CSCI-572 Homework 4 Report

Name : Shwetanshu Rohatgi

Website Indexed: Latimes

Steps followed to complete HW4:

Step 1: VM Installation with Ubuntu:

- Installed Ubuntu 16.04 on my Windows laptop inside Oracle VM Virtual Box.
- Setup a Shared folder named Shared-ubuntu

Step 2: Solr Installation:

- I downloaded solr 7.7.0 from the mentioned website and unzipped the tar.
- Started the Apache solr server using bin/solr start.
- Created a core using the command: bin/solr create -c solr_core, as suggested in the document and named it 'solr_core'.
- Solr was launched in the web browser at port 8983: localhost:8983/solr/#

Step 3: Indexing the HTML files:

- Started the solr server on 8983 port using bin/solr start.
- Edited the managed-schema file in the conf folder so that all the text content can be mapped properly.
- Refreshed Solr admin and Core page and submitted a few Queries through Solr UI to query solr_core html pages.

Step 4: Apache Web Server, PHP installation:

I installed both using the below commands:

sudo apt-get install php7 php7.0-cli sudo apt-get install apache2 sudo apt-get install libapache2-mod-php

• Copied the Apache folder and PHP files in var/www/html and tested for basic html/php rendering.

Step 5: Page Rank algorithm:

- Downloaded Jsoup jars and wrote a Java file ExtractLinks.java to find and save edgelist for the html files in latimes folder.
- Constructed various data structures such as: urlFileMap and fileUrlMap to construct the edgelist.
- All the outputs written into a separate file called *networkEdgeList.txt*.
- Summary:
 - a) Extract outgoing links
 - b) Find the file name for each outgoing link using the provided map* files
 - c) Create edges between files that have links connecting them.

Step 6: Python code and NetworkX Configuration to compute PageRanks:

- Downloaded and installed the NetworkX python library in Anaconda from https://pypi.python.org/pypi/networkx/
 - G = nx.read_edgelist("networkEdgeList.txt", create_using=nx.DiGraph())
 - Pagerank Algorithm Configuration:

```
alpha=0.85, personalization=None, max_iter=30, tol=1e-06, nstart=None,
weight='weight',dangling=None

pRank = nx.pagerank(G, alpha=0.85, personalization=None, max_iter=30, tol=1e-06,
nstart=None, weight='weight',dangling=None)
```

Step 7: Added following lines to managed-schema to handle PageRank external file:

- <fieldType name="external" keyField="id" defVal="0" class="solr.ExternalFileField" />
- <field name="pageRankFile" type="external" stored="false" indexed="false" />

Step 8: Added following lines to solrconfig.xml:

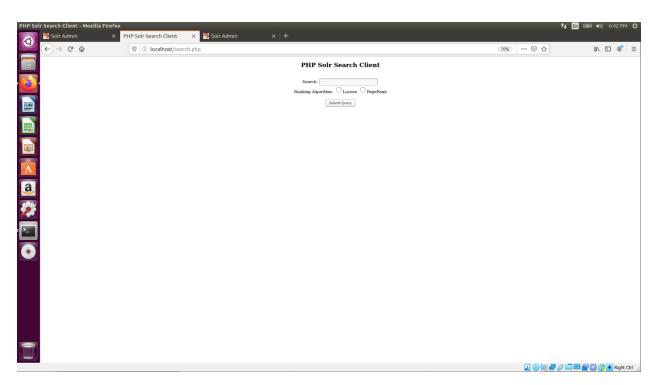
Step 9: Finalizing Code for Solr-PHP Client:

- I placed the calculated external_pageRankFile.txt file in data folder of the created solr_core. and reloaded to take care of new changes.
- Developed client-code in PHP to handle HTTP request/response with Solr to fetch search results from both Lucene and PageRank algorithms.

