# BROOM SOLUTIONS: CREDIT CARD FRAUD DETECTION

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#### AGENDA

- ☐ BUSINESS PROBLEM
- □ DATA
- ☐ METHODOLOGY
- ☐ SOLUTION

#### **BUSINESS PROBLEM**

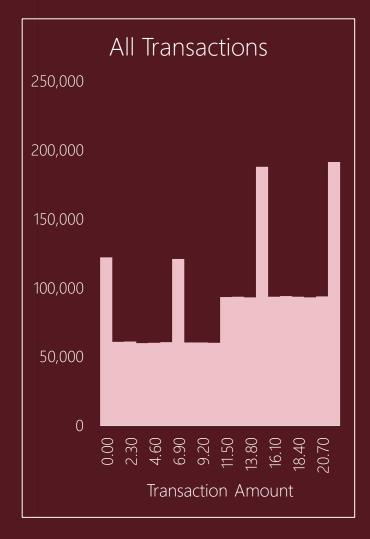
Broom Solutions' current model is *flagging many non-fraudulent transactions* as *fraudulent*. As a result, their *retail clients are frustrated* with the *loss of revenue and customers*.

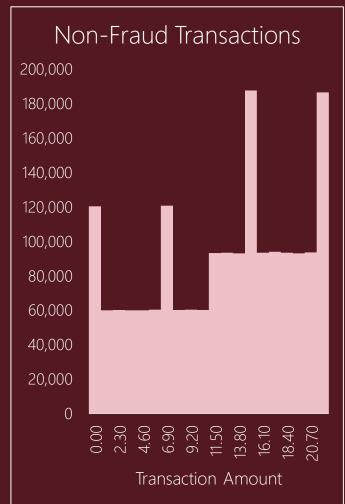
### **DATA**

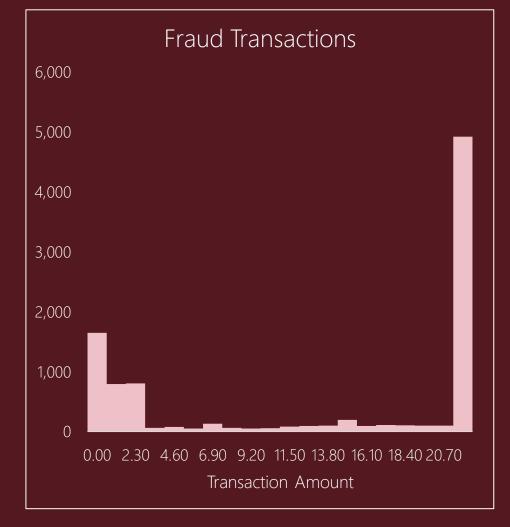
"It is a capital mistake to theorize before one has data."

