NLP HW1 Report

In order to complete the assignment I have followed the following actions at each step of the assignment.

1. Dataset Preparation

In order to prepare the data before preprocessing first I read columns "review_body", and "star_rating" from the CSV file to store as my data frame(as per the HW guidelines). After this, I separated my data into three classes (1, 2, 3) using a dictionary and added randomly shuffled the data to get different values at each execution. Finally, I picked 20000 rows from each of the three classes to create 60000 data set for further analysis.

Average reviews length before data cleaning: 291.932933333333

2. Data Cleaning

For data cleaning, I have created a common function that will clean data for the following cases:

- Convert the reviews data into lowercase characters
- Remove numerical characters from the reviews data
- Remove punctuation marks from the reviews data
- Remove extra spaces from the reviews data
- Remove URLs from the reviews data
- Remove HTML tags from the reviews data

After this, I performed contradictions on the review data using a contradiction dictionary to further clean the data.

Average reviews length after data cleaning: 280.53248333333335

3. Data Preprocessing

For data preprocessing, I have used the NLTK package to first remove all the stop words from the dataset. After this, I performed lemmatization using WordNetLemmatizer from the NLTK package.

Average review length after data preprocessing: 174.3622

4. Feature Extraction

After data processing, I used TfidfVectorizer from sklearn package to extract TF-IDF features. I further divided the dataset into 80% training dataset and 20% testing dataset.

5. Results Of The Perceptron Model

	Precision	Recall	f1-score
Class 1	0.6309553819006806	0.6103389417215314	0.6204759543877045
Class 2	0.4973887092762994	0.5073566717402334	0.5023232450081627
Class 3	0.6622632103688934	0.671468284053576	0.6668339816790061
Average	0.5974024863809645	0.5966666666666667	0.5969493488558317

6. Results Of The SVM Model

	Precision	Recall	f1-score
Class 1	0.6896899420216789	0.6689486552567238	0.6791609780315253
Class 2	0.5369311116637653	0.5825688073394495	0.5588197230490488
Class 3	0.7592223330009971	0.72454804947668886	0.7414800389483934
Average	0.6668724375525644	0.66175	0.66382803145898

7. Results Of The Logistic Regression Model

	Precision	Recall	f1-score
Class 1	0.7070834383665239	0.6853163938431468	0.6960297766749379
Class 2	0.5792091519522506	0.6014979338842975	0.5901431648295958
Class 3	0.7567298105682951	0.7524163568773234	0.7545669193488257
Average	0.6825162612696973	0.6808333333333333	0.6656925870710259

8. Results Of The Naive Bayes Model

	Precision	Recall	f1-score
Class 1	0.6637257373329972	0.6941734774584761	0.6786082474226804
Class 2	0.6187515543397165	0.5682960255824577	0.5924514823193238
Class 3	0.7198404785643071	0.7542439279185166	0.7366407346001785
Average	0.6652229349188391	0.6674166666666667	0.6815468108102689

NLP HW11

January 25, 2023

Importing All Required Libraries

Reading Data From CSV File

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    import random
    from tqdm import tqdm
    import nltk
[2]: cd /content/drive/MyDrive/NLP
    /content/drive/MyDrive/NLP
[]: | wget https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/
      →amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv.gz
    --2023-01-25 03:40:38-- https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-
    pds/tsv/amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv.gz
    Resolving s3.amazonaws.com (s3.amazonaws.com)... 52.216.62.40, 52.217.132.0,
    52.216.39.72, ...
    Connecting to s3.amazonaws.com (s3.amazonaws.com)|52.216.62.40|:443...
    connected.
    HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
    Length: 914070021 (872M) [application/x-gzip]
    Saving to: 'amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv.gz.1'
    in 22s
    2023-01-25 03:41:00 (40.1 MB/s) - 'amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv.gz.1'
    saved [914070021/914070021]
    Unzipping Reviews Data
[]: |gunzip amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv.gz
    gzip: amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv already exists; do you wish to
    overwrite (y or n)? y
```

