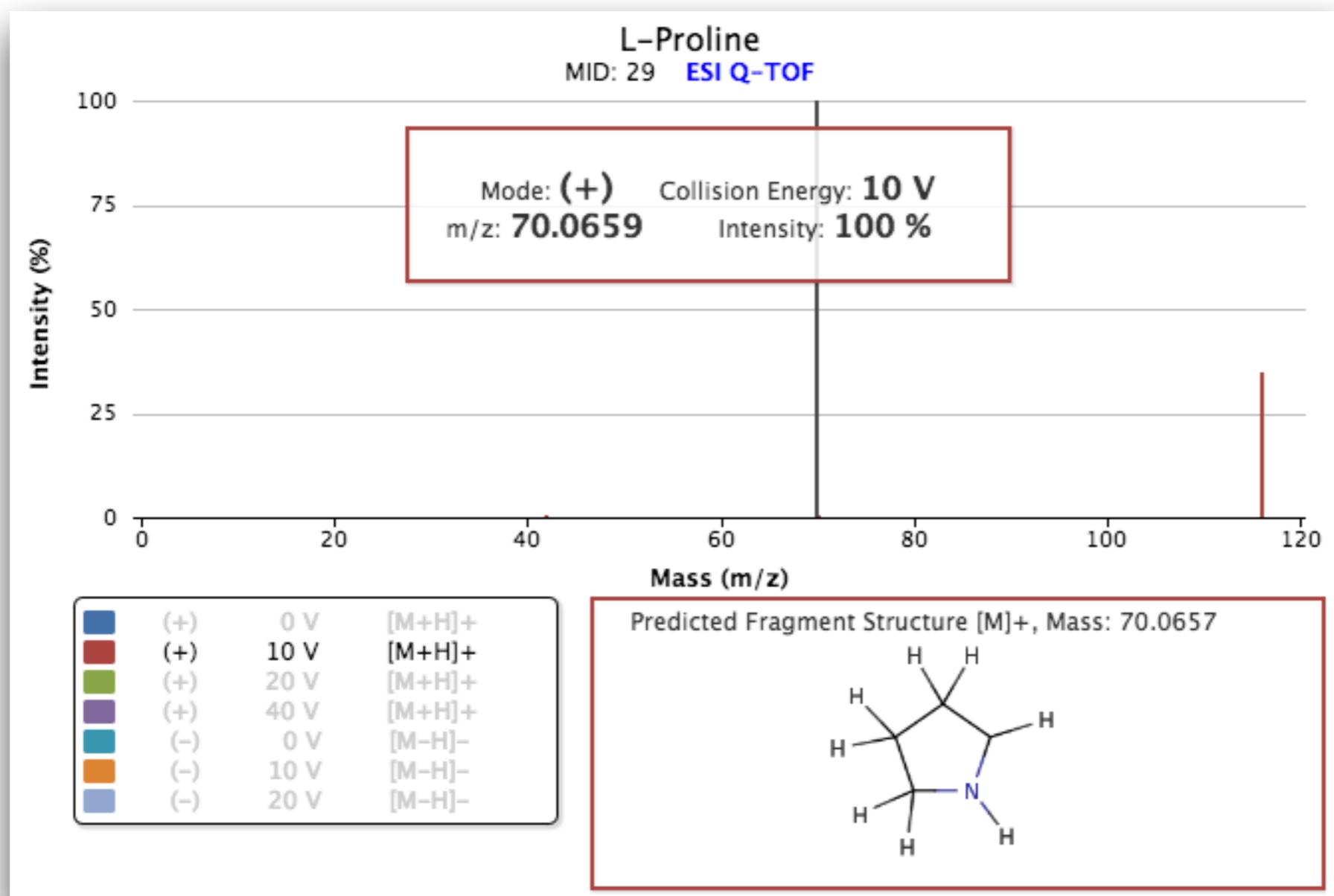
**Charge**  
Neutral Positive Negative

**Adducts**  
M+H  
M+NH<sub>4</sub>  
M+Na  
M+H-2H<sub>2</sub>O  
M+H-H<sub>2</sub>O  
M+K  
M+ACN+H  
M+ACN+Na  
M+2Na-H  
M+2H  
M+3H  
M+H+Na  
M+2H+Na  
M+2Na