- Sherlock Holmes in "A study in Scarlet" by Arthur Conan Doyle

#### TRANSACTION PER HOUR

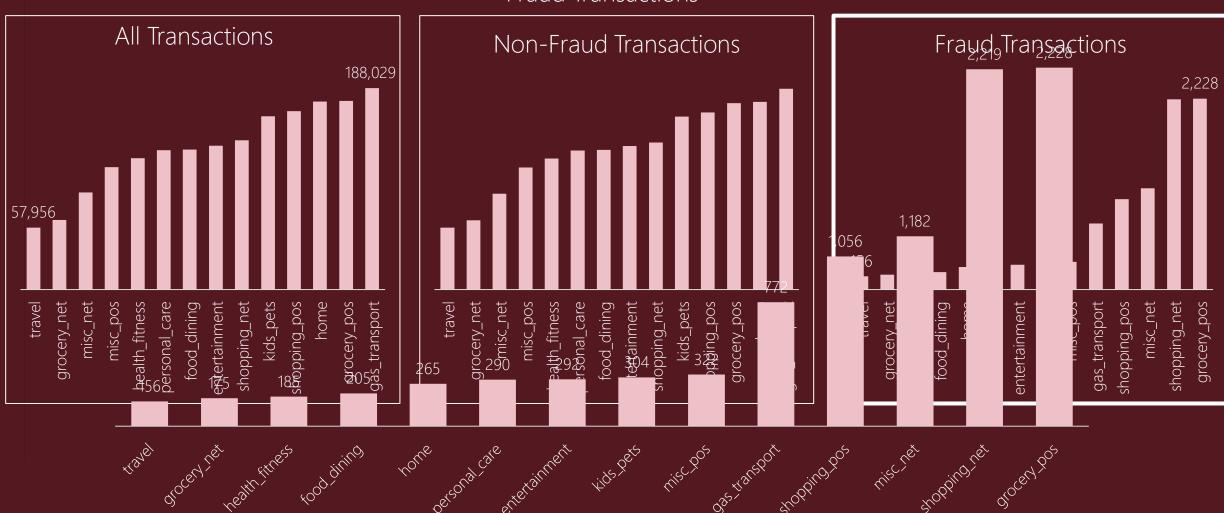




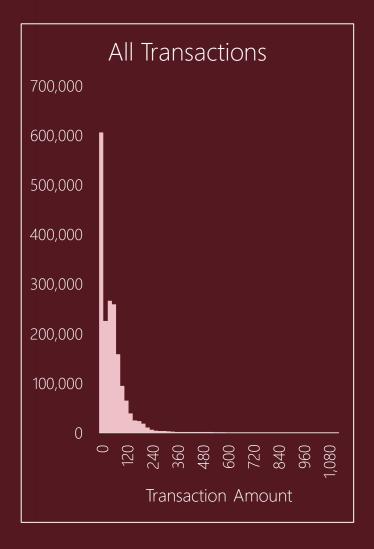


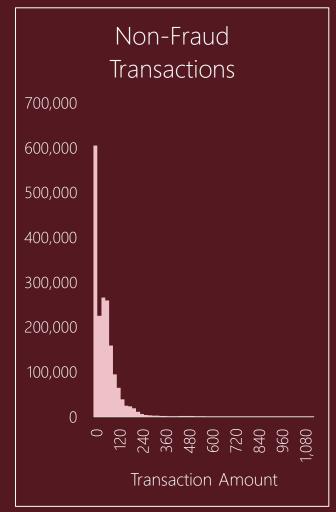
#### TRANSACTIONS PER CATEGORY

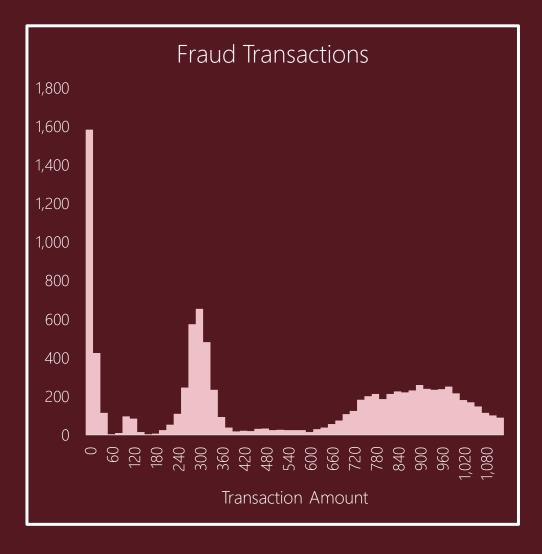




#### TRANSACTION AMOUNT







# FRAUD DETECTION DATA SUMMARY

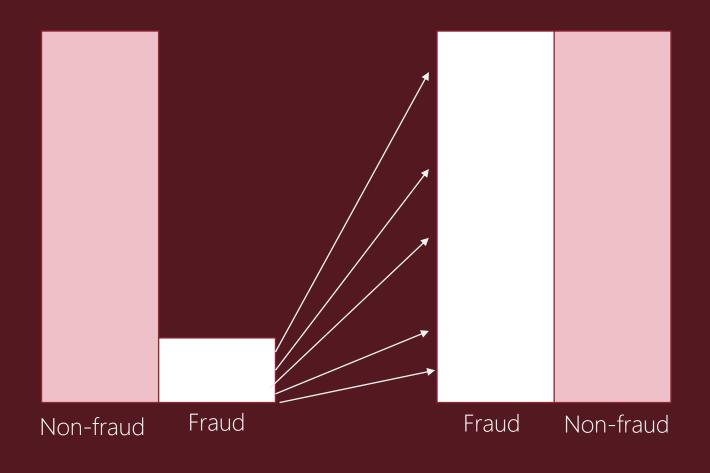
| Number of transactions                 | 18,52,394            |
|--|----------------------|
| Number of<br>non-fraud<br>transactions | ~99%                 |
| Number of<br>fraud<br>transactions     | ~0.5%                |
| 21 features                            | 1 target<br>variable |

 No null values in the data  The data is highly imbalanced with ~0.5% of the transactions being fraud.