```
[3]: dataframe = pd.read_csv(r"amazon_reviews_us_Beauty_v1_00.tsv",sep="\t",usecols_\

= ["review_body","star_rating"])
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:3326: DtypeWarning: Columns (7) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.

```
exec(code_obj, self.user_global_ns, self.user_ns)
```

Separating Ratings Into Three Classes

[5094563 rows x 2 columns]

```
[4]:
             star rating
                                                                  review body
                          There aren't nearly 600 pieces, but for the pr...
     0
     1
                       3 good stuff, good price - must use with its own...
                          I like the feel of the lipstick, but it's too ...
     3
                       3 Ive been using this system fairly regularly fo...
                          I had a Remington makeup mirror for about a de...
     4
                       2
     5094558
                                                Dont work for my stinky butt
                       3 I just Love this colors! They is pretty and tr...
     5094559
                       3 these nail art bows are beautiful bows n pearl...
     5094560
     5094561
                       5 Leaves my tangled messy long hair soft and smo...
     5094562
                       5 I LOVE this cream!! Makes my hands and entire ...
```

Contradictions Dictionary For Performing Contradictions On Reviews

```
[5]: contractions_dict = {
    "ain't": "are not",
    "aren't": "cannot",
    "can't've": "cannot have",
    "'cause": "because",
    "could've": "could have",
    "couldn't": "could not",
    "couldn't": "did not",
    "doesn't": "does not",
    "don't": "had not",
    "hadn't've": "had not have",
    "hasn't": "has not",
```

```
"haven't": "have not",
"he'd": "he would",
"he'd've": "he would have".
"he'll": "he will",
"he'll've": "he will have",
"he's": "he is",
"how'd": "how did",
"how'd'y": "how do you",
"how'll": "how will",
"how's": "how is",
"I'd": "I had",
"I'd've": "I would have",
"I'll": "I will",
"I'll've": "I will have",
"I'm": "I am",
"I've": "I have".
"isn't": "is not",
"it'd": "it had",
"it'd've": "it would have",
"it'll": "it will",
"it'll've": "it will have",
"it's": "it is",
"let's": "let us",
"ma'am": "madam",
"mayn't": "may not",
"might've": "might have",
"mightn't": "might not",
"mightn't've": "might not have",
"must've": "must have",
"mustn't": "must not",
"mustn't've": "must not have",
"needn't": "need not",
"needn't've": "need not have",
"o'clock": "of the clock",
"oughtn't": "ought not",
"oughtn't've": "ought not have",
"shan't": "shall not",
"sha'n't": "shall not",
"shan't've": "shall not have",
"she'd": "she would",
"she'd've": "she would have",
"she'll": "she will",
"she'll've": "she will have",
"she's": "she is",
"should've": "should have",
"shouldn't": "should not",
"shouldn't've": "should not have",
```

```
"so've": "so have".
"so's": "so is",
"that'd": "that would",
"that'd've": "that would have",
"that's": "that is",
"there'd": "there would",
"there'd've": "there would have",
"there's": "there is",
"they'd": "they had",
"they'd've": "they would have",
"they'll": "they will",
"they'll've": "they will have",
"they're": "they are",
"they've": "they have",
"to've": "to have",
"wasn't": "was not",
"we'd": "we would",
"we'd've": "we would have",
"we'll": "we will",
"we'll've": "we will have",
"we're": "we are",
"we've": "we have",
"weren't": "were not",
"what'll": "what will",
"what'll've": "what will have",
"what're": "what are".
"what's": "what is",
"what've": "what have",
"when's": "when is",
"when've": "when have",
"where'd": "where did",
"where's": "where is",
"where've": "where have",
"who'll": "who will",
"who'll've": "who will have".
"who's": "who is",
"who've": "who have",
"why's": "why is",
"why've": "why have",
"will've": "will have",
"won't": "will not",
"won't've": "will not have",
"would've": "would have",
"wouldn't": "would not",
"wouldn't've": "would not have",
"y'all": "you all",
"y'all'd": "you all would",
```

```
"y'all'd've": "you all would have",
"y'all're": "you all have",
"you'd": "you would",
"you'd've": "you would have",
"you'll": "you will",
"you'll've": "you will have",
"you're": "you are",
"you've": "you have",
"i'd": "i would",
"i'd've": "i would have",
"i'll": "i will",
"i'll've": "i will have",
"i've": "i have"
}
```