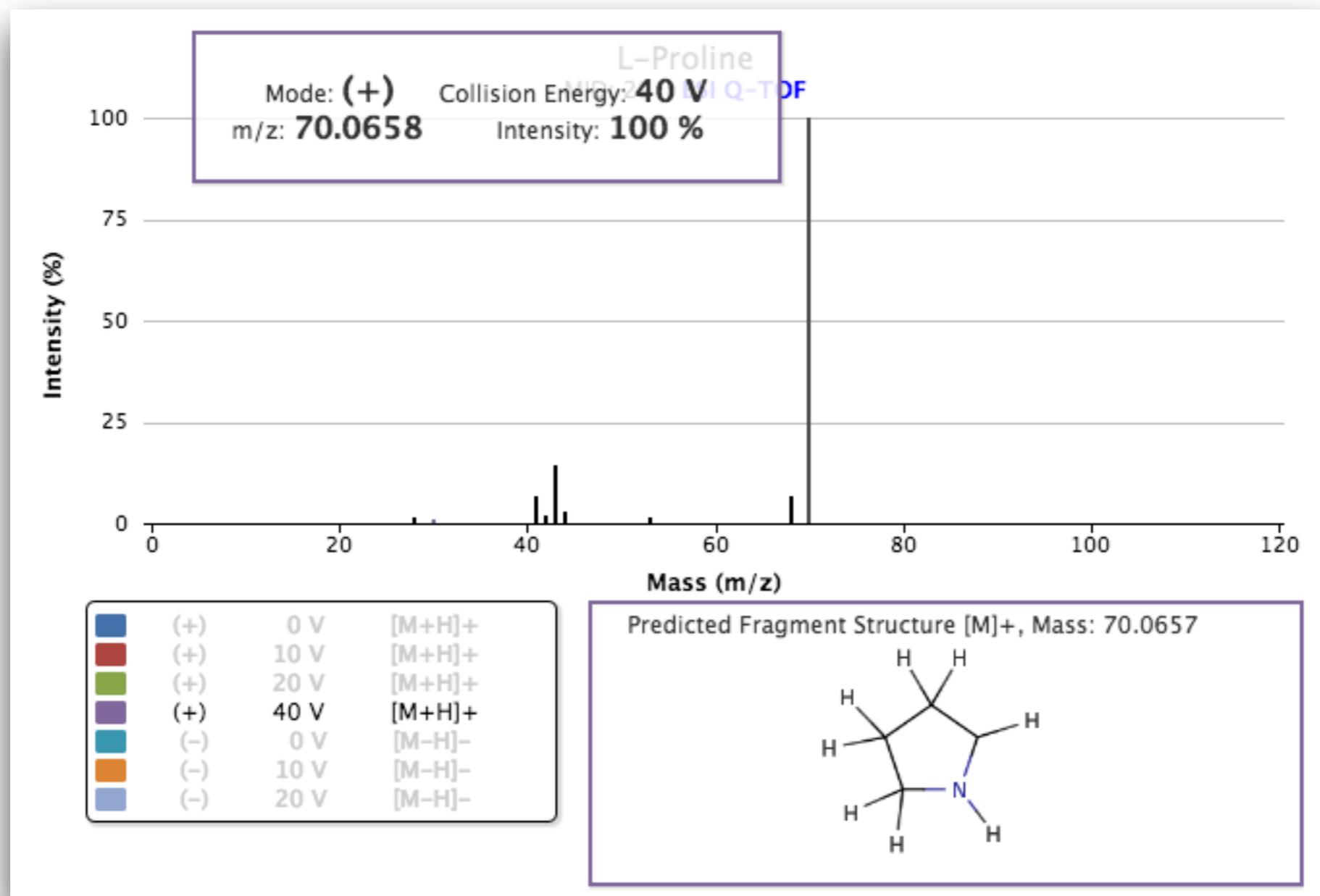
# METLIN



# METLIN



# METLIN



# MassBank

← → ↻

 Secure | <https://massbank.eu/MassBank/>



[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:  Go

# European MassBank (NORMAN MassBank)

 Quick Search
[Advanced Search](#)

---

[Search by Keyword](#)
 [Search by Peak](#)

**Compound Name**

AND  **Exact Mass**  Tolerance

AND  **Formula** CF<sub>n</sub>  
(e.g. C9H16, C5H8N, C3P)

**Instrument Type**

EI  ESI-MS  EGC-EI-TOF-MS

ESR  ESR-EISOT-MS  ESR-QqQ-MS  ESR-Qq-MS

ESR-QqQ-TOF-MS  ELC-EISOT-MS  ELC-EISQ-MS  ELC-EISQ/TOF-MS/MS

ESR-QqQ-TOF-MS  ESR-QqQ-MS

**Ionization Mode**

Positive  Negative  Both

**Search**



# Peak Search

---

Search of  Peaks  Peak Differences

Search by  m/z Value  Molecular Formula

---

Spec 1  
Formula  
m/z
Spec 2  
Formula  
m/z
Spec 3  
Formula  
m/z
Spec 4  
Formula  
m/z
Spec 5  
Formula  
m/z

AND  OR

\* Searches off these base values

**Search**

C2H5O (27.0000)
C2H5O (28.0013)
C2H5O (29.0027)
C2H5O (31.0032)
C2H5O (33.0046)
C2H5O (34.0059)
C2H5O (35.0072)
C2H5O (36.0085)
C2H5O (37.0098)
C2H5O (38.0111)
C2H5O (39.0125)
C2H5O (40.0138)

Copyright © 2004-2005 Agilent Technologies, Inc.

