## Model: gpt-3.5-turbo

Document: 2page rice document Date: 19/03/2025 (RE-TEST)

```
Technique: Few-shot learning
```

```
Context 1 - Crop module
ChatCompletionMessage(content='{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n "Class": "Variety",\n
"Individuals": [\n "Dahanala",\n "Kaluheenati",\n "Kalubalawee",\n "Bg379-2",\n "Bg300",\n
"Bg403",\n "Bg304",\n "Bg357",\n "Bg358",\n "Bg360",\n "Ptb33"\n ]\n },\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional":
{\n "Axiom": "Dahanala hasSoilTypeforVariety ClaySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": {\n
"Axiom": "Dahanala averagePlantHeight 110",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n }\n}'
Context2 - P&D module
ChatCompletionMessage(content='```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": [\n {\n
"Class": "GrowingProblem".\n
"Individuals": ["Thrips", "BrownPlantHopper", "YellowStemBorer", "RiceLeafFolder"]\n },\n {\n
},\n {\n
"Class": "PreventionMethod".\n
"Individuals": ["SubmergingInfestedCrops", "DrainingPaddyField", "LandPreparation",
"WeedManagement"]\n },\n {\n
"Class": "ApplicationMethod",\n
"Individuals": ["WetClothDrag", "InsecticideApplication", "SeedDressingFormulation",
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": [\n {\n
"Axiom": "Thrips has Causal Agent Thrips",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "CausalAgent"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "BrownPlantHopper hasCausalAgent BrownPlantHopper",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "CausalAgent"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "YellowStemBorer hasCausalAgent YellowStemBorer",\n
 "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "CausalAgent"\n },\n {\n
```

```
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolder hasCausalAgent RiceLeafFolder",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "CausalAgent"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "LeafRolling hasSymptom LeafRolling",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n },\n {\n
  "Axiom": "HopperBurn hasSymptom HopperBurn",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
  "Range": "Symptom"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "DeadHeart hasSymptom DeadHeart",\n
 "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n \,\n \\n
"Axiom": "LeafFolding hasSymptom LeafFolding",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "SubmergingInfestedCrops hasPreventionMethod SubmergingInfestedCrops",\n "Domain":
"PreventionMethod",\n
"Range": "PreventionMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "DrainingPaddyField hasPreventionMethod DrainingPaddyField",\n
"Domain": "PreventionMethod",\n
"Range": "PreventionMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "LandPreparation hasPreventionMethod LandPreparation",\n
"Domain": "PreventionMethod",\n
"Range": "PreventionMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "WeedManagement hasPreventionMethod WeedManagement",\n
"Domain": "PreventionMethod",\n
"Range": "PreventionMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "WetClothDrag hasApplicationMethod WetClothDrag",\n
"Domain": "ApplicationMethod",\n
"Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n \\\n \\\n
"Axiom": "InsecticideApplication hasApplicationMethod InsecticideApplication",\n
"Domain": "ApplicationMethod",\n
"Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "SeedDressingFormulation hasApplicationMethod SeedDressingFormulation",\n
"Domain": "ApplicationMethod",\n
"Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "RecommendedPlantSpacing hasApplicationMethod RecommendedPlantSpacing",\n
"Domain": "ApplicationMethod",\n
"Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n }\n ],\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": []\n}\n```\n',
```

Model: gpt-40.mini

Document: 2page rice document Date: 19/03/2025 (RE-TEST)