Taking 20000 Data From Each Rating Class

```
[6]:
            index star_rating
                                                                      review_body
                            1 While this cap fits really well, it smells hor...
     0
                6
     1
               18
                            1 I do not like it no is do not do nothing do no...
               24
                            1 Bought this product a few months ago. Not happ...
     3
               37
                            1 Simple...right? Wrong. It's simple if it actua...
               49
                            1 This candle has a nice container, lid, etc but...
     59995 31882
                            3 I purchased this product because it is suppose...
     59996 31885
                            3 It arrived all in one piece and it smells grea...
                            3 it goes on smoothly, spreads well and you do n...
     59997 31886
     59998 31888
                                                            Love opi products!!!!
     59999 31889
                            3 Works great! Makes my beard shine (my wife say...
```

[60000 rows x 3 columns]

```
[8]: averageStringLenBeforeDataCleaning, stringLength = 0, 0
for ratings in finalRatingsData['review_body']:
    stringLength += len(ratings)
```

```
averageStringLenBeforeDataCleaning = stringLength / □

⇔len(finalRatingsData['review_body'])

print("Average reviews length before data cleaning : ", □

⇔averageStringLenBeforeDataCleaning)
```

Average reviews length before data cleaning: 291.932933333333

Performing Preprocessing/Cleaning Of Review Data

```
[9]:
                                                                      review body
            index star_rating
                            1 while this cap fits really well it smells horr...
     \cap
                6
     1
               18
                            1 i do not like it no is do not do nothing do no...
     2
               24
                            1 bought this product a few months ago not happy...
     3
               37
                            1 simpleright wrong its simple if it actually wo...
                            1 this candle has a nice container lid etc but h...
               49
     59995 31882
                            3 i purchased this product because it is suppose...
                            3 it arrived all in one piece and it smells grea...
     59996 31885
                            3 it goes on smoothly spreads well and you do no...
     59997
            31886
     59998 31888
                                                                love opi products
     59999 31889
                            3 works great makes my beard shine my wife says ...
     [60000 rows x 3 columns]
```

Using Contradictions Dictionary To Perform Contradictions

```
[10]: for reviews in finalRatingsData['review_body']:
    review = reviews.split()
    for char in review:
```

```
if char in contractions_dict:
    reviews = reviews.replace(char, contractions_dict[char])
finalRatingsData
```

review_body

```
1 while this cap fits really well it smells horr...
                 6
      1
                18
                             1 i do not like it no is do not do nothing do no...
      2
                24
                             1 bought this product a few months ago not happy...
      3
                37
                             1 simpleright wrong its simple if it actually wo...
      4
                49
                             1 this candle has a nice container lid etc but h...
      59995 31882
                             3 i purchased this product because it is suppose...
                             3 it arrived all in one piece and it smells grea...
      59996 31885
      59997 31886
                             3 it goes on smoothly spreads well and you do no...
                                                                 love opi products
      59998 31888
      59999 31889
                             3 works great makes my beard shine my wife says ...
      [60000 rows x 3 columns]
[11]: averageStringLengAfterDataCleaning, stringLength = 0, 0
      for ratings in finalRatingsData['review_body']:
        stringLength += len(ratings)
```