- WEB-API WSDL

# MassBank



Secure | https://massbank.eu/MassBank/QuickSearch.html

## Quick Search



[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:  Go

### **Search by Keyword**

### **Search by Peak**

#### Compound Name

proline

AND

**Exact Mass**

**Tolerance**

0.3

AND

**Formula**

( e.g. C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>7</sub>N<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>5</sub>H<sup>\*</sup>N<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>5</sub><sup>\*</sup> )

Reset

**Search**

#### Instrument Type

EI

EI-B

EI-EBEB

GC-EI-Q

GC-EI-QQ

GC-EI-TOF

ESI

CE-ESI-TOF

ESI-FTICR

ESI-ITFT

ESI-ITTOF

#### MS Type

All

MS

MS1

MS2

MS3

MS4

#### Ion Mode

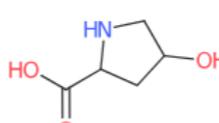
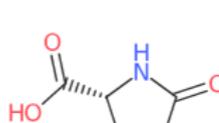
Positive

Negative

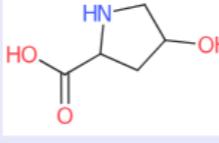
Both

## Quick Search Results

[mass calculator](#) [use](#)[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:  Go**Search Parameters :**Compound Name: **proline**Instrument Type: **CE-ESI-TOF ,  
ESI-ITTOF ,  
LC-ESI-IT ,  
LC-ESI-Q ,  
LC-ESI-QQ ,  
UPLC-ESI-QTOF**MS Type: **All**Ion Mode: **Positive****ESI-FTICR ,  
ESI-QTOF ,  
LC-ESI-ITFT ,  
LC-ESI-QFT ,  
LC-ESI-QTOF ,****ESI-ITFT  
HPLC-ESI-TOF  
LC-ESI-ITTOF  
LC-ESI-QIT  
LC-ESI-TOF**[Edit / Resubmit Query](#)**Results : 78 Hit. ( 1 - 78 Displayed )**[Open All Tree](#)First Prev **1** Next Last ( Total 1 Page )[▼ Results End](#)

	Name	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>+ 4-Hydroxy-L-proline</b>	5 spectra 	<b>C5H9NO3</b> <b>131.05824</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>+ D-5-Oxoproline</b>	5 spectra 	<b>C5H7NO3</b> <b>129.04259</b>	

# MassBank

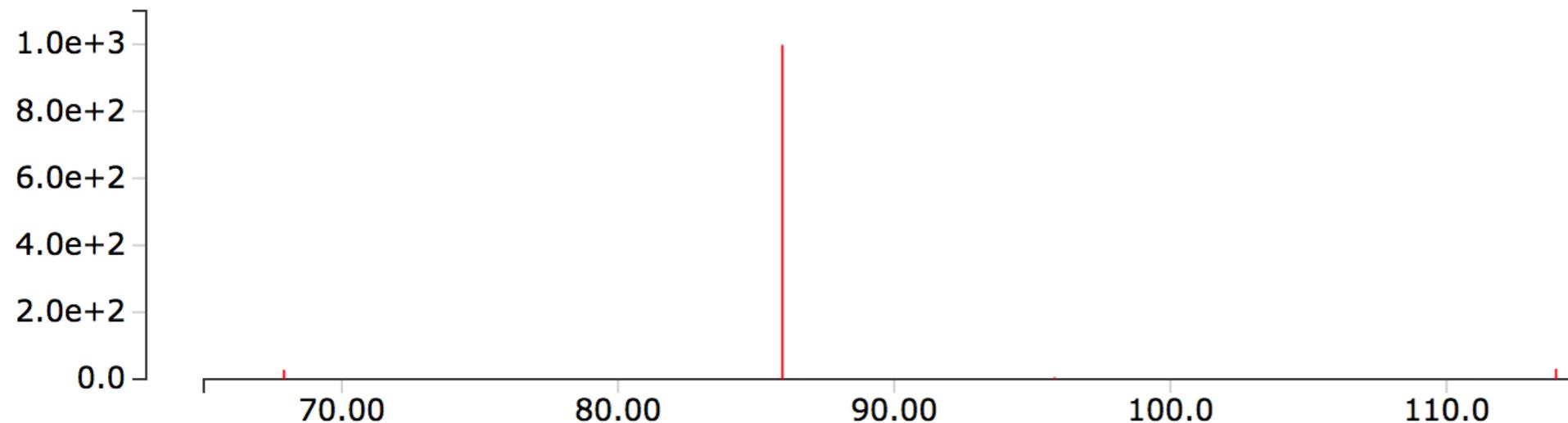
	Name	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>4-Hydroxy-L-proline</b>  5 spectra	<b>C5H9NO3</b> 	<b>131.05824</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS</a>			KNA00040
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS</a>			KNA00297
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:133.07; POS</a>			KNA00298
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">LC-ESI-ITFT; MS; POS</a>			KNA00037
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">LC-ESI-ITFT; MS; POS</a>			KNA00296