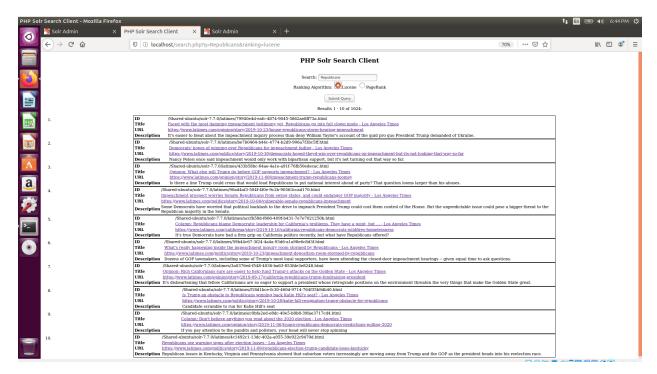
Explanation regarding why some pages have higher PageRank values than others:

PageRank works by counting the number of in-links to a page and quality of those in-links to determine a rough estimate of how important the website is. Some pages have higher PageRank because the algorithm calculates score for each *.html file in latimes crawl_data folder by computing the number of incoming links to each webpage. If a webpage has lots of in-links then chances are it will have higher PageRank score. In our case, this data is being fed from external_edgelist.txt file and using NetworkX Library we compute PageRank scores. The underlying assumption is that more important websites are likely to receive more links from other websites and hence a higher PageRank Score.

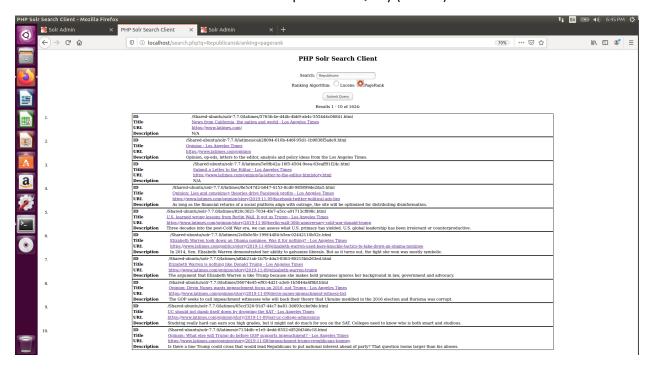
Documenting flow for any single query using screenshots:



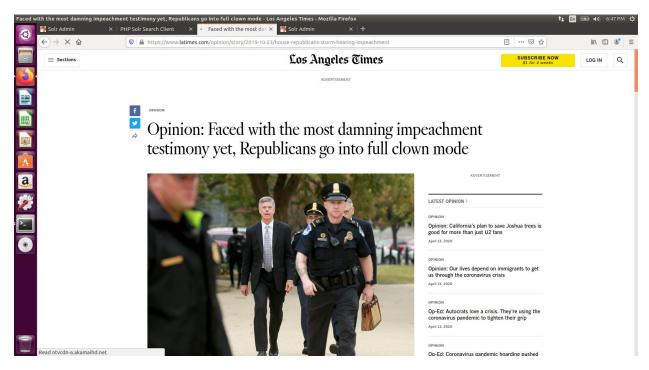
Initial Page with Query Box



Results for 'Republicans' Query (Lucene)



Results for 'Republicans' Query (PageRank)



Webpage opened on First Result (Lucene) Click

Table containing list of URLs of the top ten results produced by both ranking methods

Cannes: 1 Overlap

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/topic/cannes-film-festival	https://www.latimes.com/sitemap
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/entretenimiento/ar
et-mn-cannes-wrap-critics-conversation-20190526-	ticulo/2019-10-04/por-fin-llega-joker-aqui-un-
story.html	resumen-de-todo-el-drama-que-ha-provocado
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/mo	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-
viesnow/la-et-mn-cannes-2015-winners-20150524-	arts/movies/story/2019-11-08/documentaries-apollo-
story.html	11-the-cave-sea-of-shadows-honeyland
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/lifestyle/gallery/chloe-
et-mn-cannes-parasite-atlantics-awards-20190526-	sevignys-five-favorite-frocks
story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/topic/film-festivals
et-mn-cannes-film-festival-award-winners-20190525-	
story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/topic/cannes-film-festival
et-mn-cannes-once-upon-a-time-in-hollywood-	
20190522-story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/people/genaro-molina
ca-mn-cannes-genre-parasite-wild-goose-lake-	
tarantino-20190522-story.html	

https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-
et-mn-cannes-mektoub-my-love-intermezzo-	arts/music/story/2019-11-06/whitney-houston-lesbian-
abdellatif-kechiche-20190523-story.html	relationship-robyn-crawford
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-
et-mn-cannes-quentin-tarantino-once-upon-a-time-	arts/movies/story/2019-10-31/apple-disney-hbomax-
in-hollywood-20190521-story.html	streaming-movies
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-
et-mn-cannes-robert-eggers-the-lighthouse-robert-	17/patt-morrison-dana-thomas-fast-fashion-
pattinson-20190524-story.html	environment