Average reviews length after data cleaning: 280.5324833333335

Average reviews length before data preprocessing : 280.53248333333335

Using NLTK Library To Remove Stop Words

[10]:

index star_rating

```
[13]: nltk.download('stopwords')
  from nltk.corpus import stopwords
  stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
```

```
finalRatingsData['review_body'] = finalRatingsData['review_body'].apply(lambda_
       skey: ' '.join([word for word in key.split() if word not in (stop_words)]))
     [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
                   Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
     [nltk_data]
     Using NLTK Library To Perform Lemmatization
[14]: from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
      nltk.download('wordnet')
      nltk.download('omw-1.4')
      w_tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WhitespaceTokenizer()
      lemmatizer = nltk.stem.WordNetLemmatizer()
      def lemmatize_text(text):
          return " ".join([lemmatizer.lemmatize(w) for w in w_tokenizer.
       →tokenize(text)])
      finalRatingsData['review_body'] = finalRatingsData['review_body'].
       →apply(lemmatize_text)
     [nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...
                   Package wordnet is already up-to-date!
     [nltk data]
     [nltk_data] Downloading package omw-1.4 to /root/nltk_data...
                  Package omw-1.4 is already up-to-date!
     [nltk data]
[15]: averageStringLengAfterDataPreprocessing, stringLength = 0, 0
      for ratings in finalRatingsData['review_body'].to_list():
        stringLength += len(ratings)
      averageStringLengAfterDataPreprocessing = stringLength \ / \_
       ⇔len(finalRatingsData['review_body'])
      print("Average reviews length after data preprocessing : ", __
       →averageStringLengAfterDataPreprocessing)
```

Average reviews length after data preprocessing: 174.3622

Feature Extraction Using TF-IDF

```
[16]: print(finalRatingsData)
    from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
    tfidvectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
    x = tfidvectorizer.fit_transform(finalRatingsData['review_body'])
    x
```

```
index star_rating
                                                                 review_body
                       1 cap fit really well smell horrible tried washi...
0
          6
                              like nothing west money personal opinion sory
1
          18
2
          24
                       1 bought product month ago happy result image wo...
3
                       1 simpleright wrong simple actually work sorry d...
          37
                       1 candle nice container lid etc scent little bur...
          49
```

```
59995 31882 3 purchased product supposed help hair loss im sure 59996 31885 3 arrived one piece smell great like always husb...
59997 31886 3 go smoothly spread well need much cover face n...
59998 31888 3 love opi product 59999 31889 3 work great make beard shine wife say smell good
```

[60000 rows x 3 columns]

Splitting Data Into Traing And Testing Set

```
[18]: Train_X_Tfidf = tfidvectorizer.transform(part1_train)
Test_X_Tfidf = tfidvectorizer.transform(part1_test)
```

Running Naive Bayes Model

```
[19]: from sklearn import model_selection, naive_bayes, svm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

Naive = naive_bayes.MultinomialNB()
Naive.fit(Train_X_Tfidf,part2_train)
predictions_NB = Naive.predict(Test_X_Tfidf)
print("Naive Bayes Accuracy Score →> ",accuracy_score(predictions_NB,□
→part2_test)*100)
```

Naive Bayes Accuracy Score -> 66.7416666666666

Running SVM Model

```
[20]: from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC

svm = LinearSVC()
svm.fit(Train_X_Tfidf,part2_train)
predictions_svm = svm.predict(Test_X_Tfidf)
print("SVM Accuracy Score -> ",accuracy_score(predictions_svm, part2_test)*100)
```

