

In this example, you create a page for a fictional cafe called Example Cafe . We will be working on this example throughout the HTML training to build up an entire site. This page is going to be the homepage for the site, introducing people to the cafe:

1. Add the skeleton of the document:

The `< html >` , `< head >` , `< title >` , and `< body >` elements.

```
< html >
```

```
< head >
```

```
< title > Example Cafe - community cafe in Newquay, Cornwall, UK < /title >
```

```
< /head >
```

```
< body >
```

```
< /body >
```

```
< /html >
```

The entire page is contained in the `< html >` element. The `< html >` element can contain only two child

Elements: the `< head >` element and `< body >` element. The `< head >` element contains the title for the page, and you should be able to tell from the title of the page the type of information the page will contain.

Meanwhile, the `< body >` element contains the main part of the web page — the part that viewers will actually see in the main part of the web browser.

2. Your page will have a main heading and some level 2 headings; these headings add structure to the information on the page:

```
< body >
```

```
< h1 > EXAMPLE CAFE < /h1 >
```

```
< h2 > A community cafe serving home cooked, locally sourced, organic food< /h2>
```

```
< h2 > This weekend's special brunch < /h2 >
```

```
< /body >
```

3. You can now fill out the page with some paragraphs that follow the headings:

```
< body >
```

```
< h1 > EXAMPLE CAFE < /h1 >
```

```
< p > Welcome to example cafe. We will be developing this site throughout the book. < /p >
```

```
< h2 > A community cafe serving home cooked, locally sourced, organic food</h2>
```

```
< p > With stunning views of the ocean, Example Cafe offers the perfect environment to unwind and recharge the batteries. < /p >
```

```
< p > Our menu offers a wide range of breakfasts, brunches and lunches, including a range of vegetarian options. < /p >
```

EXERCISE - BASIC TEXT FORMATTING

< p > Whether you sip on a fresh, hot coffee or a cooling smoothie, you never need to feel rushed - relax with friends or just watch the world go by.

< /p >

< h2 > This weekend's special brunch < /h2 >

< p > This weekend, our season of special brunches continues with scrambled egg on an English muffin. Not for the faint-hearted, the secret to these eggs is that they are made with half cream and cooked in butter, with no more than four eggs in the pan at a time. < /p >

< /body >

< /html >

4. Save the file as index.html and then open it in a web browser. The result should look something like Figure 1 - 12. The name index.html is often given to the homepage of sites built in XHTML.