Congress: 0 Overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10- 28/jerry-brown-to-testify-to-congress-rebutting- trumps-criticism-of-california	https://www.latimes.com/opinion
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/enterthefray/la-ol- new-york-rhode-island-congress-marijuana-20190116- story.html	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/politica
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-congress-sexual-harassment-20181212-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/michael-bloomberg-files-papers-for-2020- democratic-presidential-primary
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-pol-ca-richest-california-lawmakers-20180305-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/facebook-twitter-political-ads-lies
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-09- 09/congress-gun-control-government-shutdown	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/elizabeth-warren-used-bare-knuckle-tactics-to- take-down-an-obama-nominee
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-10- 16/democratic-debate-trump-congress-executive- action	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/devin-nunes-impeachment-witness-list
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10- 14/trump-ukraine-aid-congress-impeachment	https://www.latimes.com/environment/story/2019- 11-08/eastern-sierra-towns-recreation-tourism-forest- service
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-congress-bioweapons-detection-system-20190414-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/steve-bannon-roger-stone-trump-campaign- wikileaks
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-congress-mueller-pressure-impeachment-20190529-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 08/impeachment-trump-republicans-toomey
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-pol-ca-richest-in-congress-darrell-issa-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/alexander-vindman-fiona-hill-impeachment- transcripts

Democrats: 0 Overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/california
07/house-democrats-subpoena-mick-mulvaney-in-	
impeachment-probe	

https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 05/impeachment-donald-trump-democrats-political- cost-elections	https://www.latimes.com/opinion
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 03/iowa-democrats-candidate-beat-trump	https://www.latimes.com/politics
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10- 17/democrats-quick-impeachment-timing- complicated	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/michael-bloomberg-files-papers-for-2020- democratic-presidential-primary
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10- 08/impeachment-trump-democrats-whistleblower- identity-testimony	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/democratic-primary-debate-moves-from-ucla-to- loyola-marymount-university
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-09- 24/democrats-and-pelosi-appear-close-to-tipping- point-on-impeachment	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/elizabeth-warren-used-bare-knuckle-tactics-to- take-down-an-obama-nominee
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-09- 29/trump-allies-and-democrats-reveal-the-deep- divisions-over-impeachment-inquiry	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/elizabeth-warren-trump
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-08- 01/assignment-post-debate-health-care-analysis-new- story	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/devin-nunes-impeachment-witness-list
https://www.latimes.com/nation/ct-democrats- economic-plan-20170824-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/steve-bannon-roger-stone-trump-campaign- wikileaks
https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2019-10- 21/california-independent-voters-can-cast-ballots-for- democrats-not-trump-march-2020-primary	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 08/impeachment-trump-republicans-toomey

Patriot Movement: 0 overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2012-oct-23-	https://www.latimes.com/environment
la-me-russell-means-20121023-story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/staff/megan-garvey	https://www.latimes.com/science
https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2001-jun-10-	https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2019-11-
mn-8792-story.html	09/prop-187-anniversary-commemoration
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-
arts/books/story/2019-10-25/shadowlands-anthony-	arts/story/2019-11-09/classical-music-things-to-do-
mccann-oregon-standoff	in-la-this-week-nov-10-17-magic-flute-la-opera
https://www.latimes.com/sports/highschool/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-
11-06/girls-tennis-southern-section-playoff-results-and-	arts/story/2019-11-09/theater-things-to-do-in-la-
updated-pairings	this-week-nov-10-17-dr-seusss-how-the-grinch-
	stole-christmas-old-globe-key-largo-andy-garcia-
	geffen-playhouse
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-09-	https://www.latimes.com/food/story/2019-11-
20/bernie-sanders-muslim-voters-2020	07/kung-pao-chicken-history-recipe-gong-bao
https://www.latimes.com/sports/nba/la-sp-nba-best-	https://www.latimes.com/obituaries/story/2019-
game-ever-20181222-story.html	11-04/james-stern-obit-black-activist-who-led-neo-
	nazi-group-dies-amid-bid-to-destroy-it
https://www.latimes.com/sports/highschool/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/topic/column-one
11-06/girls-tennis-southern-section-playoff-results-and-	
updated-pairings	