# MassBank Record: KNA00040

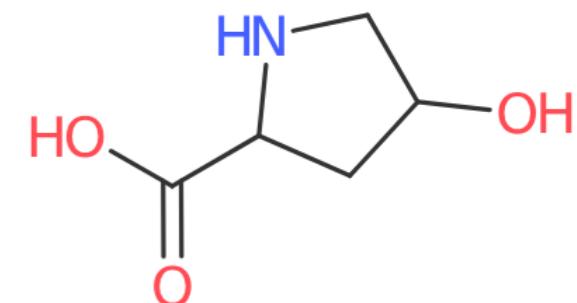
[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Peak Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Imprint/Data privacy](#) MassBank ID:  Go

## 4-Hydroxy-L-proline; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS

Mass Spectrum



Chemical Structure



Options  
• Labels

ACCESSION: KNA00040

RECORD\_TITLE: 4-Hydroxy-L-proline; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; m/z:132.07; POS

DATE: 2016.01.19 (Created 2009.11.17, modified 2011.08.03)

AUTHORS: Takahashi H, Kanaya S, Ogasawara N, Graduate School of Information Science, NAIST

LICENSE: [CC BY-SA](#)

CH\$NAME: 4-Hydroxy-L-proline

CH\$NAME: L-Hydroxyproline

CH\$COMPOUND\_CLASS: Natural Product

CH\$FORMULA: [C5H9NO3](#)

CH\$EXACT\_MASS: 131.05824

CH\$SMILES: OC(C1)CC(N1)C(=O)=O

CH\$IUPAC: InChI=1S/C5H9NO3/c7-3-1-4(5(8)9)6-2-3/h3-4,6-7H,1-2H2,(H,8,9)/t3?,4-/m0/s1

CH\$LINK: CAS [51-35-4](#)

# MassBank

www.massbank.jp/PeakSearch.html

## Peak Search

Home | Spectrum | Quick | Peak | Substructure | Prediction | Browser | Batch | Browse | Index | MassBank ID:  Go

Search of  Peaks  Peak Differences  
Search by  m/z-Value  Molecular Formula

m/z	Formula
AND <input type="button" value="116.0707"/>	<input type="text"/>
AND <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Rel.Intensity  Tolerance

**Instrument Type**

EI  EI-B  
 EI-EBEB  GC-EI-QQ  
 GC-EI-TOF

---

ESI  CE-ESI-TOF  
 ESI-ITFT  ESI-ITTOF  
 ESI-QTOF  LC-ESI-IT

**MS Type**

All  MS  MS1  MS2  MS3  MS4

**Ion Mode**

Positive  Negative  Both

# MassBank

## Peak Search Results (Peaks by *m/z* value)

[Home](#) | [Spectrum](#) | [Quick](#) | [Peak](#) | [Substructure](#) | [Prediction](#) | [Browser](#) | [Batch](#) | [Browse](#) | [Index](#) | MassBank ID:  [Go](#)

### Search Parameters :

*m/z*: **116.0707** Rel.Int: **100** Tol.(unit): **0.3**

Instrument Type: **LC-ESI-QTOF**  
MS Type: **MS2**  
Ion Mode: **Positive**

[Edit / Resubmit Query](#)

**Results : 113 Hit. ( 41 - 81 Displayed )**

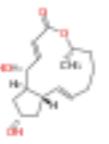
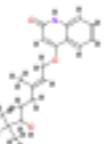
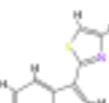
[Open All Tree](#)

[Multiple Display](#)

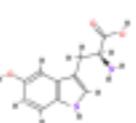
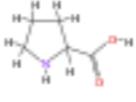
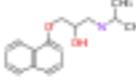
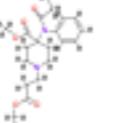
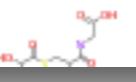
[Spectrum Search](#)

