84. Sullvan algebras 84,0 Intro. \$2 ~ Apr(X) (for X: top. ap.) を構成はが されな非常い複雑であれた えこで、かて guasi-isonで「簡単な」coga にとりかえまことも考えたへ いご 一般に (Ad):cdga が「複雑」に は、理中ハン・ドエッとンや家よがちょ (a) An緩が複雑 しかるが複雑 (Ad) E gassingsomの範囲でとりかえて (a) 毛科的 Victoria Sullivan model 2节3. Rink (力)は一般には開消できない。 formality. 34.1 Definition & examples of Jullivan algebras Del 4.(.) Sullivan algobra 218. ep : (b, M)

であって、

· V = VZI (je. Afeo. Afeo)

Vo ... o (1) vo (0) vo (1) v= 0 E.

· , increasing was at dragged emprops

at. J. V = QVR)

1. 9 (NB) = VN(84) (AB 50)

te offerthe 3

Runk 4.1.2

· V ~ filtration (VIR) } vs . "equipped with z'12

\$2, "exists" ~ \$2

· 9 (NO) C (VN(-1)) = (K) = 0

、「梅は我们は、その中の一般の一般の一般により räiz.

Example 4.1.3

V: graded 1K-mod with V=V21 12/41.

(NV.0): Sullivan alg.

(ie. NVにd=oで触のを皮があり

である

(D) V(0)=V rth#" (D)

Example 4.1.4 (spherea)

ne No 213

(1) (NONO) (W=2N+1)

12. Exemple 41.3 41 Sullivan algebra 2"

H(NV) = H*(Szn) as graded alg.

£43

(2) (N(v, w), d) : dga &

1. lw=2h, m=4n-1

1. dr =0, dw = 2

1241 RMZY filtration

ockluscklum

1251. Exit Sullivan alg. 263.

20 K# ,

H(Nor, w), d) = H*(S2n) or graded alg.

@ N(v,w/= N(v) BN(w) 1264

はなってもの、下面のようになる:

V(m)

Example 41.5 (counter example)

N(0,02,03),d):de &

)- 1N/= M2/= | N3/ =1

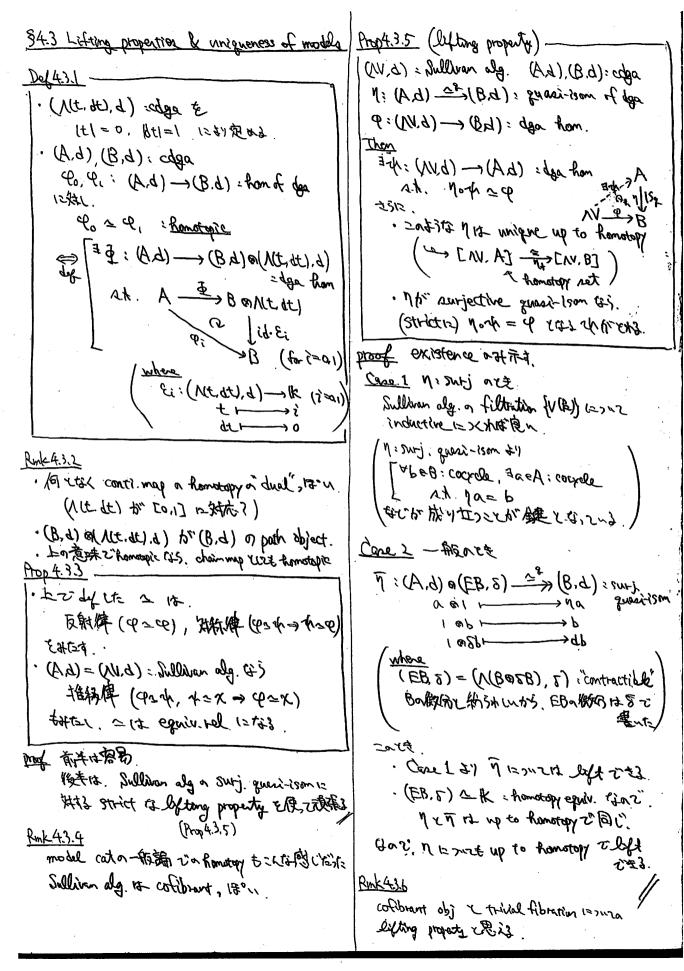
1. 9x = xxx3 . 9x= x3x1 9x3 = x1x5

1257 def 132 = 412 Sullivan algebra 274 Eu.