SVM Accuracy Score -> 66.175

Running Perceptron Model

Perceptron Accuracy Score -> 59.6666666666667

Running Logistic Regression Model

```
Naive Bayes Output -> {'1': {'precision': 0.6637257373329972, 'recall': 0.6941734774584761, 'f1-score': 0.6786082474226804, 'support': 3793}, '2': {'precision': 0.6187515543397165, 'recall': 0.5682960255824577, 'f1-score': 0.5924514823193238, 'support': 4378}, '3': {'precision': 0.7198404785643071, 'recall': 0.7542439279185166, 'f1-score': 0.7366407346001785, 'support': 3829}, 'accuracy': 0.6674166666666667, 'macro avg': {'precision': 0.6674392567456735, 'recall': 0.6722378103198169, 'f1-score': 0.6692334881140609, 'support': 12000}, 'weighted avg': {'precision': 0.6652229349188391, 'recall': 0.6674166666666667, 'f1-score': 0.6656925870710259, 'support': 12000}}
```

Output Of Naive Bayes Model

```
[24]: for key, val in predictions_NB_output.items():
    if key == "accuracy" or key == "macro avg":
        continue
    if key == "1":
        print("Class 1 Precison : ", val['precision'])
        print("Class 1 Recall : ", val['recall'])
        print("Class 1 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
    elif key == "2":
        print("Class 2 Precison : ", val['precision'])
```

```
print("Class 2 Recall : ", val['recall'])
             print("Class 2 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif kev == "3":
             print("Class 3 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 3 Recall : ", val['recall'])
             print("Class 3 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "weighted avg":
             print("Average Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Average Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Average f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
     Class 1 Precison: 0.6637257373329972
     Class 1 Recall : 0.6941734774584761
     Class 1 f1-score : 0.6786082474226804
     Class 2 Precison: 0.6187515543397165
     Class 2 Recall : 0.5682960255824577
     Class 2 f1-score : 0.5924514823193238
     Class 3 Precison: 0.7198404785643071
     Class 3 Recall: 0.7542439279185166
     Class 3 f1-score : 0.7366407346001785
     Average Precison: 0.6652229349188391
     Average Recall: 0.667416666666667
     Average f1-score : 0.6656925870710259
[25]: from sklearn import metrics
      predictions_svm_output = metrics.classification_report(predictions_svm,_u
       part2_test, output_dict=True)
      print("SVM Output -> ",predictions_svm_output)
     SVM Output -> {'1': {'precision': 0.6896899420216789, 'recall':
     0.6689486552567238, 'f1-score': 0.6791609780315253, 'support': 4090}, '2':
     {'precision': 0.5369311116637653, 'recall': 0.5825688073394495, 'f1-score':
     0.5588197230490488, 'support': 3706}, '3': {'precision': 0.7592223330009971,
     'recall': 0.7245480494766888, 'f1-score': 0.7414800389483934, 'support': 4204},
     'accuracy': 0.66175, 'macro avg': {'precision': 0.6619477955621471, 'recall':
     0.6586885040242874, 'f1-score': 0.6598202466763224, 'support': 12000}, 'weighted
     avg': {'precision': 0.6668724375525644, 'recall': 0.66175, 'f1-score':
     0.66382803145898, 'support': 12000}}
     Output Of SVM Model
[26]: for key, val in predictions_svm_output.items():
          if key == "accuracy" or key == "macro avg":
              continue
          if kev == "1":
             print("Class 1 Precison : ", val['precision'])
```