[First](#) [Prev](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [Next](#) [Last](#) ( Total 3 Page )

▼ Results End

	Name	Formula / Structure	ExactMass	ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Brefeldin-A</b>  <small>1 spectrum</small>	<b>C16H24O4</b> 	<b>280.16746</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Bucharaine</b>  <small>1 spectrum</small>	<b>C19H25NO4</b> 	<b>331.17836</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Camalexin</b>  <small>2 spectra</small>	<b>C11H8N2S</b> 	<b>200.04082</b>	

# MassBank

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Oxitriptan 1</b>	1 spectrum	<b>C11H12N2O3</b>		<b>220.08479</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Proline</b>	2 spectra	<b>C5H9NO2</b>		<b>115.06333</b>	
					PB000449 PB000450
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Propranolol</b>	1 spectrum	<b>C16H21NO2</b>		<b>259.15720</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Remifentanil</b>	4 spectra	<b>C20H28N2O5</b>		<b>376.19982</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>S-Lactoylglutathione</b>	1 spectrum	<b>C13H21N3O8S</b>		<b>379.10494</b>	

# MoNA

The screenshot shows the MoNA (MassBank of North America) website. At the top, there is a browser header with navigation icons (back, forward, refresh), a URL bar containing 'mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu', and a search bar on the right labeled 'Search...'. Below this is a dark blue navigation bar with the text 'MoNA - MassBank of North America' in yellow, and links for 'Spectra', 'Downloads', 'Upload', and 'Help' each preceded by a small square icon. To the right of the navigation bar is another search bar. The main content area has a light beige background. It features a large blue header 'Welcome to MoNA!' followed by a detailed description of the service. Below the description is a message about recent redesign and improvements. At the bottom are three prominent buttons: 'Search Spectra' (blue), 'Browse Spectra' (blue), and 'Issue Tracker' (orange).

← → × ⓘ mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu

MoNA - MassBank of North America

Spectra  Downloads  Upload  Help

Search...

## Welcome to MoNA!

MassBank of North America (MoNA) is a metadata-centric, auto-curating repository designed for efficient storage and querying of mass spectral records. It intends to serve as the framework for a centralized, collaborative database of metabolite mass spectra, metadata and associated compounds. MoNA currently contains over 200,000 mass spectral records from experimental and in-silico libraries as well as from user contributions.

MoNA has recently been redesigned, with significant improvements to server-side architecture, query structure, and search speed. We are actively improving and adding features, so please be patient as functionality is added. If you notice any major issues, feel free to report them using the issue tracker linked below.

Search Spectra  Browse Spectra  Issue Tracker

## Q Search

### Compound

 Name or InChIKey Compound Class Molecular Formula Exact Mass

± 0.5

Da

### Ion Mode

 Positive Negative

### Source Introduction

- Liquid Chromatography (LC)
- Gas Chromatography (GC)
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)

### MS Type

- MS1
- MS2
- MS3
- MS4

### Library

- LipidBlast
- MassBank
- GNPS
- ReSpect
- HMDB
- FAHFA
- iTree
- Fiehn HILIC
- MetaboBASE
- FiehnLib
- RIKEN OxPLs

 Add Additional Tags to Query

# Metabolic pathway databases

- KEGG
- MetaCyc
- HumanCyc
- BioCyc
- Reactome
- WikiPathways

# Drug databases

- DrugBank
- Therapeutic target databases
- PharmGKB
- STITCH
- SuperTarget

# Disease & physiology databases

- OMIM
- METAGENE
- OMMBID

# Raw data databases

- Metabolomics Workbench
- MetaboLights

# MetaboLights

← → ⌂

European Bioinformatics Institute [GB] | <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/metabolights/>

⌂ EMBL-EBI

ⓘ About us

ⓘ Training

ⓘ Research

ⓘ Services



# MetaboLights

Examples: Alanine, Hor

Home

Browse Studies

Browse Compounds

Browse Species

More ▾

# MetaboLights

MetaboLights is a database for Metabolomics experiments and derived information. The database is cross-species, cross-technique and covers metabolite structures and their reference spectra as well as their biological roles, locations and concentrations, and experimental data from metabolic experiments. MetaboLights is the recommended Metabolomics repository for a number of leading journals.

[More about us](#)

# MetaboLights

Select Language

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## What is MetaboLights?

**MetaboLights** is the first general purpose, open access repository for metabolomics studies, their raw experimental data and associated metadata, maintained by one of the major open access data providers in molecular biology (Figure 1).

The identification and quantification of metabolites can provide unique insights into the metabolic processes that are taking place in the cellular environment. Metabolic profiles taken from body fluids have the potential to act as biomarkers for many different diseases, an approach that has already shown value in, for example, heart disease and diabetes, the effects of diet and interactions with the environment.