Technique: Few-shot learning

## Context 01 - Crop Module

ChatCompletionMessage(content='Here\'s the JSON output for the assertional axioms based on the provided ontology description:\n\n```json\n{\n

```
"ClassAssertional": {\n
"Class": "Variety",\n
"Individuals": ["Dahanala", "Kaluheenati", "Kalubalawee", "Bg379-2", "Bg300", "Bg403",
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": [\n
     "Axiom": "Dahanala hasSoilTypeforVariety ClaySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n
},\n {\n
"Axiom": "Kaluheenati hasSoilTypeforVariety ClaySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Kalubalawee hasSoilTypeforVariety ClaySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg379-2 hasSoilTypeforVariety LoamySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg300 hasSoilTypeforVariety LoamySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
 "Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg403 hasSoilTypeforVariety SandySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg304 hasSoilTypeforVariety LoamySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg357 hasSoilTypeforVariety SandySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
```

```
"Axiom": "Bg358 hasSoilTypeforVariety ClaySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg360 hasSoilTypeforVariety LoamySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Ptb33 hasSoilTypeforVariety LoamySoil",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n }\n ],\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": [\n {\n
"Axiom": "Dahanala averagePlantHeight 90",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Kaluheenati averagePlantHeight 85",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Kalubalawee averagePlantHeight 88",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg379-2 averagePlantHeight 95",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg300 averagePlantHeight 90",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg403 averagePlantHeight 92",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg304 averagePlantHeight 89",\n
  "Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg357 averagePlantHeight 91",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg358 averagePlantHeight 93",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Bg360 averagePlantHeight 94",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
```

```
"Range": "integer"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "Ptb33 averagePlantHeight 97",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
  "Range": "integer"\n
}\n ]\n\n```\n\nIn this JSON output:\n- **ClassAssertional** lists the varieties based
on the described individuals.\n- **ObjectPropertyAssertional** includes axioms
reflecting relationships of the varieties to their soil types. \n-
**DataPropertyAssertional** provides sample data properties for the average plant
height of the listed varieties, which you can adjust as necessary,', refusal=None,
role='assistant', audio=None, function_call=None, tool_calls=None, annotations=[])
Context 02 - P&D module
"ClassAssertional": [ \n { \n
"Class": "GrowingProblem", \n
"Individuals": ["Thrips", "BrownPlantHopper", "YellowStemBorer", "RiceLeafFolder"] \n }, \n
{ \n
"Class": "Crop", \n
"Individuals": ["Rice"] \n } \n ], \n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": [ \n { \n
"Axiom": "Thrips affect Rice", \n
"Domain": "GrowingProblem", \n
"Range": "Crop" \n
 }, \n { \n
"Axiom": "BrownPlantHopper affect Rice", \n
"Domain": "GrowingProblem", \n
"Axiom": "YellowStemBorer affect Rice", \n
"Domain": "GrowingProblem", \n
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolder affect Rice", \n
"Domain": "GrowingProblem", \n
"Range": "Crop" \n }, \n { \n
"Axiom": "Rice has Growing Problem Event Thrips", \n
"Domain": "Crop", \n
"Range": "GrowingProblemEvent" \n }, \n { \n
"Axiom": "Rice has Growing Problem Event Brown Plant Hopper", \n
"Domain": "Crop", \n
"Range": "GrowingProblemEvent" \n }, \n { \n
"Axiom": "Rice hasGrowingProblemEvent YellowStemBorer", \n
```

```
"Domain": "Crop", \n
"Range": "GrowingProblemEvent" \n }, \n { \n
"Axiom": "Rice has Growing Problem Event Rice Leaf Folder", \n
"Domain": "Crop", \n
"Range": "GrowingProblemEvent" \n } \n ],
\n "DataPropertyAssertional": [ \n { \n
"Axiom": "Rice averageResistanceToThrips 3", \n
"Domain": "Crop",
\n "Range": "integer" \n }, \n {\n
"Axiom": "Rice averageResistanceToBrownPlantHopper 4", \n
"Domain": "Crop", \n
"Range": "integer"
\n \\n\\\n``\n\nIn this JSON:\n- Under `ClassAssertional`, I\'ve asserted the
existence of the key growing problems and crop classes based on the data.\n-
`ObjectPropertyAssertional` indicates the relationships between crops and the growing
problems they face, asserting the effect of each growing problem on rice.\n-
DataPropertyAssertional`includes hypothetical attributes about the average
resistance of rice to certain pests. Values can be modified to reflect actual data as
necessary.', refusal=None, role='assistant', audio=None, function_call=None,
tool_calls=None, annotations=[])
2<sup>nd</sup> RUN
"ClassAssertional": [\n {\n
"Class": "Crop",\n
"Class": "GrowingProblem",\n
{\n
"Class": "ControlMethod",\n
"Individuals": ["Insecticides", "CultivationOfResistantVarieties", "DrainingPaddyField",
"Class": "Symptom",\n
"Individuals": ["LeafDrying", "HopperBurn", "DeadHeart", "RolledLeaf"]\n },\n
{\n "Class": "PreventionMethod",\n
"Individuals": ["SeasonalCultivation", "UseOfRecommendedFertilizer"]\n }\n ],\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": [\n {\n
"Axiom":
"Rice hasGrowingProblemEvent ThripsEvent",\n
"Domain": "Crop".\n
"Range": "GrowingProblemEvent"\n \\\n \\\n
"Axiom": "ThripsEvent hasGrowingProblem Thrips",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
```

```
"Range": "GrowingProblem"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "ThripsEvent hasSymptom LeafDrying",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n },\n
{\n
"Axiom": "ThripsEvent hasControlMethod Insecticides",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "ControlMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "BrownPlantHopperEvent hasGrowingProblem BrownPlantHopper",\n
                                                                          "Domain":
"GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "GrowingProblem"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "BrownPlantHopperEvent hasSymptom HopperBurn",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "BrownPlantHopperEvent hasControlMethod CultivationOfResistantVarieties",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "ControlMethod"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "YellowStemBorerEvent hasGrowingProblem YellowStemBorer",\n "Domain":
"GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "GrowingProblem"\n },\n {\n
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolderEvent hasGrowingProblem RiceLeafFolder",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "GrowingProblem"\n \\\n
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolderEvent hasSymptom RolledLeaf",\n
"Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n
},\n {\n
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolderEvent hasControlMethod ProperLandPreparation",\n "Domain":
"GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "ControlMethod"\n \n \n \,\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": []\n}\n```
```

