



Advanced Testing Recipes (v6+)



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Applause from Houssein Djirdeh, Chau Nguyen, and 273 others

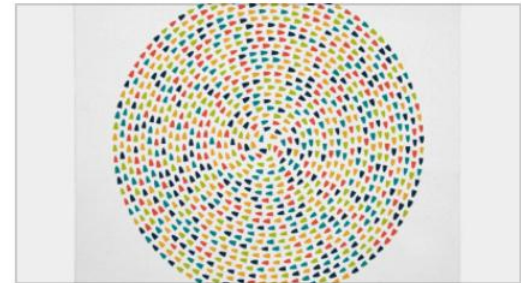
Angular—Testing Guide (v4+)

Nine easy-to-follow examples using TestBed, [ComponentFixture](#), and [TestBed](#).



Applause from Seyed Mostafa Meshkati, Coskun Deniz, and 141 others

Angular — Supercharge your Router transitions using new animation features (v4.3+)



Applause from Aaron Frost, Angular Academy, and 61 others

Angular — Applying Motion principles to a listing

Community Leader



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[About](#)

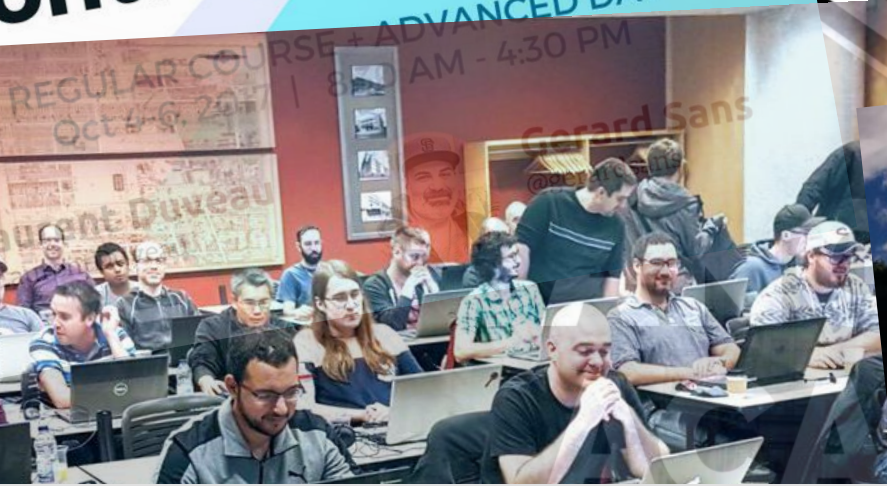
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Oct 4-6, 2017 | 8:30 AM - 4:30 PM



Learn Angular and TypeScript Now!



Introduction

Testing Architecture

Unit Tests



e2e Tests



Overview

- Does this method work?

Unit tests

- Does this feature work?

e2e Tests

- Does this product work?

Acceptance Tests

Angular CLI

 ANGULAR CLI

[DOCUMENTATION](#)

[GITHUB](#)

[GET STARTED](#)

```
> npm install -g @angular/cli  
> ng new my-dream-app  
> cd my-dream-app  
> ng serve
```

Angular CLI

A command line interface for Angular

[GET STARTED](#)

ng new

The Angular CLI makes it easy to create an application that already works, right out of the box. It already follows our best practices!

Filename conventions

- **app.component.ts**
- **app.component.spec.ts**
- **app.e2e.ts**

```
$ npm run tests
```

```
$ npm run e2e
```


Tools Online

The screenshot displays the Plunker online development environment. The interface is divided into three main sections: a left sidebar for file management, a central code editor, and a right preview pane.

Left Sidebar:

- FILES:** A list of files including `config.js`, `index.html` (selected), `README.md`, `src/app.ts`, `src/main.ts`, and `style.css`. A `New file` button is also present.
- PLUNK:** A section for project metadata.
 - Description:** A text box containing "Angular2 + Typescript Demo Plunk".
 - Tags:** A text box with the placeholder "Enter tags".
 - Privacy:** A checkbox labeled "private plunk" which is currently checked.

Top Bar:

- Plunker logo and version `v0.11.4`.
- Buttons: `Save` (blue), `New` (green), and `Stop` (black).
- Utility buttons: a checkmark, a download icon, and a user profile dropdown showing "gsans".