MetaboLights consists of two distinct layers:

- 1) a **repository**, enabling the metabolomics community to share findings, data and protocols for any form of metabolomics study;
- 2) a **reference layer** of curated knowledge about metabolite structures and their reference spectra, as well as their biological roles, locations, concentrations, and raw data from metabolic experiments.

# MetaboLights

Select Language

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## What can I do with MetaboLights?

With MetaboLights you can:

- Find metabolites and related metabolomics studies by searching a wide range of associated metadata.
- Filter your search results on species, techniques and metabolites.
- Submit public or private studies.
- Receive a stable and unique accession number that can be used as a publication reference.
- Share private studies with collaborators/peer reviewers.
- Download public metabolomics studies for further analysis.
- Retrieve molecular information from ChEBI or other linked compound databases.

# MetaboLights

## What can I do with MetaboLights?

Select Language

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MetaboLights: Quick tour

[What is MetaboLights?](#)

[What can I do with MetaboLights?](#)

[Searching and visualising data in MetaboLights](#)

[Getting data from MetaboLights](#)

[Submitting data to MetaboLights](#)

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# MetaboLights

Home **Browse Studies** **Browse Compounds** **Browse Species** More ▾ Submit Study Login

MetaboLights / Search

Filter your results

Type

- study
- compound

Technology

Organism

Organism Part

387 results , showing 1 to 10



Page 1 of 39



## Imaging with Mass Spectrometry of Bacteria on the Exoskeleton of Fungus-Growing Ants



Study Identifier	MTBLS471	Organism	Acromyrmex octospinosus
Study Size	13.47GB	Study Factors	Infection, Replicate
Submitted by	Kellen DeLaney		

# MetaboLights

[Home](#)[Browse Studies](#)[Browse Compounds](#)[Browse Species](#)[More ▾](#)[Submit Study](#)[Login](#)[MetaboLights](#) / [Search](#)**Filter your results****Type** compound

Compound features

 Species Pathways Reactions NMR MS**Technology****Organism****Organism Part**

25920 results , showing 1 to 10

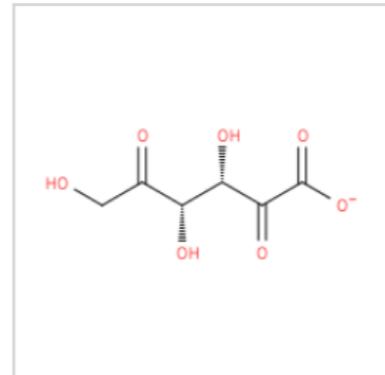
« ⏪

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» ⏩

## 2,5-didehydro-D-gluconate

### COMPOUND ACCESSION

**MTBLC11449**

### DESCRIPTION

Conjugate base of 2,5-didehydro-D-gluconic acid.

## 1-(1-adamantyl)-3-[8-[[1-(2-furanylmethyl)-5-tetrazolyl]methyl]-8-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-2-yl]urea

# MetaboLights

Home    Browse Studies    Browse Compounds    **Browse Species**    More ▾    Search

MetaboLights / Species search

## Species selection page

Find some direct links to some common model organisms and a wider list of all the organisms we have information about.