## Results - Without Design Patterns - Zero shot

Model: gpt-3.5-turbo

Document: 2page rice document Date: 19/03/2025 (RE-TEST) Technique: Zero-shot learning

```
"Individuals": ["Rice"]\n },\n
{\n "ClassAssertional": {\n
                              "Class": "Crop",\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": {\n "Axiom": "Rice hasVariety Dahanala",\n
                                                                            "Domain": "Crop",\n
  "Range": "Variety"\n \,\n "DataPropertyAssertional": {\n "Axiom": "Dahanala average plant height
   "Domain": "Variety",\n "Range": "integer"\n }\n}\n```', refusal=None, role='assistant', audio=None,
function_call=None, tool_calls=None, annotations=[])
Doc 01 - context 1
ChatCompletionMessage(content='```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n
"Class": "Crop",\n
"Individuals": ["Ric
ChatCompletionMessage(content='```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n
"Class": "Crop",\n
"Individuals": ["Ric
Chat Completion Message (content='```json \n{\n}
"ClassAssertional": {\n
"Class": "Crop",\n
                     "Individuals": ["RicChatCompletionMessage(content='```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n "Class": "Crop",\n
"Individuals": ["Rice"]\n },\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": {\n
"Axiom": "Rice has Variety Dahanala",\n
"Domain": "Crop",\n
"Range": "Variety"\n },\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": {\n
"Axiom": "Dahanala average plant height 60",\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n }\n}\n
Doc 01 - context 2
ChatCompletionMessage(content='```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n
        "Class": "Crop",\n
        "Individuals": ["Rice"]\n },\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": {\n
        "Axiom": "Thrips affect Rice",\n
        "Domain": "GrowingProblem",\n
        "Range": "Crop"\n },\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": {\n
        "Axiom": "Thrips PreventionMethod \'Seasonal cultivation\'",\n
        "Domain": "GrowingProblem",\n
        "Range": "string"\n \\n\\n
```