Central Code Editor:


```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3
4 <head>
5   <base href="." />
6   <title>angular2 playground</title>
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
8   <script src="https://unpkg.com/angular2@6.0.0-rc.1/dist/angular2.js">
9   <script src="https://unpkg.com/rxjs@5.5.6/dist/rxjs.js">
10  <script src="https://unpkg.com/systemjs@0.19.6/dist/system.js">
11  <script src="https://unpkg.com/typescript@2.8.3/typescript.js">
12  <script src="config.js"></script>
13  <script>
14    System.import('app')
15      .catch(console.error.bind(console));
16  </script>
17 </head>
18
19 <body>
20   <my-app>
21     loading...
22   </my-app>
23 </body>
24
25 </html>
26
```

Right Preview Pane:

Displays the rendered output of the code, showing the text "Hello Angular2".

Tools Online

 StackBlitz [Docs](#) [FAQ](#)


 gsans


Now in technology preview! [Learn more.](#)


Online VS Code IDE for Angular & React.

Create, share & embed live projects — in just one click.


START A NEW PROJECT

 **Angular**
TypeScript


 **React**
ES6

 **Ionic**
TypeScript

The same editing



```
1 import { BounceBall } from './Ball';
2 // Try uncommenting the line below :)
3 // import pad from 'left-pad'; alert
```



Mocks vs Stubs

Mocks

- Used to replace Complex Objects/APIs
- Examples:
 - *MockBackend*
 - *MockEventEmitter*
 - *MockLocationStrategy*

Stubs

- Used to cherry pick calls and change their behaviour for a single test
- When to use:
 - *control behaviour to favour/avoid certain path*

Jasmine



Main Concepts

- Suites *describe("", function)*
- Specs *it("", function)*
- Expectations and Matchers
 - *expect(x).toBe(expected)*
 - *expect(x).toEqual(expected)*

Basic Test

```
let calculator = {  
  add: (a, b) => a + b  
};  
  
describe('Calculator', () => {  
  it('should add two numbers', () => {  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).toBe(2);  
  })  
})
```

Setup and teardown

- *beforeAll (once)*
 - *beforeEach (many)*
 - *afterEach (many)*
- *afterAll (once)*

Useful techniques

- Nesting suites and using scopes
- Utility APIs
 - *fail(msg), pending(msg)*
- Disable
 - *xdescribe, xit*
- Focused
 - *fdescribe, fit*

Jasmine Spies

Test double functions that record calls, arguments and return values

Tracking Calls

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  let calculator = { add: (a,b) => a+b };  
  
  it('should track calls but NOT call through', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add');  
    let result = calculator.add(1,1);  
    expect(calculator.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
    expect(calculator.add).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(1);  
    expect(calculator.add).toHaveBeenCalledWith(1,1);  
    expect(result).not.toEqual(2);  
  })  
})
```

Calling Through

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should call through', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add').and.callThrough();  
    let result = calculator.add(1,1);  
    expect(result).toEqual(2);  
  
    //restore stub behaviour  
    calculator.add.and.stub();  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).not.toEqual(2);  
  })  
})
```


Set return values

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should return value with 42', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add').and.returnValue(42);  
    let result = calculator.add(1,1);  
    expect(result).toEqual(42);  
  })  
  
  it('should return values 1, 2, 3', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add').and.returnValue(1, 2, 3);  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).toEqual(1);  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).toEqual(2);  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).toEqual(3);  
  })  
})
```

Set fake function

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should call fake function returning 42', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add').and.callFake((a,b) => 42);  
    expect(calculator.add(1,1)).toEqual(42);  
  })  
})
```

Error handling

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should throw with error', () => {  
    spyOn(calculator, 'add').and.throwError("Ups");  
    expect(() => calculator.add(1,1)).toThrowError("Ups")  
  })  
})
```

Creating Spies

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should be able to create a spy manually', () => {  
    let add = jasmine.createSpy('add');  
    add();  
    expect(add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
  })  
})  
  
// usage: create spy to use as a callback  
//   setTimeout(add, 100);
```