### Taxonomy Search

Start typing the first 3 letters of the species name

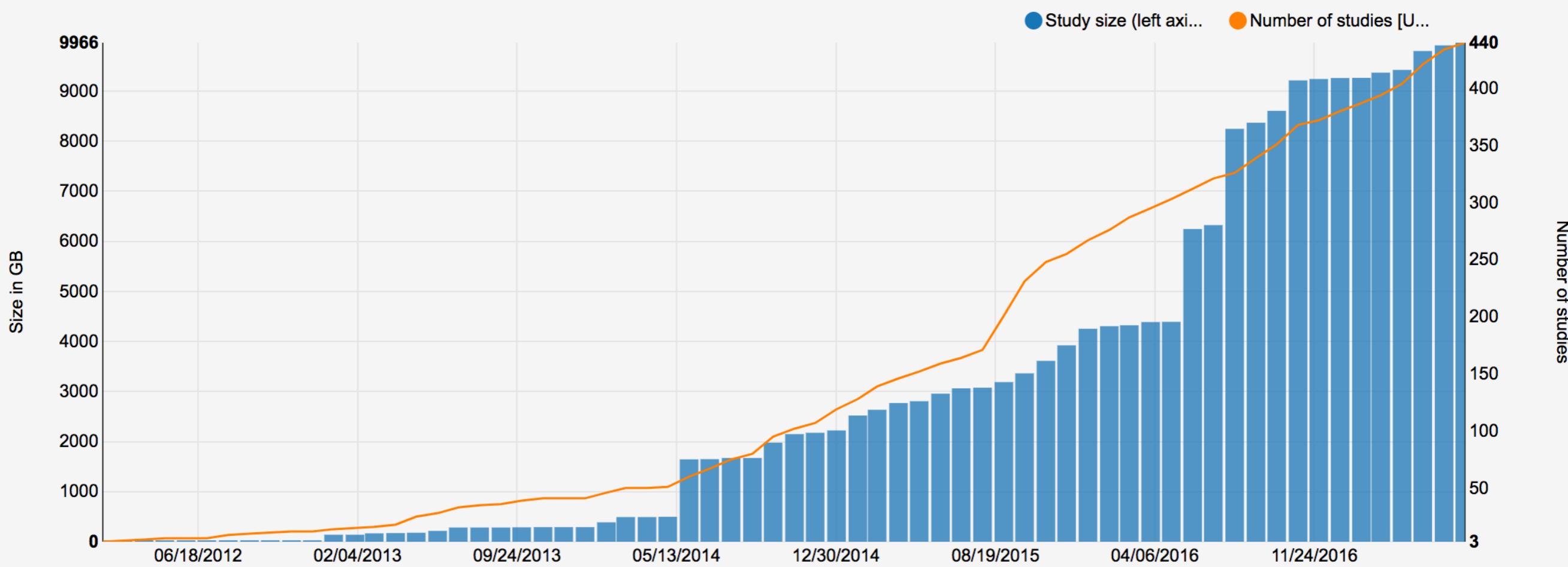
#### Model organisms

-  [Homo sapiens \(Human\)](#)
-  [Mus musculus \(Mouse\)](#)
-  [Arabidopsis thaliana \(thale cress\)](#)
-  [Escherichia coli](#)
-  [Saccharomyces cerevisiae \(Baker's yeast\)](#)
-  [Caenorhabditis elegans](#)