Dof 4.1.7 -Example 4-(6 (not minimal) ne No with. (N(2,20),d): dga [. (W= n, 1 m= n+1 1. du= w, du=o によって 定めると、これは billion alg. ではる IXT THE (N(W,dw),d) とたいけ割 ===: ayquentation E: (N(v,dv),d) ~ k: dga hom (元年) 起湖县. EXIZE , whit quanterson what. 就,到一般吃 N: Flooded K-mad with N= N=1 りなっ (EV,d) : Sulliam alg. "contractible" : 吳蘇 · dV = graded K-mod defined by (dV)":= V"-1 · EV = N(V@dV) · d: EV -----EV 無決殊 over the egr dued > 0 によりぬめると E: (EV,d) - 25 K : quant-ison of dea 6643 *### つきり TIK (= (N(0).0): Sulliam alg) & paesi-ison & Silliam alg to tolah to } ということがらかった. これられ中から一番簡単な」Kのみでとりとしてい with or of @ \$5 TAS

(NV.d) i Sullivan alg tr' minimal \$ dv c V= 5 V (a) Example 4.1.3. Example 4.1.4 (1)(2) a Sullivan al it it the minimal tasks Example Alib or Sullian alg. 12 KEBEINZ minimal z'htten Example 4.1.8 (色水教育的 家例) (NV,d): = (N(a,b,x,4,2),d): Sullivan algebra &]. la(=161=2, 12(=141=121=3 1. da= db=0, dx=a2, dx=ab, d2=b2 これにうきなりままっていることにこれに OH(NVd) = DHI(NVd) is fix dim 6? お異信s (b. W)H, sist @ (N,d) 13-formal #1 ? i.e. (N,d) 28-(H(N,d),0) : quari-isom) であるか? ③幾何的に実現されるか? O explicit is bulbran alg the fishers as 「原理的心体」H(N,N) 计首单记录 かし、直接対量はからした変 (a) spectful pagnence ELA). Miles and the filtretin Exha. (b) elliptic Sullivan algebra n -MESA 2-19-13 A(WY)= HES (WY) W. 「一瞬で」 あかえ H(NV.4) = [K { 1, [0], [6], [04-bx], [64-ex], [964-P3X] ar graded K-mod @[. minimal Sullbran model of (HI/N,d1,0) を盗中部で計算する 1· Marray 檢飞計算的 and smal site is the state of

34.2 Sullivan models "colibrant replacement" Example 4.2.5 23 v SVS arrininal Sullivan model 3 Def42.1 -(金中など) 童堂(2ます) · (A,2) : cdga 12941. En Sullian model :(底のアメル)超广 m: (N),d) ~~ (b, N): quest-com me: (Meg),d) -> Ar(B, B, S, S,) ERESUZ inductive 12/4, 2nd. A. (N.d): Sollivan alg. Vをのではこれの2項リ: N28. (1) Hologa) , Hologan) → Hologan 3, 5, 5, · YKIR で、足ないないといれざ働う。 (N.d): minimal Sullivan alg. 1 Je H& (3 , 2, 2, 2) = Im (H& (me)) @ (8/3/1) net minimal Jullivan model zny . X: top. ap or (minimal) Sillivan model xit. @ Ken HEH (MR-1) = >.31"7. Aplx) or (minimal) Sullivan model nex es HAMMA) injective vas Example 4.22 Example 4,14 (1)(2) 12 Exist April April April (1) (OH =01 H*(S3v x3v S5)の generatory を来す cocycleを on min. Sullivan model 12th, 2nd 1. d. p. 7 (1dl=(Bl=3, (8l=5) Prop 423 と書くとれます。 A(A'q), eddo myth Ho(A) = R· 1 52 = 0 boom noullis: (b, A) ? (b, Vy); mE · V3 = 1K { a, b} 4- H3 (83, 63, 62) = 45/20 proof semifice road artalater. $m_{\delta}: (N(\alpha, \beta), 0) \longrightarrow Apr(Z_3, Z_3, nZ_2)$ HUWG) agenerator Ets. Kentertill. Kar Esillo, Kar Esillo... Les Helms) = isom Helms) : inf とまんはまん teter. V=V21 tattetfinetstema. · 44=0 K·fiddを使って工場にや3次要が多る! · V5= K(Cx), dc=0, dx=ab $M^2: (V(\alpha'p'''x)''q) \longmapsto \bigvee_{s} (S_1^sS_1^sS_s)$ Thm 4.2.4 A(V'9): oddo MHY Ho(V)=1K γg [g (@)≥0) 3 m: (N,d) 22 (Ad) : minimal Edition is H=b (m2) : izem . HB (me): not sm. proof · Ng= 0 ·H'(A)=ののできな、Prop42)のできと同様の構成し · N3 \$0 \$ Ker H8(m9) 2011 E Va degree 127112 Enductive 1293222". Min. Sullivan model to 7<大了 . "Killing homotopy" (詳細中 Example 42.5 z) 对证证明 いなくないによってで、いっぱいく「回用無」とれこ Atout Ble min Sullivan model this och & · H(A) +0 mean Propher E級由に流. がみは、これ何では一点は質は有限回では終めるへ $(V\Lambda'q) \in (\widetilde{VM'q}) \otimes (E\Pi'q)$ (i.e. dim V = 00) ison minimal continutible (by Hopf of oxygentile) Example 42.6 ちゃんとだろれは結構で改 Fin tope H-space of min bulliver made 1+ (NV.0) offs.