Creating Spies

```
describe('Spies', () => {  
  it('should be able to create multiple spies manually', [  
    let calculator = jasmine.createSpyObj('calculator', [  
      calculator.add.and.returnValue(42);  
  
    let result = calculator.add(1,1);  
    expect(calculator.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
    expect(result).toEqual(42);  
  })  
})
```

Angular Testing

Testing APIs

- *inject, TestBed*
- *async*
- *fakeAsync/tick*

Setup

```
import { TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import {
  BrowserDynamicTestingModule,
  platformBrowserDynamicTesting
} from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic/testing';

TestBed.initTestEnvironment(
  BrowserDynamicTestingModule,
  platformBrowserDynamicTesting()
);
```


Testing a Service

```
import {Injectable} from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Injectable()  
export class LanguagesService {  
  get() {  
    return ['en', 'es', 'fr'];  
  }  
}
```

Testing a Service

```
describe('Service: LanguagesService', () => {  
  //setup  
  beforeEach(() => TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
    providers: [ LanguagesService ]  
  }));  
  
  //specs  
  it('should return available languages', inject([LanguagesService],  
    let languages = service.get();  
    expect(languages).toContain('en');  
    expect(languages).toContain('es');  
    expect(languages).toContain('fr');  
    expect(languages.length).toEqual(3);  
  ));  
});
```

refactoring inject

```
describe('Service: LanguagesService', () => {  
  let service;  
  
  beforeEach(() => TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
    providers: [ LanguagesService ]  
  }));  
  beforeEach(inject([LanguagesService], s => {  
    service = s;  
  }));  
  
  it('should return available languages', () => {  
    let languages = service.get();  
    expect(languages).toContain('en');  
    expect(languages).toContain('es');  
    expect(languages).toContain('fr');  
    expect(languages.length).toEqual(3);  
  });  
});
```

Asynchronous Testing

Asynchronous APIs

- *Jasmine.done*
- *async*
- *fakeAsync/tick*

Http Service

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';

@Injectable()
export class UsersService {
  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }

  public get() {
    return this.http.get('./src/assets/users.json')
      .map(response => response.users);
  }
}
```

Testing Real Service 1/2

```
describe('Service: UsersService', () => {  
  let service, http;  
  
  beforeEach(() => TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
    imports: [ HttpClientModule ],  
    providers: [ UsersService ]  
  }));  
  
  beforeEach(inject([UsersService, HttpClient], (s, h) => {  
    service = s;  
    http = h;  
  }));  
  
  [...]
```

Testing Real Service 2/2

```
describe('Service: UsersService', () => {  
  [...]  
  
  it('should return available users (LIVE)', done => {  
    service.get()  
      .subscribe({  
        next: res => {  
          expect(res.users).toBe(USERS);  
          expect(res.users.length).toEqual(2);  
          done();  
        }  
      });  
  });  
});
```

Testing HttpMock 1/2

```
describe('Service: UsersService', () => {  
  let service, httpMock;  
  
  beforeEach(() => TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
    imports: [ HttpClientTestingModule ],  
    providers: [ UsersService ]  
  }));  
  
  beforeEach(inject([UsersService, HttpTestingController], (s, h) =>  
    service = s;  
    httpMock = h;  
  ));  
  
  afterEach(httpMock.verify);  
  
  [...]
```

Testing HttpMock 2/2

```
describe('Service: UsersService', () => {  
  [...]  
  
  it('should return available users', done => {  
    service.get()  
      .subscribe({  
        next: res => {  
          expect(res.users).toBe(USERS);  
          expect(res.users.length).toEqual(2);  
          done();  
        }  
      });  
    httpMock.expectOne('./src/assets/users.json')  
      .flush(USERS);  
  });  
  
});
```


Components Testing

Greeter Component

```
import {Component, Input} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'greeter',    // <greeter name="Igor"></greeter>
  template: `<h1>Hello {{name}}!</h1>`
})
export class Greeter {
  @Input() name;
}
```

Testing Fixtures (sync)

```
describe('Component: Greeter', () => {  
  let fixture, greeter, element, de;  
  
  //setup  
  beforeEach(() => {  
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
      declarations: [ Greeter ]  
    });  
  
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(Greeter);  
    greeter = fixture.componentInstance;  
    element = fixture.nativeElement;  
    de = fixture.debugElement;  
  