# MetaboLights

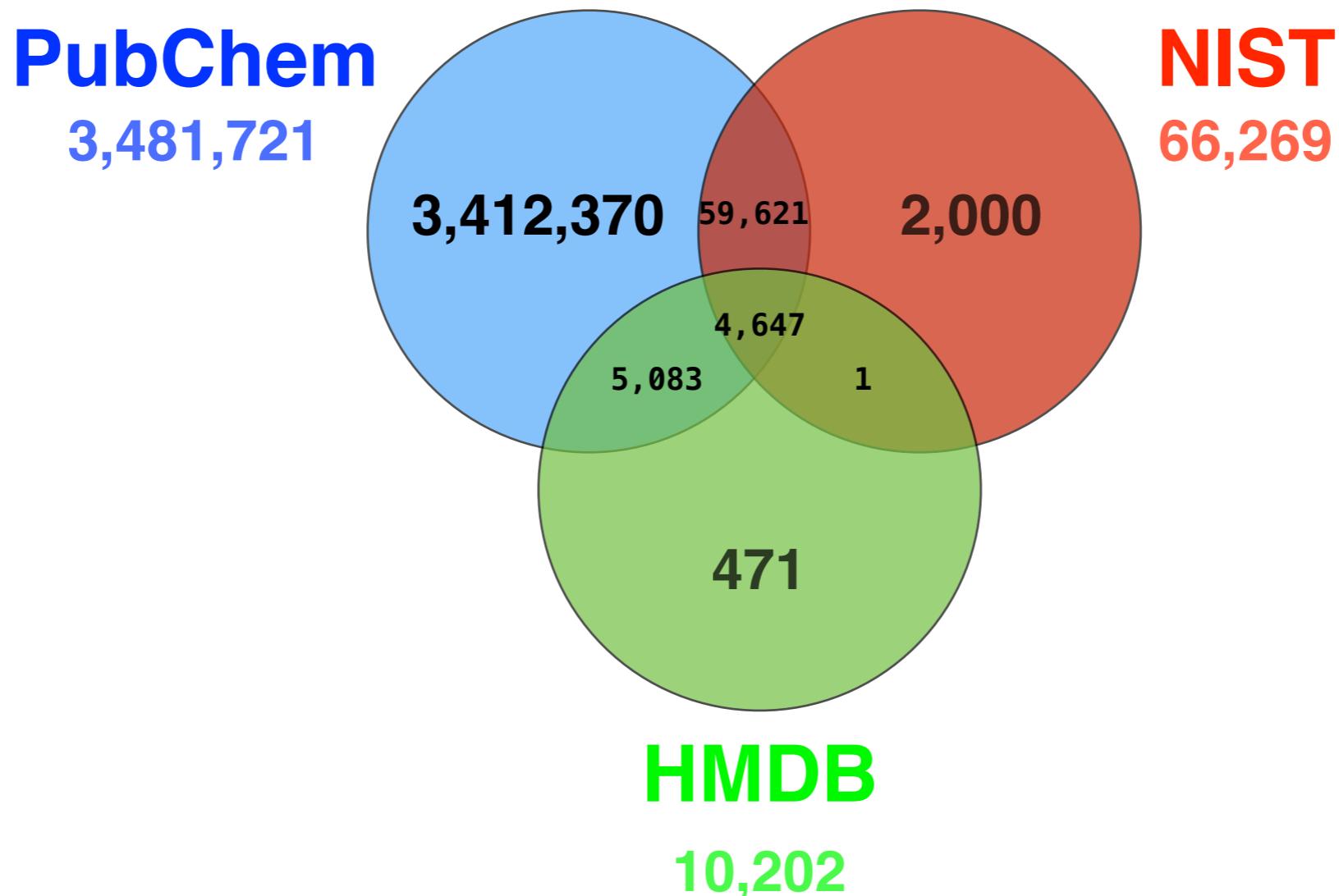
## MetaboLights Statistics

### Data growth over time



# PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

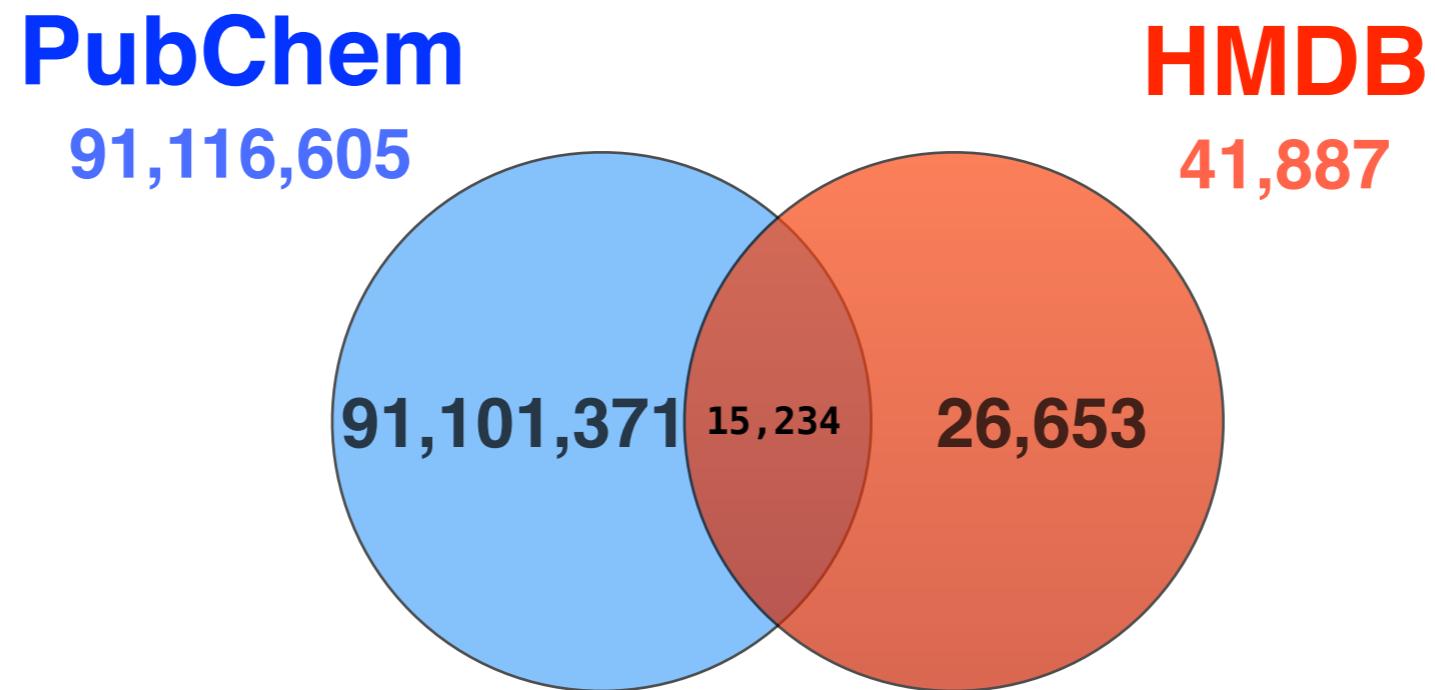
- In terms of unique molecular formula



**based on database  
version in 2016**

# PubChem, NIST, and HMDB, again

- In terms of unique InChi Key



based on database  
version in 2016

Thank you!