Homework 9

Hwasoo Shin 2019 11 19

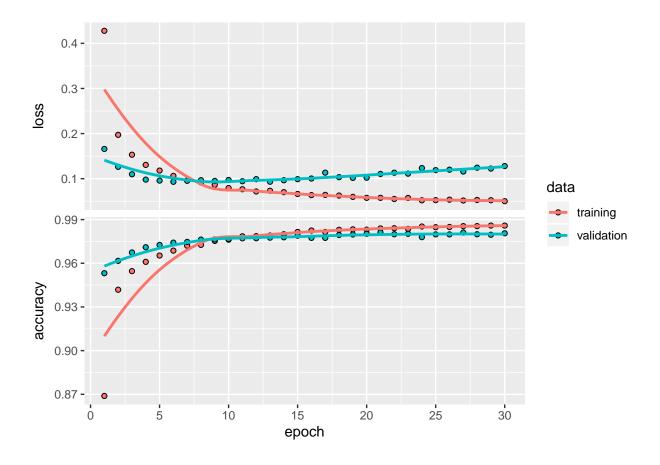
Problem 1

This is the sample syntax from 'https://keras.rstudio.com/'.

```
use_python("C:/Users/pc/Anaconda3/python.exe")
use_condaenv(conda = "C:/Users/pc/Anaconda3/Scripts/conda.exe")
system("conda config --set ssl_verify false")
## [1] 0
Sys.setenv(TENSORFLOW_PYTHON="C:/Users/pc/Anaconda3/python.exe")
Sys.setenv(KERAS_PYTHON="C:/Users/pc/Anaconda3/python.exe")
library(keras)
is_keras_available()
## [1] TRUE
mnist <- dataset_mnist()</pre>
x_train <- mnist$train$x</pre>
y_train <- mnist$train$y</pre>
x_test <- mnist$test$x</pre>
y_test <- mnist$test$y</pre>
# reshape
x_train <- array_reshape(x_train, c(nrow(x_train), 784))</pre>
x_test <- array_reshape(x_test, c(nrow(x_test), 784))</pre>
# rescale
x_train <- x_train / 255</pre>
x_test <- x_test / 255
y_train <- to_categorical(y_train, 10)</pre>
y_test <- to_categorical(y_test, 10)</pre>
model <- keras_model_sequential()</pre>
model %>%
  layer_dense(units = 256, activation = 'relu', input_shape = c(784)) %>%
  layer_dropout(rate = 0.4) %>%
  layer_dense(units = 128, activation = 'relu') %>%
  layer dropout(rate = 0.3) %>%
  layer_dense(units = 10, activation = 'softmax')
```

summary(model)

```
## Model: "sequential"
##
## Layer (type)
                     Output Shape
## -----
                      (None, 256)
## dense (Dense)
                                         200960
## dropout (Dropout)
                      (None, 256)
## dense_1 (Dense) (None, 128)
                                   32896
## dropout_1 (Dropout)
                     (None, 128)
                                     1290
## dense_2 (Dense) (None, 10)
## -----
## Total params: 235,146
## Trainable params: 235,146
## Non-trainable params: 0
## ______
model %>% compile(
 loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
 optimizer = optimizer_rmsprop(),
 metrics = c('accuracy')
history <- model %>% fit(
 x_train, y_train,
 epochs = 30, batch_size = 128,
 validation_split = 0.2
plot(history)
```



model %>% evaluate(x_test, y_test)

```
## $loss
## [1] 0.1041775
##
## $accuracy
## [1] 0.9812
```