  });  
}
```

Testing Fixtures (async)

```
describe('Component: Greeter', () => {  
  let fixture, greeter, element, de;  
  
  //setup  
  beforeEach(async(() => {  
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
      declarations: [ Greeter ],  
    })  
    .compileComponents() // compile external templates and css  
    .then(() => {  
      fixture = TestBed.createComponent(Greeter);  
      greeter = fixture.componentInstance;  
      element = fixture.nativeElement;  
      de = fixture.debugElement;  
    }  
  ));  
});
```

Using Change Detection

```
describe('Component: Greeter', () => {  
  it('should render `Hello World!`, async(() => {  
    greeter.name = 'World';  
    //trigger change detection  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
      expect(element.querySelector('h1').innerText).toBe('Hello World');  
      expect(fixture.debugElement.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello World');  
    });  
  }));  
});
```

Using fakeAsync

```
describe('Component: Greeter', () => {  
  it('should render `Hello World!`', fakeAsync(() => {  
    greeter.name = 'World';  
    //trigger change detection  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    //execute all pending asynchronous calls  
    tick();  
    expect(element.querySelector('h1').innerText).toBe('Hello World!');  
    expect(fixture.debugElement.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello World!');  
  }));  
}
```


Override Template

```
describe('Component: Greeter', () => {  
  let fixture, greeter, element, de;  
  
  //setup  
  beforeEach(async(() => {  
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
      declarations: [ Greeter ],  
    })  
    .compileComponents() // compile external templates and css  
    .then(() => {  
      TestBed.overrideTemplate(Greeter, '<h1>Hi</h1>');  
      fixture = TestBed.createComponent(Greeter);  
      greeter = fixture.componentInstance;  
      element = fixture.nativeElement;  
      de = fixture.debugElement;  
    });  
  }));  
});
```

Shallow Testing

NO_ERRORS_SCHEMA

```
beforeEach(() => {  
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
    declarations: [ MyComponent ],  
    schemas: [ NO_ERRORS_SCHEMA ]  
  })  
});
```

E2E

Testing

End to End Testing

- Test features instead of methods
- Test as final user no Mocking
- Run on multiple browsers
- Complex to create/debug
- Resource intensive (slow)



Protractor

Protractor

- Automate browser testing
- WebDriverJS Wrapper
- ControlFlow
 - Deals with async code (zones)

Protractor

- Browser
 - `browser.driver`
 - `browser.get(url)`
- DOM
 - `by.id('user')`
 - `element(selector).getText()`

Timeouts

browser.get(url)

```
// Error: Timed out waiting for page to load after
```

```
getPageTimeout: NEW_TIMEOUT_MS
```

```
browser.get(url, NEW_TIMEOUT_MS)
```

Angular timeout

```
// Timed out waiting for asynchronous Angular tasks  
// to finish after 11 seconds.
```

```
allScriptsTimeout: NEW_TIMEOUT_MS
```

```
this.ngZone.runOutsideAngular(() => {  
  setTimeout(() => {  
    // Changes here will not propagate into your vi  
    this.ngZone.run(() => {  
      // Run inside the ngZone to trigger change de  
    });  
  }, REALLY_LONG_DELAY);  
});
```

disable wait

```
browser.waitForAngularEnabled(false);  
browser.get('/non-angular-page.html');
```

```
browser.waitForAngularEnabled(true);  
browser.get('/angular-page.html');
```

spec timeout

```
// timeout: timed out waiting for spec to complete

jasmineNodeOpts: {
  defaultTimeoutInterval: NEW_TIMEOUT_MS
}

// it(title, fn, timeout)
it('should work with long timeout', () => {
  service.isOnline().then(online => {
    expect(online).toBe(true)
  })
}, NEW_TIMEOUT_MS)
```


More?

Blog Post



Gerard Sans

Angular GDE | Coding is fun | Coded something awesome today? | Blogger Speaker Trainer Comm..

Dec 5, 2016 · 9 min read

Angular 2—Testing Guide

Nine easy-to-follow examples using TestBed, fixtures, async and fakeAsync/tick.





Examples covering

- Components, Directives, Pipes
- Services, Http, MockBackend
- Router, Observables
- Spies

stackblitz