print("Class 1 Recall : ", val['recall'])

```
print("Class 1 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "2":
             print("Class 2 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 2 Recall : ", val['recall'])
             print("Class 2 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "3":
             print("Class 3 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 3 Recall : ", val['recall'])
             print("Class 3 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "weighted avg":
             print("Average Precison : ", val['precision'])
             print("Average Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Average f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
     Class 1 Precison: 0.6896899420216789
     Class 1 Recall: 0.6689486552567238
     Class 1 f1-score : 0.6791609780315253
     Class 2 Precison: 0.5369311116637653
     Class 2 Recall : 0.5825688073394495
     Class 2 f1-score : 0.5588197230490488
     Class 3 Precison: 0.7592223330009971
     Class 3 Recall : 0.7245480494766888
     Class 3 f1-score : 0.7414800389483934
     Average Precison: 0.6668724375525644
     Average Recall: 0.66175
     Average f1-score: 0.66382803145898
[27]: from sklearn import metrics
      predictions_perp_output = metrics.classification_report(predictions_perp,_u
       →part2 test, output dict=True)
      print("Perceptron Output -> ",predictions_perp_output)
     Perceptron Output -> {'1': {'precision': 0.6309553819006806, 'recall':
     0.6103389417215314, 'f1-score': 0.6204759543877045, 'support': 4101}, '2':
     {'precision': 0.4973887092762994, 'recall': 0.5073566717402334, 'f1-score':
     0.5023232450081627, 'support': 3942}, '3': {'precision': 0.6622632103688934,
     'recall': 0.671468284053576, 'f1-score': 0.6668339816790061, 'support': 3957},
     'accuracy': 0.5966666666666667, 'macro avg': {'precision': 0.5968691005152911,
     'recall': 0.5963879658384469, 'f1-score': 0.5965443936916245, 'support': 12000},
     'weighted avg': {'precision': 0.5974024863809645, 'recall': 0.596666666666667,
     'f1-score': 0.5969493488558317, 'support': 12000}}
     Output Of Perceptron Model
[28]: for key, val in predictions_perp_output.items():
```

if key == "accuracy" or key == "macro avg":

continue

```
if kev == "1":
   print("Class 1 Precison : ", val['precision'])
   print("Class 1 Recall : ", val['recall'])
   print("Class 1 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
elif key == "2":
   print("Class 2 Precison : ", val['precision'])
   print("Class 2 Recall : ", val['recall'])
   print("Class 2 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
elif key == "3":
   print("Class 3 Precison : ", val['precision'])
   print("Class 3 Recall : ", val['recall'])
   print("Class 3 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
elif key == "weighted avg":
   print("Average Precison : ", val['precision'])
   print("Average Recall : ", val['recall'])
   print("Average f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
```

Class 1 Precison : 0.6309553819006806
Class 1 Recall : 0.6103389417215314
Class 1 f1-score : 0.6204759543877045
Class 2 Precison : 0.4973887092762994
Class 2 Recall : 0.5073566717402334
Class 2 f1-score : 0.5023232450081627
Class 3 Precison : 0.6622632103688934
Class 3 Recall : 0.671468284053576
Class 3 f1-score : 0.6668339816790061
Average Precison : 0.5974024863809645
Average Recall : 0.596666666666667
Average f1-score : 0.5969493488558317

LogisticRegression Output -> {'1': {'precision': 0.7070834383665239, 'recall': 0.6853163938431468, 'f1-score': 0.6960297766749379, 'support': 4093}, '2': {'precision': 0.5792091519522506, 'recall': 0.6014979338842975, 'f1-score': 0.5901431648295958, 'support': 3872}, '3': {'precision': 0.7567298105682951, 'recall': 0.7524163568773234, 'f1-score': 0.7545669193488257, 'support': 4035}, 'accuracy': 0.680833333333333, 'macro avg': {'precision': 0.6810074669623566, 'recall': 0.6797435615349227, 'f1-score': 0.6802466202844532, 'support': 12000}, 'weighted avg': {'precision': 0.6825162612696973, 'recall': 0.6808333333333333, 'f1-score': 0.6815468108102689, 'support': 12000}}

Output Of Logistic Regression Model

```
[30]: for key, val in predictions_log_output.items():
          if key == "accuracy" or key == "macro avg":
              continue
          if key == "1":
              print("Class 1 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 1 Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Class 1 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "2":
              print("Class 2 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 2 Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Class 2 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "3":
              print("Class 3 Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Class 3 Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Class 3 f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
          elif key == "weighted avg":
              print("Average Precison : ", val['precision'])
              print("Average Recall : ", val['recall'])
              print("Average f1-score : ", val['f1-score'])
```