

Assignment No-3

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

- Title:- Descriptive Statistics - measures of central tendency & variability.
- perform following operations on any open source dataset.
 - 1) provide summary statistics for a dataset with numeric values grouped by one of the qualitative variable. For example if your categorical variable is age group and quantitative variable is income, then provide summary statistics of income grouped by the age groups. create a list that contains numeric value for each response to the categorical variable.
 - 2) write a python program to display some basic statistical details like percentile, mean, standard deviation etc. of the species of Iris-setosa, Iris-versicolor & Iris-versicolor of iris.csv dataset.

= Objectives of assignment:- student should be able to perform statistical operations using python on any open-source dataset.

= prerequisite:

- 1) Basic of python programming.
- 2) concept of statistics such as mean, median, minimum, maximum, standard deviation, etc.

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Draft Session (28m) [Icons]

```
[1]:
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
[4]:
data=pd.read_csv('../input/student-feedback-survey-responses/student_feedback.csv')
```

```
[5]:
data
```

	Unnamed: 0	Student ID	Well versed with the subject	Explains concepts in an understandable way	Use of presentations	Degree of difficulty of assignments	Solves doubts willingly	Structuring of the course	Provides support for students going above and beyond	Course recommendation based on relevance
0	0	340	5	2	7	6	9	2	1	8
1	1	253	6	5	8	6	2	1	2	9
2	2	680	7	7	6	5	4	2	3	1
3	3	806	9	6	7	1	5	9	4	6
4	4	632	8	10	8	4	6	6	9	9
...
996	996	55	8	7	6	2	5	7	7	9

Console



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Draft Session (28m) Data

996	996	55	8	7	6	2	5	7	7	9
997	997	913	5	5	6	5	6	7	6	1
998	998	199	9	5	8	3	8	1	1	2
999	999	539	10	2	7	4	3	4	10	1
1000	1000	759	7	2	4	2	1	5	9	9

1001 rows x 10 columns

[6]: data.mean()

```
[6]: Unnamed: 0      500.000000
      Student ID      500.000000
      Well versed with the subject      7.497502
      Explains concepts in an understandable way      6.081918
      Use of presentations      5.942058
      Degree of difficulty of assignments      5.430569
      Solves doubts willingly      5.474525
      Structuring of the course      5.636364
      Provides support for students going above and beyond      5.662338
      Course recommendation based on relevance      5.598402
      dtype: float64
```

[7]: data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].mean()

Console

34°C
Sunny



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Draft Session (28m)



```
[8]: 0    38.0
      1    29.3
      2    71.7
      3    85.6
      dtype: float64
```

```
[9]: data.median()
```

```
[9]: Unnamed: 0          500.0
      Student ID       500.0
      Well versed with the subject      8.0
      Explains concepts in an understandable way    6.0
      Use of presentations              6.0
      Degree of difficulty of assignments    5.0
      Solves doubts willingly              6.0
      Structuring of the course            6.0
      Provides support for students going above and beyond 6.0
      Course recommendation based on relevance    6.0
      dtype: float64
```

```
[10]: data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].median()
```

```
[10]: 500.0
```



Console

```
[11]: data.median(axis=1)[0:4]
```

```
[11]: 0    5.5
      1    5.5
      2    4.5
      3    6.0
      dtype: float64
```

```
[12]: data.mode()
```

	Unnamed: 0	Student ID	Well versed with the subject	Explains concepts in an understandable way	Use of presentations	Degree of difficulty of assignments	Solves doubts willingly	Structuring of the course	Provides support for students going above and beyond	Course recommendation based on relevance
0	0	0	9.0	9.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	7.0	9.0
1	1	1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	2	2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	3	3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	4	4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
996	996	996	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

Console



ASUS

998	998	998	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
999	999	999	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1000	1000	1000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

1001 rows x 10 columns








[13]: data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].mode()

```
[13]: 0      0
      1      1
      2      2
      3      3
      4      4
      ...
      996    996
      997    997
      998    998
      999    999
      1000   1000
      Length: 1001, dtype: int64
```

[14]: data.min()

[14]: Unnamed: 0
Student ID

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```
[15]: data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].min(skipna=False)
```

```
[16]: data.max()
```

Console

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Provides support for students going above and beyond
Course recommendation based on relevance
dtype: int64

Draft Session (29m)

[18]:
`data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].max(skipna=False)`

[18]: 1000

[19]:
`data.std()`

Expand

[20]:
`data.loc[:, 'Student ID'].std()`

Expand

[21]:
`data.std(axis=1)[0:4]`

Console

34°C
Sunny

28°C





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Code

Draft Session (30m)



```
[21]: 0    106.157116
      1     78.652612
      2    213.745461
      3    253.135098
      dtype: float64
```



```
[23]: data.groupby(['Student ID'])['Use of presentations'].mean()
```

```
[23]: Student ID
      0      8.0
      1      8.0
      2      7.0
      3      5.0
      4      5.0
      ...
     996      6.0
     997      8.0
     998      5.0
     999      8.0
    1000      5.0
      Name: Use of presentations, Length: 1001, dtype: float64
```

