

**MINISTRY  
OF  
SECURITY**

# PENETRATION TESTING METHODS - EXPLAINED EASY



# BACKGROUND

Penetration testing is used to identify any weaknesses in the system's security before they can be exploited by real attackers.

It's like checking for potential weak spots in a fortress before an enemy tries to attack it.



# BLACK BOX TESTING

Black box Testing is similar to playing a game of hide-and-seek.

*Just like the the "seeker" doesn't know where the "hider" is hiding, black box penetration testing tries to find vulnerabilities in a computer system without knowing anything about how it works or where the weaknesses are.*



01

# WHITE BOX TESTING

White box testing is similar to a treasure hunt.

*Just like a treasure hunter has a map and knows where to look for treasure, white box penetration testers have access to the internal workings of a computer system and can hunt for vulnerabilities in the code and design.*



02



# GREY BOX TESTING

Grey box is similar to solving a mystery.

*Just like a detective who has some information about the crime scene but not everything, grey box penetration testers have some knowledge of the internal workings of a computer system, but not complete access to all its information and functionality.*



# EXTERNAL TESTING

External penetration testing is similar to a burglar trying to break into a house.

*Just like a burglar needs to find a way to get into a house from the outside, external penetration testing assesses the security of a computer system from the perspective of an attacker who has no internal access.*



04

# INTERNAL TESTING

Internal testing is similar to a security guard who ensures that the building is secure.

*Just like how a security guard needs to check the building's security from the inside, internal penetration testing assesses the security of a computer system from the perspective of an attacker who has already gained access to the system.*



# TARGETED TESTING

Targeted testing is similar to a spy trying to get information on a particular person or group.

*Just like a spy would focus their efforts on a specific target, targeted penetration testing focuses on testing the security of a specific system or application.*





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