· II be ap more 1X (13 P.E. + mult Car 43.7 Ea min holder model is up to igon 2 AZZ. X,Y: o-com. top. $ap., f: X \rightarrow Ye cont!$ CCIS. A: Graging IK-mod PL XXXX STISH m: (NV.d) -se Aprix) : Lullban mobile n: (NWd) - 32 Apr(Y) 少好的表好的意味的多。 Then Apr(X) - + Apr(X) Thm 43.11 X: Leonn top. ap. with H. (X:18): fin type VM - - = - - > VN Comment (NV, d) : minimal Bulliam model of X Thon V = Homz (TG(X), K) 一つ、かんなかりにもこれなばない、 つまり、tationel 1=は framotopy 孝子がApr(X)から Car 43.8 (uniquemes) でもしてきら単指 Example 43.13 (Tato Etc. 2731/4)

N 23: odd 17941. (A,d): cdga with H9(A)=K 12941. En Sullivan model to unique up to homotopy zits? #= quasi-8m 13220 collega a bullihour model 12 homogy Fills 2003. 23: odd (3x+c.) $rank_{2} T_{R}(S^{n}, S^{n}) = \begin{cases} O_{p} & (R_{2}(n-1)p+1, p \ge 1) \\ O & (otherwise) \end{cases}$ minimal threat baysanzuh Eiz where Thm 4.3.9 (uniqueness) - $\Omega_{p} = \frac{1}{p} \frac{dlp}{dlp} M \left(\frac{p}{d}\right) 2^{d}$ 24

25 (A,d): color with HO(A)=K there he also show the the was 12941. En minimal Sullivan model 1st unique up to isom that (2(5°,2°) = They (Q(5°,2°)) # 2 guar-Donto 22 n colon or minimal Sullivan model (3 isom 2" to 3. D(Bn, Sn) → B(Zn, Sn) → SvSn = fibration 12 Sene A.A. ESP\$, 2 H* [A (SVS)) 22 &. Thirty a(2029) amin Sullian model Ethol Thin 43.9 or 184 41 minimal Sullivan model to H-apace. ifthe trafferns noes-seems रहेंद्र Frankle 43.12 m = 1 (= \$41. Jan. tape/2 一般及 rank 2 TE (DOWN) = 1 (& = 2011) (b.d), (b.d): cdge with H(b.d) =H(B.d) (otherwise) ar als. がらえられてときに (bd) \$ (bd) : NOT quari-isom rooks to (Bin) = 10 (R=2m, 4m-1) Totalt the la till min Sullivan model E (otherwise) 対算ならいかっかってきましま (@ Example 414 x Thm 43.11) Exercise 4:310 (MY9) trate, torsion part it knot let texter França 4.1.8 in Sullivan alg. 15" formal z Enzez mirranal Sullivan model of (NV. d), (H(NV.d), 0) を計算することでなり、 たっちなえの win allow (如果) 中国(1)

84.4 relative Sullan alpobras Def 4.4.1 · relative Sullivan algebra 214. (BaNV.d) : color であって [.(B'9)=(BOK'9) c(BUVN'9) : Sub cdga · Ho(B.d) = K - V = V21 V 2 ... 2(0) V 2 (1-) V = 0 €. at 1 . V = UV(F) (. 9(NO) < B @ VN (B-1) (AB) でまたままの ・トにかかえて 4(V) < B+ @N + B @ 122 V Edfeated, minimal rus. Def 4.4.2 $\cdot \varphi : (\beta,d) \longrightarrow (C,d) : \text{ for between edga}$ 12/41. En (relative) Sullivan model ett. m, (Banv, q) == (c,q): frosi-ism . relative Bullham alg でまって四か可換なしい。 BANV my minimal relative Sullian model (新元献) · conti map 12 9443 relative Sullivan model 8.7hm443 9: (B,d) - (C,d): Ran between color with HOB=HOCOK, HOE: inj Thon 9 12 minimal relative Sullivan model DODY 7.1.4 Y MAT YOUR inductive to 構成 13 . Yea * 次之之生: Bo=C=K, B1=C1=0, H2q :ing.)

Rink 4.4.4 relative Sullivan algebra 1= 21124. (minimal) rel Fullium model a uniqueneast Lifting property 6"(通知多像王·九心) なりなり Prop 4.4.5 (BOMV,d): Hel. Lulliam alg. refor (BONV,d): semblese (B,d) ~mod 2. A.S. troof N 12 (K-mod recon) filtration E. · V 12 2 2 rel. Sullivan ely Uza Tiltration · South (NEV u K) とおれんないままれるろ (explicit 1: 12 \$ \$1(< 11) #KRY

ECB chan によって module str. を大たいま 対象 ham になって module str. を大たいま は最后は、 relative Sullivan model が semblice rocalation になっている。 いち、 That + 3 a proof より tel Sullivan model は Example 4.25 と同様ににませるごま」。 こっていが計算でする!!

rel fulldran alg a AMDIE 35 2".