Model: gpt-40-mini

Document: 2page rice document Date: 19/03/2025 (RE-TEST) Technique: Zero-shot learning

```
ChatCompletionMessage(content='Based on the provided ontology description, here is the
JSON format depicting the assertional axioms:\n\n``json\n{\n "ClassAssertional": {\n
                     "Individuals": ["Rice"]\n },\n "ObjectPropertyAssertional": [\n
                                            "Domain": "Crop",\n
"Axiom": "Rice has Variety Dahanala",\n
    "Range": "Variety"\n
                                            "Axiom": "Rice has Variety Kaluheenati",\n
                            },\n
                                   {\n
"Domain": "Crop",\n
                         "Range": "Variety"\n
                                                        {\n
                                                                "Axiom": "Rice has Variety
                                                },\n
Kalubalawee",\n
                                                                     "Axiom": "Dahanala
    "Domain": "Crop",\n
                             "Range": "Variety"\n
                                                     },\n
hasSoilTypeForVariety Clay",\n
                                    "Domain": "Variety",\n
                                                               "Range": "SoilType"\n
                                                                                        },\n
        "Axiom": "Kaluheenati hasSoilTypeForVariety Clay",\n
                                                                   "Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n
},\n
                "Axiom": "Kalubalawee hasSoilTypeForVariety Loam",\n
                                                                            "Domain":
       {\n
"Variety",\n
"Range": "SoilType"\n
                                                                              "Axiom":
                         }\n ],\n "DataPropertyAssertional": [\n
                                                                     {\n
"Dahanala has Average Yield 5.0",\n
                                       "Domain": "Variety",\n
                                                                   "Range": "float"\n
                                                                                        },\n
        "Axiom": "Dahanala averagePlantHeight 150",\n
                                                             "Domain": "Variety",\n
"Range": "integer"\n
                                       "Axiom": "Dahanala averagePlantHeightUnits cm",\n
                       },\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
                           "Range": "string"\n
                                                 },\n
                                                        {\n
                                                                 "Axiom": "Dahanala
                            "Domain": "Variety",\n
maturityPeriod 120",\n
"Range": "integer"\n
                        },\n
                                        "Axiom": "Dahanala maturityPeriodUnits days",\n
                               {\n
"Domain": "Variety",\n
                           "Range": "string"\n
                                                 },\n
                                                         {\n
                                                                 "Axiom": "Kaluheenati
                                                        "Range": "float"\n
                             "Domain": "Variety",\n
hasAverageYield 4.5",\n
                                                                                     {\n
                                                    "Domain": "Variety",\n
"Axiom": "Kalubalawee has Average Yield 5.2",\n
                                                                                "Range":
"float"\n
           },\n
                   {\n
                           "Axiom": "Kalubalawee averageYieldUnit kg",\n
                                                                                "Domain":
"Variety",\n
                "Range": "string"\n
                                       },\n
{\n
         "Axiom": "Clay hasmaxSoilph 8.0",\n
                                                   "Domain": "SoilType",\n
                                                                                "Range":
"float"\n
                "Axiom": "Clay hasminSoilph 4.5",\n
                                                         "Domain": "SoilType",\n
},\n
       {\n
"Range": "float"\n
                                     "Axiom": "Loam hasmaxSoilph 7.5",\n
                     },\n
                            {\n
                                                                                "Domain":
"SoilType",\n
                  "Range": "float"\n
                                                       "Axiom": "Loam hasminSoilph 5.0",\n
                                       },\n
                                            {\n
"Domain": "SoilType",\n
   "Range": "float"\n
                        }\n ]\n}\n```\n\nIn this structure:\n- The `ClassAssertional`
section includes the class "Crop" with the individual "Rice".\n- The
`ObjectPropertyAssertional` section defines relationships between crops and varieties, as
well as the soil types associated with those varieties.\n- The `DataPropertyAssertional`
section contains various
data properties for the varieties and soil types, with their respective values and types.
\n\nPlease adjust the details according to actual values in your context when deploying this
JSON.', refusal=None, role='assistant', audio=None, function_call=None, tool_calls=None,
annotations=[])
Context 2
```

```
ChatCompletionMessage(content='Based on the provided PDF content and the ontology
framework, here is the structured assertional axioms represented in JSON
format:\n\n```json\n{\n
"ClassAssertional": {\n
                         "Class": "GrowingProblem",\n