https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-et-	https://www.latimes.com/topic/mexico-americas
mn-july-4-box-office-history-20180629-story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/movies/la-et-	https://www.latimes.com/topic/museums
mn-july-4-box-office-history-20180629-story.html	

Republicans: 1 Overlap

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/
23/house-republicans-storm-hearing-impeachment	
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion
30/democrats-hoped-theyd-win-over-republicans-on-	
impeachment-but-its-not-looking-that-way-so-far	
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/submit-letter-to-
08/impeachment-trump-republicans-toomey	the-editor
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
04/vulnerable-senate-republicans-impeachment	09/facebook-twitter-political-ads-lies
https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
16/california-republicans-democrats-wildfires-	08/berlin-wall-30th-anniversary-cold-war-donald-
homelessness	trump
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11-
23/impeachment-deposition-room-stormed-by-	08/elizabeth-warren-used-bare-knuckle-tactics-to-
republicans	take-down-an-obama-nominee
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
17/california-republicans-trump-fundraising-president	09/elizabeth-warren-trump
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
28/katie-hill-resignation-trump-obstacle-for-	09/devin-nunes-impeachment-witness-list
republicans	
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
06/trump-republicans-democrats-predictions-polling-	09/sat-uc-college-admissions
2020	
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11-
06/republicans-election-trump-candidate-loses-	08/impeachment-trump-republicans-toomey
kentucky	

Senate: 0 Overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/
07/gop-is-already-thinking-about-how-to-turn-a-	
senate-impeachment-trial-to-trumps-advantage	
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion
30/california-donors-spend-millions-on-2020-senate-	
races-across-the-country	
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2019-11-
04/vulnerable-senate-republicans-impeachment	09/prop-187-anniversary-commemoration
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/submit-letter-to-
kavanaugh-hearing-20180927-story.html	the-editor

https://www.latimes.com/nation/la-pol-scotus- confirmation-votes-over-the-years-20181005- htmlstory.html	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/facebook-twitter-political-ads-lies
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-08- 14/2020-senate-control-presidential-race	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 08/berlin-wall-30th-anniversary-cold-war-donald- trump
https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-08- 14/john-hickenlooper-quits-presidential-race-for- senate-run https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-10- 30/california-donors-spend-millions-on-2020-senate- races-across-the-country	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11- 08/elizabeth-warren-used-bare-knuckle-tactics-to- take-down-an-obama-nominee https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/elizabeth-warren-trump
https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-william- barr-senate-confirm-attorney-general-20190214- story.html	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/devin-nunes-impeachment-witness-list
https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-10- 15/wmcaleen-homeland-security-trump-nielsen- senate-acting-secretary	https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-11- 09/sat-uc-college-admissions

Olympics 2020: 0 Overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/sports/olympics/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/
08-15/2020-tokyo-olympics-searching-for-answers-	
amid-heat-wave	
https://www.latimes.com/sports/olympics	https://www.latimes.com/sitemap
https://www.latimes.com/people/david-wharton	https://www.latimes.com/sports
https://www.latimes.com/people/david-wharton	https://www.latimes.com/opinion
https://www.latimes.com/sports/olympics/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/business
10-16/2020-tokyo-olympics-marathon-sapporo-avoid-	
heat	
https://www.latimes.com/sports/olympics/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-arts
07-31/deadly-heat-wave-2020-summer-olympics-tokyo	
https://www.latimes.com/sports/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/world-nation
05/ioc-anti-doping-2020-tokyo-olympics	
https://www.latimes.com/sports/olympics/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/environment
10-10/naomi-osaka-chooses-japan-over-u-s-2020-	
tokyo-olympics	
https://www.latimes.com/sports/story/2019-07-	https://www.latimes.com/newsroom-directory
23/tokyos-rough-road-to-2020-summer-olympics	
https://www.latimes.com/people/david-wharton	https://www.latimes.com/politics