model %>% predict_classes(x_test)

```
##
                 [1] \ 7 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 4 \ 1 \ 4 \ 9 \ 6 \ 9 \ 0 \ 6 \ 9 \ 0 \ 1 \ 5 \ 9 \ 7 \ 3 \ 4 \ 9 \ 6 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 0 \ 7 \ 4 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \ 1 \ 3 \ 4
##
               [35] 7 2 7 1 2 1 1 7 4 2 3 5 1 2 4 4 6 3 5 5 6 0 4 1 9 5 7 8 9 3 7 4 6 4
##
               [69] \ \ 3\ \ 0\ \ 7\ \ 0\ \ 2\ \ 9\ \ 1\ \ 7\ \ 3\ \ 2\ \ 9\ \ 7\ \ 7\ \ 6\ \ 2\ \ 7\ \ 8\ \ 4\ \ 7\ \ 3\ \ 6\ \ 1\ \ 3\ \ 6\ \ 9\ \ 3\ \ 1\ \ 4\ \ 1\ \ 7\ \ 6\ \ 9\ \ 6\ \ 0
##
             [103] 5 4 9 9 2 1 9 4 8 7 3 9 7 4 4 4 9 2 5 4 7 6 7 9 0 5 8 5 6 6 5 7 8 1
##
            [137] 0 1 6 4 6 7 3 1 7 1 8 2 0 2 9 9 5 5 1 5 6 0 3 4 4 6 5 4 6 5 4 5 1 4
##
             \begin{smallmatrix} 171 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 4 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 7 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 3 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 7 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 5 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 8 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 9 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 5 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 0 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 0 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 0 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 3 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 6 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 4 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 3 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 6 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \end{smallmatrix} 
##
            [205] 1 3 9 5 2 9 4 5 9 3 9 0 3 6 5 5 7 2 2 7 1 2 8 4 1 7 3 3 8 8 7 9 2 2
            [239] 4 1 5 9 8 7 2 3 0 2 4 2 4 1 9 5 7 7 2 8 2 6 8 5 7 7 9 1 8 1 8 0 3 0
##
##
             [273] 1 9 9 4 1 8 2 1 2 9 7 5 9 2 6 4 1 5 8 2 9 2 0 4 0 0 2 8 4 7 1 2 4 0
            [307] 2 7 4 3 3 0 0 3 1 9 6 5 2 5 9 7 9 3 0 4 2 0 7 1 1 2 1 5 3 3 9 7 8 6
##
##
             [341] 3 6 1 3 8 1 0 5 1 3 1 5 5 6 1 8 5 1 7 9 4 6 2 2 5 0 6 5 6 3 7 2 0 8
            [375] 8 5 4 1 1 4 0 3 3 7 6 1 6 2 1 9 2 8 6 1 9 5 2 5 4 4 2 8 3 8 2 4 5 0
##
             [409] 3 1 7 7 3 7 9 7 1 9 2 1 4 2 9 2 0 4 9 1 4 8 1 8 4 5 9 8 8 3 7 6 0 0
##
##
            [443] 3 0 2 0 6 9 9 3 3 3 2 3 9 1 1 6 8 0 5 6 6 6 3 8 8 2 7 5 8 9 6 1 8 4
```

```
[9657] 3 1 6 9 7 1 3 0 7 6 0 8 9 7 3 5 4 8 1 5 9 0 6 3 3 8 1 4 7 5 2 0 0 1
     [9691] 7 8 9 6 8 8 2 3 6 1 8 9 5 2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
##
##
    [9725] 0 1 2 3 4 6 6 7 8 9 7 4 6 1 4 0 9 9 3 7 8 0 7 5 8 5 3 2 2 0 5 8 6 0
    [9759] \ 3 \ 8 \ 1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 0 \ 4 \ 7 \ 4 \ 9 \ 0 \ 9 \ 0 \ 7 \ 1 \ 7 \ 1 \ 6 \ 6 \ 5 \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9 \ 9 \ 5 \ 3 \ 7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 0
##
##
     [9793] 4 6 6 1 1 3 2 1 0 0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9
##
    [9827] 0 8 3 9 5 5 2 6 8 4 1 7 1 7 3 5 6 9 1 1 1 2 1 2 0 7 7 5 8 2 9 8 6 7
    [9861] 3 4 6 8 7 0 4 2 7 7 5 4 3 4 2 8 1 5 1 0 2 3 3 5 7 0 6 8 6 3 9 9 8 2
      [9895] \ 7 \ 7 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 7 \ 8 \ 6 \ 4 \ 1 \ 9 \ 3 \ 8 \ 4 
##
##
     [9929] 4 7 0 1 9 2 8 7 8 2 6 0 6 5 3 3 3 9 1 4 0 6 1 0 0 6 2 1 1 7 7 8 4 6
##
    [9963] \ 0 \ 7 \ 0 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 7 \ 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 4 \ 9 \ 4 \ 3 \ 6 \ 4 \ 1 \ 7 \ 2 \ 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2
## [9997] 3 4 5 6
```