## METHODOLGY

#### OVERSAMPLING

Since the data is imbalanced with ~0.5% of the transactions being fraud, oversampling was done to balance the data categories better.



#### MODELLING

#### LOGISTIC REGRESSION

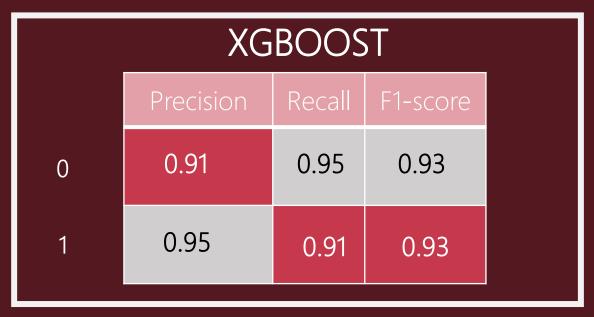
| Precision | Recall | F1-score |
|-----------|--------|----------|
| 0.81      | 0.90   | 0.85     |
| 0.88      | 0.79   | 0.83     |

#### RANDOM FOREST

| Precision | Recall | F1-score |
|-----------|--------|----------|
| 0.86      | 0.92   | 0.89     |
| 0.92      | 0.85   | 0.88     |

#### **DECISION TREE**

|   | Precision | Recall | F1-score |
|---|-----------|--------|----------|
| 0 | 0.85      | 0.93   | 0.89     |
| 1 | 0.92      | 0.84   | 0.88     |



#### MODELLING

#### **XGBOOST**

|   | Precision | Recall | F1-score |
|---|-----------|--------|----------|
| 0 | 0.91      | 0.95   | 0.93     |
| 1 | 0.95      | 0.91   | 0.93     |

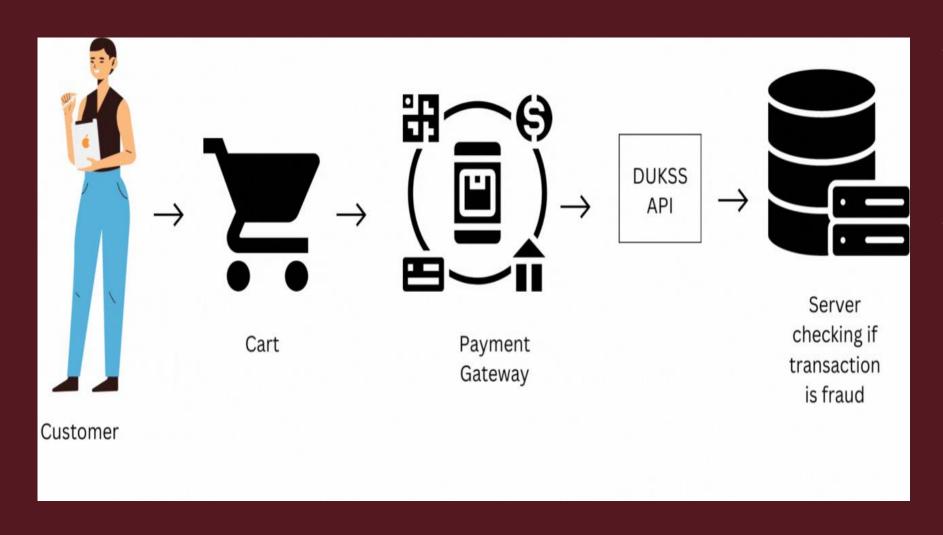
$$Precision = \frac{True\ Positives}{True\ positives + False\ positives}$$

$$F1 - score = 2(\frac{precision * recall}{precision + recall})$$

- XGBoost is the model that identifies a higher number of false positives, which is our main business problem
- Precision improvement can tell us if the algorithm performance improved.

# SOLUTION

#### WHY IMPLEMENT OUR MODEL?



- Our model lets us use data like TC40s, SAFE reports, and early dispute notifications
- If considering a fraud, will perform 3DSecure to enable customer to verify.

#### CURRENT SITUATION

- Lost customer lifetime value.
- Wasted acquisition costs.
- Brand Damage for retailers

#### ECONOMIC IMPACT

- 8000 falsely identified fraud customer
- 6700 after model, number of falsely identified customers
- Revenue lost for falsely identifying \$160K
- With our model, you will be losing \$125K
- Results could be seen within 45 days

# THANK YOU