```
[27]: data_u=data.rename(columns={'Use of presentations':'Representation'},inplace=False)
```



Console

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Haze





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Draft Session (30m)



```
[29]: data_u.groupby(['Student ID']).Representation.mean()
```

```
[29]: Student ID
      0      8.0
      1      8.0
      2      7.0
      3      5.0
      4      5.0
      ...
     996      6.0
     997      8.0
     998      5.0
     999      8.0
    1000      5.0
      Name: Representation, Length: 1001, dtype: float64
```

```
[33]: from sklearn import preprocessing
      enc=preprocessing.OneHotEncoder()
      enc_data=pd.DataFrame(enc.fit_transform([[ 'Student ID' ]]).toarray())
      enc_data
```

```
[33]:      0
      0  1.0
```



Console

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Draft Session (30m) [Icons]

```
[34]: data_encode=data_u.join(enc_data)
data_encode
```

[34]:

	Unnamed: 0	Student ID	Well versed with the subject	Explains concepts in an understandable way	Representation	Degree of difficulty of assignments	Solves doubts willingly	Structuring of the course	Provides support for students going above and beyond	Course recommendation based on relevance	0
0	0	340	5	2	7	6	9	2	1	8	1.0
1	1	253	6	5	8	6	2	1	2	9	NaN
2	2	680	7	7	6	5	4	2	3	1	NaN
3	3	806	9	6	7	1	5	9	4	6	NaN
4	4	632	8	10	8	4	6	6	9	9	NaN
...
996	996	55	8	7	6	2	5	7	7	9	NaN
997	997	913	5	5	6	5	6	7	6	1	NaN
998	998	199	9	5	8	3	8	1	1	2	NaN
999	999	539	10	2	7	4	3	4	10	1	NaN
1000	1000	759	7	2	4	2	1	5	9	9	NaN

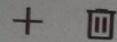
1001 rows x 11 columns

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Code ▾

Draft Session (9m)

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100%



[1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

[2]:

```
col_names=['Sepal_Length','Sepal_Width','Petal_Length','Petal_Width','Species']
```

[3]:

```
iris=pd.read_csv('../input/iris1234/iris (1).data',names=col_names)
```

[7]:

```
irisSet=(iris['Species']=='Iris-setosa')
```



```
print('Iris-setosa')
```

Iris-setosa

+ Code

+ Markdown



Console



31°C
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Run All

Code



[10]:

```
print(iris[irisSet].describe())
```

	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	Petal_Width
count	50.00000	50.00000	50.00000	50.00000
mean	5.00600	3.41800	1.46400	0.24400
std	0.35249	0.38102	0.17351	0.10721
min	4.30000	2.30000	1.00000	0.10000
25%	4.80000	3.12500	1.40000	0.20000
50%	5.00000	3.40000	1.50000	0.20000
75%	5.20000	3.67500	1.57500	0.30000
max	5.80000	4.40000	1.90000	0.60000

[11]:

```
irisVer=(iris['Species']=='Iris-versicolor')
```

[12]:

```
print('Iris-versicolor')
```

Iris-versicolor

[13]:

```
print(iris[irisVer].describe())
```

Sepal Length Sepal Width Petal Length Petal Width



Console



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	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	Petal_Width
count	50.000000	50.000000	50.000000	50.000000
mean	5.936000	2.770000	4.260000	1.326000
std	0.516171	0.313798	0.469911	0.197753
min	4.900000	2.000000	3.000000	1.000000
25%	5.600000	2.525000	4.000000	1.200000
50%	5.900000	2.800000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.300000	3.000000	4.600000	1.500000
max	7.000000	3.400000	5.100000	1.800000

Draft Session (9m)

```
[14]: irisVir=(iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica')
```

Expand

Iris-virginica

```
[16]: print(iris[irisVir].describe())
```

	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	Petal_Width
count	50.00000	50.000000	50.000000	50.00000
mean	6.58800	2.974000	5.552000	2.02600
std	0.63588	0.322497	0.551895	0.27465
min	4.90000	2.200000	4.500000	1.40000
25%	6.22500	2.800000	5.100000	1.80000
50%	6.50000	3.000000	5.550000	2.00000
75%	6.80000	3.175000	5.975000	2.30000
max	7.00000	3.400000	6.300000	2.50000

Console

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25%	5.600000	2.525000	4.000000	1.200000
50%	5.900000	2.800000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.300000	3.000000	4.600000	1.500000
max	7.000000	3.400000	5.100000	1.800000

Draft Session (9m)

[14]:
irisVir=(iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica')

Expand

Iris-virginica

[16]:
print(iris[irisVir].describe())

	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	Petal_Width
count	50.00000	50.000000	50.000000	50.00000
mean	6.58800	2.974000	5.552000	2.02600
std	0.63588	0.322497	0.551895	0.27465
min	4.90000	2.200000	4.500000	1.40000
25%	6.22500	2.800000	5.100000	1.80000
50%	6.50000	3.000000	5.550000	2.00000
75%	6.90000	3.175000	5.875000	2.30000
max	7.90000	3.800000	6.900000	2.50000



Console