"Individuals": [\n
                     "Thrips",\n
                                    "BrownPlantHopper",\n
                                                                "YellowStemBorer",\n
"RiceLeafFolder"\n
                     ]\n },\n
"ObjectPropertyAssertional": [\n
                                          "Axiom": "Thrips has Growing Problem Event
                                  {\n
               "Domain": "Thrips",\n
                                        "Range": "GrowingProblemEvent"\n
  "Axiom": "BrownPlantHopper hasGrowingProblemEvent event2",\n
                                                                      "Domain":
                           "Range": "GrowingProblemEvent"\n
"BrownPlantHopper",\n
                                                                               "Axiom":
                                                                },\n
                                                                       {\n
"YellowStemBorer hasGrowingProblemEvent event3",\n
    "Domain": "YellowStemBorer",\n
                                        "Range": "GrowingProblemEvent"\n
                                                                             },\n
                                                                                    {\n
"Axiom": "RiceLeafFolder hasGrowingProblemEvent event4",\n
                                                                "Domain":
"RiceLeafFolder",\n
                       "Range": "GrowingProblemEvent"\n
                                                            },\n
                                                                    {\n
                                                                            "Axiom":
"event1 hasSymptom leafDrying",\n
                                       "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
                                                                                "Range":
"Symptom"\n
                },\n
                       {\n
                               "Axiom": "event2 hasSymptom hopperBurn",\n
    "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
                                             "Range": "Symptom"\n
"Axiom": "event3 hasSymptom deadHeart",\n
                                                "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "Symptom"\n
                         },\n
        "Axiom": "event4 hasSymptom reducedLeafArea",\n
                                                               "Domain":
"GrowingProblemEvent",\n
                              "Range": "Symptom"\n
                                                              {\n
                                                                       "Axiom": "event1
hasControlMethod controlMethod1",\n
                                          "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
"Range": "ControlMethod"\n
                                             "Axiom": "event2 hasControlMethod
                              },\n
                                     {\n
controlMethod2",\n
                        "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
                                                                 "Range":
"ControlMethod"\n
                                    "Axiom": "event3 hasControlMethod
                     },\n
                            {\n
                        "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
controlMethod3",\n
    "Range": "ControlMethod"\n
                                                 "Axiom": "event4 hasControlMethod
                                         {\n
                                  },\n
controlMethod4",\n
    "Domain": "GrowingProblemEvent",\n
                                             "Range": "ControlMethod"\n
                                                                           },\n
                                                                                  {\n
"Axiom": "controlMethod1 hasApplicationMethod applicationMethod1",\n
                                                                           "Domain":
"ControlMethod",\n
                       "Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n
                                                                         "Axiom":
"controlMethod2 hasApplicationMethod applicationMethod2",\n
    "Domain": "ControlMethod",\n
                                      "Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n
                                                                        },\n
                                                                               {\n
"Axiom":
"controlMethod3 hasApplicationMethod applicationMethod3",\n
                                                                  "Domain":
"ControlMethod",\n
                       "Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n
                                                                         "Axiom":
"controlMethod4 hasApplicationMethod applicationMethod4",\n
   "Domain": "ControlMethod",\n
                                     "Range": "ApplicationMethod"\n
                                                                       }\n ],\n
"DataPropertyAssertional": []\n}\n```\n\n### Explanation:\n- **ClassAssertional**:
Identifies the classes of growing problems listed in the PDF and associates them with the
`GrowingProblem` class.\n- **ObjectPropertyAssertional**: Connects the individuals
representing different growing problems with events and symptoms and links control
methods to those events.\n- **DataPropertyAssertional**: This section is left empty as the
PDF does not provide any data properties that are to be asserted. \n\nFeel free to modify or
expand upon the instances and properties according to any specific needs or additional
information available!', refusal=None, role='assistant', audio=None, function_call=None,
tool_calls=None, annotations=[])
```