Stock: 1 Overlap

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11- 06/uber-lock-up-period-ends-with-falling-stock- protests	https://www.latimes.com/
https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-lyft-stock-20190401-story.html	https://www.latimes.com/business

https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-hy-tesla-	https://www.latimes.com/business/real-estate
stock-20160518-snap-story.html	
https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/business/real-
06/uber-lock-up-period-ends-with-falling-stock-	estate/story/2019-11-09/hulu-looking-for-alaska-
protests	landry-bender
https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11-	https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11-
09/stock-managers-who-played-defense-in-2019-are-	08/trump-china-tariffs
left-scrambling-to-make-up-ground	
https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-uber-ipo-	https://www.latimes.com/business/real-
stock-trading-price-20190510-story.html	estate/story/2019-11-09/hot-property-very-brady-
	sale-malibu
https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-09-	https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2019-11-
09/at-t-stock-surges-elliott-reveals-3-2-billion-stake	08/elizabeth-warren-used-bare-knuckle-tactics-to-
	take-down-an-obama-nominee
https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-stock-market-	https://www.latimes.com/business/real-
status-update-20180209-story.html	estate/story/2019-11-09/hot-property-newsletter-
	rifleman-leads-the-posse-on-a-little-mosey-down-
	memory-lane
https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-stock-market-	https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11-
correction-20180212-story.html	09/stock-managers-who-played-defense-in-2019-are-
	left-scrambling-to-make-up-ground
https://www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-stock-market-	https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-11-
cpi-roundup-20180214-story.html	08/gap-ceo-was-done-in-by-fashion-missteps-and-
	fading-brands

Virus: 1 Overlaps

Lucene Results	PageRank Results
https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional/artic	https://www.latimes.com/terms-of-service
ulo/2019-11-09/monos-se-volvieron-inmunes-tras-	
inocularles-virus-del-ebola-con-mutacion	
https://www.latimes.com/science/sciencenow/la-sci-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/
science-of-zika-five-ways-20160223-htmlstory.html	
https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional/artic	https://www.latimes.com/science
ulo/2019-11-09/monos-se-volvieron-inmunes-tras-	
inocularles-virus-del-ebola-con-mutacion	
https://www.latimes.com/science/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional
21/virus-afm-illness-paralyzing-kids	
https://www.latimes.com/science/story/2019-10-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/deportes/articulo/
21/virus-afm-illness-paralyzing-kids	2019-11-09/como-ser-campeon-de-league-of-legends
https://www.latimes.com/socal/daily-pilot/news/tn-	https://www.latimes.com/business/story/2019-10-
dpt-me-west-nile-20170707-story.html	13/body-parts-harvesting-hinders-coroner-autopsies
https://www.latimes.com/science/sciencenow/la-sci-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/mexico/articulo/20
sn-acute-flaccid-myelitis-polio-20181017-story.html	19-11-09/crean-en-mexico-plataforma-para-medir-
	impacto-ambiental-de-basura-electronica
https://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional/artic
virulent-newcastle-disease-outbreak-in-southern-	ulo/2019-11-09/el-nuevo-mitsubishi-mirage-pudiera-
california-20190607-story.html	arribar-a-mediados-del-proximo-ano
https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2019-	https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional/artic
09-04/anti-vaxxers-helping-polio-comeback-pakistan	ulo/2019-11-09/monos-se-volvieron-inmunes-tras-
	inocularles-virus-del-ebola-con-mutacion

https://www.latimes.com/local/obituaries/la-me-
deborah-asnis-20150921-story.html

https://www.latimes.com/espanol/internacional/artic ulo/2019-11-09/una-tortuga-tecnologica-paradetectar-microplasticos-en-los-oceanos

Overlaps:

